National Income and Product Accounts

On March 30, 2000, as part of the 11th comprehensive, or benchmark, revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's), the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released revised NIPA estimates for 1929–58 and estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods for 1925–98. In addition, BEA released revised NIPA estimates beginning with 1959 that incorporated three corrections and one previously announced methodological improvement. (See "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts for 1929–99" in this issue.) The effects of the corrections and revisions on the NIPA estimates are discussed below, followed by an updated set of NIPA tables that present annual estimates for 1995–99 and quarterly estimates for 1997–99.

NIPA series affected by corrections and revisions

The corrections, which begin with 1959, were to (A) real services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, (B) private consumption of fixed capital and the capital consumption adjustment, and (C) the allocation of indirect business tax and nontax liabilities by legal form of organization and by industry. The methodology improvement, which begins with 1977, was to (D) gross product of nonfinancial corporate business and reflects the use of a new industry-based price index for deflation.

Lists of the series and of the line items and columns of the NIPA tables affected by the corrections and revisions follow.

A. For the correction to real services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, the current-dollar measures are not affected, but the other measures (including chained (1996) dollars, chain-type price indexes, implicit price deflators, percent changes, contributions to percent change, and per capita) are affected. In tables showing real (chained (1996) dollar) estimates, the residuals will also be revised if any of the detailed components are revised. The following NIPA series are affected by this correction:

Gross Domestic Product and Related Aggregates

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Final sales of domestic product

Gross domestic purchases

Final sales to domestic purchasers

Gross national product (GNP)

GDP less motor vehicle output

GDP less final sales of computers

Gross domestic purchases less final sales of computers

Gross domestic purchases less food and energy

Gross business product

Gross nonfarm business product

Gross nonfarm business product less housing

Gross farm product

Net national product

Gross domestic income

Gross national income

Net domestic product

Net business product

Net nonfarm business product

Net nonfarm business product less housing

Net farm product

Command-basis GNP

Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world

Terms of trade

Services in GDP

Personal Income and Outlays

Disposable personal income (DPI)

Per capita real DPI

Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)

PCE for services

PCE for "other" services

PCE for personal business services

PCE for services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers

PCE less food and energy

Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment

Federal consumption expenditures and gross investment

Nondefense consumption expenditures and gross investment

Nondefense consumption expenditures

Nondefense consumption expenditures for services

Nondefense consumption expenditures for "other" services

State and local consumption expenditures and gross investment

State and local consumption expenditures

State and local consumption expenditures for services

State and local consumption expenditures for "other" services

Foreign Transactions

Net exports of goods and services

Exports of goods and services

Exports of services

Exports of "other" services

Income payments to the rest of the world

Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world

Other Measures

Final sales of domestic business

Ratio of private inventories to final sales

Ratio of nonfarm inventories to final sales

Intermediate goods and services purchased (farm sector)

Intermediate goods and services other than rent (farm sector)

Gross farm product

Net farm product

B. For the correction to private consumption of fixed capital and the capital consumption adjustment, the current-dollar measures, real measures, and other measures are affected. The following NIPA series are affected by this correction:

National Income and Product

Consumption of fixed capital (CFC)

Private CFC

Capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj)

Net national product

National income

Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and CCAdj

Net domestic product

Net business product

Net nonfarm business product

Net nonfarm business product less housing

Corporate profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj

Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj

Corporate CCAdj

Domestic business income

Corporate business income

Domestic income

CFC of corporate business

Net product of corporate business

Domestic income of corporate business

CFC of nonfinancial corporate business

Net product of nonfinancial corporate business

Domestic income of nonfinancial corporate business

Corporate profits of nonfinancial corporate business with IVA and CCAdj

CCAdj of nonfinancial corporate business

Saving, Investment, and Other Measures

Net private domestic investment

CFC for private fixed investment

Net private fixed investment

CFC for nonresidential fixed investment

Net nonresidential fixed investment

CFC for equipment and software

Net fixed investment in equipment and software

Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj of domestic industries

Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj of financial domestic industries

Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj of nonfinancial domestic industries

Unit nonlabor cost (for nonfinancial corporate business)

CFC unit nonlabor cost (for nonfinancial corporate business)

Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj (unit profits from current production) (for nonfinancial corporate business)

Corporate profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj (unit profits from current production) (for nonfinancial corporate business)

CFC of financial corporate business

CFC of nonfarm business

CFC of nonfarm business less housing

CCAdj for current-cost valuation

CCAdj for domestic corporate business for current-cost valuation

CCAdj for domestic financial corporate business

CCAdj for domestic financial corporate business for current-cost valuation

CCAdj for domestic nonfinancial corporate business for current-cost valuation

CCAdj for national income

CFC excluding imputations

C. For the correction to the allocation of indirect business tax and nontax liabilities by legal form of organization and by industry, the following NIPA series (both current-dollar and real) are affected:

Gross product of corporate business

Net product of corporate business

Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies of corporate business

Gross product of financial corporate business

Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business

Net product of nonfinancial corporate business

Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies of nonfinancial corporate business

Unit nonlabor cost (of nonfinancial corporate business)

Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies unit cost (for nonfinancial corporate business)

D. For the previously announced methodological improvement to the deflation of gross product of nonfinancial corporate business (see page 13 in the October 1999 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, real gross product and real net product of nonfinancial corporate business (table 1.16), lines 36 and 38) and price per unit of real gross product of nonfinancial corporate business table 7.15, line 1) are directly affected. In addition, all the other lines in table 7.15 are affected by the revision to line 1.

Lines and Columns in NIPA Tables Affected by Corrections/Revisions

Table number	Lines affected	Columns affected	Source of revision
S.1 S.2 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 1.12 1.13 1.14 1.15 1.16	1, 2, 5, 14, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29 1, 2, 5, 13, 14, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24 1, 2, 5, 13, 14, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24 1, 2, 4, 14, 16, 18 1, 2, 4, 6, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 13 5, 6, 8, 12, 17, 18, 29 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 1, 2, 3, 4 1, 2, 3, 4 1, 2, 3, 4 1, 2, 3, 4 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13 1, 2, 3, 4 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13		A A* A A A A A B A, A B B, C, D
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5.1 5.2 5.3 5.13 6.16C 7.1 7.2 7.3	4, 7, 8 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14, 15 27, 29, 30 1, 2, 3, 4 23, 4, 6, 7, 8, 18, 19, 20, 46, 47, 48, 54, 55, 56, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88. 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 31		B B B A B A A A
7.3 7.4 7.5 7.9 7.10 7.11 7.14 7.15 7.17 7.19	1, 13, 21, 23, 24, 36, 44, 46 1, 47, 81, 86, 89, 102, 148, 182, 187, 190 1, 5, 12, 13, 17, 24 1, 16, 23, 51, 66, 73 1, 2, 14, 15, 20, 23, 27, 28, 31, 34, 41, 42, 54, 55, 60, 63, 67, 68, 71, 74 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 1, 2, 13, 16		A A A A A A B, C, D A B
8.1 8.2 8.3 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.11 8.14 8.15 8.21 8.22	2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 18, 19, 20, 46, 47, 48, 54, 55, 56, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119. 1, 2, 12, 20, 37, 38, 40, 44, 45, 49, 50, 52, 53, 56 1, 13, 21, 23 1, 9 1, 2, 14, 15, 18, 21, 25, 26, 29, 32 9, 10, 11, 12, 15 11, 12, 14, 16 11, 2, 3, 4, 5, 25, 26 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 27 49, 51, 106, 108		A A***AA* A A B B B B B B

Sources of revisions:
A: Corrections to real services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries.
B: Corrections to private consumption of fixed capital.
C: Corrections to corporate indirect business tax and nontax liability.
D: Scheduled incorporation of new deflator for gross product of nonfinancial corporate business, as announced in the October 1999 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
* Lines other than those listed may also show small revisions.

National Income and Product Accounts Tables

This section presents annual estimates for 1995–99 and quarterly estimates for 1997:I-1999:IV for nearly all of the full set of national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables; these estimates were released on March 30, 2000, and include the "final" estimates for the fourth quarter of 1999. The estimates in these tables reflect the revisions to the NIPA estimates beginning with 1959 that incorporate three corrections and a previously announced methodological improvement (for a discussion, see page 32).

Tables 3.15–3.17, which will provide a new, simpler presentation of the estimates of government current expenditures and gross investment by function, are not yet available. They will be presented in a forthcoming article in the Survey of Current Business.

The annual and quarterly estimates for GDP and other major NIPA series for 1929–99 are presented beginning on page 126 of this issue. The historical estimates for most of the NIPA tables are available on the BEA Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov> and on the STAT-USA Web site at <www.stat-usa.gov>.

The tables contain annual, quarterly, and monthly estimates, indicated as follows:

- Only annual estimates
- Only quarterly estimates
- QA Quarterly and annual estimates
- MA Monthly and annual estimates

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Table A.—Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 1998

[Billions of dollars]

Account 1.—National Income and Product Account

Line			Line		
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Compensation of employees Wage and salary accruals Disbursements (2–7) Wage accruals less disbursements (3–8 and 5–5) Supplements to wages and salaries Employer contributions for social insurance (3–16) Other labor income (2–8) Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2–9) Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustments Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment Profits before tax Profits tax liability (3–13) Profits after tax Dividends (2–12) Undistributed profits	4,189.5 4,186.0 3.5 821.7 306.0 515.7 606.1 137.4 848.4 802.8 781.9 240.2 541.7 348.6 193.1	36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50	Personal consumption expenditures (2–3) Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Gross private domestic investment (5–1) Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories Net exports of goods and services Exports (4–1) Imports (4–3) Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (3–1 and 5–2) Federal Net in the force of	698.2 1,708.9 3,441.5 1,531.2 1,460.0 1,091.3 272.8 818.5 368.7 71.2 -149.6 966.3 1,115.9
17 18 19	Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment Net interest (2–15)	20.9 45.6	52 53 54	National defense	348.6 190.1 991.0
20	National income		ŀ		
21 22 23 24 25	Business transfer payments	28.8 9.3			
26 27 28 29 30	Consumption of fixed capital (5–7) Private (5–8) Government (5–9) General government (5–10) Government enterprises (5–11)	878.4 186.2 158.6			
31	Gross national income	8,797.6	l		ļ
32	Less: Income receipts from the rest of the world (4-2)	285.3	1		
33	Plus: Income payments to the rest of the world (4-4)	295.2	l		
34	Gross domestic income	8,807.5			
35	Statistical discrepancy (5–13)	-47.6	l		
	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	8,759.9	l	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	8,759.9
	Account 2.—Pe	ersonal In	come an	nd Outlay Account	

Line			Line		
1	Personal tax and nontax payments (3–12)	1,072.6	7	Wage and salary disbursements (1-3)	4,186.0
2	Personal outlays Personal consumption expenditures (1–36)	6,056.6	8	Other labor income (1–7)	515.7
3 4 5	Interest paid by persons (2–17) Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) (4–6)	5,848.6 185.7 22.3	9	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (1–8)	606.1
6	Personal saving (5-4)	229.7	10	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (1-9)	137.4
			11 12 13	Personal dividend income	348.3 348.6 .3
			14 15 16 17	Personal interest income Net interest (1–19) Net interest paid by government (3–5) Interest paid by persons (2–4)	897.8 435.7 276.4 185.7
			18 19 20	Transfer payments to persons From business (1–22) From government (3–3)	983.6 28.8 954.8
			21	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance (3-17)	315.9
	PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING	7,358.9		PERSONAL INCOME	7,358.9

Table A.—Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 1998—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

Account 3.—Government Receipts and Expenditures Account

Line			Line		
1	Consumption expenditures (1–50)	1,261.0	12	Personal tax and nontax payments (2–1)	1,072.6
2	Transfer payments	965.2	13	Corporate profits tax liability (1–13)	240.2
3 4	To persons (2–20)	954.8 10.4	14	Indirect business tax and nontax liability (1–24)	677.0
5	Net interest paid (2–16)	276.4	15	Contributions for social insurance	621.9
6	Less: Dividends received by government (2-13)	.3	16 17	Employer (1–6) Personal (2–21)	306.0 315.9
7	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (1-25)	20.8			
8	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements (1-4)	.0			
9	Current surplus or deficit (–), national income and product accounts	88.7			
10 11	(5–12) Federal State and local	46.9 41.7			
	GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS	2,611.8		GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS	2,611.8
	Account 4.	—Foreign	Transac	tions Account	
Line	Account 4.	—Foreign	Transac Line	tions Account	
Line 1	Account 4. Exports of goods and services (1–48)	—Foreign ————————————————————————————————————		Imports of goods and services (1–49)	1,115.9
			Line		1,115.9 295.2
1	Exports of goods and services (1–48)	966.3	Line	Imports of goods and services (1–49)	,
1	Exports of goods and services (1–48)	966.3	Line 3 4 5	Imports of goods and services (1–49)	295.2 42.0 22.3 10.4
1	Exports of goods and services (1–48)	966.3 285.3	Line 3 4 5	Imports of goods and services (1–49)	295.2 42.0 22.3 10.4 9.3

Line			Line		
1	Gross private domestic investment (1–40)	1,531.2	4	Personal saving (2-6)	229.7
2	Gross government investment (1-50)	268.7	5	Wage accruals less disbursements (private) (1-4)	3.5
3	Net foreign investment (4–9)	-201.5	6	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	259.6
			7 8 9 10 11	Consumption of fixed capital (1–26) Private (1–27) Government (1–28) General government (1–29) Government enterprises (1–30)	1,064.6 878.4 186.2 158.6 27.6
			12	Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (3-9)	88.7
			13	Statistical discrepancy (1–35)	-47.6
	GROSS INVESTMENT	1,598.4		GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY	1,598.4

Note.—Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counterentry in the accounts. For example, line 7 of account 1 is shown as "other labor income (2-8)"; the counterentry is shown in account 2, line 8.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures
[Percent]

											Seasonal	ly adjuste	ed at annu	ual rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	197			19	98			19	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.0	6.9	2.2	3.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3
Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	2 3 4 5	3.0 4.6 3.0 2.7	3.2 5.6 2.9 2.8	3.4 6.6 2.9 3.1	4.9 11.3 4.0 4.1	5.3 11.5 5.4 4.0	4.4 10.9 3.8 3.4	1.5 -1.5 2 3.0	6.4 20.2 5.7 4.2	3.3 5.0 .3 4.5	5.8 16.9 5.8 3.7	6.1 11.2 6.7 4.9	4.0 4.1 2.4 4.7	4.6 20.4 5.0 1.5	6.5 12.4 8.9 4.2	5.1 9.1 3.3 5.2	4.9 7.7 3.6 5.0	5.9 13.0 7.6 3.7
Gross private domestic investment Fixed investment Nonersidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	6 7 8 9 10 11 12	3.0 6.0 9.8 4.8 11.5 -3.6	9.0 9.3 10.0 7.1 11.0 7.4	11.5 8.5 10.7 8.5 11.5 2.3	11.7 11.8 12.7 4.1 15.8 9.2	5.8 8.1 8.3 -2.4 12.0 7.4	14.0 7.9 9.6 8.0 10.1 3.0	22.0 8.6 9.9 -4.0 15.2 4.7	1.0 12.0 16.0 11.2 17.7 .6	8.0 4.1 3.2 4.3 2.8 6.6	33.4 23.4 26.7 5.7 34.7 14.0	-4.7 12.5 12.1 7.1 13.8 13.6	10.4 2.0 0 -6.6 2.4 8.0	11.5 13.8 15.3 5.8 18.6 9.8	3.6 9.1 7.8 –5.8 12.5 12.9	-2.1 6.6 7.0 -5.3 11.2 5.5	13.6 6.8 10.9 -3.8 15.7 -3.8	10.0 2.6 2.9 5 4.0 1.8
Net exports of goods and services Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services Services	13 14 15 16 17 18	10.3 11.9 6.4 8.2 9.0 4.1	8.2 8.7 6.8 8.6 9.4 4.8	12.5 14.5 7.6 13.7 14.2 11.2	2.2 2.1 2.5 11.6 11.7 10.8	3.8 4.0 3.2 11.7 12.7 6.9	8.3 14.4 –4.9 15.5 14.6 20.6	15.9 18.3 10.4 19.1 21.2 8.6	11.3 13.0 7.2 17.6 17.0 20.7	1.7 3.5 -2.7 5.2 5.2 5.3	-1.5 -2.8 1.6 14.4 14.0 16.7	-3.9 -8.8 9.0 13.0 13.6 9.7	-1.6 1.6 -8.5 5.2 4.9 6.4	16.3 19.4 9.2 10.8 12.8 1.6	-5.5 -9.3 4.1 12.5 12.6 11.9	4.0 4.3 3.2 14.4 15.5 8.9	11.5 16.9 0 14.9 17.3 3.6	10.1 11.1 7.6 8.7 9.7 3.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20 21 22 23 24	-2.7 -3.7 5 2.5	1.1 9 -1.3 0 2.3	2.2 2 -2.5 4.5 3.7	1.7 9 -1.9 .9 3.2	3.7 2.8 1.8 4.7 4.2	1.5 -2.9 -11.3 15.8 4.1	5.6 9.8 9.6 10.2 3.3	1.6 -1.4 2 -3.6 3.4	1 -4.2 -2.4 -7.7 2.3	-1.0 -9.8 -17.0 5.4 4.1	6.0 11.9 11.1 13.2 3.0	1.3 -2.3 7.0 -17.4 3.3	2.9 3.9 -2.9 17.9 2.4	5.1 5 -4.0 6.1 8.2	1.3 2.1 -2.6 10.9 .9	4.5 4.1 11.2 -7.1 4.8	9.3 14.7 17.2 10.3 6.4
Addenda: Final sales of domestic product Gross domestic purchases Final sales to domestic purchasers	26	3.1 2.5 3.0	3.6 3.7 3.7	3.8 4.5 4.0	4.3 5.4 5.4	4.5 5.1 5.5	3.5 5.4 4.4	2.9 5.4 3.3	5.6 4.6 6.4	2.4 3.4 2.8	5.2 8.8 7.2	5.1 4.2 7.1	2.4 4.6 3.2	6.3 5.5 5.8	4.6 5.8 6.7	3.4 3.2 4.7	4.5 6.2 5.1	6.0 7.2 5.9
Gross national product	28 29	2.7 2.6	3.5 2.5	4.1 3.3	4.1 4.1	4.0 4.0	3.9 3.9	5.2 3.9	3.5 3.4	2.9 4.3	7.0 4.2	2.0 3.8	2.6 4.5	6.3 4.8	3.8 4.1	1.9 3.2	5.6 2.9	6.4 4.7

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period in the current-dollar and price measures for these series are shown in table 8.1.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

											Seasonal	ly adjuste	d at annu	ual rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	19	
							ı	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.0	6.9	2.2	3.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	2 3 4 5	2.00 .37 .60 1.04	2.14 .44 .60 1.10	2.30 .51 .59 1.20	3.25 .86 .79 1.59	3.45 .81 1.05 1.59	2.93 .81 .77 1.34	1.05 11 03 1.19	4.16 1.42 1.11 1.63	2.17 .38 .06 1.73	3.89 1.24 1.15 1.51	4.00 .84 1.28 1.88	2.67 .33 .49 1.85	3.14 1.51 .98 .66	4.28 .96 1.69 1.63	3.36 .71 .64 2.00	3.33 .62 .73 1.98	4.07 1.03 1.51 1.53
Gross private domestic investment Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	6 7 8 9 10 11	.47 .88 1.03 .13 .90 15 41	1.37 1.39 1.10 .20 .91 .28 02	1.82 1.31 1.22 .25 .97 .09	1.93 1.86 1.49 .13 1.37 .37	. 99 .97 .83 14 .96 .15	2.12 1.19 1.07 .24 .83 .12 .94	3.32 1.30 1.12 12 1.24 .19 2.02	.17 1.80 1.77 .32 1.45 .03 -1.63	1.30 .63 .38 .13 .24 .26 .66	5.04 3.45 2.91 .18 2.73 .54 1.59	85 1.95 1.42 .22 1.21 .53 -2.80	1.74 .34 .01 21 .22 .33 1.40	1.94 2.20 1.79 .18 1.61 .41 26	.64 1.49 .95 18 1.13 .54 85	36 1.10 .86 16 1.02 .24 -1.46	2.26 1.16 1.33 11 1.44 17 1.09	1.72 .48 .39 01 .40 .09 1.24
Net exports of goods and services Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services Services Services Services	13 14 15 16 17 18 19	.11 1.06 .86 .20 95 87 08	15 .89 .68 .22 -1.04 94 09	28 1.37 1.12 .25 -1.65 -1.43 22	-1.18 .25 .17 .08 -1.43 -1.21 22	-1.09 .48 .37 .10 -1.57 -1.43 14	85 .92 1.09 17 -1.78 -1.40 38	47 1.73 1.39 .34 -2.20 -2.03 17	79 1.27 1.03 .24 -2.07 -1.68 39	45 .20 .29 09 65 54 11	-1.93 16 22 .06 -1.77 -1.44 33	-2.01 45 73 .29 -1.56 -1.37 20	82 17 .12 29 65 52 13	.33 1.67 1.38 .29 -1.34 -1.30 04	-2.13 61 74 .13 -1.53 -1.28 24	-1.35 .42 .32 .10 -1.77 -1.59 19	73 1.19 1.19 0 -1.92 -1.84 08	12 1.08 .83 .24 -1.20 -1.12 08
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	20 21 22 23 24	.09 20 19 01 .28	.21 06 06 0 .27	.41 01 11 .10 .42	.31 06 08 .02 .37	. 80 .28 .19 .10	.28 19 52 .33 .47	1.00 .62 .40 .23 .38	.30 09 01 08 .39	01 28 10 18 .27	16 64 76 .12 .48	1.03 .69 .42 .28 .34	. 24 14 .27 41 .38	.53 .24 12 .36 .29	.88 03 16 .13 .91	.23 .13 10 .23 .10	. 81 .26 .42 16 .55	1.61 .87 .65 .22 .75

NOTE.—More detailed contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2. Contributions to percent change in major components of real gross domestic product are shown in tables 8.3 through 8.6.

1. National Product and Income___

Table 1.1.—Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Personal consumption expenditures	2	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	6,257.3	5,430.8	5,466.3	5,569.1	5,631.3	5,714.7	5,816.2	5,889.6	5,973.7	6,090.8	6,200.8	6,303.7	6,434.1
Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	3 4 5	589.7 1,497.3 2,882.0	616.5 1,574.1 3,047.0	642.9 1,641.7 3,239.8	698.2 1,708.9 3,441.5	758.6 1,843.1 3,655.6	636.1 1,630.5 3,164.2	627.8 1,627.1 3,211.4	651.9 1,652.3 3,265.0	655.8 1,657.1 3,318.5	679.2 1,674.6 3,360.9	693.9 1,701.2 3,421.1	696.9 1,716.6 3,476.1	722.8 1,742.9 3,508.0	739.0 1,787.8 3,564.0	751.6 1,824.8 3,624.3	761.8 1,853.9 3,688.0	782.1 1,905.8 3,746.2
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2	1,622.7	1,327.0	1,392.2	1,395.9	1,419.6	1,514.3	1,495.0	1,535.3	1,580.3	1,594.3	1,585.4	1,635.0	1,675.8
Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	7 8 9 10 11 12	1,110.7 825.1 204.6 620.5 285.6 33.0	1,212.7 899.4 225.0 674.4 313.3 30.0	1,315.4 986.1 254.1 732.1 329.2 68.3	1,460.0 1,091.3 272.8 818.5 368.7 71.2	1,578.0 1,166.7 273.4 893.4 411.3 44.6	1,274.1 952.7 247.6 705.2 321.4 52.9	1,299.6 972.7 247.8 724.9 326.8 92.6	1,338.3 1,007.7 257.8 749.9 330.7 57.6	1,349.4 1,011.4 263.1 748.3 338.0 70.2	1,415.4 1,065.9 267.4 798.4 349.5 98.9	1,454.2 1,090.8 274.0 816.8 363.4 40.8	1,461.7 1,087.2 271.7 815.4 374.5 73.7	1,508.9 1,121.4 278.0 843.4 387.5 71.4	1,543.3 1,139.9 274.7 865.2 403.4 51.0	1,567.8 1,155.4 272.5 882.9 412.4 17.6	1,594.2 1,181.6 272.1 909.5 412.7 40.8	1,606.8 1,190.0 274.1 916.0 416.7 69.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-84.3	-89.0	-88.3	-149.6	-253.9	-87.7	-77.5	-90.6	-97.4	-117.4	-153.9	-165.7	-161.2	-201.6	-245.8	-278.2	-290.1
Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services Services	14 15 16 17 18 19	818.6 583.8 234.7 902.8 757.6 145.2	874.2 618.4 255.8 963.1 808.3 154.8	968.0 689.0 279.0 1,056.3 885.1 171.2	966.3 681.3 285.1 1,115.9 930.4 185.5	998.3 699.0 299.3 1,252.2 1,049.1 203.1	929.6 659.4 270.2 1,017.3 852.3 165.0	965.3 685.7 279.6 1,042.8 874.1 168.7	988.6 704.8 283.8 1,079.2 904.3 174.9	988.6 706.0 282.6 1,086.0 909.7 176.3	974.3 692.8 281.5 1,091.7 912.8 178.9	960.1 671.8 288.2 1,114.0 928.9 185.1	949.1 667.2 281.9 1,114.8 927.2 187.7	981.8 693.3 288.6 1,143.1 952.6 190.4	966.9 674.3 292.6 1,168.5 974.3 194.2	978.2 680.5 297.7 1,224.0 1,022.3 201.7	1,008.5 708.8 299.7 1,286.6 1,079.3 207.4	1,039.5 732.3 307.2 1,329.6 1,120.5 209.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.	20	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,481.0	1,529.7	1,630.1	1,455.8	1,478.6	1,490.1	1,499.5	1,499.0	1,526.5	1,538.7	1,554.8	1,589.1	1,605.9	1,637.2	1,688.0
Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	21 22 23 24	521.5 350.6 170.9 850.5	531.6 357.0 174.6 890.4	537.8 352.5 185.3 943.2	538.7 348.6 190.1 991.0	570.6 364.5 206.1 1,059.4	530.2 347.0 183.2 925.6	543.0 354.9 188.1 935.6	540.9 354.5 186.4 949.2	537.1 353.6 183.5 962.3	526.1 338.9 187.2 972.9	542.2 347.9 194.3 984.2	539.7 354.7 185.0 999.0	546.7 352.9 193.8 1,008.1	557.4 355.8 201.6 1,031.8	561.6 354.3 207.3 1,044.3	569.8 365.4 204.4 1,067.4	593.6 382.6 211.1 1,094.4

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Real Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	5,983.6	5,349.2	5,369.3	5,453.1	5,497.3	5,575.1	5,658.8	5,714.2	5,779.3	5,871.3	5,944.5	6,015.7	6,102.9
Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	3 4 5	583.5 1,529.0 2,963.4	616.5 1,574.1 3,047.0	657.4 1,619.9 3,140.3	731.5 1,685.3 3,268.0	815.7 1,776.1 3,400.1	642.1 1,609.0 3,098.2	639.7 1,608.2 3,121.3	669.7 1,630.7 3,153.5	678.0 1,631.8 3,188.1	704.9 1,654.9 3,217.2	723.9 1,681.9 3,255.6	731.2 1,692.0 3,293.3	766.0 1,712.6 3,305.9	788.8 1,749.5 3,339.8	806.1 1,763.7 3,382.3	821.2 1,779.3 3,423.4	846.7 1,812.0 3,454.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,385.8	1,547.4	1,637.7	1,326.5	1,394.1	1,397.6	1,424.9	1,531.5	1,513.1	1,551.1	1,593.9	1,608.2	1,599.8	1,651.6	1,691.4
Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	7 8 9 10 11 12	1,109.2 817.5 210.1 607.6 291.7 30.4	1,212.7 899.4 225.0 674.4 313.3 30.0	1,316.0 995.7 244.0 751.9 320.6 69.1	1,471.8 1,122.5 254.1 870.6 350.2 74.3	1,590.5 1,215.8 248.1 974.9 376.1 42.2	1,274.1 957.9 242.0 715.8 316.3 51.5	1,300.6 980.8 239.5 741.5 320.0 93.1	1,337.9 1,018.0 245.9 772.3 320.5 59.2	1,351.3 1,026.1 248.6 777.8 325.7 72.7	1,424.2 1,088.6 252.1 837.9 336.5 107.3	1,466.7 1,120.2 256.4 865.5 347.4 43.1	1,474.0 1,120.3 252.1 870.6 354.2 76.1	1,522.5 1,160.8 255.7 908.5 362.6 70.7	1,555.9 1,182.7 251.9 935.7 373.7 50.1	1,581.0 1,202.9 248.5 960.9 378.8 14.0	1,607.3 1,234.3 246.1 996.6 375.1 38.0	1,617.8 1,243.2 245.8 1,006.4 376.8 66.7
Net exports of goods and services	13	-78.4	-89.0	-112.1	-217.6	-323.0	-92.6	-103.2	-121.3	-131.5	-174.5	-221.0	-240.3	-234.4	-286.6	-321.1	-340.4	-344.1
Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services	14 15 16 17 18 19	808.2 568.8 239.5 886.6 739.1 147.7	874.2 618.4 255.8 963.1 808.3 154.8	983.1 708.1 275.2 1,095.2 923.2 172.1	1,004.6 722.8 282.0 1,222.2 1,031.6 190.7	1,042.3 751.9 290.9 1,365.4 1,162.5 203.9	942.1 674.0 268.2 1,034.7 869.8 164.9	977.6 702.9 274.9 1,080.8 912.6 168.3	1,004.2 724.7 279.7 1,125.5 949.1 176.4	1,008.4 731.0 277.8 1,139.9 961.2 178.7	1,004.5 725.9 279.0 1,179.0 993.2 185.8	994.5 709.3 285.0 1,215.6 1,025.5 190.1	990.6 712.0 278.8 1,231.0 1,037.9 193.1	1,028.7 744.2 285.0 1,263.1 1,069.7 193.8	1,014.3 726.4 287.9 1,300.9 1,102.0 199.4	1,024.3 734.1 290.1 1,345.4 1,142.5 203.7	1,052.6 763.3 290.2 1,393.0 1,188.9 205.5	1,078.2 783.7 295.5 1,422.3 1,216.8 207.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.	20	1,406.4	1,421.9	1,453.7	1,478.8	1,534.1	1,436.0	1,455.8	1,461.8	1,461.4	1,457.6	1,479.1	1,483.9	1,494.7	1,513.4	1,518.3	1,535.3	1,569.6
Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	21 22 23 24	536.5 361.9 174.6 869.9	531.6 357.0 174.6 890.4	530.7 348.3 182.5 923.0	525.9 341.7 184.2 952.7	540.8 347.8 192.9 993.1	523.8 342.9 180.9 912.2	536.2 350.8 185.3 919.6	534.4 350.7 183.6 927.3	528.6 348.6 180.0 932.7	515.2 332.7 182.4 942.2	529.8 341.6 188.1 949.1	526.8 347.5 179.4 956.9	531.9 344.9 186.9 962.6	531.2 341.4 189.7 981.8	534.1 339.2 194.7 984.0	539.5 348.3 191.1 995.5	558.3 362.4 195.9 1,011.1
Residual	25	.2	2	2	.6	4.8	.3	5	1	.3	-2.9	5.0	2.6	-2.6	2.3	8.1	6.1	3.5

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1; contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	19	
							1	II	III	IV	_	Ш	III	IV	1	=	≡	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Final sales of domestic product	2 3	7,367.5 33.0	7,783.2 30.0	8,232.4 68.3	8,688.7 71.2	9,211.5 44.6	8,073.0 52.9	8,166.9 92.6	8,306.9 57.6	8,382.8 70.2	8,511.7 98.9	8,642.9 40.8	8,724.2 73.7	8,876.2 71.4	9,021.6 51.0	9,128.6 17.6	9,257.0 40.8	9,438.8 69.1
Goods	4	2,798.1	2,951.3	3,142.4	3,310.3	3,482.2	3,079.2	3,137.2	3,166.3	3,187.0	3,287.0	3,258.9	3,305.6	3,389.8	3,416.6	3,424.2	3,494.0	3,593.7
Final salesChange in private inventories	5 6	2,765.1 33.0	2,921.3 30.0	3,074.1 68.3	3,239.1 71.2	3,437.5 44.6	3,026.2 52.9	3,044.6 92.6	3,108.7 57.6	3,116.8 70.2	3,188.0 98.9	3,218.1 40.8	3,231.9 73.7	3,318.4 71.4	3,365.6 51.0	3,406.6 17.6	3,453.2 40.8	3,524.6 69.1
Durable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	7 8 9	1,273.3 1,239.8 33.6	1,351.0 1,331.9 19.1	1,460.3 1,424.8 35.6	1,567.8 1,528.9 38.9	1,644.5 1,618.7 25.8	1,414.8 1,386.8 28.0	1,461.9 1,407.8 54.1	1,477.5 1,453.9 23.6	1,487.2 1,450.7 36.5	1,562.3 1,506.0 56.3	1,539.3 1,518.2 21.1	1,559.7 1,519.9 39.8	1,610.0 1,571.4 38.6	1,608.3 1,584.3 24.1	1,607.9 1,601.7 6.3	1,654.0 1,631.1 23.0	1,707.6 1,657.8 49.8
Nondurable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	10 11 12	1,524.8 1,525.3 5	1,600.3 1,589.4 10.9	1,682.1 1,649.3 32.8	1,742.5 1,710.2 32.2	1,837.7 1,818.8 18.9	1,664.4 1,639.5 24.9	1,675.3 1,636.8 38.5	1,688.7 1,654.8 34.0	1,699.8 1,666.1 33.7	1,724.6 1,682.0 42.6	1,719.6 1,699.9 19.7	1,745.9 1,712.1 33.9	1,779.8 1,747.0 32.8	1,808.3 1,781.3 27.0	1,816.3 1,804.9 11.4	1,840.0 1,822.2 17.8	1,886.1 1,866.9 19.2
Services	13	3,985.1	4,191.0	4,434.7	4,664.5	4,932.0	4,338.3	4,407.6	4,467.8	4,524.9	4,563.8	4,646.1	4,700.4	4,747.9	4,820.7	4,885.5	4,963.7	5,058.2
Structures	14	617.3	670.9	723.7	785.1	842.0	708.4	714.7	730.5	741.2	759.8	778.8	791.9	809.9	835.3	836.5	840.1	856.0
Addenda: Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output.	15 16	270.3 7,130.3	275.6 7,537.6	293.5 8,007.3	313.3 8,446.7	342.4 8,913.7	282.1 7,843.8	282.7 7,976.8	301.6 8,062.9	307.3 8,145.7	304.7 8,305.9	296.9 8,386.8	306.1 8,491.7	345.3 8,602.2	325.0 8,747.6	330.9 8,815.3	355.0 8,942.8	358.8 9,149.1

Note.—Percent changes from preceding period for gross domestic product and for final sales of domestic product are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199	98			199) 9	
1				i '	'		1			IV		П	, ,,,	IV				IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Final sales of domestic product	2 3	7,512.2 30.4	7,783.2 30.0	8,075.5 69.1	8,420.8 74.3	8,800.5 42.2	7,966.4 51.5	8,022.7 93.1	8,132.6 59.2	8,180.3 72.7	8,285.5 107.3	8,389.5 43.1	8,439.4 76.1	8,568.7 70.7	8,665.0 50.1	8,737.5 14.0	8,835.0 38.0	8,964.6 66.7
Residual	4	1.2	0	.2 '	.6	5.5	.8	4	.4	.2	-1.7	3.7	.2	.1 '	2.5	6.8	6.8	5.9
Goods	5	2,813.8	2,951.3	3,141.3	3,330.5	3,509.0	3,071.4	3,130.2	3,167.5	3,196.2	3,302.8	3,277.8	3,323.9	3,417.4	3,442.1	3,446.1	3,525.3	3,622.5
Final sales Change in private inventories	6 7	2,782.3 30.4	2,921.3 30.0	3,071.6 69.1	3,255.1 74.3	3,462.0 42.2	3,018.9 51.5	3,036.8 93.1	3,107.9 59.2	3,122.7 72.7	3,195.9 107.3	3,231.5 43.1	3,246.9 76.1	3,346.2 70.7	3,390.0 50.1	3,427.5 14.0	3,481.3 38.0	3,549.1 66.7
Durable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	9	1,264.8 1,231.8 33.3	1,351.0 1,331.9 19.1	1,481.0 1,445.0 35.8	1,625.0 1,585.1 39.7	1,742.1 1,715.3 26.7	1,420.7 1,392.5 28.1	1,477.5 1,422.9 54.3	1,503.6 1,479.8 23.8	1,522.1 1,485.0 36.9	1,604.9 1,547.4 57.1	1,589.3 1,568.0 21.3	1,619.1 1,578.1 40.7	1,686.7 1,646.9 39.6	1,693.5 1,668.7 25.1	1,699.5 1,693.5 6.5	1,758.1 1,734.2 23.8	1,817.3 1,765.0 51.3
Nondurable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	12	1,549.3 1,551.0 -3.6	1,600.3 1,589.4 10.9	1,660.8 1,627.1 33.3	1,708.1 1,672.6 34.6		1,650.7 1,626.4 23.3	1,653.2 1,614.2 38.8	1,664.6 1,629.1 35.4	1,674.9 1,638.7 35.8	1,700.0 1,650.5 50.2	1,690.5 1,665.7 21.8	1,707.1 1,671.2 35.3	1,734.6 1,703.1 31.0	1,752.0 1,725.2 25.0	1,750.4 1,738.5 7.5	1,772.9 1,752.9 14.2	1,811.9 1,789.8 15.7
Services	14	4,097.5	4,191.0	4,304.2	4,429.3	4,579.1	4,252.8	4,291.0	4,322.5	4,350.7	4,367.6	4,422.4	4,451.6	4,475.5	4,509.9	4,551.2	4,600.3	4,654.9
Structures	15	632.9	670.9	700.2	738.9	766.4	695.0	695.1	703.2	707.6	724.2	737.5	742.5	751.7	770.2	764.7	760.9	769.7
Residual	16	.9	0	8	-4.5	-6.5	.6	9	-1.6	-1.5	-5.9	4	-3.7	-8.3	-6.5	-3.6	-6.5	-9.2
Addenda: Motor vehicle outputGross domestic product less motor vehicle output.	17 18	275.3 7,268.5	275.6 7,537.6	293.7 7,851.2	315.7 8,180.3	345.2 8,504.0	280.0 7,738.6	282.8 7,832.4	301.2 7,891.1	311.0 7,942.6	307.6 8,083.7	301.1 8,135.1	305.7 8,210.0	348.6 8,292.4	329.0 8,389.0	335.7 8,423.2	355.8 8,525.6	360.3 8,678.4

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are the control of the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates of more than one period, the corresponding chained following chained for the chain-type quantity indexes uses the formula for the chain-type quantity index and the chain-type quantity indexes uses the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates of the chain-type quantity indexes uses the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses the chain-type quantity indexes

Percent changes from preceding period for gross domestic product and for final sales of domestic product are shown in table 8.1 Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.17.

is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Table 1.5.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers [Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							- 1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Less: Exports of goods and services	2 3	818.6 902.8	874.2 963.1	968.0 1,056.3	966.3 1,115.9	998.3 1,252.2	929.6 1,017.3	965.3 1,042.8	988.6 1,079.2	988.6 1,086.0	974.3 1,091.7	960.1 1,114.0	949.1 1,114.8	981.8 1,143.1	966.9 1,168.5	978.2 1,224.0	1,008.5 1,286.6	1,039.5 1,329.6
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	7,484.8	7,902.1	8,389.1	8,909.5	9,510.0	8,213.6	8,337.0	8,455.1	8,550.4	8,728.0	8,837.7	8,963.6	9,108.8	9,274.2	9,392.0	9,575.9	9,798.0
Less: Change in private inventories	5	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2	44.6	52.9	92.6	57.6	70.2	98.9	40.8	73.7	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	7,451.7	7,872.1	8,320.7	8,838.3	9,465.4	8,160.7	8,244.4	8,397.6	8,480.2	8,629.0	8,796.9	8,889.9	9,037.4	9,223.2	9,374.4	9,535.1	9,728.9

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.6.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers [Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	П	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Less: Exports of goods and services Plus: Imports of goods and services	2 3	808.2 886.6	874.2 963.1	983.1 1,095.2	1,004.6 1,222.2	1,042.3 1,365.4	942.1 1,034.7	977.6 1,080.8	1,004.2 1,125.5	1,008.4 1,139.9	1,004.5 1,179.0	994.5 1,215.6	990.6 1,231.0	1,028.7 1,263.1	1,014.3 1,300.9	1,024.3 1,345.4	1,052.6 1,393.0	1,078.2 1,422.3
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	7,621.8	7,902.1	8,255.9	8,704.8	9,151.2	8,111.5	8,218.1	8,311.7	8,382.3	8,560.7	8,648.6	8,746.0	8,863.7	8,988.8	9,059.5	9,197.8	9,358.6
Less: Change in private inventories	5	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3	42.2	51.5	93.1	59.2	72.7	107.3	43.1	76.1	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	7,590.3	7,872.1	8,186.6	8,629.8	9,103.6	8,059.2	8,125.4	8,252.2	8,309.4	8,454.8	8,601.9	8,669.5	8,792.7	8,936.2	9,039.0	9,153.1	9,286.0

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Percent changes from preceding period for selected series in this table are shown in table 8.1. Chain-type quantity indexes for selected series in this table are shown in table 7.2.

Table 1.7.—Gross Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							- 1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Business 1	2	6,190.1	6,556.0	6,996.8	7,402.0	7,828.9	6,838.8	6,961.6	7,054.5	7,132.4	7,274.4	7,333.6	7,432.1	7,568.0	7,669.1	7,729.4	7,862.6	8,054.5
Nonfarm ² Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	3 4 5 6	6,116.9 5,499.4 617.5 73.2	6,463.8 5,820.9 642.8 92.2	6,908.8 6,240.1 668.6 88.0	7,321.9 6,621.4 700.4 80.2	7,746.4 7,001.4 745.0 82.5	6,747.3 6,086.3 661.0 91.4	6,872.6 6,205.5 667.1 89.0	6,966.8 6,295.5 671.3 87.7	7,048.3 6,373.2 675.2 84.0	7,201.5 6,518.0 683.5 72.9	7,258.8 6,564.8 694.0 74.8	7,351.6 6,645.4 706.2 80.6	7,475.5 6,757.5 718.0 92.5	7,580.5 6,850.3 730.2 88.6	7,645.3 6,906.2 739.1 84.1	7,784.0 7,034.3 749.7 78.6	7,975.7 7,214.8 760.9 78.8
Households and institutions	7	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6	408.3	359.2	363.8	368.7	373.1	377.3	383.2	388.4	393.4	399.7	404.9	411.0	417.7
Private households	8 9	11.9 318.4	12.0 336.5	12.1 354.1	14.0 371.6	15.9 392.4	11.7 347.5	11.9 351.9	12.1 356.6	12.5 360.6	13.0 364.3	13.6 369.6	14.3 374.1	15.2 378.2	15.6 384.1	15.8 389.0	16.0 395.0	16.2 401.5
General government ³	10	880.1	908.7	937.8	972.3	1,019.0	928.0	934.1	941.4	947.6	958.9	966.9	977.4	986.2	1,003.9	1,012.0	1,024.2	1,035.8
FederalState and local	11 12	286.8 593.3	292.0 616.7	293.7 644.0	296.9 675.4	308.2 710.7	295.0 633.0	294.3 639.8	293.5 647.8	292.1 655.5	295.7 663.2	295.7 671.2	297.5 679.9	298.8 687.3	307.8 696.1	307.2 704.7	308.3 715.9	309.6 726.1

Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.

Table 1.8.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							- 1	II	III	IV	1	II	=	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Business 1	2	6,295.9	6,556.0	6,868.5	7,202.4	7,534.4	6,749.9	6,840.4	6,912.1	6,971.6	7,104.2	7,145.1	7,220.5	7,339.5	7,412.2	7,448.5	7,563.0	7,714.0
Nonfarm ² Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	3 4 5 6	6,210.3 5,574.2 636.2 85.5	6,463.8 5,820.9 642.8 92.2	6,765.9 6,115.1 650.8 103.3	7,100.8 6,441.1 660.2 100.7	7,432.9 6,753.0 681.0 99.5	6,650.6 6,000.3 650.3 99.7	6,738.7 6,087.0 651.7 102.3	6,806.5 6,155.4 651.1 106.8	6,867.8 6,217.9 650.1 104.4	7,002.1 6,348.4 654.0 101.9	7,045.2 6,386.8 658.7 98.9	7,119.1 6,456.9 662.6 100.6	7,237.1 6,572.5 665.4 101.4	7,310.6 6,638.6 672.9 100.2	7,345.6 6,669.2 677.2 101.6	7,464.2 6,781.0 684.2 95.8	7,611.1 6,923.0 689.6 100.5
Households and institutions	7	341.5	348.6	360.5	369.0	376.3	355.6	359.0	362.4	364.9	366.9	368.2	369.6	371.3	373.2	374.8	377.2	380.1
Private households	8 9	12.2 329.3	12.0 336.5	11.8 348.7	13.3 355.7	14.6 361.7	11.6 344.0	11.6 347.4	11.8 350.7	12.0 352.8	12.4 354.5	12.9 355.3	13.5 356.1	14.2 357.0	14.6 358.6	14.6 360.2	14.7 362.5	14.7 365.4
General government 3	10	906.7	908.7	915.9	924.8	939.1	913.2	916.0	917.7	916.9	920.2	923.4	926.1	929.6	933.3	936.2	941.3	945.6
FederalState and local	11 12	299.1 607.7	292.0 616.7	287.8 628.2	285.8 638.9	284.8 654.1	289.3 623.9	288.5 627.4	288.0 629.7	285.2 631.6	285.6 634.6	285.6 637.7	286.1 639.9	286.1 643.4	285.5 647.7	284.5 651.5	284.5 656.7	284.8 660.6
Residual	13	4	.1	9	0	5	4	5	-1.3	8	3	.4	0	5	5	5	.4	-1.4

^{3.} Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital

Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.
 Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital as shown in table 3.8.

indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.14.

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income [Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			19	99	
							- 1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	2 3	232.3 211.9	245.6 227.5	282.6 278.4	285.3 295.2	302.3 322.3	268.9 263.7	284.9 275.4	290.9 288.9	285.7 285.5	291.1 288.0	292.9 292.9	276.4 302.0	280.8 297.9	283.8 298.2	296.1 310.4	307.7 323.2	321.7 357.3
Equals: Gross national product	4	7,420.9	7,831.2	8,305.0	8,750.0	9,236.2	8,131.1	8,269.1	8,366.5	8,453.3	8,613.7	8,683.7	8,772.2	8,930.5	9,058.2	9,131.9	9,282.3	9,472.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5 6 7 8 9 10	911.7 743.6 729.3 –14.3 168.1 144.3 23.9	956.2 781.9 779.4 -2.5 174.3 149.2 25.0	1,009.1 828.5 844.0 15.4 180.5 154.2 26.3	1,064.6 878.4 906.2 27.7 186.2 158.6 27.6	1,135.8 939.7 975.5 35.8 196.0 166.8 29.3	988.3 810.1 819.9 9.8 178.2 152.3 25.8	1,001.7 821.8 836.2 14.3 179.9 153.7 26.2	1,016.1 835.1 852.1 17.0 181.0 154.6 26.4	1,030.1 847.1 867.8 20.6 183.0 156.2 26.8	1,041.9 858.1 881.1 23.0 183.8 156.7 27.1	1,055.1 870.2 897.1 26.9 184.8 157.5 27.4	1,072.2 885.3 914.2 28.9 186.9 159.2 27.7	1,089.2 900.1 932.2 32.1 189.1 160.9 28.2	1,103.9 911.9 947.1 35.2 192.0 163.4 28.6	1,121.3 926.8 964.7 37.9 194.5 165.5 29.0	1,156.0 958.8 989.9 31.1 197.2 167.7 29.5	1,161.8 961.3 1,000.5 39.1 200.5 170.5 30.0
Equals: Net national product	12	6,509.1	6,875.0	7,295.9	7,685.4	8,100.4	7,142.8	7,267.4	7,350.4	7,423.2	7,571.8	7,628.6	7,700.1	7,841.2	7,954.4	8,010.6	8,126.3	8,310.5
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability Business transfer payments Statistical discrepancy Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	13 14 15 16	594.6 33.5 26.5 22.2	620.0 34.4 32.8 22.6	645.8 36.9 -3.2 19.0	677.0 38.1 -47.6 20.8	716.3 39.4 –125.1 26.5	632.5 35.9 20.9 20.9	643.0 36.7 23.9 18.5	652.0 37.3 –17.5 16.8	655.4 37.7 -40.0 19.9	663.5 37.6 1.4 18.0	670.1 38.0 -41.5 17.1	676.6 38.2 –87.9 16.9	697.8 38.6 –62.4 31.4	696.6 38.8 -99.4 21.0	706.7 39.3 –135.5 27.9	718.3 39.5 –141.2 17.3	743.7 40.0 –124.5 39.7
Equals: National income	17	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,635.5	7,038.8	7,496.3	6,474.4	6,582.3	6,695.3	6,789.9	6,887.3	6,979.1	7,090.1	7,198.6	7,339.4	7,428.1	7,527.0	7,690.9
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Net interest Contributions for social insurance Wage accruals less disbursements Plus: Personal interest income Personal dividend income Government transfer payments to persons Business transfer payments to persons	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	389.8 533.2 16.4 792.5 254.0 860.1 25.8	754.0 386.3 555.8 3.6 810.6 297.4 902.4 26.4	838.5 412.5 588.2 -4.1 854.9 333.4 934.5 27.9	848.4 435.7 621.9 3.5 897.8 348.3 954.8 28.8	892.7 467.5 658.2 0 931.3 364.3 988.6 29.6	804.4 402.3 576.6 -4.1 835.7 320.3 929.0 27.4	832.0 411.8 583.4 -4.1 850.6 330.2 932.9 27.8	863.2 414.6 591.2 -4.1 859.7 338.5 936.8 28.1	854.3 421.2 601.5 -4.1 873.6 344.4 939.3 28.4	858.4 423.3 610.3 3.5 880.1 346.1 948.2 28.5	849.4 434.6 617.6 3.5 895.3 347.0 951.4 28.7	846.8 444.0 626.1 3.5 909.3 348.0 957.7 28.8	839.0 440.8 633.8 3.5 906.4 351.9 962.0 29.0	886.9 446.3 647.2 0 907.4 356.1 978.5 29.3	880.5 456.4 653.8 0 920.5 361.2 984.1 29.5	884.1 476.3 662.3 0 938.8 367.0 991.6 29.7	919.4 491.0 669.4 0 958.5 373.1 1,000.3 29.9
Equals: Personal income	26	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9	7,791.8	6,807.6	6,900.6	6,993.5	7,102.7	7,194.7	7,296.3	7,413.6	7,530.8	7,630.2	7,732.6	7,831.4	7,972.9
Addenda: Gross domestic income Gross national income Net domestic product	27 28 29	7,374.0 7,394.4 6,488.8	7,780.3 7,798.4 6,857.0	8,303.9 8,308.2 7,291.7	8,807.5 8,797.6 7,695.3	9,381.3 9,361.3 8,120.4	8,105.0 8,110.2 7,137.7	8,235.7 8,245.2 7,257.8	8,382.0 8,384.0 7,348.4	8,493.0 8,493.3 7,422.9	8,609.1 8,612.3 7,568.7	8,725.2 8,725.1 7,628.7	8,885.8 8,860.2 7,725.7	9,009.9 8,992.8 7,858.3	9,172.0 9,157.6 7,968.8	9,281.7 9,267.4 8,024.9	9,439.0 9,423.5 8,141.8	9,632.4 9,596.8 8,346.1

Table 1.10.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product [Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

					•			,	•									
											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	9	
								П	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world \dots Less: Income payments to the rest of the world \dots	2 3	236.5 216.2	245.6 227.5	278.1 272.0	279.2 286.9	291.8 309.2	265.6 259.2	280.9 269.4	285.9 281.8	280.1 277.5	285.5 280.5	286.9 284.9	270.3 293.2	274.0 289.1	276.0 288.5	286.6 298.8	296.5 309.4	308.2 340.1
Equals: Gross national product	4	7,564.0	7,831.2	8,150.9	8,487.8	8,830.8	8,025.1	8,126.7	8,196.1	8,255.7	8,396.0	8,438.2	8,492.8	8,624.4	8,705.1	8,746.0	8,866.8	9,005.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private Government General government Government enterprises	5 6 7 8 9	912.3 742.6 169.7 145.4 24.2	956.2 781.9 174.3 149.2 25.0	1,009.5 830.0 179.5 153.6 25.9	1,072.8 887.5 185.4 158.4 26.9	1,152.2 960.0 192.4 164.4 28.0	988.1 810.6 177.5 151.9 25.6	1,002.0 823.2 178.8 153.0 25.8	1,016.4 836.3 180.1 154.1 26.1	1,031.4 849.9 181.5 155.3 26.3	1,047.3 864.3 183.0 156.4 26.5	1,063.5 879.1 184.5 157.7 26.8	1,080.8 894.7 186.1 159.0 27.1	1,099.4 911.7 187.8 160.5 27.3	1,114.8 925.3 189.6 161.9 27.6	1,136.5 945.3 191.4 163.5 27.9	1,167.0 974.0 193.3 165.1 28.2	1,190.4 995.5 195.3 166.8 28.5
Equals: Net national product	10	6,651.9	6,875.0	7,141.5	7,415.9	7,681.3	7,037.0	7,124.8	7,179.8	7,224.7	7,349.0	7,375.4	7,413.0	7,526.0	7,591.7	7,611.8	7,703.1	7,818.4
Addenda: Gross domestic income ¹ Gross national income ² Net domestic product	11 12 13	7,516.7 7,536.9 6,631.7	7,780.3 7,798.4 6,857.0	8,147.9 8,153.9 7,135.5	8,541.7 8,533.9 7,423.6	8,967.8 8,950.4 7,698.6	7,998.1 8,004.5 7,030.6	8,092.0 8,103.3 7,113.4	8,209.3 8,213.2 7,175.9	8,292.3 8,294.8 7,222.2	8,389.7 8,394.5 7,344.2	8,476.7 8,478.5 7,373.5	8,600.8 8,577.9 7,435.8	8,699.7 8,684.6 7,541.0	8,813.1 8,800.7 7,604.1	8,888.0 8,875.8 7,623.9	9,014.6 9,001.7 7,716.0	9,155.5 9,123.5 7,850.2

^{1.} Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

NOTE.-Except as noted in footnotes 1 and 2, chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the

chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The chain-type quantity index for gross national product is shown in table 7.3.

Table 1.11.—Command-Basis Real Gross National Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

					_				-									
											Season	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	7,564.0	7,831.2	8,150.9	8,487.8	8,830.8	8,025.1	8,126.7	8,196.1	8,255.7	8,396.0	8,438.2	8,492.8	8,624.4	8,705.1	8,746.0	8,866.8	9,005.2
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world. Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹ .	3	1,044.5 1,039.5	1,119.7 1,119.7	1,261.2 1,281.4	1,283.6 1,337.6	1,334.3 1,381.8	1,207.7 1,210.8	1,258.6 1,280.9	1,290.2 1,316.7	1,288.4 1,317.1	1,290.1 1,338.2	1,281.8 1,335.4	1,260.5 1,318.0	1,301.9 1,358.7	1,289.9 1,352.9	1,311.0 1,363.1	1,349.4 1,389.5	,
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	7,559.0	7,831.2	8,171.1	8,541.8	8,878.3	8,028.2	8,149.1	8,222.6	8,284.4	8,444.0	8,491.9	8,550.3	8,681.1	8,768.1	8,798.1	8,907.0	9,040.0
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	99.5	100.0	101.6	104.2	103.5	100.3	101.8	102.1	102.2	103.7	104.2	104.6	104.4	104.9	104.0	103.0	102.5

Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.
 Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity

indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Percent changes from preceding period for gross national product are shown in table 8.1.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.3.

Table 1.12.—Net Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net domestic product	1	6,488.8	6,857.0	7,291.7	7,695.3
Business 1	2	5,422.6	5,749.0	6,141.9	6,496.0
Nonfarm ² Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	3 4 5 6	5,374.1 4,869.3 504.8 48.6	5,682.2 5,155.6 526.6 66.8	6,080.1 5,534.2 545.9 61.9	6,442.9 5,870.7 572.1 53.1
Households and institutions	7	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6
Private households Nonprofit institutions	8 9	11.9 318.4	12.0 336.5	12.1 354.1	14.0 371.6
General government ³	10	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8
FederalState and local	11 12	206.9 528.9	211.0 548.4	211.7 571.8	214.4 599.4

- Equals net domestic product less net product of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals net domestic business product less net farm product.
 Equals compensation of general government employees as shown in table 3.7.

Table 1.13.—Real Net Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net domestic product	1	6,631.7	6,857.0	7,135.5	7,423.6
Business 1	2	5,529.1	5,749.0	6,012.7	6,288.6
Nonfarm 2 Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	3 4 5 6	5,468.5 4,947.6 521.0 60.2	5,682.2 5,155.6 526.6 66.8	5,935.9 5,404.2 531.6 77.9	6,213.5 5,675.8 538.0 74.4
Households and institutions	7	341.5	348.6	360.5	369.0
Private households Nonprofit institutions	8 9	12.2 329.3	12.0 336.5	11.8 348.7	13.3 355.7
General government ³	10	761.3	759.4	762.4	766.6
FederalState and local	11 12	219.0 542.4	211.0 548.4	205.7 556.7	202.6 564.0
Residual	13	0	.1	-1.1	2

- Equals net domestic product less net product of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals net domestic business product less net farm product.
 Equals compensation of general government employees as shown in table 3.8.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income	1	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,635.5	7,038.8	7,496.3	6,474.4	6,582.3	6,695.3	6,789.9	6,887.3	6,979.1	7,090.1	7,198.6	7,339.4	7,428.1	7,527.0	7,690.9
Compensation of employees Wage and salary accruals Government Other Supplements to wages and salaries Employer contributions for social insurance Other labor income	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	4,202.5 3,441.1 622.7 2,818.4 761.4 264.5 497.0	4,395.6 3,630.1 641.0 2,989.1 765.4 275.4 490.0	4,675.7 3,884.7 664.4 3,220.3 791.0 290.1 500.9	5,011.2 4,189.5 692.8 3,496.7 821.7 306.0 515.7	5,331.7 4,472.3 726.5 3,745.8 859.4 323.6 535.8	4,566.1 3,785.3 656.6 3,128.7 780.8 284.6 496.2	4,631.3 3,844.3 661.0 3,183.3 787.0 287.8 499.1	4,705.2 3,911.3 667.1 3,244.2 793.9 291.5 502.4	4,800.3 3,997.9 673.1 3,324.9 802.4 296.6 505.8	4,889.4 4,079.6 682.6 3,397.1 809.8 300.3 509.5	4,967.0 4,149.7 689.3 3,460.4 817.3 303.8 513.5	5,053.6 4,227.9 696.7 3,531.2 825.7 308.1 517.7	5,134.7 4,300.8 702.8 3,598.0 833.9 311.8 522.1	5,217.7 4,371.5 715.8 3,655.7 846.2 318.3 528.0	5,287.1 4,432.6 721.3 3,711.3 854.5 321.5 533.0	5,373.6 4,509.4 730.3 3,779.1 864.2 325.7 538.5	5,448.3 4,575.6 738.5 3,837.1 872.7 329.0 543.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1	658.5	569.1	575.1	582.9	587.3	586.6	594.2	606.4	637.1	639.9	655.3	654.0	685.0
Farm Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment.	10 11	22.2 30.2	34.3 42.1	29.5 37.2	25.1 32.7	31.3 38.5	32.5 40.3	30.2 37.9	28.9 36.6	26.3 34.0	17.5 25.2	18.7 26.4	22.9 30.5	41.1 48.6	32.5 39.6	34.1 41.2	21.0 28.8	37.6 44.5
Capital consumption adjustment	12 13 14 15 16	-8.0 475.5 447.8 -1.5 29.2	-7.9 510.5 476.0 4 34.9	-7.7 549.1 504.2 .5 44.4	-7.6 581.0 532.2 1.2 47.6	-7.3 627.3 579.3 9 48.8	-7.8 536.6 494.9 .3 41.4	-7.7 544.9 500.2 .9 43.7	-7.7 554.0 508.1 .5 45.5	-7.7 561.0 513.7 .4 46.9	-7.7 569.1 519.4 2.4 47.3	-7.7 575.5 527.6 .1 47.8	-7.6 583.6 534.6 1.3 47.7	-7.5 596.0 547.4 1.1 47.5	-7.2 607.5 558.9 .8 47.7	-7.1 621.2 573.8 -1.0 48.3	-7.9 633.0 586.2 -1.9 48.8	-6.9 647.4 598.4 -1.4 50.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.	17	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4	145.9	132.4	132.0	129.4	126.7	129.5	133.9	139.3	147.0	148.6	148.8	139.0	147.3
Rental income of persons	18 19	165.4 -47.5	177.4 -47.6	180.0 -49.9	188.6 -51.1	201.9 -56.0	181.5 -49.1	181.5 -49.4	179.8 -50.3	177.3 -50.6	179.6 -50.0	184.3 -50.5	190.7 -51.4	199.6 -52.6	202.5 -53.9	203.5 -54.7	198.9 -59.9	202.9 -55.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	20	668.8	754.0	838.5	848.4	892.7	804.4	832.0	863.2	854.3	858.4	849.4	846.8	839.0	886.9	880.5	884.1	919.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment.	21	650.2	729.4	803.2	802.8	835.6	772.6	797.7	827.0	815.5	818.4	805.6	799.9	787.4	831.4	822.2	827.1	861.4
Profits before tax Profits tax liability Profits after tax Dividends Undistributed profits Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment	22 23 24 25 26 27 28	668.5 211.0 457.5 254.2 203.3 -18.3 18.6	726.3 223.6 502.7 297.7 205.0 3.1 24.6	795.9 238.3 557.6 333.7 223.9 7.4 35.3	781.9 240.2 541.7 348.6 193.1 20.9 45.6	848.5 259.4 589.1 364.7 224.4 -13.0 57.2	763.3 228.9 534.4 320.6 213.8 9.3 31.8	786.5 233.2 553.3 330.6 222.7 11.2 34.3	822.1 246.8 575.3 338.8 236.5 4.9 36.2	811.6 244.1 567.4 344.8 222.6 4.0 38.8	788.9 239.9 548.9 346.5 202.5 29.5 40.1	792.0 241.1 550.9 347.3 203.6 13.6 43.8	780.1 244.3 535.8 348.4 187.4 19.8 46.9	766.7 235.6 531.0 352.2 178.8 20.8 51.6	818.1 248.0 570.1 356.4 213.7 13.3 55.5	835.8 254.4 581.4 361.5 219.9 -13.6 58.2	853.8 259.4 594.3 367.3 227.0 -26.7 57.0	886.3 275.7 610.6 373.5 237.1 -24.9 58.0
Net interest	29	389.8	386.3	412.5	435.7	467.5	402.3	411.8	414.6	421.2	423.3	434.6	444.0	440.8	446.3	456.4	476.3	491.0
Addenda: Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	30	457.8	530.4	600.2	608.2	633.3	575.5	598.8	616.5	610.2	618.5	608.3	602.5	603.4	638.9	626.0	624.7	643.6
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	31	715.7	776.1	845.3	876.5	929.7	819.6	842.1	861.3	858.2	874.1	872.1	876.1	883.6	923.4	916.7	929.0	949.9
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	32	203.6	232.7	266.6	259.6	268.6	254.9	268.3	277.7	265.4	272.0	261.0	254.1	251.2	282.5	264.5	257.4	270.1
Consumption of fixed capital	33 34 35	512.1 -18.3 734.0	543.5 3.1 773.1	578.8 7.4 838.0	616.9 20.9 855.5	661.1 -13.0 942.7	564.8 9.3 810.3	573.9 11.2 830.9	583.6 4.9 856.4	592.8 4.0 854.3	602.0 29.5 844.6	611.1 13.6 858.5	622.0 19.8 856.3	632.4 20.8 862.8	640.9 13.3 910.1	652.2 -13.6 930.3	671.6 -26.7 955.6	679.7 -24.9 974.8

Table 1.15.—National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
National income	1	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,635.5	7,038.8
Domestic business	2	4,790.2	5,084.3	5,481.5	5,849.3
Corporate business Compensation of employees Wage and salary accruals Supplements to wages and salaries	3 4 5 6	3,445.6 2,776.5 2,300.1 476.4	3,658.2 2,912.2 2,442.8 469.4	3,974.5 3,126.0 2,635.6 490.4	4,264.3 3,385.3 2,871.5 513.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	7	576.8	653.2	730.4	748.4
Profits before tax	8	576.4 -18.3	625.5 3.1	687.8 7.4	681.9 20.9
Capital consumption adjustment	10 11	18.6 92.4	24.6 92.8	35.3 118.1	45.6 130.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	12	832.5	890.9	950.7	1,004.8
Compensation of employees	13 14	261.2 228.8	274.3 241.6	294.6 262.8	317.0 283.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	15	32.4	32.7	31.9	33.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	16 17	494.9 22.2	541.7 34.3	575.3 29.5	602.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	18	30.2	42.1	37.2	25.1 32.7
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-8.0	-7.9	-7.7	-7.6
Nonfarm	20	472.7	507.4	545.9	577.6
Proprietors' income	21	444.3	472.3	500.3	528.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	22	-1.5	4	5	1.2
Capital consumption adjustment	23	29.9	35.5	45.0	48.2
Net interest	24	76.4	74.9	80.8	85.1
Other private business	25 26	423.8 14.8	445.0 15.5	462.4 16.4	484.1 18.7
Wage and salary accruals	27	13.0	13.6	14.5	16.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	28	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	29	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	30 31	3.5 7	3.7 7	3.9 6	4.0 6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	32	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4
Rental income of persons	33	165.4	177.4	180.0	188.6
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-47.5	-47.6	-49.9	-51.1
Net interest	35	288.2	296.8	312.5	324.6
Government enterprises	36 37	88.4 88.4	90.2 90.2	93.9 93.9	96.1 96.1
Compensation of employees	38	64.7	66.1	68.7	70.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	39	23.7	24.1	25.2	25.6
Households and institutions	40	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6
Compensation of employees	41	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6
Wage and salary accruals	42	281.0	295.7	312.4	330.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	43	49.3	52.8	53.8	55.4
General government	44	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8
Compensation of employees	45	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8
Wage and salary accruals	46 47	558.0 177.8	574.9 184.5	595.8 187.8	622.3 191.4
Rest of the world	48	20.3	18.1	4.3	-9.9
Compensation of employees	49	-4.5	-4.6	-5.0	-5.3
Corporate profits	50 51	92.0 -67.2	100.9 -78.2	108.1 -98.9	100.0 -104.7
Addenda:					
Domestic income (1–48)	52	5,856.4	6,192.3	6,631.2	7,048.7
Compensation of employees (4+13+26+37+41+45)	53 54	4,207.0 497.7	4,400.1 544.7	4,680.7 578.6	5,016.4 606.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (32) Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption	55 56	117.9 576.8	129.7 653.2	130.2 730.4	137.4 748.4
adjustments (7). Net interest (11+24+35)	57	457.0	464.5	511.4	540.3
	1	1 .50			

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained **Dollars**

1	1	t i	1 1	1	' 1	•											
	, ,	1	()	, 1	, ,					Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199)9	
<u> </u>							II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
								Billi	ons of dolla	ars							
1	4,390.0	4,648.8	5,021.2	5,375.3	5,729.8	4,872.6	4,965.5	5,079.7	5,166.8	5,254.0	5,321.3	5,425.6	5,500.1	5,599.7	5,666.1	5,759.7	5,893.7
2	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9	661.1	564.8	573.9	583.6	592.8	602.0	611.1	622.0	632.4	640.9	652.2	671.6	679.7
3 4 5 6 7 8 9	3,877.9 432.2 3,445.6 2,776.5 2,300.1 476.4 576.8 576.4 211.0	3,658.2 2,912.2 2,442.8 469.4 653.2 625.5 223.6	4,442.4 467.9 3,974.5 3,126.0 2,635.6 490.4 730.4 687.8 238.3	4,758.4 494.1 4,264.3 3,385.3 2,871.5 513.9 748.4 681.9 240.2	5,068.7 524.4 4,544.3 3,614.1 3,076.0 538.1 789.4 745.2 259.4	4,307.9 455.4 3,852.5 3,040.4 2,558.6 481.8 702.4 661.4 228.9	4,391.7 465.4 3,926.3 3,090.6 2,604.0 486.6 719.0 673.5 233.5	4,496.0 474.2 4,021.8 3,147.2 2,654.9 492.2 753.5 712.3 246.8	4,574.0 476.7 4,097.3 3,225.8 2,724.7 501.1 746.7 704.0 244.1	4,652.0 482.4 4,169.6 3,292.9 2,786.8 506.0 750.6 681.1 239.9	4,710.2 487.5 4,222.8 3,350.5 2,839.9 510.6 742.0 684.6 241.1	4,803.6 493.1 4,310.5 3,416.8 2,900.8 516.0 760.2 693.5 244.3	4,867.7 513.3 4,354.4 3,481.2 2,958.4 522.8 740.7 668.3 235.6	4,958.8 509.6 4,449.2 3,532.0 3,002.1 529.9 782.6 713.8 248.0	5,013.9 517.3 4,496.6 3,582.7 3,047.6 535.0 777.1 732.5 254.4	5,088.1 524.7 4,563.4 3,644.4 3,103.3 541.1 776.0 745.6 259.4	5,214.0 545.9 4,668.1 3,697.4 3,151.0 546.4 821.9 788.8 275.7
13 14 15 16 17	221.6 143.8 -18.3 18.6 92.4	257.3 144.5 3.1 24.6 92.8	284.8 164.8 7.4 35.3 118.1	314.6 127.0 20.9 45.6 130.6	331.6 154.1 -13.0 57.2 140.8	273.9 158.6 9.3 31.8 109.6	280.1 160.1 11.2 34.3 116.7	287.3 178.3 4.9 36.2 121.2	297.7 162.1 4.0 38.8 124.8	304.4 136.7 29.5 40.1 126.1	315.3 128.2 13.6 43.8 130.2	310.8 138.4 19.8 46.9 133.6	328.1 104.6 20.8 51.6 132.5	308.4 157.4 13.3 55.5 134.6	342.2 135.9 -13.6 58.2 136.8	337.9 148.3 -26.7 57.0 143.0	513.1 338.1 174.9 -24.9 58.0 148.8
18	444.1	489.3	556.7	608.8	657.3	528.8	547.6	566.2	584.3	597.8	604.4	611.7	621.5	643.0	643.3	657.2	685.8
19	3,945.9	4,159.5	4,464.4	4,766.4	5,072.5	4,343.9	4,418.0	4,513.4	4,582.5	4,656.2	4,716.9	4,813.9	4,878.6	4,956.7	5,022.8	5,102.5	5,207.9
20	437.5	462.7	490.9	520.6	554.7	479.7	487.0	494.9	502.2	509.1	516.1	524.5	532.5	539.0	547.5	563.8	568.5
21 22	3,508.4 397.3	3,696.9 411.9	3,973.5 430.7	4,245.9 455.3	4,517.8 484.4	3,864.1 421.5	3,930.9 428.6	4,018.6 435.6	4,080.3 437.1	4,147.2 443.2	4,200.8 448.6	4,289.4 454.6	4,346.1 474.7	4,417.6 470.5	4,475.3 477.6	4,538.8 484.5	4,639.4 504.9
23 24 25 26 27	3,111.0 2,552.7 2,111.7 441.0 442.5	3,284.9 2,667.1 2,234.1 433.0 509.1	3,542.8 2,860.1 2,408.4 451.7 563.1	3,790.6 3,090.4 2,618.7 471.7 576.7	4,033.4 3,298.7 2,805.2 493.5 602.8	3,442.7 2,783.2 2,339.0 444.2 543.5	3,502.3 2,828.8 2,380.4 448.4 553.9	3,583.0 2,878.7 2,425.4 453.3 583.5	3,643.2 2,949.9 2,488.9 461.0 571.6	3,703.9 3,008.7 2,543.4 465.3 574.3	3,752.2 3,059.9 2,590.8 469.1 569.0	3,834.8 3,118.6 2,645.1 473.5 590.7	3,871.4 3,174.6 2,695.5 479.0 572.7	3,947.2 3,223.8 2,737.9 486.0 597.2	3,997.7 3,270.0 2,779.4 490.7 599.5	4,054.3 3,326.3 2,830.1 496.2 594.0	4,134.5 3,374.7 2,873.6 501.1 620.3
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	422.1 136.7 285.4 179.3 106.0 -18.3 38.7 115.8	460.2 150.1 310.1 201.9 108.2 3.1 45.8 108.7	503.6 158.8 344.7 219.8 124.9 7.4 52.2 119.6	490.6 152.5 338.1 245.4 92.7 20.9 65.2 123.5	537.1 167.6 369.6 259.7 109.9 -13.0 78.6 131.9	484.8 152.7 332.1 211.6 120.4 9.3 49.5 116.0	491.6 154.8 336.7 216.0 120.8 11.2 51.1 119.6	525.8 166.4 359.4 221.6 137.9 4.9 52.7 120.9	512.1 161.5 350.7 230.1 120.6 4.0 55.4 121.8	486.2 150.9 335.3 236.2 99.1 29.5 58.7 120.9	492.4 153.1 339.3 245.5 93.7 13.6 63.0 123.3	503.9 157.1 346.9 242.9 104.0 19.8 67.0 125.5	479.8 148.8 331.0 256.9 74.0 20.8 72.2 124.1	508.6 157.9 350.6 241.5 109.1 13.3 75.4 126.1	534.2 166.9 367.3 267.9 99.4 -13.6 78.8 128.1	541.8 169.3 372.5 264.6 108.0 -26.7 78.8 134.0	563.9 176.1 387.8 264.8 123.1 -24.9 81.3 139.4
							P	Billions of c	hained (19	196) dollars							
36	3,960.1	4,159.5	4,439.6	4,736.6	5,013.9	4,325.1	4,391.9	4,486.0	4,555.3	4,633.9	4,692.1	4,777.9	4,842.5	4,911.0	4,964.2	5,044.0	5,136.5
37 38	435.8 3,524.3	462.7 3,696.9	493.7 3,945.8	530.0 4,206.6	577.1 4,436.9	481.3 3,843.8	489.4 3,902.5	497.8 3,988.2	506.4 4,048.8	515.3 4,118.6	524.7 4,167.5	534.6 4,243.3	545.3 4,297.1	554.1 4,356.9	566.9 4,397.4	587.3 4,456.7	600.0 4,536.5
	1 2 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 8 8 9 9 10 11 12 2 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 22 23 22 4 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 33 33 34 35 36 36 37	1 4,390.0 2 512.1 3 3,877.9 432.2 5 3,445.6 6 2,776.5 7 2,300.1 8 476.4 9 576.8 10 576.4 11 211.0 12 365.5 13 221.6 14 143.8 15 -18.3 16 18.6 17 92.4 18 444.1 19 3,945.9 20 437.5 21 3,508.4 22 397.3 23 3,111.0 24 2,552.7 2,111.7 26 441.0 27 442.5 28 422.1 29 136.7 30 285.4 31 179.3 32 106.0 33 34 38.7 35 115.8 36 3,960.1 37 435.8	1	1	1	1	1	1 4,390.0 4,648.8 5,021.2 5,375.3 5,729.8 4,872.6 4,965.5 2 512.1 543.5 578.8 616.9 661.1 564.8 573.9 3 3,877.9 4,105.4 4,442.4 4,758.4 5,068.7 4,307.9 4,391.7 4455.4 465.4 465.4 465.4 465.4 455.4 465.4 465.4 465.4 465.4 465.4 465.4 465.4 465.4 465.4 465.6 2,776.5 2,912.2 3,126.0 3,385.3 3,614.1 3,040.4 3,090.6 2,776.5 2,912.2 3,126.0 3,385.3 3,614.1 3,040.4 3,090.6 8 476.4 469.4 490.4 513.9 538.1 481.8 486.6 8 476.4 469.4 490.4 719.9 576.8 653.2 730.4 748.4 789.4 702.4 719.0 10 576.4 625.5 687.8 681.9 745.2 661.4 673.5 11 211.0 223.6 238.3 240.2 259.4 228.9 233.2 12 365.5 401.8 449.5 441.6 485.8 432.5 440.2 13 221.6 257.3 284.8 314.6 331.6 273.9 280.1 14.1 43.8 144.5 164.8 127.0 154.1 158.6 160.1 15 -18.3 3.1 7.4 20.9 -13.0 9.3 11.2 14.1 14.8 144.5 164.8 127.0 154.1 158.6 160.1 16 18.6 24.6 35.3 45.6 57.2 31.8 34.3 17 92.4 92.8 118.1 130.6 140.8 109.6 116.7 18 444.1 489.3 556.7 608.8 657.3 528.8 547.6 19 3,945.9 4,159.5 4,464.4 4,766.4 5,072.5 4,343.9 4,418.0 20 437.5 462.7 490.9 520.6 554.7 479.7 487.0 21 3,508.4 3,696.9 3,973.5 4,245.9 4,517.8 3,864.1 3,930.9 42 42.5 52.7 2,667.1 2,860.1 3,090.4 3,299.7 2,783.2 2,828.8 23 23.2 22 339.3 411.9 3,284.9 3,542.8 3,790.6 4,033.4 3,442.7 3,502.3 24 22 2552.7 2,667.1 2,860.1 3,090.4 3,299.7 2,783.2 2,828.8 25 2,111.7 2,234.1 2,408.4 2,618.7 2,409.5 2,339.0 2,330.4 24 2,552.7 2,667.1 2,860.1 3,090.4 3,299.7 2,783.2 2,828.8 25 2,111.7 2,234.1 2,408.4 2,618.7 2,405.2 2,339.0 2,300.4 24 2,552.7 2,667.1 2,860.1 3,090.4 3,299.7 2,783.2 2,828.8 25 2,111.7 2,234.1 2,408.4 2,618.7 2,405.2 2,339.0 2,330.0 451.7 471.7 493.5 444.2 448.4 442.5 509.1 563.1 576.7 602.8 543.5 553.9 28 422.1 460.2 503.6 490.6 537.1 484.8 491.6 29 136.7 150.1 158.8 152.5 167.6 152.7 154.8 30.2 255.2 2,111.7 2,234.1 2,408.4 2,618.7 2,409.5 2,339.0 2,330.0 451.7 471.7 493.5 444.2 448.4 491.6 29 136.7 150.1 134.7 338.1 369.6 332.1 336.7 150.1 150.8 152.5 167.6 152.7 154.8 30.2 2,522.8 252.8 24.1 19.6 108.2 124.9 92.7 109.9 120.4 120.8 133.1 179.3 120.1 921.8 245.4 259.7 1211.6 216.0 132.5 131.9 116.0 11	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

^{1.} Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

2. Personal Income and Outlays_

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9	7,791.8	6,807.6	6,900.6	6,993.5	7,102.7	7,194.7	7,296.3	7,413.6	7,530.8	7,630.2	7,732.6	7,831.4	7,972.9
Wage and salary disbursements Private industries Goods-producing industries Manufacturing Distributive industries Service industries Government	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	3,424.7 2,802.0 863.6 647.5 782.1 1,156.3 622.7	3,626.5 2,985.5 908.2 673.7 822.4 1,254.9 641.0	3,888.9 3,224.4 975.5 718.8 879.1 1,369.8 664.4	4,186.0 3,493.2 1,038.7 757.5 944.6 1,509.9 692.8	4,472.3 3,745.8 1,082.4 779.7 1,005.8 1,657.6 726.5	3,789.5 3,132.8 952.2 703.1 856.3 1,324.4 656.6	3,848.5 3,187.4 965.9 712.0 868.9 1,352.6 661.0	3,915.4 3,248.3 979.5 720.7 885.7 1,383.1 667.1	4,002.1 3,329.0 1,004.3 739.4 905.6 1,419.1 673.1	4,076.2 3,393.6 1,020.4 747.7 919.6 1,453.6 682.6	4,146.2 3,457.0 1,032.2 754.5 935.3 1,489.5 689.3	4,224.4 3,527.7 1,045.6 762.3 953.5 1,528.6 696.7	4,297.3 3,594.5 1,056.6 765.6 969.9 1,568.0 702.8	4,371.5 3,655.7 1,062.9 767.0 986.3 1,606.6 715.8	4,432.6 3,711.3 1,075.1 774.8 997.6 1,638.5 721.3	4,509.4 3,779.1 1,090.2 786.4 1,013.4 1,675.5 730.3	4,575.6 3,837.1 1,101.4 790.7 1,025.8 1,709.9 738.5
Other labor income	9	497.0	490.0	500.9	515.7	535.8	496.2	499.1	502.4	505.8	509.5	513.5	517.7	522.1	528.0	533.0	538.5	543.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Farm. Nonfarm	10 11 12	497.7 22.2 475.5	544.7 34.3 510.5	578.6 29.5 549.1	25.1 581.0	31.3 627.3	569.1 32.5 536.6	575.1 30.2 544.9	582.9 28.9 554.0	587.3 26.3 561.0	586.6 17.5 569.1	594.2 18.7 575.5	22.9 583.6	637.1 41.1 596.0	639.9 32.5 607.5	655.3 34.1 621.2	21.0 633.0	685.0 37.6 647.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.	13	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4	145.9	132.4	132.0	129.4	126.7	129.5	133.9	139.3	147.0	148.6	148.8	139.0	147.3
Personal dividend income	14	254.0	297.4	333.4	348.3	364.3	320.3	330.2	338.5	344.4	346.1	347.0	348.0	351.9	356.1	361.2	367.0	373.1
Personal interest income	15	792.5	810.6	854.9	897.8	931.3	835.7	850.6	859.7	873.6	880.1	895.3	909.3	906.4	907.4	920.5	938.8	958.5
Transfer payments to persons	16 17	885.9 508.0	928.8 537.6	962.4 565.8	983.6 578.1	1,018.2 596.4	956.4 560.2	960.7 564.8	964.9 568.1	967.7 570.2	976.7 575.1	980.0 576.5	986.5 579.6	991.0 581.1	1,007.8 588.9	1,013.6 593.0	1,021.3 599.0	1,030.2 604.7
Government unemployment insurance benefits Veterans benefits Other transfer payments Family assistance ¹ Other	18 19 20 21 22	21.5 20.9 335.6 22.6 313.0	22.1 21.7 347.4 20.3 327.1	20.0 22.5 354.1 17.6 336.5	19.8 23.3 362.3 17.1 345.2	20.3 24.3 377.2 15.9 361.3	21.0 22.5 352.8 18.2 334.6	20.0 22.4 353.5 17.7 335.8	19.6 22.5 354.6 17.3 337.2	19.2 22.7 355.5 17.1 338.4	19.6 23.2 358.8 17.1 341.7	19.2 23.2 361.1 17.1 344.0	20.6 23.3 362.9 17.1 345.8	19.9 23.6 366.4 17.3 349.1	20.5 24.3 374.1 16.9 357.2	20.3 24.1 376.2 16.3 359.9	20.2 24.3 377.8 15.4 362.4	20.2 24.5 380.8 15.1 365.7
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.	23	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9	334.6	292.0	295.6	299.7	304.9	310.0	313.8	318.0	322.0	328.9	332.3	336.7	340.4
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6	1,152.1	934.2	954.4	978.6	1,006.0	1,031.2	1,058.0	1,088.3	1,113.0	1,124.8	1,139.4	1,160.4	1,183.8
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,982.8	6,286.2	6,639.7	5,873.4	5,946.2	6,014.9	6,096.7	6,163.5	6,238.3	6,325.3	6,417.8	6,505.4	6,593.2	6,671.0	6,789.1
Less: Personal outlays	26	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,711.7	6,056.6	6,483.3	5,609.9	5,650.2	5,759.4	5,827.4	5,914.7	6,020.9	6,100.5	6,190.3	6,310.3	6,425.2	6,531.5	6,666.3
Personal consumption expenditures	27 28 29	4,969.0 134.7 16.5	5,237.5 149.9 18.2	5,524.4 166.7 20.6	5,848.6 185.7 22.3	6,257.3 201.7 24.3	5,430.8 159.6 19.6	5,466.3 164.0 19.8	5,569.1 168.7 21.5	5,631.3 174.3 21.7	5,714.7 178.8 21.1	5,816.2 182.8 21.8	5,889.6 187.9 22.9	5,973.7 193.2 23.3	6,090.8 196.1 23.5	6,200.8 199.9 24.6	6,303.7 203.3 24.5	6,434.1 207.4 24.7
Equals: Personal saving	30	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	156.3	263.4	296.1	255.5	269.3	248.9	217.5	224.8	227.5	195.1	168.0	139.5	122.8
Addenda: Disposable personal income: Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars	31	5,539.1 20,613	5,677.7 21,385	5,866.7 22,320	6,107.1 23,231	6,349.4 24,307	5,785.1 21,994	5,840.7 22,215	5,889.6 22,410	5,951.5 22,658	6,013.0 22,863	6,069.5 23,086	6,136.9 23,345	6,209.0 23,628	6,271.0 23,904	6,320.7 24,171	6,366.2 24,389	6,439.6 24,759
Chained (1996) dollars	33 34	21,055 263.1	21,385 265.5	21,887 268.0	22,569 270.6	23,244 273.2	21,664 267.0	21,821 267.7	21,944 268.4	22,118 269.1	22,304 269.6	22,462 270.2	22,650 270.9	22,859 271.6	23,043 272.1	23,172 272.8	23,275 273.5	23,485 274.2
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.	35	5.6	4.8	4.5	3.7	2.4	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.8

^{1.} Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for disposable personal income are shown in table 8.1.

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annu	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	6,257.3	5,430.8	5,466.3	5,569.1	5,631.3	5,714.7	5,816.2	5,889.6	5,973.7	6,090.8	6,200.8	6,303.7	6,434.1
Durable goods	2	589.7	616.5	642.9	698.2	758.6	636.1	627.8	651.9	655.8	679.2	693.9	696.9	722.8	739.0	751.6	761.8	782.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3 4 5	249.3 225.0 115.4	256.3 236.9 123.3	263.1 249.5 130.3	289.2 268.7 140.3	316.1 290.5 152.1	262.6 244.3 129.1	253.0 247.0 127.9	269.1 251.4 131.4	267.8 255.1 132.8	278.6 263.1 137.4	288.2 265.8 139.8	285.6 270.6 140.8	304.4 275.3 143.1	306.8 283.8 148.3	313.8 287.3 150.5	318.1 292.0 151.8	325.5 298.9 157.7
Nondurable goods	6	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.7	1,708.9	1,843.1	1,630.5	1,627.1	1,652.3	1,657.1	1,674.6	1,701.2	1,716.6	1,742.9	1,787.8	1,824.8	1,853.9	1,905.8
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Other	7 8 9 10 11 12	755.8 247.8 127.4 113.3 14.1 366.4	786.0 258.6 139.7 124.2 15.6 389.8	817.0 271.2 141.4 126.2 15.2 412.1	853.4 286.3 126.2 112.9 13.2 442.9	904.1 306.3 138.7 123.8 14.9 494.0	812.0 267.3 145.9 130.4 15.5 405.3	811.9 267.3 139.0 123.5 15.5 408.9	821.9 274.5 140.4 125.2 15.2 415.4	822.2 275.7 140.2 125.6 14.7 419.0	832.9 282.5 130.9 117.5 13.5 428.3	847.6 287.1 127.7 114.1 13.6 438.8	857.6 286.6 125.2 111.8 13.4 447.3	875.6 289.2 120.9 108.3 12.6 457.2	885.4 301.8 120.1 106.5 13.7 480.5	893.4 306.7 136.3 121.7 14.6 488.4	903.9 308.1 144.6 129.3 15.4 497.3	933.8 308.6 153.6 137.7 15.9 509.8
Services	13	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,239.8	3,441.5	3,655.6	3,164.2	3,211.4	3,265.0	3,318.5	3,360.9	3,421.1	3,476.1	3,508.0	3,564.0	3,624.3	3,688.0	3,746.2
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	740.8 298.1 122.5 175.6 197.7 780.7 176.0 688.7	772.5 317.3 128.7 188.5 214.2 814.4 191.1 737.5	809.8 332.7 130.4 202.4 234.4 850.2 205.3 807.4	855.9 346.9 128.1 218.8 245.2 894.3 221.0 878.2	902.5 362.2 130.2 231.9 255.0 941.3 246.2 948.4	794.5 324.7 128.8 196.0 228.5 837.7 200.4 778.4	804.5 328.4 128.5 199.9 232.7 845.9 203.7 796.3	814.7 333.7 128.9 204.8 236.5 854.9 207.1 818.1	825.4 344.0 135.2 208.8 239.7 862.4 210.2 836.9	837.5 336.1 123.6 212.5 242.1 877.7 216.3 851.1	850.0 348.0 131.4 216.6 244.9 890.1 218.7 869.4	861.8 356.0 134.6 221.5 246.2 899.0 223.0 890.1	874.3 347.3 122.9 224.5 247.7 910.5 226.1 902.1	885.6 356.2 128.3 227.9 250.3 922.5 233.1 916.4	897.3 360.3 129.4 230.9 254.0 933.0 241.0 938.8	907.6 366.8 133.8 233.0 256.5 948.1 252.1 956.8	919.6 365.3 129.3 236.0 259.1 961.7 258.7 981.8
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy.	22 23	249.9 3,963.3	268.5 4,183.1	271.7 4,435.7	254.3 4,740.8	268.9 5,084.3	274.6 4,344.2	267.5 4,386.9	269.3 4,477.9	275.5 4,533.7	254.5 4,627.3	259.1 4,709.4	259.7 4,772.3	243.8 4,854.3	248.4 4,956.9	265.7 5,041.6	278.5 5,121.3	282.9 5,217.5

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							- 1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	Ш	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	5,983.6	5,349.2	5,369.3	5,453.1	5,497.3	5,575.1	5,658.8	5,714.2	5,779.3	5,871.3	5,944.5	6,015.7	6,102.9
Durable goods	2	583.5	616.5	657.4	731.5	815.7	642.1	639.7	669.7	678.0	704.9	723.9	731.2	766.0	788.8	806.1	821.2	846.7
Motor vehicles and parts	3 4 5	253.4 215.4 115.0	256.3 236.9 123.3	263.8 262.1 131.6	291.9 297.4 142.7	318.2 341.9 157.3	261.1 251.4 129.6	252.9 257.8 129.3	270.9 266.2 132.8	270.4 273.1 134.7	281.5 284.8 138.9	291.7 290.4 141.9	286.7 301.7 143.7	307.4 312.6 146.5	310.4 326.7 152.9	317.2 335.5 154.7	319.6 346.0 157.6	325.7 359.4 164.1
Nondurable goods	6	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9	1,685.3	1,776.1	1,609.0	1,608.2	1,630.7	1,631.8	1,654.9	1,681.9	1,692.0	1,712.6	1,749.5	1,763.7	1,779.3	1,812.0
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Cther	7 8 9 10 11 12	777.0 244.3 135.9 120.2 15.7 372.0	786.0 258.6 139.7 124.2 15.6 389.8	799.1 271.1 141.3 126.2 15.1 408.5	820.6 292.2 142.1 127.7 14.5 430.6	851.8 317.8 144.3 128.3 16.0 462.2	798.7 267.8 139.4 125.1 14.3 403.1	796.7 264.7 142.1 126.7 15.3 404.8	802.2 274.7 142.2 126.6 15.6 411.7	798.9 277.1 141.4 126.4 15.1 414.6	805.7 287.8 140.9 126.6 14.2 420.9	818.2 293.1 142.5 127.9 14.7 428.3	823.0 292.2 143.1 128.5 14.7 433.9	835.4 295.6 141.9 127.7 14.2 439.4	839.5 314.7 142.9 127.1 15.8 452.6	844.6 316.8 143.9 127.5 16.4 458.6	850.0 321.6 144.5 128.2 16.3 463.5	873.1 318.1 146.0 130.4 15.6 474.1
Services	13	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,140.3	3,268.0	3,400.1	3,098.2	3,121.3	3,153.5	3,188.1	3,217.2	3,255.6	3,293.3	3,305.9	3,339.8	3,382.3	3,423.4	3,454.7
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	763.7 304.0 125.3 178.7 201.0 797.7 181.7 715.3	772.6 317.3 128.7 188.5 214.2 814.4 191.1 737.5	786.5 327.1 127.5 199.6 226.3 831.0 199.1 770.1	805.6 344.3 129.6 214.7 234.2 854.4 208.8 820.3	826.0 359.5 132.3 227.1 241.0 876.9 228.0 868.1	781.2 318.5 124.7 193.8 223.3 824.1 196.6 754.5	784.2 323.4 126.5 196.9 225.0 828.5 198.3 761.8	788.1 328.5 126.6 201.9 227.9 833.3 199.6 775.9	792.6 337.9 132.2 205.7 229.1 838.2 202.0 788.3	798.4 333.5 124.1 209.4 231.6 846.4 205.5 801.2	804.1 344.7 132.2 212.6 234.4 852.7 206.5 813.0	808.0 353.7 136.6 217.2 234.6 856.4 210.3 830.2	812.0 345.4 125.7 219.6 236.1 862.2 212.8 836.8	818.4 354.0 131.1 222.8 237.7 865.6 218.4 845.3	823.1 358.8 132.2 226.4 239.9 872.0 225.0 863.1	828.5 364.4 135.4 228.9 242.4 880.9 232.4 874.6	834.1 361.0 130.2 230.5 243.9 889.1 236.3 889.4
Residual	22	8	2	3	-3.4	-9.3	1	1	9	-1.1	-1.9	-2.9	-3.5	-4.7	-7.7	-8.5	-10.2	-11.1
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy.	23 24	261.3 4,037.5	268.5 4,183.1	268.8 4,349.3	271.8 4,589.1	276.7 4,853.7	264.0 4,286.4	268.5 4,304.1	268.8 4,382.1	273.7 4,424.6	264.8 4,504.1	274.8 4,565.7	280.2 4,611.3	267.3 4,675.1	274.1 4,756.4	276.2 4,822.4	280.0 4,884.5	276.5 4,951.6

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

NOTE—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.4.

Contributions to the percent change in real personal consumption expenditures are shown in table 8.3.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.4.

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

[Billions of dollars]

					[Billions (or dollars)					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	Workers' compensation 16 (s.)	59	10.4	10.3	9.6	8.7
Food and tobacco	2	802.5	834.1	866.3	907.4	Personal business	60	406.8	435.1	488.3	528.6
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	4 5 6	459.8 287.5 8.0 .5 46.7	476.7 300.5 8.2 .5 48.2	489.5 318.5 8.5 .5 49.3	509.4 334.7 8.8 .5 54.0	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61 62 63	36.5 38.3 166.1	43.2 42.9 177.0	50.9 47.9 203.3	59.2 55.7 218.4
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8 9	663.2 54.2 38.4	689.1 56.1 40.7	715.2 58.3 43.5	745.2 61.3 46.9	except lies insurance carners (s.). Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.) Legal services (s.). Funeral and burial expenses (s.). Other ¹⁸ (s.)	64 65 66 67	81.8 48.0 13.3 22.7	81.3 51.5 14.5 24.8	89.0 55.0 15.3 26.9	91.3 58.5 16.0 29.5
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	317.3	333.3	348.2	367.9	Transportation	68	560.3	594.6	623.7	647.4
Shoes (n.d.) Clothing and accessories except shoes ² Women's and children's (n.d.) Men's and boys' (n.d.) Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d) Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.) Jewelry and watches (d.)	14 15 16 17 18	37.1 210.4 135.5 74.9 .3 12.2 38.1	38.8 219.5 140.8 78.6 .3 12.7 40.3	40.0 230.9 147.7 83.2 .3 13.5 41.2	41.6 244.4 155.6 88.8 .3 13.4 44.2	User-operated transportation New autos (d.) Net purchases of used autos (d.) Other motor vehicles (d.) Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.) Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.). Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	69 70 71 72 73 74	517.8 82.2 50.0 80.2 36.9 122.2	550.2 81.9 51.4 84.3 38.7 134.2	575.6 82.8 53.4 87.2 39.7 145.9	598.0 90.6 55.5 101.4 41.7 153.8
Other ³ (s.)		19.2	21.7	22.3	24.0	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4
Personal care	21 22	67.4 45.0 22.4	71.6 48.0 23.5	76.1 50.6 25.5	80.5 53.8 26.8	Insurance ¹⁹ (s.) Purchased local transportation Mass transit systems (s.) Taxicab (s.)	77 78 79 80	29.7 10.4 7.1 3.2	31.8 11.2 7.7 3.5	36.3 11.8 8.1 3.7	37.8 12.1 8.4 3.7
Housing		740.8	772.5	809.8	855.9	Purchased intercity transportation	81 82	32.1 .6	33.3 .6	36.3 .7	37.2 .7
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.)	25 26	529.3 177.0 6.0 28.5	555.4 180.6 6.2 30.2	585.5 186.0 6.4 31.9	622.6 193.6 6.6 33.1	Bus (s.)	83 84 85 86	1.6 25.5 4.3 401.6	1.8 26.2 4.7 429.6	1.8 29.0 4.7 457.8	2.0 29.5 5.1 494.7
Household operation	28	555.0	589.2	617.5	646.5	Books and maps (d.)	87	23.1	24.9	26.6	27.8
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	29 30 31 32	47.5 29.1 23.8 47.7	50.9 30.0 25.4 50.5	54.1 30.9 27.1 53.4	57.0 32.3 29.2 57.6	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88 89 90	26.2 47.2 38.5	27.6 50.6 40.5	29.5 53.7 43.2	31.9 57.7 47.1
Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.)	33 34	29.7 47.3	31.0 49.8	32.6 51.5	34.6 54.3	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.).	91	77.0	80.0	84.0	92.6
household supplies and paper products (n.d.). Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.). Household utilities Electricity (s.)	35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42	17.7 175.0 91.0 31.5 38.4 14.1 87.8 13.3	18.8 185.0 93.3 35.5 40.7 15.6 97.1 13.6	20.0 188.6 93.8 36.6 43.0 15.2 103.9 13.8	21.3 186.8 95.9 32.2 45.4 13.2 113.1 16.0	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.) Computers, peripherals, and software (d.) Radio and television repair (s.) Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.) Admissions to specified spectator amusements Motion picture theaters (s.) Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.). Spectator soorts 21 (s.)	92 93 94 95 96 97 98	55.9 21.0 3.6 13.8 19.2 5.5 7.6	56.4 23.6 3.7 14.9 20.7 5.8 8.0	57.8 26.2 3.9 15.6 22.2 6.4 8.7	62.2 30.4 3.9 16.5 23.8 6.8 9.4
Other 10 (s.)		36.1	37.1	41.6	44.2	Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	100 101	12.7 43.9	14.0 48.3	14.4 52.3	14.9 56.2
Medical care		888.6	932.3	977.6	1,032.3	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102 103	3.5 93.1	3.5 100.8	3.6	3.7
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	47	92.1 15.8 192.4	100.3 17.6 199.1	108.1 19.4 206.9	116.8 21.2 219.6	Other ²⁴ (s.)	104	114.5	100.8	109.0 130.7	118.6 139.2
Dentists (s.)	49 50 51	46.5 112.9 370.9 312.3 206.0	48.4 119.7 390.8 327.6 213.5	52.0 125.1 408.5 341.9 221.3	54.8 131.8 428.4 357.1 230.6	Higher education ²⁵ (s.) Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.) Other ²⁷ (s.) Religious and welfare activities ²⁸ (s.)	105 106 107 108	62.9 26.4 25.2 134.9	66.1 27.4 28.8 146.8	69.2 29.0 32.4 150.3	71.8 30.1 37.3 163.5
Proprietary (s.)	53	35.2	38.7	41.6	43.3	Foreign travel and other, net	109	-20.7	-24.1	-21.8	-15.3
Government (s.) Nursing homes (s.) Health insurance Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.) Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	55 56 57	71.1 58.6 58.0 46.4 1.2	75.4 63.2 56.6 45.3 1.0	79.0 66.7 57.6 46.9 1.2	83.2 71.3 59.8 49.7 1.4	Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.) Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.) Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.) Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	110 111	54.1 2.3 75.4 1.6	57.6 2.2 82.4 1.5	63.4 2.9 86.5 1.6	68.2 3.7 85.4 1.6

- 1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.
- Includes luggage.
 Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal serv-
- ices.

 4. Consists of material coordinates and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

 5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
- 5. Consists or space rent (see tootnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
 6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, clubs, schools, and other group housing.
 7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.
 8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, comforters, quilts, blankets, pillows, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, and clocks. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.
 9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.
- 10. Consists of maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and express charges, premiums for fire and theft insurance on personal property less benefits and dividends, and miscellaneous household operation services.

 11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical serv-
- ices.

 12. Consists of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, private duty nurses, chiropodists, podiatrists, and others providing health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.

 13. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing

- viding health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.

 13. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

 14. Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers, and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit and self-insured health plans.

 15. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for privately administered workers' compensation.

 17. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers, (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans, and (3) premiums, less benefits and dividends, of fraternal benefit societies. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

 18. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation
- ciations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation

- services, and other personal business services
- Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for motor vehicle insurance. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, and airport bus fares.
 Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.
 Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums.

- 23. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements
- Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.
- 25. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.
- 26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious
- and welfare activities.

 27. Consists of (1) fees paid to commercial, business, trade, and correspondence schools and for educational services, not elsewhere classified, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by research organizations and foundations for education and research.
- organizations and roundations for education and research.

 28. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious, social welfare, foreign relief, and political organizations, museums, libraries, and foundations. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and excludes relief payments within the United States and expenditures by foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

 29. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad; these expenditures were \$0.3 billion in
- 30. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States; student expenditures were \$2.2 billion and medical expenditures were \$0.4 billion in 1981.

NOTE.—Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

				ווטוווטן	5 UI CIIAIII	eu (1990) uollaisj					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	Personal business	60	424.4	435.1	460.8	488.5
Food and tobacco	2	825.1	834.1	846.2	866.2	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	36.1	43.2	51.1	60.9
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	473.7	476.7	480.5	494.0	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.).	62	40.5	42.9	45.7	51.7
Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.)	4	294.6 8.2	300.5 8.2	309.8 8.3	317.6 8.4	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries	63	173.9	177.0	186.3	198.2
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	5 6	.5	.5	.5	.5	except life insurance carriers (s.).	0.4	07.0	04.0	04.5	00.4
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	48.1	48.2	47.1	45.8	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.) Legal services (s.)	64 65	87.0 49.7	81.3 51.5	84.5 52.9	82.4 53.8
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	681.9	689.1	699.7	716.5	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.7
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.).	9	55.4	56.1	57.4	60.0	Other ¹⁸ (s.)		23.6	24.8	26.0	27.6
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)		39.6	40.7	42.0	44.1	Transportation	68	574.7	594.6	616.4	653.8
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	312.9	333.3	348.8	375.8	User-operated transportation	69 70	532.3 83.5	550.2 81.9	570.3 82.7	606.1 91.2
Shoes (n.d.)	12	36.8	38.8	40.1	42.0	Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	51.2	51.4	54.8	57.6
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13 14	207.2 132.3	219.5 140.8	230.7 148.0	249.8 160.6	Other motor vehicles (d.)	72 73	81.9 36.8	84.3 38.7	86.4 39.9	100.6 42.3
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	74.9	78.6	82.7	89.2	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and	74	124.5	134.2	143.9	149.0
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d)	16	.3	3	.3	.3	leasing (s.).		12110		. 10.0	
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17 18	12.4 36.7	12.7 40.3	13.2 42.8	12.9 47.7	Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	120.2	124.2	126.2	127.7
Other 3 (s.)	19	19.5	21.7	21.8	23.2	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76 77	3.5 30.6	3.7 31.8	3.9 32.5	3.9 33.6
Personal care	20	68.3	71.6	75.1	78.2	Purchased local transportation		11.4	11.2	11.6	12.0
						Mass transit systems (s.)	79	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.3
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)		45.2 23.1	48.0 23.5	50.5 24.6	52.9 25.4	Taxicab (s.)		3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
Housing		763.7	772.6	786.5	805.6	Purchased intercity transportation	82	31.0 .7	33.3 .6	34.5 .7	35.7 .7
· ·		1				Bus (s.)		1.6 24.3	1.8 26.2	1.8 27.4	1.8 28.3
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent 4 (s.) Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent 5 (s.)		546.1 181.6	555.4 180.6	569.0 180.9	586.6 182.6	Other ²⁰ (s.)	85	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	Recreation	86	398.7			512.2
Other 6 (s.)	27	29.7	30.2	30.6	30.5				429.6	464.6	
Household operation		564.2	589.2	611.2	643.7	Books and maps (d.)	87 88	23.9 27.2	24.9 27.6	26.3 29.2	26.8 30.9
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.) Kitchen and other household appliances 7 (d.)	29	48.1	50.9	54.2	57.2	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	47.4	50.6	54.2	61.1
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	30 31	29.1 23.5	30.0 25.4	31.0 27.3	32.9 28.9	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.).	90	38.5	40.5	43.4	47.9
Other durable house furnishings 8 (d.)	32	47.8	50.5	53.1	57.1	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and	91	67.3	80.0	97.0	124.5
Semidurable house furnishings 9 (n.d.)	33	29.0	31.0	33.3	36.2	computer goods (d.).					
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous	34	48.5	49.8	51.0	52.9	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92 93	53.6 14.6	56.4 23.6	60.3	68.2 63.9
household supplies and paper products (n.d). Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.9	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)		3.7	3.7	38.1 3.8	3.8
Household utilities		180.8	185.0	184.6	187.1	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	13.4	14.9	16.1	16.8
Electricity (s.)	37	92.5	93.3	93.3	99.3	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	20.2	20.7	21.6	22.6
Gas (s.)	38 39	32.8 39.8	35.5 40.7	34.2 42.0	30.7 42.9	Motion picture theaters (s.) Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of	97 98	5.8 8.0	5.8 8.0	6.2 8.4	6.5 8.9
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	15.7	15.6	15.1	14.5	nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.).	90	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	88.1	97.1	103.7	114.6	Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	99	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.2
Domestic service (s.) Other 10 (s.)		13.7 37.2	13.6 37.1	13.5 40.4	15.2 42.1	Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	100	13.1	14.0	14.1	14.1
• •		1	-			Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	101 102	45.1 3.6	48.3 3.5	51.1 3.5	53.8 3.5
Medical care		907.8	932.3	956.6	987.4	Other ²⁴ (s.)	103	96.2	100.8	105.1	110.8
Drug preparations and sundries 11 (n.d.)	45	94.1	100.3	106.5	112.6	Education and research	104	119.2	122.3	126.1	130.1
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.) Physicians (s.)	46 47	16.0 193.8	17.6 199.1	19.1 204.1	20.5 212.2		105	65.6	66.1	66.7	66.7
Dentists (s.)	48	48.7	48.4	49.7	50.2	Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	105	27.4	27.4	28.1	28.3
Other professional services 12 (s.)	49	114.9	119.7	120.4	123.8	Other ²⁷ (s.)	107	26.2	28.8	31.4	35.2
Hospitals and nursing homes 13	50 51	381.5 320.0	390.8 327.6	400.8 336.5	410.4 344.3	Religious and welfare activities 28 (s.)	108	138.7	146.8	145.9	154.7
Nonprofit (s.) Proprietary (s.)	52	211.1	213.5 38.7	216.9 41.3	219.8 42.7	Foreign travel and other, net		-21.4	-24.1	-20.7	-11.8
Government (s.)	54	72.8	75.4	78.3	81.9	Foreign travel by LLS residents ²⁹ (s.)	110	55.3	57.6	62.3	68.5
Nursing homes (s.)	55	61.6	63.2	64.3	66.2	Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.)	111	2.3	2.2	3.3	4.1
Health insurance	56 57	58.9	56.6	56.0	57.9	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents 30 (s.)	112	77.4	82.4	84.7	82.7
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.) Income loss ¹⁵ (s.) Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	58	47.1 .9	45.3 1.0	45.0 1.0	46.3 1.1	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Workers' compensation 16 (s.)	59	10.9	10.3	10.0	10.5	Residual	114	-2.9	.1	-2.8	-16.8
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NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. See notes and footnotes to table 2.4.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product [Billions of dollars]

					י פווטוווטן	r donarsj					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6
Durable goods	2	589.7	616.5	642.9	698.2	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50 51	177.0 6.0	180.6 6.2	186.0 6.4	193.6 6.6
Motor vehicles and parts	3	249.3	256.3	263.1	289.2	Other (27)	52	28.5	30.2	31.9	33.1
New autos (70)	5	82.2 50.0	81.9 51.4	82.8 53.4	90.6 55.5	Household operation	53	298.1	317.3	332.7	346.9
Other motor vehicles (72) Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	6	80.2 36.9	84.3 38.7	87.2 39.7	101.4 41.7	Electricity (37)	54 55	91.0 31.5	93.3 35.5	93.8 36.6	95.9 32.2
Furniture and household equipment	0	225.0	236.9	249.5	268.7	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	38.4	40.7	43.0	45.4
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	47.5	50.9	54.1	57.0	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57 58	87.8 13.3	97.1 13.6	103.9 13.8	113.1 16.0
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10 11	29.1 23.8	30.0 25.4	30.9 27.1	32.3 29.2	Other (43)	59	36.1	37.1	41.6	44.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and	12	77.0	80.0	84.0	92.6	Transportation	60	197.7	214.2	234.4	245.2
computer goods (91). Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	55.9	56.4	57.8	62.2	User-operated transportation	61 62	155.3 122.2	169.7 134.2	186.3 145.9	195.9 153.8
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14 15	21.0 47.7	23.6 50.5	26.2 53.4	30.4 57.6	leasing (74).					
Other	16	115.4	123.3	130.3	140.3	Other user-operated transportation (76+77) Purchased local transportation	63 64	33.1 10.4	35.5 11.2	40.3 11.8	42.1 12.1
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	15.8	17.6	19.4	21.2	Mass transit systems (79)	65	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.4
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90).	18	38.5	40.5	43.2	47.1	Taxicab (80) Purchased intercity transportation	66 67	3.2 32.1	3.5 33.3	3.7 36.3	3.7 37.2
Jewelry and watches (18)	19 20	38.1	40.3 24.9	41.2	44.2 27.8	Railway (82)	68 69	.6	.6	.7 1.8	.7
Books and maps (87)	21	23.1	-	26.6	-	Bus (83)	70	1.6 25.5	1.8 26.2	29.0	2.0 29.5
Nondurable goods		1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.7	1,708.9	Other (85)	71	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.1
FoodFood purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	22 23	755.8 459.8	786.0 476.7	817.0 489.5	853.4 509.4	Medical care	72	780.7	814.4	850.2	894.3
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24 25	287.5 8.4	300.5 8.7	318.5 9.0	334.7 9.3	Physicians (47)	73 74	192.4 46.5	199.1 48.4	206.9 52.0	219.6 54.8
produced and consumed on farms (5+6).	25	0.4	0.7	3.0	3.3	Other professional services (49)	75 76	112.9 370.9	119.7 390.8	125.1 408.5	131.8 428.4
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26	663.2	689.1	715.2	745.2	Health insurance (56)	77	58.0	56.6	57.6	59.8
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9).	27	54.2	56.1	58.3	61.3	Recreation	78	176.0	191.1	205.3	221.0
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	38.4	40.7	43.5	46.9	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96) Other (94+100+101+102+103)	79 80	19.2 156.8	20.7 170.3	22.2 183.2	23.8 197.3
Clothing and shoes Shoes (12)	29 30	247.8 37.1	258.6 38.8	271.2 40.0	286.3 41.6	Other	81	688.7	737.5	807.4	878.2
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except	31	135.5	140.8	147.7	155.6	Personal care	82	53.8	58.0	61.2	64.1
shoes (14). Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes	32	75.2	78.9	83.5	89.1	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17) Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	83 84	12.2 22.4	12.7 23.5	13.5 25.5	13.4 26.8
(15+16).	02		7 0.0	00.0	00	Other (19)	85	19.2	21.7	22.3	24.0
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	127.4	139.7	141.4	126.2	Personal business Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	86 87	406.8 36.5	435.1 43.2	488.3 50.9	528.6 59.2
Gasoline and oil (75)	34 35	113.3 14.1	124.2 15.6	126.2 15.2	112.9 13.2	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box	88	38.3	42.9	47.9	55.7
Other	36	366.4	389.8	412.1	442.9	rental (62). Services furnished without payment by financial	89	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Tobacco products (7)	37 38	46.7 45.0	48.2 48.0	49.3 50.6	54.0 53.8	intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63). Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	81.8	81.3	89.0	91.3
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	39	29.7	31.0	32.6	34.6	Legal services (65)	91	48.0	51.5	55.0	58.5
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34).	40	47.3	49.8	51.5	54.3	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92 93	13.3 22.7	14.5 24.8	15.3 26.9	16.0 29.5
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41 42	92.1 47.2	100.3	108.1	116.8	Education and research	94	114.5	122.3	130.7	139.2
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	43	17.7	50.6 18.8	53.7 20.0	57.7 21.3	Higher education (105)	95 96	62.9 26.4	66.1 27.4	69.2 29.0	71.8 30.1
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44 45	.7 26.2	.6 27.6	1.3 29.5	2.0 31.9	Other (107)	97 98	25.2	28.8	32.4	37.3
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	46	13.8	14.9	15.6	16.5	Religious and welfare activities (108)	99	134.9 -21.4	146.8 -24.8	150.3 -23.1	163.5 -17.3
Services	47	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,239.8	3,441.5	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100 101	54.1 75.4	57.6 82.4	63.4 86.5	68.2 85.4
Housing	48	740.8	772.5	809.8	855.9	(112).	101	75.4	02.4	00.0	55.7

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 2.7.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	546.1	555.4	569.0	586.6
Durable goods	2	583.5	616.5	657.4	731.5	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50 51	181.6 6.3	180.6 6.2	180.9 6.0	182.6 5.9
Motor vehicles and parts	3	253.4	256.3	263.8	291.9	Other (27)		29.7	30.2	30.6	30.5
New autos (70)	4	83.5	81.9	82.7	91.2	Household operation	53	304.0	317.3	327.1	344.3
Net purchases of used autos (71)		51.2 81.9	51.4 84.3	54.8 86.4	57.6 100.6	Electricity (37)	54	92.5	93.3	93.3	99.3
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	36.8	38.7	39.9	42.3	Gas (38)	54 55 56	32.8 39.8	35.5 40.7	34.2 42.0	30.7 42.9
Furniture and household equipment	8	215.4	236.9	262.1	297.4	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	88.1	97.1	103.7	114.6
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	48.1	50.9	54.2	57.2	Domestic service (42)	58	13.7	13.6	13.5	15.2
Kitchen and other household appliances (30) China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	10 11	29.1 23.5	30.0 25.4	31.0 27.3	32.9 28.9	Other (43)	59	37.2	37.1	40.4	42.1
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and	12	67.3	80.0	97.0	124.5	Transportation	60	201.0	214.2	226.3	234.2
computer goods (91)						User-operated transportation	61	158.6	169.7	180.2	186.4
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92) Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	13 14	53.6 14.6	56.4 23.6	60.3 38.1	68.2 63.9	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74).	62	124.5	134.2	143.9	149.0
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	47.8	50.5	53.1	57.1	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	34.1	35.5	36.4	37.5
	16	1	123.3		142.7	Purchased local transportation	64	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.0
OtherOphthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	115.0 16.0	17.6	131.6 19.1	20.5	Mass transit systems (79)	65 66	7.8 3.6	7.7 3.5	8.0 3.6	8.3 3.7
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats,	18	38.5	40.5	43.4	47.9	Purchased intercity transportation		31.0	33.3	34.5	35.7
and pleasure aircraft (90). Jewelry and watches (18)	19	36.7	40.3	42.8	47.7	Railway (82)	68	.7	.6	.7	.7
Books and maps (87)		23.9	24.9	26.3	26.8	Bus (83)	69 70	1.6 24.3	1.8 26.2	1.8 27.4	1.8 28.3
Nondurable goods		1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9	1,685.3	Other (85)		4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9
Food	22	777.0	786.0	799.1	820.6	Medical care	72	797.7	814.4	831.0	854.4
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	473.7	476.7	480.5	494.0	Physicians (47)	73	193.8 48.7	199.1 48.4	204.1 49.7	212.2
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	294.6	300.5	309.8	317.6	Dentists (48)	74 75	48.7 114.9	48.4 119.7	49.7 120.4	50.2 123.8
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6).	25	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	381.5	390.8	400.8	410.4
	00	004.0	000.4	000.7	740.5	Health insurance (56)	77	58.9	56.6	56.0	57.9
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26 27	681.9 55.4	689.1 56.1	699.7 57.4	716.5 60.0	Recreation	78	181.7	191.1	199.1	208.8
consumption (9).						Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79 80	20.2	20.7	21.6	22.6
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	39.6	40.7	42.0	44.1	, ,		161.6	170.3	177.6	186.1
Clothing and shoes	29	244.3	258.6	271.1	292.2	Other Personal care	81 82	715.3 55.1	737.5 58.0	770.1 59.5	820.3 61.5
Shoes (12)	30 31	36.8 132.3	38.8 140.8	40.1 148.0	42.0 160.6	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	12.4	12.7	13.2	12.9
shoes (14).	-					Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	23.1	23.5	24.6	25.4
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes	32	75.2	78.9	83.0	89.5	Other (19) Personal business	85 86	19.5 424.4	21.7 435.1	21.8 460.8	23.2 488.5
(15+16).						Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	36.1	43.2	51.1	60.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33 34	135.9 120.2	139.7 124.2	141.3 126.2	142.1 127.7	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box	88	40.5	42.9	45.7	51.7
Gasoline and oil (75)Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	15.7	15.6	15.1	14.5	rental (62). Services furnished without payment by financial	89	173.9	177.0	186.3	198.2
Other	36	372.0	389.8	408.5	430.6	intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63).			177.0		
Tobacco products (7)	37	48.1	48.2	47.1	450.6	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	87.0	81.3	84.5	82.4
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	45.2	48.0	50.5	52.9	Legal services (65) Funeral and burial expenses (66)	91 92	49.7 14.0	51.5 14.5	52.9 14.6	53.8 14.7
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous	39 40	29.0 48.5	31.0 49.8	33.3 51.0	36.2 52.9	Other (67)	93	23.6	24.8	26.0	27.6
household supplies and paper products (34).		40.5	45.0	31.0	32.9	Education and research	94	119.2	122.3	126.1	130.1
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	94.1	100.3	106.5	112.6	Higher education (105)	95 96	65.6 27.4	66.1 27.4	66.7 28.1	66.7 28.3
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42 43	47.4 18.4	50.6 18.8	54.2 19.1	61.1 19.9	Other (107)	96 97	26.2	28.8	31.4	35.2
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	.6	.6	1.7	2.4	Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	138.7	146.8	145.9	154.7
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	27.2	27.6	29.2	30.9	Net foreign travel	99 100	-22.1 55.3	-24.8 57.6	-22.4 62.3	-14.3 68.5
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	13.4	14.9	16.1	16.8	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	101	77.4	82.4	84.7	82.7
Services	47	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,140.3	3,268.0	(112).					
Housing	48	763.7	772.6	786.5	805.6	Residual	102	-2.7	.2	-2.9	-16.6

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.5.

The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 2.8.—Personal Income by Type of Income [Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

				Waga an			maro, month	0 0000011011	y aujusteu i							
					d salary disbu rivate industrie					capital co	aluation and nsumption	Rental income of persons	Personal	Personal	Transfer	Less: Personal
Year and month	Personal income	All		Goods-p	roducing			Govern-	Other labor income	adjust	ments	with capital consumption	dividend income	interest	payments to persons	contributions for social
		industries	Total	Total	Manufac- turing	Distributive	Service	ment		Farm	Nonfarm	adjustment			·	insurance
1995 1996 1997 1998	6,200.9 6,547.4 6,951.1 7,358.9 7,791.8	3,424.7 3,626.5 3,888.9 4,186.0 4,472.3	2,802.0 2,985.5 3,224.4 3,493.2 3,745.8	863.6 908.2 975.5 1,038.7 1,082.4	647.5 673.7 718.8 757.5 779.7	782.1 822.4 879.1 944.6 1,005.8	1,156.3 1,254.9 1,369.8 1,509.9 1,657.6	622.7 641.0 664.4 692.8 726.5	497.0 490.0 500.9 515.7 535.8	22.2 34.3 29.5 25.1 31.3	475.5 510.5 549.1 581.0 627.3	117.9 129.7 130.2 137.4 145.9	254.0 297.4 333.4 348.3 364.3	792.5 810.6 854.9 897.8 931.3	885.9 928.8 962.4 983.6 1,018.2	268.8 280.4 298.1 315.9 334.6
1995 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,095.0 6,109.6 6,125.1 6,148.4 6,157.8 6,183.6 6,203.7 6,223.4 6,250.7 6,278.2 6,304.4 6,331.3	3,353.0 3,363.9 3,372.8 3,396.1 3,392.3 3,414.2 3,434.0 3,444.9 3,462.7 3,477.3 3,488.8 3,496.2	2,735.2 2,744.8 2,753.5 2,776.2 2,772.1 2,810.8 2,821.0 2,838.2 2,851.4 2,861.6 2,867.3	850.8 853.1 854.6 859.3 855.9 860.1 865.7 867.0 871.7 874.0	640.6 641.0 641.7 645.5 642.9 644.9 649.3 652.3 653.2 654.9	766.8 768.5 769.9 777.2 774.7 780.6 784.0 787.8 791.6 792.3 795.3	1,117.6 1,123.2 1,128.9 1,139.8 1,141.4 1,151.0 1,161.1 1,166.2 1,174.9 1,185.1 1,190.0 1,196.4	617.8 619.1 619.3 619.8 620.2 622.5 623.2 623.9 624.5 625.9 627.2 628.9	503.9 502.2 500.6 499.7 498.5 497.3 496.1 495.0 493.9 492.9 492.0 491.2	22.4 21.3 20.4 19.8 19.6 19.6 19.3 20.3 21.9 25.5 27.4 29.0	465.7 467.0 468.8 467.9 471.9 475.6 476.5 480.6 480.4 481.7 484.0 485.9	116.9 117.0 116.8 115.2 115.0 115.1 116.4 118.3 118.2 124.7	248.5 248.0 248.6 249.6 250.8 252.0 250.2 250.5 254.8 257.7 263.5 273.1	782.5 784.8 787.1 790.1 792.0 793.4 793.6 794.7 795.9 798.2 798.9	865.9 870.3 875.3 876.9 884.4 884.5 888.2 891.2 894.0 898.9 903.5	264.0 264.8 265.4 267.0 266.7 268.2 269.4 270.1 271.2 272.1 272.8 273.3
1996 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,352.5 6,413.2 6,449.7 6,472.0 6,506.8 6,549.5 6,563.5 6,595.9 6,631.9 6,631.3 6,676.4	3,499.8 3,541.6 3,559.8 3,574.7 3,597.2 3,631.1 3,632.1 3,657.6 3,682.4 3,713.1 3,740.3	2,868.4 2,906.9 2,923.1 2,936.8 2,957.2 2,991.0 2,990.7 3,014.4 3,042.5 3,065.8 3,091.7	871.4 887.3 887.6 897.2 902.5 909.3 912.9 917.9 923.7 929.7 936.4	648.4 660.6 659.1 667.8 670.7 674.8 677.5 680.2 682.8 683.0 686.9	794.2 804.9 811.3 809.3 814.9 825.7 821.0 828.6 835.4 835.1 840.6 847.8	1,202.8 1,214.7 1,224.2 1,230.3 1,239.8 1,255.9 1,267.9 1,280.1 1,283.7 1,295.5 1,307.5	631.4 634.7 636.8 637.9 640.0 640.1 641.4 643.1 644.8 645.9 647.3 648.6	490.5 489.9 489.5 489.2 489.1 489.1 489.3 489.6 490.0 490.4 491.3 492.5	29.6 31.0 32.6 35.1 36.5 37.4 38.6 38.2 32.7 31.4 30.9	486.6 495.7 502.1 504.2 512.9 513.7 515.1 513.6 517.8 520.2 520.9 522.9	127.7 128.6 129.1 128.8 129.0 129.3 129.7 130.1 130.5 131.0 131.4	280.1 286.6 291.1 289.3 292.8 297.5 302.7 307.0 308.5 310.7 313.6	796.2 796.8 798.6 803.0 805.9 808.8 811.5 814.6 817.8 821.2 824.6 828.2	914.6 918.1 923.3 925.2 925.5 928.1 930.5 931.8 933.4 935.1 938.7 941.0	272.6 275.2 276.3 277.2 278.5 280.7 280.7 282.3 283.8 284.1 285.7 287.4
1997 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,764.3 6,808.2 6,850.3 6,872.1 6,899.7 6,930.1 6,955.7 6,997.3 7,027.4 7,067.4 7,108.0 7,132.7	3,757.9 3,792.1 3,818.3 3,830.2 3,848.0 3,867.1 3,920.3 3,939.6 3,969.5 4,010.9 4,025.8	3,102.9 3,135.1 3,160.5 3,170.7 3,187.4 3,204.3 3,220.8 3,253.1 3,271.1 3,298.6 3,337.7 3,350.8	944.5 952.2 959.9 962.9 966.3 968.5 973.2 979.7 985.7 995.8 1,004.8 1,012.4	698.4 702.7 708.2 710.9 711.7 713.4 716.5 720.9 724.8 733.2 740.1	848.9 855.8 864.2 865.5 868.9 872.3 877.1 888.1 892.0 897.9 910.0 908.8	1,309.6 1,327.1 1,336.4 1,342.2 1,352.2 1,363.5 1,370.5 1,385.2 1,393.4 1,404.9 1,422.9 1,429.7	655.0 657.0 657.8 659.6 660.6 662.9 665.6 667.2 668.5 670.9 673.2	494.9 496.3 497.4 498.1 500.2 501.3 502.3 503.5 504.6 505.8 507.0	32.7 32.6 32.2 30.8 30.2 29.6 29.5 28.9 28.2 28.1 26.5 24.3	532.1 537.8 539.8 541.8 544.9 551.6 552.8 557.7 562.2 558.5 562.4	132.3 132.5 132.5 132.5 132.1 131.5 130.3 129.4 128.5 126.8	316.8 320.2 323.8 327.0 330.3 333.4 335.9 338.5 341.0 343.0 344.7 345.7	831.4 835.5 840.1 846.5 850.8 854.5 856.0 859.5 863.6 870.0 873.8	956.1 953.3 959.9 959.6 959.9 962.5 962.7 965.4 966.5 966.2 966.8	289.9 292.2 293.8 294.5 295.6 296.8 297.9 300.0 301.2 303.0 305.5 306.3
January February March April May June July August September October November December	7,158.3 7,196.2 7,229.6 7,261.0 7,296.7 7,380.2 7,419.3 7,441.3 7,481.5 7,556.5 7,554.5	4,049.6 4,079.9 4,099.0 4,122.4 4,151.0 4,165.3 4,199.3 4,232.5 4,241.4 4,272.0 4,301.1 4,318.8	3,369.9 3,396.8 3,414.2 3,435.3 3,461.6 3,474.0 3,505.8 3,535.4 3,542.0 3,571.2 3,598.4 3,614.0	1,016.4 1,020.3 1,024.3 1,030.1 1,033.6 1,032.7 1,041.2 1,046.5 1,049.0 1,053.7 1,056.4 1,059.7	744.6 747.5 750.9 753.1 756.0 754.3 758.6 762.5 765.8 766.0 765.5	913.9 921.6 923.4 928.5 938.0 939.5 947.9 954.3 968.4 963.8 970.9	1,439.6 1,454.8 1,466.4 1,476.6 1,490.0 1,501.7 1,516.6 1,534.6 1,553.6 1,571.1 1,579.3	679.7 683.1 684.9 687.0 689.4 691.4 693.5 697.1 699.4 700.9 702.8 704.8	508.2 509.5 510.8 512.1 513.5 514.8 516.2 517.6 519.1 520.6 522.1 523.6	21.0 17.1 14.4 17.8 18.6 19.6 20.9 22.8 25.0 29.6 60.0 33.7	564.0 568.8 574.4 573.6 573.7 579.2 584.2 582.1 584.4 592.4 595.3 600.3	128.4 129.5 130.8 132.3 133.8 135.5 137.5 139.3 141.1 143.3 150.9	345.7 346.1 346.6 346.8 347.2 347.4 347.8 348.9 350.6 351.9 353.2	876.6 879.8 883.9 890.4 895.3 900.1 907.1 909.9 910.8 906.8 906.3	973.4 975.8 980.9 978.1 977.9 984.1 985.8 989.4 986.9 991.1	308.6 310.2 311.2 312.5 314.1 314.7 316.7 318.5 318.9 320.6 322.2 323.1
January January March April May June July August September October November December	7,599.0 7,636.4 7,655.3 7,692.7 7,721.8 7,783.3 7,806.0 7,840.0 7,848.1 7,943.4 7,976.8 7,998.6	4,350.7 4,377.9 4,385.8 4,410.4 4,432.1 4,455.4 4,491.4 4,508.2 4,528.5 4,556.7 4,569.5 4,600.5	3,637.6 3,661.7 3,667.7 3,690.7 3,711.3 3,731.9 3,764.2 3,777.6 3,795.6 3,821.0 3,831.3 3,859.0	1,060.4 1,063.8 1,064.4 1,070.2 1,074.8 1,080.4 1,087.3 1,087.3 1,093.6 1,101.4 1,100.3 1,102.5	766.3 767.2 767.5 770.5 779.0 786.0 785.2 788.0 793.7 789.3	981.3 989.7 987.8 993.4 996.4 1,003.1 1,0013.1 1,017.3 1,018.8 1,021.1 1,037.4	1,596.0 1,608.2 1,615.5 1,627.1 1,640.0 1,648.4 1,664.6 1,677.2 1,684.6 1,700.8 1,709.9	713.1 716.1 718.1 719.8 720.8 723.5 727.2 730.7 732.9 735.7 738.3 741.5	526.1 528.1 529.8 531.3 533.0 534.8 536.7 538.6 540.3 541.9 543.7 545.4	33.6 33.7 30.1 27.3 45.0 23.5 21.4 18.0 44.9 46.1 21.8	603.7 608.0 610.8 618.4 619.4 625.8 630.2 636.2 636.3 639.3 648.7 654.1	147.6 148.8 149.3 148.6 147.3 150.5 144.6 128.5 148.2 149.2	354.6 356.0 357.6 359.3 361.2 363.0 364.9 367.0 369.0 371.1 373.1 375.2	905.8 906.8 909.6 914.3 921.0 926.2 932.4 938.8 945.3 952.2 958.6 964.6	1,004.7 1,006.6 1,012.0 1,011.3 1,013.0 1,016.4 1,017.8 1,022.6 1,023.6 1,028.3 1,027.8	327.7 329.3 329.6 331.1 332.3 333.7 335.7 336.6 337.8 339.3 339.9 341.8
January February	8,057.3 8,089.9	4,641.4 4,654.2	3,889.6 3,900.3	1,115.5 1,119.9	796.4 800.2	1,041.9 1,039.7	1,732.3 1,740.6	751.8 753.9	548.3 550.2	22.4 23.4	655.0 659.2	145.5 146.5	377.5 379.7	970.0 975.2	1,043.6 1,048.7	346.6 347.3

Table 2.9.—Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

-				Billions	s of dollars				Dispo	sable personal ir	ncome		
					Less: Person	al outlays				Per o	capita		Personal saving
Year and month	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Interest paid by persons	Personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net)	Equals: Personal saving	Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars ¹	Population (mid-period, thousands)	as a percentage of disposable personal income
1995 1996 1997 1998	6,200.9 6,547.4 6,951.1 7,358.9 7,791.8	778.3 869.7 968.3 1,072.6 1,152.1	5,422.6 5,677.7 5,982.8 6,286.2 6,639.7	5,120.2 5,405.6 5,711.7 6,056.6 6,483.3	4,969.0 5,237.5 5,524.4 5,848.6 6,257.3	134.7 149.9 166.7 185.7 201.7	16.5 18.2 20.6 22.3 24.3	302.4 272.1 271.1 229.7 156.3	5,539.1 5,677.7 5,866.7 6,107.1 6,349.4	20,613 21,385 22,320 23,231 24,307	21,055 21,385 21,887 22,569 23,244	263,073 265,504 268,046 270,595 273,161	5.6 4.8 4.5 3.7 2.4
1995 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,095.0 6,109.6 6,125.1 6,148.4 6,157.8 6,183.6 6,203.7 6,223.4 6,250.7 6,278.2 6,304.4 6,331.3	748.2 752.2 755.0 809.4 762.2 769.9 776.0 781.0 787.6 793.7 799.6 805.3	5,346.8 5,357.4 5,370.1 5,339.0 5,395.6 5,413.8 5,427.7 5,462.3 5,463.1 5,484.5 5,504.7 5,526.0	5,006.8 4,996.9 5,032.7 5,042.9 5,198.2 5,125.8 5,178.5 5,171.0 5,177.3 5,220.1 5,259.0	4,864.7 4,853.7 4,887.5 4,897.3 4,945.4 4,998.3 4,974.4 5,026.0 5,015.3 5,018.4 5,059.3 5,097.6	126.1 127.3 129.2 130.0 131.9 134.3 135.0 136.1 139.4 140.8 142.8	15.9 15.9 15.6 15.6 15.6 16.4 16.4 18.0 18.0	340.0 360.5 337.4 296.1 302.7 275.5 301.8 263.9 292.1 307.2 284.6 267.0	5,515.3 5,517.2 5,471.5 5,521.3 5,534.2 5,538.8 5,542.2 5,559.0 5,568.9 5,587.4 5,599.7	20,411 20,439 20,472 20,339 20,538 20,590 20,625 20,625 20,721 20,785 20,847 20,915	21,054 21,034 21,033 20,844 21,017 21,048 21,047 21,085 21,105 21,160 21,194	261,953 262,123 262,311 262,506 262,707 262,929 263,158 263,396 263,645 264,055 264,055	6.4 6.7 6.3 5.5 5.6 5.1 5.6 4.8 5.3 5.6 5.2
1996 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,352.5 6,413.2 6,449.7 6,472.0 6,506.8 6,549.5 6,563.5 6,595.9 6,631.9 6,643.4 6,676.8	819.4 832.6 840.2 896.4 855.3 865.7 868.7 877.4 885.8 890.1 898.0 906.3	5,533.1 5,580.6 5,609.5 5,575.6 5,681.5 5,683.8 5,694.8 5,718.5 5,746.1 5,753.3 5,778.4 5,807.5	5,251.6 5,303.3 5,321.7 5,372.1 5,389.1 5,408.6 5,438.2 5,454.3 5,487.9 5,507.7 5,542.3	5,090.9 5,141.8 5,158.8 5,207.7 5,223.1 5,223.2 5,239.9 5,268.2 5,282.8 5,312.9 5,365.9	143.3 144.2 145.5 146.4 148.1 149.2 150.4 151.7 153.3 153.7 155.5	17.4 17.4 18.0 18.0 18.2 18.2 19.3 19.3	281.5 277.3 287.8 203.5 262.4 293.4 286.2 280.3 291.8 265.2	5,593.4 5,629.4 5,643.3 5,594.0 5,661.3 5,692.7 5,710.8 5,726.3 5,715.0 5,727.9 5,746.8	20,930 21,096 21,190 21,046 21,316 21,420 21,422 21,511 21,596 21,604 21,681 21,777	21,158 21,280 21,318 21,116 21,353 21,454 21,431 21,482 21,521 21,460 21,492 21,549	264,369 264,535 264,723 264,921 265,351 265,588 266,079 266,311 266,515 266,687	5.1 5.0 5.1 3.7 4.6 5.2 5.0 4.9 5.1 4.6 4.7
1997 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,764.3 6,808.2 6,850.3 6,872.1 6,899.7 6,930.1 6,955.7 6,997.3 7,027.4 7,108.0 7,132.7	925.6 935.2 941.9 946.3 954.4 962.4 969.2 979.8 986.7 996.1 1,007.9	5,838.6 5,873.0 5,908.4 5,925.7 5,945.3 5,967.6 5,986.5 6,017.5 6,040.7 6,071.4 6,100.0 6,118.6	5,587.7 5,610.6 5,631.5 5,629.4 5,641.3 5,679.8 5,739.5 5,761.0 5,777.6 5,802.2 5,829.4 5,850.4	5,410.2 5,431.6 5,446.9 5,447.8 5,497.8 5,494.3 5,551.5 5,571.2 5,584.7 5,607.5 5,633.9 5,652.7	157.9 159.5 161.3 162.7 163.7 165.7 168.3 171.4 173.8 176.0	19.6 19.6 19.8 19.8 21.5 21.5 21.7 21.7	251.0 262.4 276.9 296.3 304.0 287.9 247.0 256.5 263.0 269.1 270.6	5,763.6 5,781.2 5,810.5 5,821.7 5,842.3 5,858.1 5,869.1 5,894.4 5,905.3 5,928.0 5,924.8	21,880 21,994 22,109 22,156 22,212 22,276 22,326 22,420 22,485 22,579 22,670 22,725	21,599 21,650 21,743 21,767 21,827 21,867 21,888 21,961 21,981 22,046 22,130 22,179	266,852 267,032 267,236 267,450 267,668 267,894 268,139 268,402 268,657 268,889 269,085 269,250	4.3 4.5 4.7 5.0 5.1 4.8 4.1 4.3 4.4 4.4 4.4
January February March April May June July August September October November December	7,158.3 7,196.2 7,229.6 7,261.0 7,296.7 7,331.2 7,441.3 7,441.3 7,455.6 7,556.5	1,023.7 1,033.5 1,036.3 1,046.9 1,059.2 1,067.9 1,078.2 1,091.1 1,095.6 1,102.6 1,113.7 1,122.8	6,134.6 6,162.7 6,193.3 6,214.1 6,237.6 6,263.3 6,302.0 6,328.2 6,345.7 6,379.0 6,442.8 6,431.7	5,877.6 5,918.8 5,947.6 5,970.8 6,033.9 6,058.0 6,105.9 6,122.1 6,163.0 6,179.5 6,228.3	5,679.4 5,719.2 5,745.5 5,767.8 5,829.9 5,864.1 5,895.3 5,909.4 5,947.9 5,962.8 6,010.5	177.1 178.5 180.9 181.1 182.2 185.2 186.4 187.6 189.7 191.7 193.4	21.1 21.1 21.8 21.8 22.9 22.9 22.9 23.3 23.3	256.9 243.9 245.7 243.3 203.7 205.4 228.6 222.3 223.6 215.9 263.3 203.4	5,986.2 6,011.0 6,041.8 6,049.9 6,065.5 6,093.1 6,119.5 6,137.8 6,153.4 6,175.2 6,235.3 6,216.5	22,770 22,860 22,957 23,015 23,084 23,159 23,281 23,356 23,399 23,501 23,719 23,663	22,220 22,298 22,395 22,407 22,447 22,530 22,607 22,653 22,690 22,750 22,955 22,871	269,409 269,583 269,782 269,995 270,216 270,446 270,690 271,199 271,432 271,633 271,803	4.2 4.0 4.0 3.9 3.3 3.6 3.5 3.5 3.4 4.1 3.2
1999 January February March April May June July August September October November December	7,599.0 7,636.4 7,655.3 7,692.7 7,721.8 7,783.3 7,806.0 7,840.0 7,848.1 7,943.4 7,976.8 7,998.6	1,124.0 1,128.3 1,122.2 1,129.3 1,139.4 1,149.5 1,159.5 1,151.0 1,170.7 1,176.5 1,182.0 1,192.9	6,475.0 6,508.1 6,533.1 6,563.5 6,582.4 6,633.8 6,646.5 6,689.0 6,677.4 6,766.9 6,794.8 6,805.7	6,256.6 6,309.0 6,365.4 6,390.6 6,425.6 6,459.6 6,485.7 6,537.7 6,571.0 6,606.9 6,659.3 6,732.7	6,038.0 6,089.3 6,145.0 6,168.4 6,202.1 6,231.8 6,259.1 6,309.9 6,342.2 6,376.8 6,427.3 6,498.3	195.2 196.2 196.9 197.6 198.9 203.3 202.1 203.3 204.4 205.3 207.3 209.7	23.5 23.5 24.6 24.6 24.5 24.5 24.5 24.7 24.7	218.4 199.1 167.8 172.9 156.8 174.2 160.8 151.4 106.4 160.0 135.5	6,243.1 6,272.7 6,297.2 6,289.9 6,309.8 6,362.3 6,359.2 6,354.7 6,354.7 6,427.0 6,447.2 6,444.8	23,808 23,915 23,989 24,082 24,131 24,299 24,323 24,455 24,390 24,696 24,780 24,802	22,955 23,050 23,123 23,078 23,132 23,304 23,272 23,343 23,212 23,456 23,512 23,487	271,965 272,136 272,335 272,551 272,771 273,011 273,260 273,520 273,773 274,005 274,209 274,399	3.4 3.1 2.6 2.6 2.4 2.6 2.4 2.3 1.6 2.4 2.0
2000 January February	8,057.3 8,089.9	1,190.3 1,200.7	6,867.1 6,889.2	6,769.7 6,833.6	6,534.2 6,596.6	210.7 212.3	24.7 24.7	97.4 55.5	6,486.4 6,479.6	25,011 25,079	23,625 23,588	274,562 274,704	1.4 .8

^{1.} Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

2000

6 534 2

January

February

Table 2.10.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of **Product**

[Billions of dollars: months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Personal consumption Durable goods Year and month Nondurable goods Services expenditures 1,497.3 2,882.0 1995 4.969.0 589.7 3,047.0 3,239.8 3,441.5 5,237.5 5,524.4 616.5 642.9 1,574.1 1,641.7 1,708.9 1996 1997 1998 5 848 6 698 2 1999 6,257.3 758.6 3,655.6 1995 4.864.7 587.2 1.485.0 2.792.5 January 1,468.0 1,474.5 1,482.7 1,493.9 February March ... 4,853.7 4,887.5 565.6 581.6 2,820.1 2,831.4 April . May .. 4,897.3 4,945.4 4,988.3 569.5 585.4 598.4 2,845.0 2,866.1 2.890.0 Juńe 1.500.0 1,494.8 1,502.2 2,891.9 2,915.4 July ... August September October 5.026.0 608.4 592.6 591.3 597.8 5,015.3 5,018.4 1,510.9 1,506.0 2,911.8 2,921.1 November December 5,059.3 5,097.6 1,518.3 1,531.3 2,943.1 2,955.5 610.8 1996 5,090.9 2,964.8 2,987.0 3,001.5 January . 598.8 1,527.4 February March 5,141.8 5,158.8 612.9 607.6 1,541.8 1,549.6 624.5 626.6 612.7 April May 5,207.7 5,223.1 1,567.4 1,571.0 3,015.8 3,025.5 June 5,223.2 1.569.7 3.040.8 July August September 610.9 3,056.6 5.268.2 1.577.1 621.0 3.070.2 5,282.8 5,314.8 618.2 623.9 1,587.0 1,601.5 3,077.7 3,089.4 November December 1,607.8 1,616.0 3,104.4 3,129.9 5.332.9 620.7 5,365.9 619.9 1997 3,145.6 3,170.4 3,176.5 .lanuary 5 410 2 640 1 1 624 5 5,431.6 5,450.6 631.8 1,629.3 1,637.7 February March April May 5,446.9 5,457.8 624.9 622.5 1,621.8 1,625.3 3,200.1 3,210.0 June . 5 494 3 635.9 1 634 2 3.224.2 5,551.5 5.571.2 1,646.0 1.652.8 3,254.9 3,262.4 July August September October 656.0 5,584.7 5,607.5 649.0 641.8 1,658.0 1,657.4 3,277.8 3,308.2 November December 5 633 9 661 1 1 658 8 3,314.0 3,333.3 5,652.7 1,655.0 1998 5,679.4 5,719.2 5,745.5 1,663.8 1,678.6 1,681.6 3,336.3 3,359.8 3,386.5 January 679.3 February March 680.8 677.4 677.7 702.3 701.6 685.8 701.9 703.0 715.2 3,397.1 3,423.3 April May 5,767.8 1,693.0 5.829.8 1.704.2 5,850.9 5,864.1 5,895.3 1,706.5 1,715.0 1,716.2 1,718.5 3,442.8 3,463.2 3,477.2 3,487.9 June July . August September 5,909.4 5,947.9 October . 1,731.3 3,501.4 718.4 734.8 1,742.9 1,754.6 3,501.4 3,521.1 November 5,962.8 December 6,010.5 1999 1,771.2 1,790.6 1,801.6 3,545.4 3,556.8 3,589.6 January 6.038.0 721.4 741.9 753.8 745.0 752.0 757.8 753.1 765.7 February 6,089.3 6,145.0 March 6,168.4 6,202.1 3,605.1 3,623.8 April May 1,818.3 1,826.3 1,829.8 1,836.4 1,854.9 June . 6,231.8 6,259.1 3.644.1 3,669.5 August September October 6,309.9 3,689.2 6,342.2 6,376.8 3,705.1 3,726.3 3,746.5 3,765.9 767.0 1.883.5 November December 6,427.3 6,498.3 1,895.9 1,938.0 784.9

1,922.1 1,949.8

813.8

3,798.3 3,820.7

Table 2.11.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of **Product**

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1995	5,075.6	583.5	1,529.0	2,963.
1996	5,237.5	616.5	1,574.1	3,047.
1997	5,417.3	657.4	1,619.9	3,140.
1998	5,681.8	731.5	1,685.3	3,268.
1999	5,983.6	815.7	1,776.1	3,400.
1995	0,000.0	013.7	1,770.1	3,400.
January	5,018.0	579.7	1,524.0	2,914.
February	4,995.2	558.0	1,505.9	2,932.
March	5,021.5	573.6	1,513.0	2,935.
April	5,018.8	561.0	1,516.9	2,941.
May	5,060.7	578.5	1,526.7	2,955.
June	5,099.3	592.7	1,532.3	2,974.
July	5,076.2	582.1	1,525.1	2,969.
August	5,118.1	602.5	1,531.0	2,984.
September	5,103.3	587.3	1,539.1	2,977.
October	5,095.6	586.4	1,531.3	2,978.
November	5,135.3	594.3	1,546.2	2,995.
December	5,165.6	606.3	1,556.5	3,002.
1996				
January	5,146.4	593.5	1,545.6	3,007.
February	5,186.7	608.5	1,557.6	3,020.
March	5,189.9 5,224.9	603.3	1,558.5	3,028.
April	5,224.9	621.9	1,567.9	3,035.
May June	5,232.1 5,231.4	626.3 613.0	1,569.7 1,572.0	3,036. 3,046.
	5,231.4 5,237.2	613.0	1,572.6	3,046. 3,052.
July	5,237.2	622.7	1,579.0	3,032.
August September	5,261.1 5,264.6	619.6	1,579.0	3,059. 3,060.
October	5,279.5	626.1	1,592.2	3,061.
November	5,286.3	624.6	1,593.2	3,068.
December	5,309.7	626.4	1,596.4	3,086.
1997	5,500.7	320.4	.,550.4	3,000.
January	5.340 6	646.9	1,602.5	3,091.
February	5,340.6 5,346.6	636.9	1,606.6	3,103.
March	5,360.2	642.4	1,618.0	3,100.
April	5,351.3	635.0	1,600.3	3,115.
May	5,363.3	634.6	1,606.8	3,121.
June	5,393.5	649.4	1,617.7	3,126.
July	5,442.7	666.3	1,628.6	3,148.
August	5,457.2	674.8	1,631.2	3,152.
September	5,459.6	668.2	1,632.3	3,159.
October	5,475.0	662.2	1,631.4	3,181.
November	5,499.8	684.1	1,633.6	3,183.
December	5,517.0	687.6	1,630.4	3,200.
1998				
January	5,542.1	704.0	1,640.1	3,199.
February	5,578.4	706.3	1,657.6	3,216.
March	5,604.9	704.5	1,666.8	3,235.
April	5,615.4	703.9	1,675.8	3,237.
May	5,669.0	733.1	1,682.7	3,256.
June	5,691.9	734.6	1,687.2	3,273.
July	5,694.3	717.5	1,693.2	3,285.
August	5,718.0	735.5	1,690.2	3,295.
September	5,730.4	740.7	1,692.6	3,300.
October	5,757.9	756.3	1,701.5	3,304.
November December	5,770.7 5,809.4	762.5 779.2	1,714.7 1,721.6	3,298. 3,314.
1999	3,003.4	119.2	1,721.0	3,314.
1999 January	5,821.7	766.7	1,732.3	3,327
February	5,869.1	791.1	1,752.8	3,332
March	5,923.0	808.6	1,763.6	3,359.
April	5,911.4	796.6	1,755.4	3,366
May	5,945.2	806.4	1,765.1	3,381
June	5,976.7	815.3	1,770.5	3,399
July	5,988.6	810.8	1,771.9	3,413
August	6,022.9	826.0	1,782.6	3,423
September	6,035.7	826.9	1,783.3	3,434
October	6,056.5	828.9	1,792.4	3,443
	6,098.5	849.3	1,805.8	3,454
November				
November December	6,153.7	862.0	1,837.8	3,466.
December 2000 January	6,153.7 6,172.0	862.0 884.2	1,820.2	3,482

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures____

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures [Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annu	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	2,117.1	2,269.1	2,440.5	2,611.8	2,786.0	2,372.3	2,414.1	2,468.6	2,507.1	2,544.8	2,586.8	2,635.3	2,680.2	2,716.6	2,754.4	2,800.5	2,872.6
Personal tax and nontax receipts Corporate profits tax accruals Indirect business tax and nontax accruals Contributions for social insurance	2 3 4 5	778.3 211.0 594.6 533.2	869.7 223.6 620.0 555.8	968.3 238.3 645.8 588.2	1,072.6 240.2 677.0 621.9	1,152.1 259.4 716.3 658.2	934.2 228.9 632.5 576.6	954.4 233.2 643.0 583.4	978.6 246.8 652.0 591.2	1,006.0 244.1 655.4 601.5	1,031.2 239.9 663.5 610.3	1,058.0 241.1 670.1 617.6	1,088.3 244.3 676.6 626.1	1,113.0 235.6 697.8 633.8	1,124.8 248.0 696.6 647.2	1,139.4 254.4 706.7 653.8	1,160.4 259.4 718.3 662.3	1,183.8 275.7 743.7 669.4
Current expenditures	6	2,293.7	2,384.5	2,461.8	2,523.1	2,619.6	2,433.8	2,453.6	2,465.6	2,494.2	2,488.0	2,512.4	2,525.9	2,566.3	2,570.3	2,598.7	2,617.8	2,691.7
Consumption expenditures	7	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0	1,332.2	1,203.8	1,220.7	1,228.6	1,238.5	1,236.6	1,260.1	1,265.2	1,282.1	1,299.4	1,313.7	1,341.5	1,374.3
Transfer payments (net)	8 9 10	869.9 860.1 9.8	916.0 902.4 13.6	944.5 934.5 10.0	965.2 954.8 10.4	999.2 988.6 10.5	935.8 929.0 6.7	940.0 932.9 7.1	944.1 936.8 7.4	958.1 939.3 18.8	955.8 948.2 7.6	957.6 951.4 6.2	966.7 957.7 9.1	980.7 962.0 18.7	985.3 978.5 6.8	993.3 984.1 9.2	1,000.1 991.6 8.5	1,018.0 1,000.3 17.7
Net interest paid Interest paid To persons and business To the rest of the world Less: Interest received by government	11 12 13 14 15	268.0 357.5 300.1 57.4 89.5	274.4 366.6 299.0 67.6 92.2	275.7 369.2 281.2 88.1 93.5	276.4 368.4 277.3 91.1 92.0	262.1 356.8 261.6 95.1 94.7	273.8 367.9 286.7 81.2 94.1	274.7 369.3 281.2 88.1 94.6	276.4 369.9 278.5 91.4 93.6	278.0 369.7 278.3 91.4 91.7	277.9 369.1 278.4 90.7 91.2	277.9 370.1 278.3 91.8 92.2	277.4 368.8 277.7 91.1 91.4	272.5 365.6 274.8 90.8 93.2	265.0 358.1 267.4 90.7 93.1	264.1 358.6 266.0 92.6 94.5	259.2 354.3 257.7 96.6 95.1	260.1 356.0 255.4 100.6 95.9
Less: Dividends received by government	16	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	17	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8	26.5	20.9	18.5	16.8	19.9	18.0	17.1	16.9	31.4	21.0	27.9	17.3	39.7
Subsidies Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	18 19	33.2 11.1	33.7 11.1	32.3 13.3	35.6 14.8	43.8 17.3	32.8 12.0	32.4 13.9	32.1 15.3	32.0 12.1	31.9 13.9	31.9 14.7	32.3 15.4	46.4 15.0	38.0 16.9	44.9 17.0	34.6 17.3	57.5 17.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7	166.4	-61.5	-39.5	3.0	13.0	56.9	74.4	109.5	113.9	146.3	155.7	182.7	180.9
Social insurance fundsOther	22 23	23.9 -200.6	19.4 -134.8	32.2 -53.5	57.3 31.4	77.7 88.7	23.0 -84.6	27.9 -67.4	34.1 –31.1	43.8 -30.8	47.6 9.2	54.9 19.5	59.6 49.9	67.0 46.9	72.7 73.6	76.4 79.3	79.7 103.0	81.9 99.0
Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-) Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	24 25	-226.5 -176.7	-171.7 -115.4	-72.9 -21.3	34.4 88.7	92.5 166.4	-117.1 -61.5	-72.3 -39.5	-57.9 3.0	-44.5 13.0	2.3 56.9	27.5 74.4	49.4 109.5	58.2 113.9	75.6 146.3	86.9 155.7	108.9 182.7	98.6 180.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26 27 28 29	168.1 19.6 238.2 6	174.3 23.1 250.1 3.6	180.5 26.8 258.1 .9	186.2 32.6 268.7 4.3	196.0 36.9 297.8 9.1	178.2 25.6 252.1 7.3	179.9 26.6 257.9 –18.5	181.0 26.8 261.5 7.2	183.0 28.4 261.0 7.8	183.8 30.4 262.4 6.4	184.8 33.4 266.3 -1.2	186.9 31.6 273.5 5.1	189.1 34.8 272.6 7.0	192.0 35.1 289.8 8.0	194.5 37.9 292.2 8.9	197.2 34.5 295.7 9.9	200.5 40.3 313.7 9.5

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures [Billions of dollars]

											Sassons	ally adjuste	d at annus	al rates				
	L.	4005	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	07		Jeasuite	any aujuste		ai iaics		40	20	
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1996	1999										199		
							ı	=	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	1,383.7	1,499.1	1,627.2	1,750.7	1,871.3	1,573.8	1,609.0	1,648.0	1,677.8	1,704.8	1,734.4	1,770.3	1,793.3	1,826.5	1,853.1	1,883.1	1,922.3
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2 3 4	591.8 585.6 6.2	670.0 662.9 7.1	750.9 743.1 7.8	835.7 827.6 8.1	900.2 891.3 8.9	723.0 715.3 7.7	740.1 732.3 7.8	759.0 751.1 7.9	781.5 773.6 7.9	803.3 795.4 7.9	824.0 815.9 8.1	847.3 839.1 8.2	868.1 859.8 8.3	877.9 869.4 8.5	892.1 883.4 8.8	908.0 899.0 9.0	922.7 913.5 9.3
Corporate profits tax accruals Federal Reserve banks Other	5 6 7	179.3 23.4 155.9	190.6 20.1 170.5	204.2 20.7 183.5	206.5 26.6 179.9	222.4 24.7 197.7	196.2 20.0 176.2	199.9 20.4 179.5	211.5 20.9 190.6	209.3 21.4 187.9	206.2 26.4 179.8	207.2 26.4 180.8	209.9 26.7 183.2	202.6 26.7 175.9	212.6 23.5 189.1	218.1 23.7 194.4	222.4 24.6 197.9	236.7 27.1 209.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals Excise taxes Customs duties Nontaxes	8 9 10 11	93.0 57.8 19.8 15.3	95.1 55.7 19.2 20.2	94.9 58.9 19.6 16.4	97.3 62.9 19.6 14.8	101.5 67.0 20.0 14.5	89.4 54.0 19.0 16.4	96.7 60.0 20.3 16.4	97.2 60.6 19.9 16.7	96.2 60.9 19.3 16.0	95.8 61.0 19.4 15.4	96.4 61.9 19.4 15.0	97.7 63.1 19.9 14.7	99.6 65.7 19.6 14.3	99.5 66.3 19.0 14.1	100.0 66.9 18.8 14.2	101.5 66.9 20.5 14.2	105.0 68.1 21.5 15.5
Contributions for social insurance	12	519.6	543.3	577.2	611.2	647.1	565.2	572.4	580.4	590.8	599.5	606.9	615.4	623.1	636.5	642.9	651.2	657.9
Current expenditures	13	1,575.7	1,635.9	1,676.0	1,703.8	1,755.8	1,661.2	1,672.2	1,675.9	1,694.6	1,680.0	1,690.9	1,710.7	1,733.5	1,728.9	1,735.0	1,749.3	1,810.2
Consumption expenditures	14	439.2	445.3	457.0	453.5	474.8	452.7	461.6	458.1	455.6	445.1	457.4	451.4	460.0	467.0	465.2	475.0	491.9
Transfer payments (net)	15 16 17	652.1 642.3 9.8	691.6 678.1 13.6	716.6 706.6 10.0	730.4 720.0 10.4	754.5 744.0 10.5	709.3 702.6 6.7	712.7 705.6 7.1	715.6 708.3 7.4	728.6 709.8 18.8	724.4 716.8 7.6	724.2 718.0 6.2	731.0 721.9 9.1	742.1 723.5 18.7	743.4 736.6 6.8	749.7 740.5 9.2	754.8 746.4 8.5	770.1 752.4 17.7
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	184.5	190.4	195.7	209.3	225.5	192.8	192.2	195.9	201.7	202.1	200.8	220.2	214.2	219.9	215.7	230.6	235.6
Net interest paid Interest paid To persons and business To the rest of the world Less: Interest received by government	19 20 21 22 23	267.5 289.6 232.3 57.4 22.1	273.6 296.2 228.5 67.6 22.6	276.3 298.6 210.5 88.1 22.3	278.4 297.7 206.6 91.1 19.3	262.8 285.4 190.3 95.1 22.6	273.6 297.2 216.0 81.2 23.6	275.2 298.7 210.5 88.1 23.5	277.1 299.3 207.9 91.4 22.2	279.4 299.1 207.7 91.4 19.7	279.8 298.5 207.8 90.7 18.8	280.0 299.5 207.6 91.8 19.4	279.6 298.1 207.0 91.1 18.5	274.3 294.8 204.0 90.8 20.5	266.0 287.1 196.4 90.7 21.1	264.8 287.4 194.8 92.6 22.6	259.9 282.9 186.3 96.6 23.0	260.6 284.2 183.6 100.6 23.6
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	24	32.4	35.1	30.4	32.1	38.3	32.7	30.5	29.1	29.2	28.6	28.4	28.5	42.9	32.6	39.5	29.0	51.8
Subsidies Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	25 26	32.9 .6	33.4 -1.7	31.9 1.5	35.1 3.0	43.3 5.0	32.4 3	32.0 1.5	31.7 2.5	31.5 2.3	31.4 2.8	31.4 3.0	31.8 3.3	45.9 3.0	37.5 4.8	44.4 4.9	34.1 5.1	57.0 5.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	-192.0	-136.8	-48.8	46.9	115.4	-87.4	-63.2	-27.9	-16.8	24.9	43.5	59.6	59.7	97.6	118.1	133.8	112.2
Social insurance fundsOther	29 30	19.9 –211.9	16.7 -153.5	31.0 -79.9	56.4 -9.4	76.9 38.5	21.5 -108.9	26.7 -89.9	33.1 -61.0	42.9 -59.7	46.7 –21.8	53.9 -10.4	58.6 1.0	66.3 -6.6	72.2 25.4	75.6 42.5	78.9 54.9	80.9 31.3
Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-) Current surplus or deflicit (-), national income and product accounts.	31 32	-195.7 -192.0	-144.7 -136.8	-43.8 -48.8	51.1 46.9	106.3 115.4	-87.1 -87.4	-40.0 -63.2	-31.7 -27.9	-16.5 -16.8	30.0 24.9	55.3 43.5	58.3 59.6	60.8 59.7	96.2 97.6	108.3 118.1	120.4 133.8	100.1 112.2
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital Plus: Capital transfers received (net) Less: Gross investment Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	33 34 35 36	84.0 -12.8 82.3 -7.4	85.3 -10.7 86.3 -3.8	86.6 -8.4 80.8 -7.6	87.4 -3.6 85.2 -5.6	90.9 -5.0 95.8 8	86.1 -9.2 77.4 8	86.4 -8.7 81.4 -26.9	86.6 -9.2 82.8 -1.5	87.1 -6.7 81.5 -1.3	87.0 -4.1 81.0 -3.2	87.0 -1.5 84.8 -11.1	87.5 -5.5 88.3 -5.0	88.1 -3.4 86.7 -3.1	89.6 -2.7 90.4 -2.1	90.2 -4.8 96.4 -1.1	91.2 -9.7 94.9 0	92.4 -2.9 101.7 2

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates Line 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 1997 1998 1999 1 Ш Ш IV T Ш Ш IV 1 Ш Ш IV Current receipts 917.9 960.4 1,009.0 1,070.4 1,140.2 991.3 997.4 1,016.5 1,031.1 1,042.1 1,053.2 1,085.3 1,101.1 1,110.0 1,117.0 1,148.0 1,185.9 247.3 Personal tax and nontax receipts 186.5 199.6 217.4 236.9 251.9 211.2 214.3 219.6 224.5 227.8 234.0 241.0 244 9 246.9 261.1 142.5 152.9 182.1 191.6 192.5 204.9 Income taxes 168.0 184.7 196.8 162.8 165.2 169.8 174.0 176.6 188.4 192.9 197.0 27.1 17.0 29.2 17.5 31.3 18.2 33.2 19.0 35.3 19.7 30.5 17.9 31.0 18.1 31.5 18.3 32.0 18.5 32.5 18.7 32.9 18.9 33.5 19.1 34.0 19.3 34.5 19.5 35.1 19.7 35.6 19.8 20.0 32.7 33.3 Corporate profits tax accruals 6 31.7 33.0 34.0 33.8 37.0 35.3 34.8 33.7 33.9 34.4 33.1 35.4 36.4 37.0 39.1 Indirect business tax and nontax accruals 501.6 524.9 550.9 579.6 543.1 546.4 554.8 559.3 567.7 573.8 579.0 598.2 597.1 606.8 616.8 638.6 614.8 8 9 10 255.6 211.4 269.3 218.7 284.3 266.3 266.2 217.9 270.1 219.6 274.6 221.3 278.3 282.8 284.8 226.4 291.1 298.5 303.7 232.8 309.5 317.0 203.5 54.5 234.5 223.9 225.6 229.5 236.1 71.2 Property taxes 226.3 58.0 62.9 69.8 73.2 60.8 62.3 65.1 63.3 65.5 65.4 80.8 69.1 70.3 82.3 Contributions for social insurance 11 13.6 12.5 11.0 10.7 11.1 11.4 11.1 10.8 10.7 10.8 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.9 11.2 11.5 12 195.7 209.3 225.5 192 8 192 2 195.9 201 7 202 1 200.8 219 9 215.7 230.6 235 6 Federal grants-in-aid 184 5 190.4 220.2 214 2 1,035.4 1,117.1 Current expenditures 13 902 5 1.028.7 1.089.2 965 5 973 7 985.6 1.001.3 1.010.1 1.022.3 1.046.9 939 0 981.5 1.061.2 1.079.4 1.099.1 Consumption expenditures 14 694.7 726.5 765.9 807.5 857.4 751.0 759.1 770.5 782.8 791.5 802.7 813.8 822.2 832.4 848.4 866.5 882.4 15 247 8 217 8 227 9 226.5 227.3 228.5 229 5 231.4 233 4 235.7 238.5 241 9 243.6 245.3 Transfer payments to persons 224.3 234 8 244.7 -2.2 70.6 -1.0 71.0 72.0 -.6 71.8 72.3 Net interest paid .. .9 70.4 -2.0 70.7 .2 70.7 -2.2 70.7 -.6 71.5 70.6 71.1 70.6 71.4 70.6 71.9 70.6 72.4 70.8 72.7 67.8 70.6 71.2 71.3 71.2 71.9 72.1 Less: Interest received by government 18 67.3 69.5 72.7 70.5 72.8 72.9 72.1 Less: Dividends received by government 19 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 Subsidies less current surplus of government 20 -10.2 -12.5 -11.8 -11.9 -12.3 -9.3 -10.6 -11.3 -11.6 -11.7 -122 -11.4-11.3-11.9 -11.6-11.6-11.6enterprises. 21 22 Subsidies . Less: Current surplus of government enterprises 10.5 12.8 11.8 11.7 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.8 9.8 11.1 11.7 12.0 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.2 12.7 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements 23 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts. 24 15.3 21.4 27.5 41.7 51.0 25.9 23.7 30.9 29.7 32.0 30.9 49.9 54.2 48.7 37.6 48.9 68.8 Social insurance funds 25 26 50.2 11.4 18.7 26.4 40.8 24.3 22 4 29.9 28.9 31.1 29.9 48.9 53.4 48.2 36.8 48.1 67.7 Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-)

Current surplus or deficit (-), national income
and product accounts. -13.8 -30.0 -30.9 -16.8-26.2 -27.7 -20.6 -21.4 -27.0-29.1 -27.8 -2.615.3 21.4 27.5 41.7 51.0 25.9 23.7 30.9 29.7 32.0 30.9 49.9 54.2 48.7 37.6 48.9 68.8 88.9 33.8 101.1 108.1 Plus: Consumption of fixed capital 84.1 94.0 98.8 105.2 92.0 93.5 94.4 95.9 96.8 97.8 99.4 102.4 104.3 106.0 35.3 177.3 37.8 199.4 Plus: Capital transfers received (net) Less: Gross investment 155.8 163.8 183.5 202.0 174.6 176.4 178.7 179.5 181.4 181.5 185.2 185.9 195.8 200.8 212.0 Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets 6.8 8.0 8.8 9.6 9.9 10.1 10.2 10.1 10.0

Table 3.4.—Personal Tax and Nontax Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal tax and nontax receipts 1	1	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6
Federal	2	591.8	670.0	750.9	835.7
Income taxes Withheld Declarations and settlements Less: Refunds	3 4 5 6	585.6 501.6 169.9 85.9	662.9 548.6 203.6 89.3	743.1 595.1 241.8 93.8	827.6 652.0 275.6 100.0
Nontaxes 2	7	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.1
State and local	8	186.5	199.6	217.4	236.9
Income taxes Motor vehicle licenses Property taxes Other taxes 3	9 10 11 12	142.5 10.3 4.2 2.5	152.9 10.5 4.4 2.6	168.0 10.9 4.6 2.7	184.7 11.5 4.7 2.9
Nontaxes Fines Other ⁴	13 14 15	27.1 8.4 18.7	29.2 8.6 20.6	31.3 9.2 22.1	33.2 9.9 23.3

- Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPA's as capital transfers.
 Consists of fines, immigration fees, certain penalty taxes, and excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.
 - Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.
 Consists largely of donations and unclaimed bank deposits.

Table 3.5.—Indirect Business Tax and Nontax Accruals

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	1	594.6	620.0	645.8	677.0
Federal	2	93.0	95.1	94.9	97.3
Excise taxes Gasoline Alcoholic beverages Tobacco	3 4 5 6	57.8 21.2 7.4 5.9	55.7 22.3 7.4 5.8	58.9 23.1 7.4 5.8	62.9 23.4 7.4 6.2
Diesel fuel Air transport Crude oil windfall profits tax	7 8 9	6.6 5.7	7.8 2.5	7.4 6.5	7.7 8.3
Other ¹	10	11.2	9.9	8.7	9.9
Customs duties	11	19.8	19.2	19.6	19.6
Nontaxes Outer Continental Shelf royalties Deposit insurance premiums Other ²	12 13 14 15	15.3 2.7 4.4 8.2	20.2 4.2 7.2 8.8	16.4 4.7 2.0 9.7	14.8 3.2 1.9 9.7
State and local	16	501.6	524.9	550.9	579.6
Sales taxes State General Gasoline Alcoholic beverages Tobacco Public utilities Insurance receipts Other Local General Public utilities Other	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	243.6 201.5 135.8 25.7 3.6 7.3 8.3 8.8 11.8 42.1 29.2 7.2	255.6 210.9 143.2 26.6 3.7 7.4 8.6 9.1 12.3 44.6 31.0 7.6	269.3 221.8 151.7 27.7 3.7 7.6 8.7 9.2 13.1 47.5 33.1 8.1 6.4	284.3 233.6 161.0 28.9 3.8 7.8 8.9 9.3 14.0 50.7 35.4 8.6
Property taxes Motor vehicle licenses Severance taxes Other taxes 3	30 31 32 33	203.5 4.5 4.3 24.5	211.4 4.6 4.5 25.8	218.7 4.8 4.5 27.6	225.5 5.0 4.1 29.8
Nontaxes Rents and royalties Special assessments Fines Other ⁴	34 35 36 37 38	21.2 4.5 3.1 4.7 8.9	23.1 4.5 3.2 5.5 9.9	26.0 4.8 3.3 6.1 11.7	30.9 5.2 3.4 6.6 15.7

Consists largely of taxes on telephone services, tires, coal, nuclear fuel, and trucks, and of refunds other than those for alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
 Consists largely of fines, fees, and royalties other than those associated with the Outer Continental Shelf.
 Consists largely of business licenses and of documentary and stamp taxes.
 Consists largely of donations. Beginning with 1997, includes settlements of lawsuits with tobacco companies.

Table 3.6.—Contributions for Social Insurance [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Contributions for social insurance	1	533.2	555.8	588.2	621.9
Employer contributions	2	264.5	275.4	290.1	306.0
Federal social insurance funds	3	253.4	265.2	280.7	297.0
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	5	217.5 170.1 47.3	229.5 179.3 50.2	245.8 191.9 53.9	262.6 204.9 57.7
Unemployment insurance State unemployment insurance Federal unemployment tax Railroad employees unemployment insurance Federal employees unemployment insurance	8 9 10	29.3 22.9 5.8 0 .7	28.8 22.2 5.9 0 .6	28.1 21.4 6.2 0 .5	27.4 20.5 6.3 .1
Railroad retirement	13 14 15	2.5 .9 0 1.9 1.3	2.6 1.2 0 1.9 1.2	2.7 1.0 0 1.9 1.2	2.8 1.0 0 2.0 1.1
State and local social insurance funds	17	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
Temporary disability insurance Workers' compensation	18 19	0 11.0	0 10.2	0 9.4	0 9.0
Personal contributions	20	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9
Federal social insurance funds Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance Employees Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance Hospital insurance Self-employed Supplementary medical insurance State unemployment insurance Railroad retirement Veterans life insurance	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	266.2 244.4 217.7 169.4 48.3 26.7 19.6 .2 1.3	278.2 257.4 229.8 178.4 51.4 27.7 18.6 .1 1.3	296.5 275.2 246.1 190.9 55.2 29.1 19.2 0 1.3	314.2 292.8 261.8 202.8 59.0 30.9 19.3 0 1.4
State and local social insurance funds ²	31	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.8

^{1.} Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.

2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type [Billions of dollars]

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates Line 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 1997 1998 1999 1 Ш Ш IV 1 Ш Ш IV 1 Ш Ш IV Government consumption expenditures 1,372.0 1,421.9 1,481.0 1,529.7 1,630.1 1,455.8 1,478.6 1,490.1 1,499.5 1,499.0 1,526.5 1,538.7 1,554.8 1,589.1 1,605.9 1,637.2 1,688.0 and gross investment 2 521.5 593.6 Federal ... 531.6 537.8 538.7 570.6 530.2 543.0 540.9 537.1 526.1 542.2 539.7 546.7 557.4 561.6 569.8 National defense ... 350.6 357.0 352.5 348.6 364.5 347.0 354.9 354.5 353.6 338.9 347.9 354.7 352.9 355.8 354.3 365.4 382.6 3 4 5 6 7 8 Consumption expenditures

Durable goods 2 297.5 21.0 302.4 304.5 20.7 299.9 310.7 21.4 301.7 308.2 305.0 19.6 303.0 292.4 301.2 20.6 302.5 303.4 304.6 20.4 300.8 312.1 325.5 22.0 Nondurable goods 6.3 7 7 7.5 7.0 8.0 8.0 7 4 6.8 6.7 7.6 6.9 6.4 7 4 9.8 8.6 271.9 Services ... 273.7 276.3 279.1 274.9 273.9 273.1 277.8 279.9 294.9 132.6 Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³. 133.0 130 4 133 1 132 0 131 0 133.5 1323 131 8 130 6 132 1 130.7 129 9 133 2 1329 133.3 Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴. 9 63.0 63.0 627 61.6 62.5 62.9 62.7 62.5 62.5 62.0 61.5 61.5 61.5 62 2 62.3 62.7 62.9 Other services 10 77 7 83 7 76.8 81 6 79.3 85.7 76.7 84 1 817 71.5 816 80.4 83.6 82 4 77 1 83.9 994 48.0 53.8 49.5 46.5 46.8 51.2 57.1 Gross investment 50.6 49.5 Structures 6.3 5.7 5.4 5.3 5.9 5.6 5.7 5.7 5.6 5.0 5.9 5.1 5.4 5.3 5.2 5.3 Equipment and software 13 46.9 47.9 42.3 43.3 48.5 39.4 41.2 43.8 44.9 40.9 41.7 46.3 44.4 45.8 48.2 48.2 51.9 Nondefense 14 170.9 174.6 185.3 190.1 206.1 183.2 188.1 186.4 183.5 187.2 194.3 185.0 193.8 201.6 207.3 204.4 211.1 Consumption expenditures 152.5 151.0 1.2 7.5 -.1 152.6 1.3 8.1 141.8 142.9 153.6 164.1 153.4 153.1 152.6 156.3 149.0 156.5 162.4 164.4 162.9 166.5 16 17 18 1.1 1.3 9.8 1.1 1.4 7.9 1.3 8.3 1.2 1.4 1.0 _4.8 1.3 9.5 8.1 8.1 8.7 10.1 6.5 8.4 8.4 10.2 Commodity Credit Corporation inventory -.2 0 .8 1.2 change. Other nondurables 9.0 19 6.8 6.5 8.1 8.8 7.6 8.1 8.2 8.2 8.1 8.8 8.9 8.2 8.3 8.5 8.2 8.4 134.3 75.0 135.7 76.4 143.3 78.2 145.5 81.9 152.9 87.9 142.3 78.3 144.1 78.6 144.0 78.2 142.9 77.6 143.3 79.9 146.6 81.3 145.3 82.1 146.8 84.2 151.7 88.3 153.4 87.6 151.7 87.3 155.0 88.6 employees, except own-account investment 3. Consumption of general government 22 16.8 19.9 18.0 19.3 20.9 23.0 18.8 19.2 19.5 20.3 20.7 21.1 21.5 22.3 22.7 23.2 24.0 fixed capital 4 Other services 42.5 41.3 31.7 42.7 42.0 45.2 46.2 45.4 43.1 42.2 41.0 41.1 43.2 42.4 34.7 9.9 24.7 39.2 29.2 10.8 32.8 9.7 42.0 11.3 32.2 10.2 33.3 10.4 34.5 41.5 11.4 44.6 11.5 Gross investment 30.9 38.0 36.1 37.2 42.9 Structures 11.3 10.8 8.4 10.9 11.7 Equipment and software 18.4 22.5 20.5 23.0 25.2 30.7 21.9 22.8 23.7 27.1 24.4 25.7 27.4 32.1 30.1 33.1 850.5 890.4 943.2 991.0 .059.4 925.6 935.6 949.2 962.3 972.9 984.2 999.0 1.008.1 1.067.4 1.094.4 State and local ... 27 28 29 30 31 32 .031.8 .044.3 726.5 13.1 765.9 14.0 813.8 15.3 Consumption expenditures

Durable goods 2 807.5 15.2 751.0 759.1 13.9 782.8 791.5 14.8 802.7 15.0 848.4 Durable goods ²
Nondurable goods 16.0 12.7 16.2 13.6 14.2 14.5 15.5 15.8 16.3 16.7 84.4 667.5 565.4 101.8 764.0 634.5 72.9 609.0 79.9 633.6 86.3 83.9 83.2 84.4 671.9 86. 85.3 86.3 701.3 86.8 711.6 87.7 93.1 98.5 746.0 739.3 616.9 Services .. 706. 653.5 662.1 682.3 575.2 691.5 719.9 728.8 751.7 Compensation of general government 523.1 592.6 621.9 556.0 561.7 568.8 582.1 589 3 602.6 609.8 626.4 employees, except own-account investment ³. Consumption of general government fixed 33 64.4 68.2 72.2 76.0 81.2 70.7 71.8 72.6 73.8 74.4 75.3 76.6 77.8 78.9 80.5 81.9 83.6 capital 4 Other services 42.8 202.0 149.7 34.9 181.4 134.6 41.9 195.8 144.4 21.5 23.0 29.8 37 5 26.8 28.6 30.5 33 3 36.8 38.6 39 5 40.2 43.4 45.9 34 35 36 37 177.3 132.8 44.5 174.6 176.4 132.3 44.1 163.8 122.5 41.3 178.7 181.5 133.7 47.8 185.9 136.1 Gross investment 155.8 117.3 183.5 179.5 185.2 199.4 200.8 212.0 157.6 135.2 48.3 133.7 44.9 133.9 45.6 Structures 131.3 136.5 148.9 Equipment and software 53.0 865.2 Compensation of general government 38 852 2 775 6 786.8 802.2 840 5 735.8 759 4 783 6 813.8 780.5 791 4 809 5 818 2 825.3 846.5 856.4 nployees 3. Federál 206.9 211.0 222.7 213.3 212.4 209.6 213.4 213.5 215.7 222.2 222.4 222.8 214.9 State and local 528 9 548 4 571.8 599 4 629.5 568.0 575.2 581.7 588 7 596.0 603.3 609.5 617.2 624 2 634 0 642.5

^{1.} Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods

transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addenda.

^{4.} Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net

Table 3.8.—Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ . Federal	1,4 5 3	6.4 1 6.5	1996	1997 1,453.7	1998	1999		199	97		Seasona	Illy adjuste	d at annua	al rates		199	99	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1,4 5 3	6.4 1 6.5				1999		199	97			199	98			199	99	
and gross investment 1.	5	6.5	1,421.9	1,453.7														
and gross investment 1.	5	6.5	1,421.9	1,453.7			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV		II	III	IV
Federal	3				1,478.8	1,534.1	1,436.0	1,455.8	1,461.8	1,461.4	1,457.6	1,479.1	1,483.9	1,494.7	1,513.4	1,518.3	1,535.3	1,569.6
			531.6	530.7	525.9	540.8	523.8	536.2	534.4	528.6	515.2	529.8	526.8	531.9	531.2	534.1	539.5	558.3
National defense	2	1.9 8.7 1.1 6.9 0.7 9.0	357.0 302.4 21.0 7.7 273.7 133.1	348.3 299.4 20.8 7.7 271.0 128.3	341.7 291.4 21.2 8.1 262.3 124.3	347.8 293.3 21.7 8.8 263.1 121.0	342.9 296.9 20.7 7.8 268.5 129.8	350.8 303.4 21.9 7.4 274.1 128.6	350.7 300.3 19.7 7.8 272.8 128.2	348.6 297.1 21.0 7.7 268.4 126.6	332.7 285.0 20.2 7.6 257.2 125.7	341.6 293.4 20.8 7.6 265.0 124.4	347.5 293.6 22.0 8.9 263.0 124.3	344.9 293.6 21.6 8.1 263.9 122.6	341.4 289.5 20.6 7.7 261.2 121.5	339.2 284.9 21.3 8.5 255.4 121.0	348.3 294.0 22.7 10.4 261.5 121.2	362.4 304.9 22.2 8.6 274.3 120.3
Consumption of general government 9 fixed capital 4.		3.4	63.0	62.6	62.2	62.2	62.8	62.7	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.3
Other services		8.5 3.2 6.5 6.8	77.7 54.6 6.7 47.9	80.0 48.7 5.5 43.2	75.9 50.3 5.1 45.3	80.1 54.7 4.8 50.1	75.8 45.8 5.7 40.1	82.8 47.3 5.4 41.9	82.0 50.3 5.5 44.8	79.5 51.5 5.5 46.1	69.3 47.7 5.4 42.4	78.5 48.1 4.8 43.4	76.6 54.0 5.5 48.6	79.3 51.4 4.8 46.8	77.8 52.1 5.0 47.2	72.4 54.6 4.9 49.9	78.2 54.5 4.7 50.0	91.8 57.8 4.7 53.3
Nondefense		4.6 5.7 .8 6.4 4	174.6 142.9 1.1 6.1 4	182.5 149.4 1.3 8.0 1	184.2 147.1 1 8.4 .1	192.9 151.0 1.5 10.9 2.4	180.9 148.5 1.3 7.6 1	185.3 150.4 1.5 7.8 3	183.6 150.0 1.2 8.0 3	180.0 148.6 1.2 8.7 .2	182.4 147.4 1.4 8.0 3	188.1 149.5 1.5 8.3 0	179.4 142.7 -4.5 8.5 .3	186.9 149.0 1.3 8.8 .5	189.7 150.6 1.5 10.4 2.0	194.7 151.9 1.7 10.6 2.0	191.1 149.7 1.4 11.4 2.7	195.9 152.0 1.5 11.3 2.7
Other nondurables 19 Services 20 Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3		6.8 8.5 8.5	6.5 135.7 76.4	8.2 140.1 75.9	8.3 138.9 76.8	8.6 140.0 77.3	7.7 139.7 76.3	8.1 141.1 76.6	8.3 140.8 76.1	8.5 139.0 74.8	8.3 138.0 75.8	8.3 139.9 76.6	8.1 138.6 76.7	8.3 139.2 78.1	8.4 139.7 78.2	8.6 140.9 77.2	8.6 138.6 76.4	8.6 140.8 77.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .		6.7 3.3	18.0 41.3	19.5	21.3 41.0	23.2	18.9	19.3	19.7	20.1 44.1	20.6 41.7	21.0	21.5 40.5	22.0	22.5	22.9 41.0	23.4	24.0 39.8
Other services 23 Gross investment 24 Structures 25 Equipment and software 26		9.0 1.1 7.9	31.7 11.1 20.5	44.7 33.1 9.4 23.7	37.2 10.6 26.7	39.8 42.2 10.4 32.2	44.5 32.4 10.0 22.4	45.3 35.0 9.7 25.4	45.0 33.7 10.1 23.6	31.3 8.0 23.5	35.1 10.3 24.9	42.3 38.8 10.3 28.7	36.9 11.0 25.9	39.3 38.1 10.8 27.5	39.2 39.4 10.9 28.6	43.2 9.9 33.7	39.1 41.9 10.4 31.8	44.5 10.4 34.5
State and local 27 Consumption expenditures 28 Durable goods 2 29 Nondurable goods 30 Services 31 Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3 32	7	9.9 1.3 2.7 5.6 3.1 6.5	890.4 726.5 13.1 79.9 633.6 542.3	923.0 748.7 14.1 85.0 649.6 550.5	952.7 773.9 15.3 91.4 667.6 557.6	993.1 800.0 16.4 97.3 687.0 568.4	912.2 739.5 13.7 82.8 643.0 547.5	919.6 746.1 14.0 84.2 647.9 550.2	927.3 751.7 14.3 85.7 651.9 551.6	932.7 757.3 14.5 87.3 655.5 552.7	942.2 764.8 14.9 89.1 661.0 554.7	949.1 771.5 15.2 90.7 665.9 557.0	956.9 776.6 15.4 92.1 669.4 558.1	962.6 782.7 15.7 93.5 674.0 560.6	981.8 789.3 16.0 95.0 678.9 563.5	984.0 796.2 16.2 96.5 684.1 566.6	995.5 803.8 16.5 98.1 690.0 570.5	1,011.1 810.7 16.8 99.6 695.0 573.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital 4.		5.3	68.2	71.4	75.0	79.0	70.2	71.0	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.5	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.5	80.6
Capital Capi	1	1.3 8.6 0.9 7.8	23.0 163.8 122.5 41.3	27.5 174.3 128.4 45.9	34.7 178.8 127.5 51.8	39.4 193.2 136.4 57.6	25.3 172.7 128.6 44.1	26.6 173.5 128.3 45.3	28.3 175.6 129.1 46.6	29.9 175.4 127.8 47.8	32.3 177.4 128.1 49.6	34.2 177.6 126.9 51.1	35.6 180.3 128.3 52.5	36.7 179.9 126.6 54.0	37.8 192.7 137.8 55.2	38.9 187.8 132.1 56.6	39.8 191.7 134.1 58.6	41.3 200.7 141.5 60.0
Residual		6	0	.2	-1.3	-4.5	.1	1	.2	5	3	9	-1.0	-1.9	-2.5	-4.1	-5.0	-5.3
Addenda: Compensation of general government and proposes 3. Federal 40 State and local 41	2	1.3 9.0 2.4	759.4 211.0 548.4	762.4 205.7 556.7	766.6 202.6 564.0	775.1 199.8 575.4	761.3 207.6 553.7	763.0 206.6 556.4	763.7 205.8 557.8	761.7 202.7 559.0	763.9 202.9 561.0	765.8 202.5 563.3	767.2 202.6 564.6	769.4 202.3 567.1	771.6 201.2 570.4	773.1 199.8 573.3	776.6 199.2 577.4	779.2 199.0 580.3

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

See footnotes to table 3.7.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.11.

Contributions to percent change in real government consumption expenditures and gross investment are shown

in table 8.6.

Table 3.9.—Government Consumption Expenditures Gross and Net of Sales by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Government consumption expenditures	1	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0
Federal	2	439.2	445.3	457.0	453.5
National defense Durable goods ¹ Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Nondurable goods Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	297.5 21.0 21.1 .1 6.3 6.3 0 270.2 271.8 1.6	302.4 21.0 21.0 .1 7.7 7.7 0 273.7 275.6 1.8	304.5 20.7 20.8 .1 7.5 7.5 0 276.3 277.6 1.3	299.9 21.0 21.0 .1 7.0 7.0 0 271.9 273.0
Nondefense Durable goods Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Nondurable goods Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Other Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	141.8 .9 1.6 .7 6.5 2 .3 .6 6.8 7.4 .6 134.3 137.4	142.9 1.1 1.8 .7 6.1 4 .5 6.5 7.6 1.1 135.7 138.4 2.7	152.5 1.2 1.8 .7 8.1 1 .2 .3 8.1 8.7 .6 143.3 145.2 1.9	153.6 2 1.7 2.0 8.4 .1 .4 .3 8.2 8.3 .1 145.5 147.4 1.9
State and local	27	694.7	726.5	765.9	807.5
Durable goods ¹ Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Nondurable goods Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Tuition and related educational charges Health and hospital charges Other sales	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	12.7 13.8 1.1 72.9 83.9 11.0 609.0 761.9 152.9 31.3 84.9 36.7	13.1 14.2 1.1 79.9 91.3 11.4 633.6 796.2 162.6 33.2 89.1 40.3	14.0 15.2 1.1 84.4 96.4 12.0 667.5 841.1 173.6 35.4 94.4 43.8	15.2 16.4 1.2 86.3 98.8 12.5 706.1 891.0 184.9 37.5 100.2 47.2

^{1.} Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

Table 3.10.—National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	9	
						Ī	1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1	350.6	357.0	352.5	348.6	364.5	347.0	354.9	354.5	353.6	338.9	347.9	354.7	352.9	355.8	354.3	365.4	382.6
Consumption expenditures	2	297.5	302.4	304.5	299.9	310.7	301.7	308.2	305.0	303.0	292.4	301.2	302.5	303.4	304.6	300.8	312.1	325.5
Durable goods 2 Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics Other durable goods	3 4 5 6 7 8	21.0 9.0 2.8 1.2 1.1 2.5 4.5	21.0 9.0 2.6 .9 .9 2.5 5.0	20.7 9.6 2.4 .7 1.0 2.6 4.5	21.0 10.1 2.3 .6 .9 2.5 4.6	21.4 10.1 2.2 .7 .8 2.8 4.9	20.7 9.7 2.2 .7 1.1 2.6 4.3	21.9 10.3 2.5 .7 1.1 2.7 4.6	19.6 8.7 2.3 .7 1.0 2.7 4.2	20.7 9.7 2.4 .6 1.0 2.4 4.7	20.1 9.4 2.2 .7 .9 2.6 4.4	20.6 10.1 2.0 .6 .9 2.4 4.6	21.8 9.8 3.0 .6 .9 2.5 4.9	21.4 11.0 2.1 .6 .9 2.4 4.4	20.4 9.6 2.2 .6 .7 2.5 4.7	21.1 9.7 2.1 .8 .8 2.8 4.9	22.4 10.4 2.3 .7 .8 3.0 5.0	22.0 10.5 2.3 .6 .8 2.8 4.9
Nondurable goods	10	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.6	6.9	6.4	7.4	9.8	8.6
Petroleum products	11 12 13	2.8 1.1 2.4	3.4 1.4 2.9	3.0 1.5 3.0	2.1 1.9 3.1	2.5 1.9 3.7	3.1 1.9 3.0	3.1 1.4 2.7	3.1 1.2 3.2	2.6 1.7 3.1	2.2 1.6 3.1	2.2 1.4 3.1	2.1 2.5 3.0	1.7 2.0 3.2	1.5 1.8 3.1	2.3 1.8 3.4	3.6 2.3 3.9	2.5 1.9 4.3
Services	14	270.2	273.7	276.3	271.9	281.2	273.0	279.1	278.0	274.9	265.6	273.9	273.1	275.1	277.8	272.3	279.9	294.9
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3. Military	15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	130.4 81.5 48.9 63.0 76.8 20.3 24.3 9.1 16.9 4.2 4.2 -2.2	133.1 84.2 48.8 63.0 77.7 22.3 24.5 7.3 17.3 14.9 3.9 -2.5	84.1 47.9 62.7 81.6 24.0 24.3 8.3 18.7 4.5 3.6 -1.9	131.0 83.7 47.2 61.6 79.3 21.2 23.9 8.5 18.9 4.9 3.5 -1.7	84.5 48.5 62.5 85.7 18.7 26.9 8.8 23.8 5.5 3.5 -1.4	84.7 48.7 62.9 76.7 21.0 23.5 7.6 18.1 4.6 3.7 -1.8	84.1 48.2 62.7 84.1 26.0 24.8 8.3 18.7 4.5 3.6 -1.9	131.8 84.1 47.7 62.5 83.7 25.0 25.1 8.6 18.9 4.5 3.6 -2.0	130.6 83.5 47.1 62.5 81.7 23.9 23.7 8.8 19.2 4.5 3.5 -1.9	84.5 47.6 62.0 71.5 17.7 22.4 7.8 17.7 4.6 3.5 -2.3	83.7 47.1 61.5 81.6 21.9 24.7 8.4 18.9 4.7 3.5 6	131.1 83.7 47.4 61.5 80.4 22.4 25.1 8.6 18.7 4.9 3.5 -2.7	129.9 83.1 46.8 61.5 83.6 22.8 23.4 9.3 20.3 5.3 3.5 -1.0	84.7 48.5 62.2 82.4 18.8 24.6 8.5 22.0 5.6 3.6 7	132.9 84.2 48.7 62.3 77.1 15.3 24.2 8.4 20.9 6.0 3.6 -1.4	133.3 84.6 48.7 62.7 83.9 18.0 27.1 8.8 23.8 5.4 3.6 -2.7	132.6 84.5 48.1 62.9 99.4 22.6 31.6 9.6 28.5 4.9 3.3 -1.0
Gross investment	27	53.1	54.6	48.0	48.7	53.8	45.3	46.8	49.5	50.6	46.5	46.8	52.2	49.5	51.2	53.5	53.4	57.1
Structures	28	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment Addendum: Compensation of apparal group ment	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	46.9 9.0 4.7 8.0 1.1 10.5 13.6	47.9 9.2 4.1 6.8 1.2 11.6 15.2	42.3 5.8 2.9 6.1 1.4 12.2 13.9	43.3 5.6 3.3 6.4 1.5 12.7 13.8	48.5 7.6 2.8 6.7 1.6 15.0 14.7	39.4 4.4 2.8 5.6 1.4 12.1 13.2	41.2 3.6 2.7 6.7 1.4 12.3 14.4	43.8 6.9 3.0 6.4 1.5 12.3 13.6	44.9 8.4 3.0 5.8 1.4 12.0 14.3	40.9 4.4 3.0 6.3 1.3 12.4 13.6	41.7 5.0 2.8 6.0 1.8 12.6 13.5	46.3 6.0 4.4 6.5 1.5 12.9 15.0	44.4 7.0 2.9 6.9 1.4 13.0 13.2	45.8 6.1 2.8 6.8 1.4 13.7 15.1	48.2 7.6 2.7 6.6 1.8 15.2 14.4	48.2 7.8 2.7 6.5 1.6 15.6 14.0	51.9 8.9 3.0 7.1 1.7 15.7 15.3
Compensation of general government employees ³ .	30	130.9	133.6	132.6	131.5	133.6	134.0	132.8	132.3	131.1	132.5	131.2	131.6	130.5	133.8	133.5	133.9	133.1

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.
 Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries.

^{3.} Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addendum.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 3.11.—Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	19	
							- 1	II	Ш	IV	I	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1	361.9	357.0	348.3	341.7	347.8	342.9	350.8	350.7	348.6	332.7	341.6	347.5	344.9	341.4	339.2	348.3	362.4
Consumption expenditures	2	308.7	302.4	299.4	291.4	293.3	296.9	303.4	300.3	297.1	285.0	293.4	293.6	293.6	289.5	284.9	294.0	304.9
Durable goods ² Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics Other durable goods	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	21.1 9.0 2.8 1.2 1.1 2.4 4.6	21.0 9.0 2.6 .9 .9 2.5 5.0	20.8 9.7 2.4 .7 1.0 2.6 4.5	21.2 10.2 2.4 .6 .7 2.6 4.6	21.7 10.2 2.2 .7 .7 3.0 4.9	20.7 9.7 2.2 .7 1.1 2.6 4.3	21.9 10.3 2.5 .7 1.1 2.7 4.6	19.7 8.8 2.3 .7 .9 2.8 4.2	21.0 9.8 2.4 .7 .9 2.5 4.7	20.2 9.6 2.2 .7 .7 2.7 4.4	20.8 10.2 2.0 .6 .7 2.6 4.6	22.0 10.0 3.1 .6 .7 2.7 5.0	21.6 11.2 2.2 .6 .7 2.6 4.4	20.6 9.8 2.2 .7 .6 2.7 4.7	21.3 9.9 2.1 .8 .7 3.1 4.9	22.7 10.7 2.3 .8 .7 3.3 5.1	22.2 10.7 2.3 .6 .7 3.1 5.0
Nondurable goods	10	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.8	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.1	7.7	8.5	10.4	8.6
Petroleum products Ammunition Other nondurable goods	11 12 13	3.4 1.1 2.4	3.4 1.4 2.9	3.1 1.5 3.0	3.0 1.9 3.1	3.1 2.0 3.6	2.9 1.9 3.0	3.3 1.4 2.7	3.5 1.2 3.2	2.9 1.7 3.1	2.9 1.6 3.0	3.1 1.5 3.1	3.3 2.6 3.0	2.7 2.1 3.1	2.6 1.8 3.1	3.2 1.8 3.4	4.2 2.4 3.8	2.5 1.9 4.2
Services	14	280.7	273.7	271.0	262.3	263.1	268.5	274.1	272.8	268.4	257.2	265.0	263.0	263.9	261.2	255.4	261.5	274.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3.	15	139.0	133.1	128.3	124.3	121.0	129.8	128.6	128.2	126.6	125.7	124.4	124.3	122.6	121.5	121.0	121.2	120.3
Military Civilian Consumption of general government fixed	16 17 18	87.4 51.5 63.4	84.2 48.8 63.0	82.0 46.3 62.6	80.1 44.2 62.2	78.5 42.5 62.2	82.6 47.2 62.8	81.8 46.7 62.7	82.0 46.2 62.5	81.4 45.2 62.4	80.8 44.9 62.3	80.1 44.4 62.2	80.2 44.2 62.1	79.4 43.3 62.1	78.6 42.8 62.1	78.2 42.8 62.1	78.8 42.5 62.2	78.5 41.8 62.3
capital 4. Other services Research and development Installation support Weapons support Personnel support Transportation of material Travel of persons Other	23	78.5 20.4 24.7 9.4 17.7 4.5 4.2 –2.4	77.7 22.3 24.5 7.3 17.3 4.9 3.9 -2.5	80.0 23.4 24.0 8.1 18.1 4.6 3.6 -1.8	75.9 20.3 23.2 8.1 17.5 4.9 3.4 -1.5	80.1 17.7 25.6 8.1 21.2 5.4 3.3 -1.3	75.8 20.8 23.5 7.4 17.5 4.6 3.7 -1.7	82.8 25.4 24.7 8.1 18.2 4.6 3.6 -1.8	82.0 24.3 24.8 8.4 18.3 4.6 3.5 -1.9	79.5 23.1 23.3 8.4 18.3 4.6 3.5 -1.8	69.3 17.0 22.2 7.4 16.7 4.7 3.4 -2.1	78.5 21.1 24.1 8.0 17.7 4.7 3.4 6	76.6 21.5 24.2 8.1 17.2 4.8 3.3 -2.5	79.3 21.8 22.4 8.8 18.5 5.4 3.4 -1.0	77.8 17.9 23.6 7.9 19.8 5.7 3.4 6	72.4 14.5 23.1 7.8 18.8 6.0 3.4 -1.2	78.2 17.0 25.8 8.0 21.1 5.2 3.4 -2.4	91.8 21.2 29.9 8.7 24.9 4.7 3.1 9
Gross investment	27	53.2	54.6	48.7	50.3	54.7	45.8	47.3	50.3	51.5	47.7	48.1	54.0	51.4	52.1	54.6	54.5	57.8
Structures	28	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7
Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	46.8 9.3 4.6 8.0 1.1 10.1 13.8	47.9 9.2 4.1 6.8 1.2 11.6 15.2	43.2 6.2 3.0 6.0 1.4 12.7 13.9	45.3 6.2 3.5 6.4 1.5 13.8 13.8	50.1 7.8 3.0 6.7 1.6 16.3 14.7	40.1 4.6 2.9 5.5 1.4 12.4 13.2	41.9 3.8 2.8 6.5 1.4 12.8 14.4	44.8 7.4 3.2 6.3 1.5 12.9 13.6	46.1 8.9 3.2 5.7 1.3 12.7 14.4	42.4 4.7 3.2 6.3 1.3 13.3 13.5	43.4 5.4 3.0 6.0 1.8 13.7 13.5	48.6 6.7 4.7 6.5 1.5 14.1 15.0	46.8 8.1 3.0 6.9 1.4 14.3 13.1	47.2 6.3 2.9 6.8 1.4 14.7 15.0	49.9 7.8 2.9 6.6 1.8 16.4 14.3	50.0 8.1 2.9 6.5 1.6 17.0 14.0	53.3 9.1 3.2 7.0 1.8 16.9 15.3
Residual	36	3	1	.2	1	7	.4	.4	0	2	1	1	6	4	1	9	-1.4	8
Addendum: Compensation of general government employees 3.	37	139.5	133.6	128.8	124.8	121.5	130.4	129.1	128.7	127.0	126.2	124.9	124.8	123.1	122.0	121.5	121.7	120.7

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the line

in the addendum.

Chain-type indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.12. See footnotes to table 3.10.

Table 3.12.—Government Transfer Payments to Persons

[Billions of dollars]

<u> </u>					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Government transfer payments to persons	1	860.1	902.4	934.5	954.8
Federal	2	642.3	678.1	706.6	720.0
Benefits from social insurance funds Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance Hospital and supplementary medical insurance Unemployment insurance State Railroad employees Federal employees Special unemployment benefits	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	543.3 327.7 180.3 21.8 21.1 .1 .7	573.7 342.0 195.6 22.4 21.7 .1	599.7 356.6 209.2 20.2 19.6 .1	611.8 369.4 208.7 20.1 19.5 .1
Railroad retirement Pension benefit guaranty Veterans life insurance Workers' compensation Military medical insurance ¹	11 12 13 14 15	8.0 .5 1.9 1.9 1.3	8.1 .6 2.0 1.9 1.2	8.2 .4 1.9 1.9 1.2	8.2 .4 1.9 2.0 1.1
Veterans benefits Pension and disability Readjustment Other 2	16 17 18 19	18.7 17.6 1.1	19.4 18.3 1.1	20.3 19.1 1.2	21.2 20.0 1.2
Food stamp benefits Black lung benefits Supplemental security income Direct relief	20 21 22 23	22.4 1.2 23.9	22.0 1.2 25.3	18.7 1.1 25.5	16.4 1.1 26.4
Earned income credit Other ³	24 25	15.4 17.4	19.2 17.4	21.7 19.5	23.2 20.0
State and local	26	217.8	224.3	227.9	234.8
Benefits from social insurance funds Temporary disability insurance Workers' compensation Public assistance Medicaid care Medicaid acre Family assistance Supplemental security income General assistance Energy assistance Other 5 Education Employment and training Other 6 Other 6	27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41	10.7 2.1 8.6 195.8 155.0 149.6 5.4 22.6 3.8 3.5 1.5 9.4 8.7 1.1	10.9 2.0 8.9 201.9 163.6 158.2 5.4 20.3 3.6 3.3 1.3 9.7 9.1	10.9 2.0 8.8 205.2 168.7 163.5 5.2 17.6 3.7 3.2 1.4 10.7 9.1 1.0	10.8 2.1 8.7 211.2 174.0 169.0 4.9 17.1 3.9 3.3 1.3 11.5 9.8 1.1

^{1.} Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facili-

Table 3.13.—Subsidies Less Current Surplus of Government Enterprises [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	1	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8
Federal	2	32.4	35.1	30.4	32.1
Subsidies Agricultural Housing Maritime Air carriers Other¹ Less: Current surplus of government enterprises Postal Service Federal Housing Administration Tennessee Valley Authority Other²	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	32.9 7.3 23.6 .3 0 1.8 .6 -2.0 1.3 1.6 4	33.4 7.3 24.5 .2 0 1.4 -1.7 -3.9 2.0 2.0 -1.8	31.9 7.5 22.9 .1 0 1.3 1.5 -3.7 2.2 2.4	35.1 12.2 21.9 .1 0 .9 3.0 -2.8 2.8 2.7
State and local	14	-10.2	-12.5	-11.4	-11.3
Subsidies Less: Current surplus of government enterprises Water and sewerage Gas and electricity Toll facilities Liquor stores Air and water terminals Housing and urban renewal Public transit Other 3	15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	.3 10.5 4.2 6.6 1.7 .6 1.8 -2.7 -13.0	.3 12.8 5.0 7.1 1.8 .6 2.0 -2.3 -13.4 12.0	.4 11.8 5.4 7.4 1.9 .7 2.2 -4.9 -14.1 13.2	.5 11.7 5.8 7.7 1.9 .7 2.3 –6.0 –14.7 13.9

Table 3.14.—Social Insurance Funds Current Receipts and Expenditures [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Federal					
Current receipts	1	572.7	600.0	639.9	677.8
Contributions for social insurance	2	519.6	543.3	577.2	611.2
Personal contributions Employer contributions Government Other	3 4 5 6	266.2 253.4 12.3 241.1	278.2 265.2 12.4 252.8	296.5 280.7 12.5 268.2	314.2 297.0 12.9 284.1
Interest received	7	53.1	56.6	62.7	66.5
Current expenditures	8	552.8	583.3	608.8	621.4
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	9 10	9.5 543.3	9.6 573.7	9.1 599.7	9.6 611.8
Current surplus or deficit (-)	11	19.9	16.7	31.0	56.4
State and local					
Current receipts	12	17.0	16.1	14.7	14.7
Contributions for social insurance	13	13.6	12.5	11.0	10.7
Personal contributions Employer contributions Government Other	14 15 16 17	2.6 11.0 2.8 8.2	2.2 10.2 2.5 7.8	1.6 9.4 2.4 7.0	1.8 9.0 2.5 6.5
Interest received	18	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9
Current expenditures	19	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.8
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	20 21	2.3 10.7	2.4 10.9	2.7 10.9	3.0 10.8
Current surplus or deficit (-)	22	4.0	2.7	1.2	.9

NOTE.—In this table, interest received is included in current receipts; in tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.16, 3.18, 3.19, 9.3, and 9.4, interest received is netted against current expenditures.

Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
 Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.
 Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities.
 Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
 Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; foster care; adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions.
 Consists largely of veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.

Consists largely of subsidies to railroads and mass transit systems.
 Consists largely of the Bonneville Power Administration, other electric power agencies, and insurance agencies other than those insuring deposits in financial institutions.
 Consists of lotteries, off-track betting, local parking, and miscellaneous activities.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, **Fiscal Years and Quarters**

[Billions of dollars]

						•											
									Q	uarterly to	tals not s	seasonally	/ adjusted	l			
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		19				199				199		
						I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Current receipts																.	
Budget receipts	1	1,351.5	1,452.8	1,579.0	1,721.5	321.3	445.3	362.3	346.0	349.1	496.4	387.4	386.4	378.5	544.1	412.4	412.6
Less: Coverage differences	2	21.5	25.1	27.9	33.9	5.4	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.3	8.3	7.0	7.2	7.6	10.6	8.5	9.2
Geographic ¹	3	2.6 4.6	2.7 4.5	2.9 4.4	3.0 4.3	.8 1.2	.8 1.1	.6 1.1	.6 1.1	.8 1.1	.8 1.1	.7 1.1	.7 1.2 5.2	.8 1.0	.8 1.1	.7 1.0	.7 1.2
Capital transfers received ³	5	14.5 0	17.1 0	19.7 0	23.9 0	3.5	5.2 0	4.5 0	4.3 0	4.2 0	6.2 0	5.0 0	5.2 0	5.1 0	7.8 0	5.9 0	6.4 0
Other 4	7	1	.9	1.0	2.7	0	0	.9	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.7	.9	.9	.9
Netting and grossing differences	8	-37.3	-37.0	-41.0	-39.9	-9.2	-9.0	-10.2	-12.9	-9.3	-9.0	-9.8	-9.7	-9.7	-9.8	-10.7	-9.6
Supplementary medical insurance premiums Taxes received from the rest of the world 5	9	-20.2 3.7	-20.0 4.7	-20.4 5.6	-20.7 5.8	-5.1 1.2	-4.9 1.2	-5.0 1.3	-5.0 1.5	-5.2 1.3	-5.1 1.4	-5.2 1.4	-5.2 1.5	-5.2 1.3	-5.2 1.5	-5.2 1.4	-6.7 1.9
Other ⁶	11	-20.7	-21.7	-26.2	-24.9	-5.2	-5.4	-6.5	-9.4	-5.5	-5.3	-6.0	-6.1	-5.8	-6.0	-6.9	-4.9
Plus: Timing differences Corporate profits taxes	12 13	3.8 4.1	3.9 .5	7.8 3.7	3.7 -1.6	31.3 17.9	-24.3 -17.7	1.6 2.5	.3 .8	29.5 17.8	-31.0 -23.9	9.0 9.0	-8.6 -5.3	31.2 18.7	-29.3 -21.9	10.4 7.0	-13.1 -4.1
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	.2	1	3	3	10.3	-7.6	-1.9	7	10.1	-7.6	-2.2	-1.0	9.3	-6.8	-1.8	7
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions Excise taxes	15 16	1.0	1.9 1.4	1.7 2.2	1.7 4.0	2.0 1.2	2 .8	1.8 7	-2.0 1.9	2.0	1 .6	1.8 3	-2.5 1	2.5 1.1	4 2	2.2 3.2	-2.0 -4.9
Other	17	-1.6	.2	.6	2	1	.3	1	.4	5	.1	.6	.3	4	.1	2	-1.3
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	1,371.0	1,468.6	1,599.9	1,731.1	356.3	423.0	366.8	353.0	381.6	466.2	399.1	380.2	411.8	514.0	425.0	399.9
Current expenditures																	
Budget outlays	19	1,515.4	1,560.2	1,600.9	1,652.2	393.7	392.1	394.4	404.4	401.4	395.5	399.6	426.2	408.9	407.5	409.6	467.6
Less: Coverage differences Geographic 7	20 21	-13.8 8.0	1 8.5	-23.4 9.0	-2.1 9.1	18.5 2.1	-2.6 2.1	-1.9 2.2	-19.1 2.3	13.9 2.2	-11.6 2.2	-6.7 2.3	-13.3 2.3	16.2 2.3	-2.8 2.2	-2.2 2.3	-9.9 2.4
Federal employee retirement plan transactions 2	22	-29.0	-27.0	-31.3	-30.8	11.4	-8.0	-12.0	-23.2	12.1	-7.3	-12.9	-23.1	12.4	-7.6	-12.5	-24.5
Interest received	23 24	-39.6 -57.3	-41.4 -55.9	-43.1 -62.0	-44.8 -62.1	6 -5.4	-20.3 -5.5	8 -29.0	-20.4 -20.7	-1.1 -5.4	-20.5 -5.5	-1.1 -30.4	-21.0 -20.8	-1.4 -5.3	-21.2 -5.6	-1.3 -30.4	-22.6 -21.0
Benefits paid	25	67.8	70.2	73.7	76.0	17.3	-5.5 17.9	17.8	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.6	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.1
Administrative expenses	26 27	-4.3	.1 -11.7	-20.7	-11.9	0 -2.9	0 -2.9	0 -2.9	0 -5.2	0 -5.2	0 -5.2	0 -5.2	0 -3.0	0 -3.0	0 -3.0	0 -3.0	0 -5.5
Other differences in funds covered 9	28 29	6 4	.2 .5	.3 -6.0	1.5 -3.6	1 .7	4 .5	.8 1.2	.1 –1.4	.1 -3.2	.2 -1.7	2 .3	.2 –1.2	.3 -2.6	.5 –1.3	.5 1.5	.6 .2
Capital transfers paid 11	30	27.1	27.6	28.8	28.2	6.3	6.6	7.8	7.4	6.1	6.9	8.3	7.4	5.8	6.6	8.4	8.0
Financial transactions	31	-7.1 15.1	2.0 15.3	7.5 21.7	10.7 15.0	1.3 5.6	5 2.0	1.0 3.7	4.5 7.4	1.9 6.7	0 3.8	1.1 3.7	4.4 5.0	1.9 3.2	2.5 2.8	1.9 4.0	9.6 10.6
Deposit insurance	33 34	-14.8 0	-7.7 0	-9.9 0	-3.2 0	-2.5 0	-1.5 0	-1.2 0	-2.0 0	-3.8 0	-2.6 0	-1.5 0	7 0	8 0	5 0	-1.1 0	-1.9 0
Net purchases of foreign currency Other	35	-7.4	-5.6	-4.2	-1.1	-1.8	-1.1	-1.6	9	-1.0 2	-1.2	-1.1	.1	5	.3	-1.0	.8
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36 37	-7.4 0	1 0	-11.0 -2	-5.2 5	2 1	0 1	.1 .2	−3.7 −.1	2 2	-6.7 1	4 .3	3 2	8 4	-2.8 4	-1.3 .6	8 6
Land and other 12	38	-7.4	1 0	-10.8	-4.7	1 0	.1	1 0	-3.6	0 0	-6.6	7 0	1 0	4 0	-2.4	-1.8	2
Other 13 Netting and grossing differences	39 40	0 -37.3	-37.0	0 -41.0	0 -39.9	-9.2	-9.0	-10.2	0 -12.9	-9.3	0 -9.0	-9.8	-9.7	-9.7	0 -9.8	0 -10.7	0 -9.6
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41	-20.2	-20.0	-20.4	-20.7	-5.1	-4.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.2	-5.1	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-6.7
Taxes received from the rest of the world 5	42 43	3.7 -20.7	4.7 -21.7	5.6 -26.2	5.8 -24.9	1.2 -5.2	1.2 -5.4	1.3 -6.5	1.5 -9.4	1.3 -5.5	1.4 -5.3	1.4 -6.0	1.5 -6.1	1.3 -5.8	1.5 -6.0	1.4 -6.9	1.9 -4.9
Plus: Timing differences	44	2.1	14.3	-3.3	1	9.1	1.1	1.4	-6.6	- 1	-1.5	-1.5	-5.4	7.7	-1.2	-1.3	-33.6
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	1.1	7.6	5	.6	3.5	.5	2.1	-2.3	6.2 2.1	1	3	-2.3 0	2.8	3	.5	-2.2
Interest	46 47	.1 5	2.6 3.3	-1.3 4	-2.4 2	.6 3.3	1.0 2	4 3	.4 -3.8	5 3.7	5 2	8 2	-3.6	2 3.8	1 0	-2.1 4	2.8 -33.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48	1.4	.9	-1.0	1.9	1.8	3	0	8	.9	8	3	.6	1.3	7	.7	-1.1
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	49	1,568.6	1,611.6	1,662.0	1,694.1	393.4	404.9	407.8	429.8	403.1	414.5	414.6	443.8	410.1	418.9	421.3	453.5
Surplus or deficit (-)																	
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-163.9	-107.4	-22.0	69.2	-72.4	53.2	-32.2	-58.5	-52.3	101.0	-12.2	-39.8	-30.4	136.7	2.8	-55.0
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	4	.5	-6.0	-3.6	.7	.5	1.2	-1.4	-3.2	-1.7	.3	-1.2	-2.6	-1.3	1.5	.2
Less: Net capital transfers received (5–30)	52 53	-12.6 33.5	-10.6 31.5	-9.1 35.7	-4.3 35.2	-2.8 -10.2	-1.4 9.0	-3.3 13.1	-3.2 24.3	-1.9 -11.0	8 8.4	-3.3 14.0	-2.3 24.3	7 -11.4	1.2 8.7	-2.5 13.6	-1.6 25.6
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39)	54	14.0	4.7	18.7	1.5	.5	2.5	.5	2.7	2.1	10.6	3.3	-2.7	.8	2.3	1.1	-4.7
Timing differences (44–12)	55	-1.7	10.4	-11.1	-3.8	-22.2	25.4	2	-6.9	-23.3	29.4	-10.4	3.2	-23.5	28.1	-11.6	-20.5
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18–49).	56	-197.5	-143.0	-62.1	37.0	-37.1	18.2	-41.0	-76.9	-21.5	51.6	-15.4	-63.5	1.7	95.1	3.7	-53.6

- Consists largely of contributions for social insurance by residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.
 These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.

- 2. These transactions are included in the NIFA personal sector.

 3. Consists of estate and glift taxes.

 4. Consists largely of U.S. Treasury receipts from sales of foreign currencies to Government agencies.

 5. Taxes received from the rest of the world are included in receipts in the budget and netted against expenditures (transfer payments) in the NIPA's.

 6. Includes proprietary receipts that are netted against outlays in the budget and classified as receipts in the NIPA's. Also includes some transactions that are not reflected in the budget data but are added to both receipts and expenditures in the NIPA's.
- and expenditures in the NIPA's.

 7. Consists largely of transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid to residents of U.S. territories and Puerto
- Rico.

 8. Consists of transactions (not included in the budget totals) that record all cash flows arising from post-1991 direct loan obligations and loan guarantee commitments. Many of these flows are for new loans or loan repayments; consequently, related entries are included in line 32.
- Consists largely of agencies or accounts such as the Postal Service and the Federal Financing Bank that were not included in the budget in some time periods.
- 10. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general
- 11. Consists of investment grants to State and local governments and maritime construction subsidies. Does not include the forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government; this forgiveness is classified as a capital transfer paid by the United States and is excluded from both budget outlays and NIPA current expendi-
- 12. Consists of net sales of land other than the Outer Continental Shelf and, beginning with 1995, includes the
- auction of the radio spectrum.

 13. Consists largely of net expenditures of foreign currencies.

NOTE.—Through 1976, fiscal year estimates reflect a July 1-June 30 Federal fiscal year. Beginning with 1977, fiscal year estimates reflect an October 1-September 30 Federal fiscal year. NIPA quarterly and fiscal year estimates in this table are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.3.

Table 3.19.—Relation of State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Bureau of Census Government Finances Data, Fiscal Years

[Billions of dollars]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Current receipts					
Census total revenue	1	1,417.9	1,513.6		
Less: Coverage differences	2	202.6	243.8	l	
State and local employee retirement plan transactions 1	3	122.6	165.4		
Contributions 2	4	34.4	36.1		
Interest received 3	5	48.6	62.0		
Dividends received ³	6	14.7	16.4		
Capital gains net of losses 4	7	24.9	50.9		
Unemployment insurance fund contributions and earnings 5	8	37.2	33.9		
Certain grant programs Capital transfers received ⁶ Financial transactions ⁴ Sale of land	10	6.6	6.3		
Financial transactions 4	111	1.8	1.7		
Sale of land	12	1.0	.7		
Other	13	1.8	3.0		
	1				
Netting and grossing differences	14	317.4	337.1		
Revenues of government enterprises	15	139.1	146.7		
Government sales included in Census total revenue 7	16	122.3	129.5		
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	17 18	57.0 -1.0	61.6		
. ,	10	-1.0	/		
Plus: Timing differences	19	1.9	7.0		
Čorporate profits taxes 8	20	0	.7		
Other 8	21	1.9	6.4		
Equals: State and local government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	22	899.8	939.8		
Current expenditures					
Census total expenditures	23	1,351.4	1,397.6		
Less: Coverage differences	24	152.0	155.4		
State and local employee retirement plan transactions 9	25	40.2	45.9		
Employer contributions to own retirement plans	26	-23.5	-25.0		
Benefits paid	27	61.4	68.0		
Administrative expenses	28	2.3	2.9		
Unemployment insurance fund benefits paid 5	29	35.2	29.5		
Net investment 10	30	70.6	73.5		
Services provided without payment by domestic securities brokers.	31	-1.4	-1.1		
Purchases of land	32	7.2	7.6		
Other	33				
Netting and grossing differences	34	317.4	337.1	l	
Revenues of government enterprises	35	139.1	146.7		
Government sales included in Census total revenue 7	36	122.3	129.5		
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans	37	57.0	61.6		
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	38	-1.0	7		
Plus: Timing differences, excess of accruals over disbursements, and other 8.	39	5.8	13.3		
Equals: State and local government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	40	887.9	918.4		
Surplus or deficit (-)					
Census total revenue less Census total expenditures (1-23)	41	66.5	116.0		
Plus: Net investment (30)	42	70.6	73.5		
Less: Net capital transfers received (10)	43	31.8	32.8	l	
State and local employee retirement plans (3–25)	44	82.4	119.5		
Other coverage differences (8+9+11+12+13-29-31-32-33)	45	7.1	9.6		
Timing differences (39–19)	46	3.9	6.3		
Equals: State and local government current current or deficit ()	47	11.9	24.4		
Equals: State and local government current surplus or deficit (-),	47	11.9	21.4		l

- 1. Contributions received, interest received, and dividends received are included in the NIPA personal sector, Capital gains net of losses are excluded from the NIPA's.

 2. Consists of employer and employee contributions, except employer contributions to their own employee retire-
- ment plans.

 3. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 5).

 4. Prior to 1985, capital gains (net of losses) of State and local employee retirement plans is included in line

 - 5. Unemployment insurance is recorded as a Federal program in the NIPA's.

national income and product accounts (22-40).

- Consists of estate and gift taxes and Federal investment grants.
 In the NIPA's, final expenditure components of GDP are recorded net of sales or receipts; all current-account sales by general government are therefore deducted in the calculation of NIPA current expenditures. However, most sales by general government are included in Census total revenue; a reconciliation item for these sales is therefore required for both receipts and expenditures. The amount of the reconciliation item is less than the sales shown in table 3.9 because Census total revenue does not include medical vendor payments made by State and local governments to public institutions (classified as an intragovernmental transaction by Census) or the administrative expenses of State and local employee retirement plans (treated in the NIPA's as sales by government to the per-
- 8. Differences that arise from restating the Census Bureau data to a year ending June 30 are included in timing. Census Bureau measures of State and local government revenue and expenditures (lines 1 and 23) primarily represent a fiscal year ending June 30, but some governments use other fiscal years. The NIPA measures shown in this table are for the fiscal year ending June 30, and are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.4.
- These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.
 Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.

Table 3.20.—Relation of Commodity Credit Corporation Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Commodity Credit Corporation Outlays in the Budget

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Commodity Credit Corporation outlays in the budget	1	2.9	7.7	8.7	15.2
Less: Financial transactions Netting differences Timing differences Other 1	2 3 4 5	-3.8 3 0 0	3 3 0	.1 3 0 0	1.7 1 0 0
Equals: Commodity Credit Corporation current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	6	7.0	8.3	8.9	13.6
Consumption expenditures Change in inventories Other consumption expenditures Transfer payments to the rest of the world Grants-in-aid to State and local governments Net interst paid Subsidies	8	.3 2 .6 1.0 0 .4 5.3	.2 4 .6 .7 0 .4 7.0	.5 1 .6 .9 0 .2 7.3	.8 .1 .6 .9 0 2 12.1

^{1.} Consists largely of foreign currency transactions.

4. Foreign Transactions_

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							- 1	II	Ш	IV	- 1	Ш	Ш	IV	I	II	Ш	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	1,300.6	1,198.5	1,250.2	1,279.4	1,274.3	1,265.4	1,253.0	1,225.5	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,316.2	1,361.2
Exports of goods and services	2 3 4 5 6	818.6 583.8 394.3 189.6 234.7	874.2 618.4 421.7 196.7 255.8	968.0 689.0 483.5 205.4 279.0	966.3 681.3 487.2 194.0 285.1	998.3 699.0 503.6 195.4 299.3	929.6 659.4 458.1 201.3 270.2	965.3 685.7 481.4 204.3 279.6	988.6 704.8 499.4 205.4 283.8	988.6 706.0 495.3 210.7 282.6	974.3 692.8 493.5 199.3 281.5	960.1 671.8 477.8 194.0 288.2	949.1 667.2 479.4 187.8 281.9	981.8 693.3 498.3 195.0 288.6	966.9 674.3 486.7 187.6 292.6	978.2 680.5 489.8 190.7 297.7	1,008.5 708.8 512.2 196.6 299.7	1,039.5 732.3 525.8 206.5 307.2
Income receipts	7	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3	302.3	268.9	284.9	290.9	285.7	291.1	292.9	276.4	280.8	283.8	296.1	307.7	321.7
Payments to the rest of the world	8	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	1,300.6	1,198.5	1,250.2	1,279.4	1,274.3	1,265.4	1,253.0	1,225.5	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,316.2	1,361.2
Imports of goods and services	9 10 11 12 13	902.8 757.6 510.4 247.3 145.2	963.1 808.3 533.3 275.1 154.8	1,056.3 885.1 587.3 297.8 171.2	1,115.9 930.4 636.1 294.3 185.5	1,252.2 1,049.1 716.3 332.8 203.1	1,017.3 852.3 560.6 291.7 165.0	1,042.8 874.1 581.3 292.8 168.7	1,079.2 904.3 601.6 302.7 174.9	1,086.0 909.7 605.9 303.8 176.3	1,091.7 912.8 620.7 292.1 178.9	1,114.0 928.9 632.3 296.7 185.1	1,114.8 927.2 632.0 295.2 187.7	1,143.1 952.6 659.5 293.2 190.4	1,168.5 974.3 676.6 297.7 194.2	1,224.0 1,022.3 701.7 320.6 201.7	1,286.6 1,079.3 732.5 346.7 207.4	1,329.6 1,120.5 754.4 366.1 209.0
Income payments	14	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2	322.3	263.7	275.4	288.9	285.5	288.0	292.9	302.0	297.9	298.2	310.4	323.2	357.3
Transfer payments (net) From persons (net) From government (net) From business	15 16 17 18	34.0 16.5 9.8 7.7	39.8 18.2 13.6 8.0	39.6 20.6 10.0 9.0	42.0 22.3 10.4 9.3	44.6 24.3 10.5 9.8	34.8 19.6 6.7 8.5	35.8 19.8 7.1 8.9	38.1 21.5 7.4 9.2	49.8 21.7 18.8 9.3	37.9 21.1 7.6 9.1	37.4 21.8 6.2 9.3	41.3 22.9 9.1 9.3	51.6 23.3 18.7 9.6	39.7 23.5 6.8 9.5	43.6 24.6 9.2 9.8	42.7 24.5 8.5 9.8	52.5 24.7 17.7 10.1
Net foreign investment	19	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5	-318.5	-117.3	-103.7	-126.7	-146.9	-152.1	-191.4	-232.6	-229.9	-255.7	-303.7	-336.3	-378.2

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods

Table 4.2.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and Receipts and Payments of Income

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	99	
							ı	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹ Income receipts	1 2 3 4 5	808.2 568.8 378.0 191.0 239.5	874.2 618.4 421.7 196.7 255.8 245.6	983.1 708.1 498.3 209.9 275.2 278.1	1,004.6 722.8 513.5 209.3 282.0	1,042.3 751.9 537.5 214.2 290.9 291.8	942.1 674.0 469.2 204.8 268.2 265.6	977.6 702.9 494.8 208.1 274.9 280.9	1,004.2 724.7 515.0 209.8 279.7 285.9	1,008.4 731.0 514.3 216.7 277.8 280.1	1,004.5 725.9 515.6 210.3 279.0 285.5	994.5 709.3 501.8 207.5 285.0 286.9	990.6 712.0 507.5 204.4 278.8	1,028.7 744.2 529.3 214.9 285.0	1,014.3 726.4 518.2 208.1 287.9 276.0	1,024.3 734.1 522.8 211.2 290.1 286.6	1,052.6 763.3 548.2 214.9 290.2 296.5	1,078.2 783.7 560.9 222.7 295.5 308.2
Imports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹	7 8 9 10	886.6 739.1 481.7 257.8 147.7	963.1 808.3 533.3 275.1 154.8	1,095.2 923.2 619.8 303.5 172.1	1,222.2 1,031.6 700.2 331.6 190.7	1,365.4 1,162.5 804.3 358.5 203.9	1,034.7 869.8 584.5 285.5 164.9	1,080.8 912.6 611.2 301.5 168.3	1,125.5 949.1 635.9 313.3 176.4	1,139.9 961.2 647.7 313.6 178.7	1,179.0 993.2 673.1 320.4 185.8	1,215.6 1,025.5 693.3 332.5 190.1	1,231.0 1,037.9 700.7 337.5 193.1	1,263.1 1,069.7 733.7 336.0 193.8	1,300.9 1,102.0 753.6 348.5 199.4	1,345.4 1,142.5 787.4 355.0 203.7	1,393.0 1,188.9 825.3 363.8 205.5	1,422.3 1,216.8 850.8 366.8 207.2
Income payments	12	216.2	227.5	272.0	286.9	309.2	259.2	269.4	281.8	277.5	280.5	284.9	293.2	289.1	288.5	298.8	309.4	340.1

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.9.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

to services.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

			- 1								0		d -t	.1				
											Seasona	ally adjuste		al rates	I			
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199				199				199		
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	818.6	874.2	968.0	966.3	998.3	929.6	965.3	988.6	988.6	974.3	960.1	949.1	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.5	1,039.5
Exports of goods 1	2	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3	699.0	659.4	685.7	704.8	706.0	692.8	671.8	667.2	693.3	674.3	680.5	708.8	732.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	50.5	55.5	51.5	46.4	45.5	51.7	51.0	49.8	53.6	49.4	45.9	42.8	47.5	43.2	45.3	47.1	46.5
Industrial supplies and materials	4	141.3	141.1	152.5	142.8	142.0	147.5	152.8	155.2	154.8	149.3	143.4	138.8	139.7	133.6	137.0	142.6	154.8
Durable goods	5	49.8	51.0	55.1	53.7	53.8	53.3	55.5	55.8	55.7	56.5	53.7	51.9	52.6	51.7	52.5	53.8	57.4
Nondurable goods	6	91.4	90.1	97.5	89.1	88.1	94.2	97.3	99.4	99.1	92.8	89.7	86.9	87.1	81.9	84.5	88.8	97.4
Capital goods, except automotive	7	233.8	253.3	295.7	300.1	311.2	277.8	293.4	307.9	303.9	300.7	291.6	299.0	309.2	301.7	299.5	319.3	324.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	26.1	30.8	41.4	53.5	53.4	39.4	40.8	42.9	42.3	47.9	46.5	56.2	63.6	56.6	48.7	53.9	54.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	39.7	43.7	49.4	45.2	46.6	46.9	49.9	51.9	48.7	45.5	45.1	44.8	45.6	44.1	46.5	48.2	47.6 222.4
Other	10 11	168.0 61.8	178.7 65.0	205.0 74.0	201.3 73.2	211.2 74.8	191.5 70.4	202.7 73.3	213.1 76.4	212.8 76.0	207.3 77.1	200.0 72.6	198.0 68.2	200.0 74.7	200.9 71.4	204.3 75.0	217.2 76.0	76.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	64.4	70.1	77.4	79.3	80.8	75.5	77.5	77.8	78.7	78.4	79.2	80.3	79.2	79.6	79.1	80.6	83.7
Durable goods	13	32.8	35.7	39.8	40.5	41.4	38.3	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.3	41.2	40.3	39.5	40.5	41.5	44.2
Nondurable goods	14	31.6	34.3	37.6	38.7	39.3	37.2	37.2	37.3	38.5	38.2	38.8	39.1	38.9	40.1	38.7	39.0	39.5
Other	15	32.1	33.5	37.8	39.5	44.7	36.5	37.7	37.7	39.1	38.0	39.3	37.9	43.0	44.8	44.5	43.2	46.3
Exports of services 1	16	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1	299.3	270.2	279.6	283.8	282.6	281.5	288.2	281.9	288.6	292.6	297.7	299.7	307.2
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.	17	13.7	14.6	16.8	16.3	16.2	15.5	18.6	17.4	15.5	17.8	17.3	15.1	15.1	16.5	16.0	16.5	15.8
Travel	18	63.4	69.8	73.3	71.3	73.7	73.3	73.3	74.1	72.4	71.6	73.0	68.6	71.8	72.6	73.5	73.0	75.7
Passenger fares	19	18.9	20.4	20.8	20.0	21.1	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.0	19.7	20.7	20.2	19.4	20.0	21.0	21.3	22.1
Other transportation	20	26.1	26.1	27.0	25.5	27.5	26.8	27.0	26.8	27.4	25.4	25.1	25.4	26.3	26.0	26.9	27.6	29.3
Royalties and license fees	21 22	30.3 63.5	32.5 72.4	33.8 85.6	36.8 92.1	37.5 99.0	32.9 80.1	33.5 84.6	34.8 87.9	34.0 89.7	35.5 89.2	36.0 93.2	36.1 93.1	39.6 93.0	37.3 96.4	37.6 98.6	37.4 99.3	37.6 101.7
Other private services Other	23	18.9	20.0	21.8	23.1	24.4	21.0	21.9	22.0	22.5	22.4	22.9	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.5	25.0
Imports of goods and services	24	902.8	963.1	1,056.3	1,115.9	1,252.2	1,017.3	1,042.8	1,079.2	1,086.0	1,091.7	1,114.0	1,114.8	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,286.6	1,329.6
Imports of goods 1	25	757.6	808.3	885.1	930.4	1,049.1	852.3	874.1	904.3	909.7	912.8	928.9	927.2	952.6	974.3	1,022.3	1,079.3	1,120.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	33.2	35.7	39.7	41.2	43.6	37.5	39.5	41.2	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.7	43.8	44.2	44.8
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.	27	119.9	125.2	135.4	142.6	148.7	131.4	133.6	137.7	138.9	140.8	145.0	144.3	140.3	140.0	143.8	151.6	159.4
Durable goods	28	59.8	63.1	69.2	75.8	79.2	66.1	69.2	70.1	71.4	73.6	77.4	77.2	75.1	75.0	77.8	80.1	84.1
Nondurable goods	29	60.2	62.1	66.2	66.8	69.5	65.3	64.4	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.6	67.1	65.2	65.0	66.1	71.5	75.3
Petroleum and products	30	56.2	72.7	71.8	50.9	67.5	77.5	70.7	70.3	68.5	54.4	53.6	49.8	45.8	42.4	63.7	78.3	85.6
Capital goods, except automotive	31	221.4	228.1	253.3	269.6	296.8	237.1	250.6	262.0	263.5	266.7	269.2	268.2	274.2	279.1	291.7	302.2	314.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	10.7	12.7	16.6	21.8	23.4	13.9	15.3	19.0	18.2	18.0	22.6	22.5	24.2	22.2	22.6	24.9	23.7
Computers, peripherals, and parts Other	33 34	56.3 154.4	61.5 153.9	70.2 166.5	72.5 175.3	81.4 192.0	66.3 156.9	70.5 164.7	73.2 169.7	70.6 174.7	71.9 176.8	71.7 174.9	71.6 174.1	74.7 175.3	77.6 179.3	82.0 187.1	82.5 194.7	83.5 206.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	123.8	128.9	139.8	149.1	180.1	139.9	138.4	141.5	139.4	145.3	145.4	144.3	161.2	171.6	175.1	186.2	187.5
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	160.0	172.1	193.9	216.7	239.9	182.4	191.4	197.4	204.5	209.4	217.1	219.0	221.1	229.2	232.8	243.0	254.3
Durable goods	37	83.8	90.4	99.4	111.5	123.9	94.3	98.2	100.9	104.4	107.4	111.7	112.2	114.7	115.8	121.5	127.2	131.3
Nondurable goods	38	76.2	81.7	94.5	105.2	115.9	88.2	93.3	96.5	100.1	102.0	105.5	106.8	106.4	113.5	111.4	115.8	123.0
Other	39	43.1	45.6	51.2	60.4	72.5	46.6	49.8	54.1	54.3	55.3	57.3	60.3	68.5	70.3	71.4	73.7	74.7
Imports of services 1	40	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5	203.1	165.0	168.7	174.9	176.3	178.9	185.1	187.7	190.4	194.2	201.7	207.4	209.0
Direct defense expenditures	41 42	10.0 44.9	11.0 48.0	11.7 52.1	12.8 56.1	14.7 60.7	11.3 51.6	10.9 51.4	12.0 52.6	12.6 52.6	12.4 54.9	12.2 56.7	13.1 56.3	13.6	14.0 59.4	14.4 60.0	15.4 60.9	15.0 62.6
Travel Passenger fares	42	14.7	15.8	18.1	19.8	21.5	17.2	18.5	18.8	18.1	18.5	19.8	20.3	56.5 20.5	20.5	21.3	21.8	22.4
Other transportation	43	27.0	27.4	29.0	30.5	34.2	28.1	29.3	28.8	29.6	29.3	30.4	30.8	31.4	30.9	33.2	36.1	36.6
Royalties and license fees	45	6.9	7.8	9.4	11.3	12.4	8.4	8.6	10.5	10.1	11.8	10.8	10.9	11.7	12.7	13.0	11.9	12.3
Other private services	46	35.2	38.0	43.9	47.7	51.8	41.4	43.1	45.0	46.2	44.9	48.1	48.7	49.1	49.3	52.2	53.3	52.2
Other	47	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.8
Addenda:	40		04.5	50.4	l	40 -	^ l	F0.	l	00.0	F0.	50.0	40.0	540	47.0	40.0	54.0	50.0
Exports of agricultural goods 2	48	57.2	61.5	58.4	53.1	49.7	57.9	58.1	57.4	60.3	56.1	52.8	49.2	54.3	47.3	49.0	51.8	50.8
Exports of nonagricultural goods Imports of nonpetroleum goods	49 50	526.6 701.5	556.9 735.6	630.5 813.3	628.2 879.5	649.2 981.6	601.5 774.9	627.6 803.4	647.3 834.0	645.7 841.2	636.7 858.4	619.0 875.3	618.0 877.3	638.9 906.8	627.0 931.9	631.4 958.7	657.0 1,001.0	681.6 1.034.9
imports of horipetroleum goods] 30	701.3	133.0	010.0	01 5.5	301.0	114.9	003.4	054.0	041.2	050.4	010.0	011.3	300.0	331.8	330.7	1,001.0	1,004.8

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.4.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			19	99	
							ı	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	808.2	874.2	983.1	1,004.6	1,042.3	942.1	977.6	1,004.2	1,008.4	1,004.5	994.5	990.6	1,028.7	1,014.3	1,024.3	1,052.6	1,078.2
Exports of goods 1	2	568.8	618.4	708.1	722.8	751.9	674.0	702.9	724.7	731.0	725.9	709.3	712.0	744.2	726.4	734.1	763.3	783.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	56.4	55.5	55.6	55.1	56.7	55.0	54.0	54.0	59.5	57.3	54.1	51.4	57.8	52.9	56.1	59.1	58.8
Industrial supplies and materials		134.7	141.1	153.2	151.5	153.0	147.8	153.3	155.4	156.3	154.3	150.5	149.0	152.3	147.1	150.1	152.7	162.1
Durable goods	5	48.1	51.0	55.6	56.5	58.2	53.5	55.7	56.0	57.0	58.5	56.0	55.0	56.3	55.9	57.0	58.2	61.6
Nondurable goodsCapital goods, except automotive	6	86.6 218.6	90.1 253.3	97.6 311.1	95.1 324.5	94.8 341.7	94.2 289.3	97.6 307.7	99.4 324.6	99.3 322.7	95.8 321.7	94.4 313.9	94.0 325.1	96.0 337.2	91.1 329.6	93.1 328.4	94.4 352.1	100.4 356.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	27.2	30.8	40.0	51.1	49.9	38.3	39.7	41.4	40.6	45.9	44.4	53.7	60.4	53.2	45.6	50.3	50.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	33.3	43.7	57.4	59.9	68.0	52.2	57.4	61.1	58.9	56.9	58.4	61.0	63.1	62.6	67.1	71.4	70.7
Other	10	158.5	178.7	213.8	212.7	224.9	198.9	210.8	222.4	223.1	218.2	210.9	209.5	212.3	213.4	217.5	231.9	236.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	62.5	65.0	73.4	72.5	73.7	70.0	72.7	75.7	75.4	76.4	71.9	67.6	73.9	70.5	74.0	74.8	75.3
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	65.3	70.1	76.8	78.7	80.4	75.1	77.1	77.1	77.9	77.5	78.5	79.8	78.8	79.3	78.9	80.3	83.2
Durable goods	13 14	33.2 32.1	35.7 34.3	39.4 37.4	40.2 38.4	41.4 39.0	38.0 37.0	39.9 37.2	40.1 37.1	39.7 38.2	39.8 37.8	40.0	41.0 38.8	40.2	39.5 39.8	40.5 38.4	41.4 38.8	44.1 39.1
Nondurable goodsOther	15	32.1	33.5	38.2	40.9	46.8	36.9	38.0	38.1	39.7	38.9	38.5 40.4	39.4	38.6 44.9	46.9	46.8	45.3	48.1
Exports of services ¹	16	239.5	255.8	275.2	282.0	290.9	268.2	274.9	279.7	277.8	279.0	285.0	278.8	285.0	287.9	290.1	290.2	295.5
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.	17	13.7	14.6	17.1	17.1	16.2	15.6	18.9	17.9	16.0	18.4	18.0	16.0	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.5	15.6
Travel	18	64.9	69.8	71.9	69.4	71.0	72.6	72.0	72.8	70.5	70.2	71.2	66.6	69.5	70.7	70.6	70.1	72.5
Passenger fares	19	18.9	20.4	21.5	20.9	20.5	22.1	20.7	21.1	22.1	20.7	22.0	21.5	19.6	19.7	20.7	20.6	20.9
Other transportation		26.8 31.0	26.1 32.5	26.9 33.2	26.4 36.0	28.0 36.1	26.5 32.5	27.0 33.0	26.9 34.1	27.4 33.2	26.1 34.8	25.8 35.2	26.1 35.3	27.4 38.6	27.7 36.3	27.7 36.3	27.7 36.0	29.1 36.0
Royalties and license fees Other private services		64.5	72.4	84.9	91.4	97.0	79.5	83.8	87.2	88.9	88.6	92.4	92.3	92.1	95.0	96.7	97.2	99.2
Other	23	19.7	20.0	19.7	20.8	21.9	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.3	20.5	21.0	21.6	21.8	22.0	21.9	22.1
Residual	24	-1.2	.1	5	.2	-1.8	2	5	9	-1.0	1	.4	.4	.3	.8	-1.9	-3.0	-2.5
Imports of goods and services	25	886.6	963.1	1,095.2	1,222.2	1,365.4	1,034.7	1,080.8	1,125.5	1,139.9	1,179.0	1,215.6	1,231.0	1,263.1	1,300.9	1,345.4	1,393.0	1,422.3
Imports of goods 1	26	739.1	808.3	923.2	1,031.6	1,162.5	869.8	912.6	949.1	961.2	993.2	1,025.5	1,037.9	1,069.7	1,102.0	1,142.5	1,188.9	1,216.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	32.5	35.7	39.3	42.2	46.1	37.3	38.7	40.8	40.6	41.4	41.9	42.6	42.8	43.7	46.0	47.2	47.6
Industrial supplies and materials, except	28	118.3	125.2	135.6	150.2	157.3	130.2	134.7	138.0	139.4	145.1	151.2	153.3	151.1	151.1	154.5	159.0	164.7
petroleum and products.	20	500	00.4	00.0	70.0	04.4	CE 4	67.7	00.0	70.5	74.4	70.0	00.0	70.0	70.7	00.7	04.0	05.0
Durable goodsNondurable goods	29 30	58.9 59.3	63.1 62.1	68.0 67.6	78.2 71.9	81.4 75.8	65.4 64.9	67.7 67.0	68.3 69.7	70.5 68.9	74.1 71.0	78.9 72.3	80.2 73.0	79.6 71.4	78.7 72.3	80.7 73.7	81.2 77.8	85.2 79.4
Petroleum and products	31	67.6	72.7	76.1	81.4	81.3	71.8	77.6	78.8	76.1	77.3	84.4	84.9	79.2	80.6	85.3	82.7	76.6
Capital goods, except automotive	32	194.0	228.1	286.0	328.3	378.7	260.8	280.4	297.3	305.5	317.1	326.3	330.3	339.6	347.5	370.5	390.0	406.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	11.2	12.7	16.0	20.7	21.7	13.5	14.8	18.3	17.4	17.1	21.4	21.3	22.8	20.7	21.0	23.2	22.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts	34	48.3	61.5	81.2	101.3	131.2	72.2	79.7	85.8	87.1	94.0	99.0	101.7	110.5	117.7	130.8	136.9	139.3
Other	35	134.5	153.9	188.9	206.7	229.5	175.3	186.1	193.0	201.1	206.4	205.7	207.3	207.3	211.7	223.0	234.0	249.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36 37	124.6 160.6	128.9 172.1	139.5 196.3	148.6 222.3	178.3 247.8	139.8 183.9	138.6 193.5	141.1 200.0	138.6 207.7	144.4 213.6	144.8 222.7	144.3 225.5	160.7 227.3	170.4 235.7	173.4 240.8	184.1 251.6	185.2 263.1
Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods	38	83.8	90.4	101.7	117.1	131.7	95.4	100.2	103.4	107.6	111.6	117.0	118.6	121.0	122.3	129.1	135.5	140.0
Nondurable goods	39	76.8	81.7	94.6	105.3	116.2	88.5	93.3	96.5	100.1	102.0	105.7	107.0	106.4	113.4	111.9	116.3	123.3
Other	40	43.2	45.6	51.5	60.4	73.1	46.7	50.1	54.4	54.7	55.9	57.5	60.1	68.1	70.7	72.2	74.3	75.1
Imports of services 1	41	147.7	154.8	172.1	190.7	203.9	164.9	168.3	176.4	178.7	185.8	190.1	193.1	193.8	199.4	203.7	205.5	207.2
Direct defense expenditures	42	10.0	11.0	12.8	14.4	16.2	12.1	11.8	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.1	14.6	14.5	15.4	16.2	17.0	16.4
Travel		46.3	48.0	52.2	58.7	63.3	51.3	50.8	52.9	53.9	58.3	58.9	59.4	58.2	62.5	63.1	62.7	64.8
Passenger fares	44	14.9	15.8 27.4	17.1	18.5	19.5	16.6	17.3	17.6	17.0	17.3	18.6 31.7	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.4	20.4
Other transportation	45 46	27.8 7.1	7.8	29.6 9.2	31.7 11.0	31.9 12.0	28.2 8.3	29.9 8.4	29.7 10.3	30.6 9.9	31.1 11.6	10.5	31.8 10.6	32.3 11.4	32.0 12.3	31.5 12.5	32.1 11.4	31.9 11.7
Other private services		35.2	38.0	44.2	49.1	53.6	41.6	43.1	45.4	46.5	45.9	49.3	50.3	51.0	50.9	53.6	55.4	54.4
Other	48	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.6
Residual	49	-1.9	.1	-1.3	-2.3	-5.0	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-3.2	-3.2	6	8	-5.5	-5.9	-8.0
Addenda:	1 73	-1.5	.''	-1.3	-2.3	-5.0	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-5.2	-5.2	0	0	_0.5	-5.9	-0.0
Exports of agricultural goods 2	50	62.9	61.5	62.6	62.6	63.3	60.8	61.3	62.0	66.1	64.2	61.4	58.7	66.3	58.8	62.7	66.6	65.2
Exports of agricultural goods	51	506.3	556.9	645.4	659.9	688.1	613.0	641.3	662.4	664.8	661.5	647.6	652.7	677.9	666.7	671.1	696.6	717.9
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	52	671.7	735.6	847.0	949.4	1,078.3	798.4	835.1	870.1	884.5	915.1	941.6	953.3	987.7	1,018.2	1,054.4	1,102.9	1,137.8
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NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following the detail for exports is the difference between the aggregate "exports of goods and services" and the sum of the detailed lines for exports of goods and exports of services. The residual line following the detail for imports is the difference between the aggregate "imports of goods and services" and the sum of

the detailed lines for imports of goods and imports of services.
Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.10.
Contributions to the percent change in real exports and in real imports of goods and services are shown in table 8.5.

See footnotes to table 4.3.

Table 4.5B.—Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts (ITA's)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Exports of goods, ITA's Less: Gold, ITA's 1 Statistical differences 2 Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico 3 Equals: Exports of goods, NIPA's	1	575.8	612.1	679.7	670.2
	2	5.1	6.9	5.7	5.5
	3	0	0	0	0
	4	13.1	13.3	15.0	16.5
	5	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3
Exports of services, ITA's Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ⁴	6 7 8 9 10	217.6 .3 0 .7 3.6 14.5	237.7 .4 0 .7 3.7 15.5	258.8 .3 0 .5 3.7 17.3	263.7 .2 0 .6 3.8 18.5
insurance carriers. Equals: Exports of services, NIPA's	12	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1
Income receipts, ITA's Less: Statistical differences ² Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³ Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁶ Equals: Income receipts, NIPA's	13	212.2	224.6	258.7	258.3
	14	0	0	0	0
	15	16.6	17.5	19.5	22.0
	16	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.0
	17	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3
Imports of goods, ITA's Less: Gold, ITA's ¹ Statistical differences ² Plus: Gold, NIPA's ¹ Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³ Equals: Imports of goods, NIPA's	18 19 20 21 22 23	749.6 5.3 0 -3.6 17.0 757.6	803.3 7.7 0 -3.8 16.6 808.3	876.4 6.6 0 -3.6 18.9 885.1	917.2 6.5 0 -3.1 22.8 930.4
Imports of services, ITA's Less: Statistical differences ² Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³ Equals: Imports of services, NIPA's	24	141.4	150.8	166.9	181.0
	25	0	0	0	0
	26	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5
	27	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5
Income payments, TA's Less: Statistical differences 2 Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico 3 Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions 6 Equals: Income payments, NIPA's	28	192.8	207.4	255.4	270.5
	29	0	0	0	0
	30	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
	31	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
	32	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.0
	33	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2
Balance on goods and services and income, ITA's (1+6+13-18-24-28) Less: Gold (2-19+21) Statistical differences (3+8+14-20-25-29) Other items (7+9) Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (4+10+15-22-26-30) Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPA's (5+12+17-23-27-33).	34	-78.1	-87.1	-101.5	-176.5
	35	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1
	36	0	0	0	0
	37	1.0	1.1	.8	.8
	38	11.4	12.7	13.8	13.8
	39	-63.9	-70.9	-84.1	-159.5
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITA's Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net 4 Statistical differences 2 Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico 3 Equals: Transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPA's	40	35.4	42.2	42.0	44.1
	41	.3	.4	.3	.2
	42	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.2
	43	.2	.3	.3	.3
	44	34.0	39.8	39.6	42.0
Balance on current account, ITA's (34–40) Less: Gold (35) Statistical differences (36–42) Other items (37–41) Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (38–43) Equals: Net foreign investment, NIPA's (39–44)	45	-113.6	-129.3	-143.5	-220.6
	46	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1
	47	-1.4	-2.2	-2.4	-2.2
	48	.7	.7	.5	.6
	49	11.2	12.5	13.5	13.4
	50	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5

^{1.} Exports and imports of gold in the NIPA's differ from those in the ITA's. ITA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 19) are excluded from the NIPA's; imports of gold in the NIPA's (line 21) is the excess of the value of gold in gross domestic purchases over the value of U.S. production of gold.

2. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITA's that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPA's that have not yet been incorporated into the ITA's.

3. Consists of transactions between the United States and its territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The treatment of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands in the NIPA's differs from that in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, they are included in the rest of the world; in the ITA's, they are treated as part of the United States. The adjustment to unilateral current transfers, net (line 43) consists only of transfer payments from persons, because transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid from the Federal Government to residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands are excluded from NIPA transfer payments to the rest of the world.

^{4.} Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net, are classified as exports and as unilateral current transfers in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, these transactions are excluded from exports and from transfer payments and are included in Federal Government consumption expenditures. Beginning with 1988, the ITA's classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do

Government consumption expenditures. Beginning with 1966, the TIA'S classify certain literia as illuliarly grains used use the ITA'S classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do not. In the NIPA's these transactions are excluded from exports and included in transfer payments from government.

6. In the TIA's, income transactions between parents and affiliates are recorded on a net basis. In ITA exports, U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates for interest are net of such payments by U.S. agrients to foreign affiliates. In ITA imports, U.S. affiliates payments to foreign parents for interest are net of such receipts by U.S. affiliates from foreign parents. In the NIPA's, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis. The amount of the adjustment is identical in payments and in income receipts and, thus, does not affect NIPA net income receipts or net foreign investment.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							ı	Ш	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Gross saving	1	1,257.5	1,349.3	1,521.3	1,646.0	1,727.1	1,440.9	1,522.4	1,548.2	1,573.7	1,623.1	1,611.4	1,664.1	1,685.4	1,727.8	1,709.5	1,735.6	1,735.8
Gross private saving Personal saving Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adiustments.	2 3 4	1,266.0 302.4 203.6	1,290.4 272.1 232.7	1,362.0 271.1 266.6	1,371.2 229.7 259.6	1,364.7 156.3 268.6	1,324.3 263.4 254.9	1,382.0 296.1 268.3	1,364.1 255.5 277.7	1,377.7 269.3 265.4	1,382.5 248.9 272.0	1,352.2 217.5 261.0	1,367.7 224.8 254.1	1,382.3 227.5 251.2	1,389.4 195.1 282.5	1,359.3 168.0 264.5	1,355.7 139.5 257.4	1,354.3 122.8 270.1
Undistributed profits Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment Corporate consumption of fixed capital Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital Wage accruals less disbursements	5 6 7 8 9 10	203.3 -18.3 18.6 512.1 231.5 16.4	205.0 3.1 24.6 543.5 238.5 3.6	223.9 7.4 35.3 578.8 249.8 -4.1	193.1 20.9 45.6 616.9 261.5 3.5	224.4 -13.0 57.2 661.1 278.6 0	213.8 9.3 31.8 564.8 245.4 -4.1	222.7 11.2 34.3 573.9 248.0 -4.1	236.5 4.9 36.2 583.6 251.5 -4.1	222.6 4.0 38.8 592.8 254.3 -4.1	202.5 29.5 40.1 602.0 256.0 3.5	203.6 13.6 43.8 611.1 259.1 3.5	187.4 19.8 46.9 622.0 263.3 3.5	178.8 20.8 51.6 632.4 267.7 3.5	213.7 13.3 55.5 640.9 271.0 0	219.9 -13.6 58.2 652.2 274.6 0	227.0 -26.7 57.0 671.6 287.2 0	237.1 -24.9 58.0 679.7 281.6 0
Gross government saving	11 12 13 14	-8.5 -108.0 84.0 -192.0	58.9 -51.5 85.3 -136.8	159.3 37.7 86.6 –48.8	274.8 134.3 87.4 46.9	362.5 206.3 90.9 115.4	116.6 -1.3 86.1 -87.4	140.4 23.2 86.4 -63.2	184.0 58.7 86.6 –27.9	196.0 70.3 87.1 –16.8	240.7 111.9 87.0 24.9	259.2 130.5 87.0 43.5	296.4 147.1 87.5 59.6	303.0 147.8 88.1 59.7	338.3 187.2 89.6 97.6	350.2 208.3 90.2 118.1	379.9 225.1 91.2 133.8	381.4 204.6 92.4 112.2
State and local	15 16 17	99.4 84.1 15.3	110.4 88.9 21.4	121.5 94.0 27.5	140.5 98.8 41.7	156.2 105.2 51.0	117.9 92.0 25.9	117.2 93.5 23.7	125.3 94.4 30.9	125.6 95.9 29.7	128.8 96.8 32.0	128.7 97.8 30.9	149.3 99.4 49.9	155.2 101.1 54.2	151.1 102.4 48.7	141.9 104.3 37.6	154.8 106.0 48.9	176.9 108.1 68.8
Gross investment	18	1,284.0	1,382.1	1,518.1	1,598.4	1,602.0	1,461.8	1,546.3	1,530.7	1,533.7	1,624.6	1,569.9	1,576.2	1,623.0	1,628.4	1,574.0	1,594.4	1,611.3
Gross private domestic investment Gross government investment Net foreign investment	19 20 21	1,143.8 238.2 -98.0	1,242.7 250.1 –110.7	1,383.7 258.1 –123.7	1,531.2 268.7 –201.5	1,622.7 297.8 –318.5	1,327.0 252.1 –117.3	1,392.2 257.9 –103.7	1,395.9 261.5 –126.7	1,419.6 261.0 –146.9	1,514.3 262.4 –152.1	1,495.0 266.3 –191.4	1,535.3 273.5 –232.6	1,580.3 272.6 –229.9	1,594.3 289.8 –255.7	1,585.4 292.2 –303.7	1,635.0 295.7 –336.3	1,675.8 313.7 –378.2
Statistical discrepancy	22	26.5	32.8	-3.2	-47.6	-125.1	20.9	23.9	-17.5	-40.0	1.4	-41.5	-87.9	-62.4	-99.4	-135.5	-141.2	-124.5
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product.	23	16.9	17.2	18.3	18.8	18.7	17.7	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.6	19.0	18.9	19.1	18.7	18.7	18.3

Table 5.2.—Gross and Net Investment by Major Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross private domestic investment Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net private domestic investment	1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2
	2	743.6	781.9	828.5	878.4
	3	400.1	460.8	555.1	652.8
Fixed investment	4	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,315.4	1,460.0
	5	743.6	781.9	828.5	878.4
	6	367.1	430.8	486.8	581.6
Nonresidential Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net nonresidential	7 8 9	825.1 621.9 203.1	899.4 656.3 243.1	986.1 696.1 290.1	1,091.3 740.0 351.3
Structures	10	204.6	225.0	254.1	272.8
	11	135.2	140.3	148.2	155.2
	12	69.4	84.6	105.9	117.6
Equipment and software Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net equipment and software	13 14 15	620.5 486.8 133.7	674.4 516.0 158.5	732.1 547.9 184.1	818.5 584.8 233.7
Residential Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net residential	16	285.6	313.3	329.2	368.7
	17	121.7	125.6	132.5	138.4
	18	164.0	187.7	196.7	230.3
Change in private inventories	19	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2
Gross government investment ¹ Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net government investment Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	20	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7
	21	168.1	174.3	180.5	186.2
	22	70.0	75.9	77.6	82.5
	23	-1.7	1.0	-5.8	-2.2
	24	-9.9	-8.4	-14.6	-12.9
	25	8.2	9.4	8.9	10.7
	26	71.7	74.9	83.4	84.7
Structures Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net structures Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	27	134.4	140.3	148.3	751.9
	28	68.5	71.9	75.6	78.9
	29	65.9	68.4	72.7	73.0
	30	3.0	3.3	.3	1.1
	31	-2.0	-1.8	-3.0	-3.5
	32	5.1	5.1	3.4	4.6
	33	62.8	65.2	72.3	71.9
Equipment and software Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net equipment and software Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	34	103.8	109.8	109.8	116.8
	35	99.6	102.4	104.9	107.3
	36	4.2	7.4	4.9	9.5
	37	-4.7	-2.3	-6.1	-3.3
	38	-7.9	-6.6	-11.6	-9.4
	39	3.1	4.3	5.5	6.1
	40	8.9	9.7	11.0	12.8

Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 5.3.—Real Gross and Net Investment by Major Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

[2	, uou	. •]			
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross private domestic investment Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net private domestic investment	1	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,385.8	1,547.4
	2	742.6	781.9	830.0	887.5
	3	398.0	460.8	555.8	659.9
Fixed investment Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net fixed investment	4	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,316.0	1,471.8
	5	742.6	781.9	830.0	887.5
	6	366.5	430.8	486.0	584.4
Nonresidential Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net nonresidential	7 8 9	817.5 618.4 199.1	899.4 656.3 243.1	995.7 701.3 294.4	1,122.5 755.7 366.8
Structures Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net structures	10	210.1	225.0	244.0	254.1
	11	139.0	140.3	143.0	146.1
	12	71.1	84.6	101.0	108.0
Equipment and software Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net equipment and software	13 14 15	607.6 479.5 128.0	674.4 516.0 158.5	751.9 558.5 193.4	870.6 610.4 260.2
Residential Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net residential	16	291.7	313.3	320.6	350.2
	17	124.3	125.6	128.8	132.1
	18	167.4	187.7	191.8	218.0
Change in private inventories	19	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3
Gross government investment i Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net government investment Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	20	240.8	250.1	256.3	266.4
	21	169.7	174.3	179.5	185.4
	22	71.2	75.9	76.8	81.0
	23	-2.0	1.0	-4.9	8
	24	-10.2	-8.4	-13.9	-11.8
	25	8.1	9.4	9.0	11.0
	26	73.2	74.9	81.6	81.8
Structures Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net structures Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	27	138.5	140.3	143.4	143.1
	28	70.6	71.9	73.2	74.4
	29	67.9	68.4	70.2	68.7
	30	3.1	3.3	.3	1.0
	31	-2.1	-1.8	-2.9	-3.3
	32	5.2	5.1	3.3	4.3
	33	64.8	65.2	69.9	67.7
Equipment and software Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net equipment and software Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	34	102.4	109.8	112.9	123.8
	35	99.1	102.4	106.3	111.0
	36	3.3	7.4	6.5	12.8
	37	-5.1	-2.3	-5.2	-1.8
	38	-8.1	-6.6	-11.0	-8.5
	39	2.9	4.3	5.8	6.7
	40	8.5	9.7	11.7	14.5

^{1.} Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.19.

Table 5.4.—Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,315.4	1,460.0	1,578.0	1,274.1	1,299.6	1,338.3	1,349.4	1,415.4	1,454.2	1,461.7	1,508.9	1,543.3	1,567.8	1,594.2	1,606.8
Nonresidential	2	825.1	899.4	986.1	1,091.3	1,166.7	952.7	972.7	1,007.7	1,011.4	1,065.9	1,090.8	1,087.2	1,121.4	1,139.9	1,155.4	1,181.6	1,190.0
Structures Nonresidential buildings, including farm Utilities Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures	3 4 5 6 7	204.6 144.3 35.8 17.2 7.3	225.0 161.7 36.0 21.1 6.2	254.1 180.9 36.5 30.0 6.7	272.8 197.0 39.2 30.0 6.5	273.4 199.9 39.5 27.1 6.9	247.6 178.2 35.5 28.2 5.6	247.8 175.8 36.2 30.2 5.6	257.8 185.2 37.0 29.5 6.1	263.1 184.4 37.2 32.2 9.3	267.4 191.0 38.7 31.3 6.4	274.0 196.1 38.9 32.1 6.9	271.7 197.5 39.2 28.8 6.3	278.0 203.3 40.1 28.0 6.6	274.7 204.0 39.2 25.2 6.4	272.5 199.8 39.1 26.0 7.6	272.1 197.5 39.9 28.0 6.8	274.1 198.2 39.6 29.4 6.8
Equipment and software	8 9	620.5 262.0	674.4 287.3	732.1 315.4	818.5 356.9	893.4 406.9	705.2 303.1	724.9 309.9	749.9 322.7	748.3 325.9	798.4 343.4	816.8 353.3	815.4 361.0	843.4 369.7	865.2 382.3	882.9 401.7	909.5 416.8	916.0 426.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ Software ² Other Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other	10 11 12 13 14 15	64.6 83.5 113.8 128.7 126.1 103.7	70.9 95.1 121.3 136.4 138.9 111.8	76.7 106.6 132.1 142.3 150.9 123.5	88.5 123.4 144.9 150.2 176.0 135.5	97.8 143.5 165.6 152.0 197.1 137.3	73.8 102.2 127.1 136.4 146.0 119.7	75.7 105.0 129.2 141.9 150.2 122.9	79.0 108.0 135.7 144.3 156.9 126.0	78.4 111.2 136.2 146.6 150.3 125.6	85.9 115.8 141.8 148.6 174.7 131.7	88.6 120.7 144.1 149.7 177.2 136.5	89.1 126.2 145.8 150.9 164.9 138.6	90.5 131.2 148.0 151.4 187.0 135.3	92.3 135.5 154.5 147.9 193.1 142.0	96.4 140.7 164.6 149.3 193.6 138.3	100.8 145.8 170.2 153.0 204.9 134.7	101.6 152.0 173.2 157.9 196.9 134.3
Residential	16	285.6	313.3	329.2	368.7	411.3	321.4	326.8	330.7	338.0	349.5	363.4	374.5	387.5	403.4	412.4	412.7	416.7
Structures Single family Multiramily Other structures	17 18 19 20	278.3 145.0 17.9 115.4	305.6 159.1 20.3 126.2	321.3 164.4 22.9 134.0	360.4 189.5 24.5 146.5	402.4 213.9 27.7 160.8	313.5 161.1 22.0 130.4	319.0 163.5 22.9 132.6	322.7 164.5 22.4 135.9	330.1 168.7 24.2 137.2	341.3 176.1 25.0 140.2	355.1 185.5 23.9 145.8	366.1 194.0 24.1 148.0	379.1 202.2 24.8 152.1	394.6 211.8 27.7 155.1	403.6 213.7 27.5 162.4	403.6 211.7 27.8 164.1	407.7 218.3 27.6 161.8
Equipment	21	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1

Table 5.5.—Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

							1				Season	ally adjuste	ed at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	99	
	'		l!	i!	l!	l				IV			III	IV		Ш	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,316.0	1,471.8	1,590.5	1,274.1	1,300.6	1,337.9	1,351.3	1,424.2	1,466.7	1,474.0	1,522.5	1,555.9	1,581.0	1,607.3	1,617.8
Nonresidential	2	817.5	899.4	995.7	1,122.5	1,215.8	957.9	980.8	1,018.0	1,026.1	1,088.6	1,120.2	1,120.3	1,160.8	1,182.7	1,202.9	1,234.3	1,243.2
Structures Nonresidential buildings, including farm Utilities Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures	3 4 5 6 7	210.1 147.6 36.8 18.2 7.5	225.0 161.7 36.0 21.1 6.2	244.0 175.3 35.7 26.4 6.5	254.1 184.6 38.0 25.4 6.2	38.2 23.4	242.0 175.1 35.1 26.2 5.5	239.5 171.4 35.4 26.9 5.5	245.9 178.5 36.0 25.4 5.9	248.6 176.1 36.2 27.1 9.0	252.1 181.7 37.6 26.5 6.1	256.4 184.9 37.7 27.1 6.6	252.1 184.2 37.9 24.2 5.9	255.7 187.4 38.7 23.6 6.2	251.9 186.6 38.1 21.6 6.0	248.5 181.2 38.0 22.6 7.1	246.1 177.2 38.5 24.3 6.3	245.8 176.5 38.0 25.3 6.2
Equipment and software	8 9	607.6 242.8	674.4 287.3	751.9 339.4	870.6 418.5		715.8 316.9	741.5 330.0	772.3 350.2	777.8 360.4	837.9 388.8	865.5 409.4	870.6 427.4	908.5 448.5	935.7 470.4	960.9 501.0	996.6 526.0	1,006.4 541.7
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ Software ² Other Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other	11 12	49.2 82.0 113.1 131.3 128.2 106.2	70.9 95.1 121.3 136.4 138.9 111.8	99.0 109.4 132.7 141.3 149.6 122.2	154.2 129.2 147.1 148.1 175.3 132.3	169.9 149.0 195.7	104.0 127.6 135.6 144.9	141.1 149.1	105.1 111.1 136.2 143.2 155.0 124.7	110.9 115.3 137.1 145.1 149.6 124.0	131.3 120.9 143.1 147.0 174.2 129.4	146.9 126.2 146.3 147.9 177.0 133.8	160.4 131.9 148.3 148.7 164.2 135.1	178.3 137.8 150.9 148.9 185.8 131.0	193.4 141.6 157.8 145.0 190.8 137.0	212.9 147.0 168.4 146.6 191.6 133.3	152.0 174.7 150.0 204.0	243.3 156.6 178.6 154.3 196.4 129.9
Residential	16	291.7	313.3	320.6	350.2	376.1	316.3	320.0	320.5	325.7	336.5	347.4	354.2	362.6	373.7	378.8	375.1	376.8
Structures Single family Multifamily Other structures	17 18 19 20	284.4 147.7 18.4 118.3	305.6 159.1 20.3 126.2	312.7 159.8 21.9 131.0	341.8 180.3 21.8 139.8	195.0 22.9	308.5 158.2 21.6 128.7	312.2 159.8 22.2 130.2	312.5 159.0 21.2 132.3	317.7 162.1 22.6 132.9	328.4 170.1 23.1 135.1	339.0 177.8 21.6 139.7	345.8 184.0 21.2 140.7	354.0 189.3 21.1 143.7	364.8 195.8 23.3 145.7	369.7 195.8 22.9 151.1	365.9 191.7 22.9 151.5	367.5 196.5 22.6 148.4
Equipment	21	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.4	9.1	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3
Residual	22	-2.7	0	-2.7	-18.9	-51.4	6	-1.6	-3.6	-4.7	-10.1	-15.2	-21.1	-28.7	-35.7	-46.6	-58.6	-64.1

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
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NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity

indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.6.

Contributions to the percent change in real private fixed investment are shown in table 8.4.

Table 5.6.—Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in structures	1	482.9	530.6	575.4	633.2
Nonresidential	2	204.6	225.0	254.1	272.8
New	3	204.3	224.6	252.9	272.6
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings ¹ Other ² Religious Educational Hospital and institutional Other ³	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	141.3 32.5 70.8 29.8 41.0 4.2 6.2 12.5 15.1	158.0 32.7 78.7 32.4 46.3 4.4 7.7 13.1 21.4	177.1 31.4 89.7 39.9 49.8 5.6 9.8 15.1 25.5	193.1 32.3 100.0 48.3 51.7 6.5 10.8 15.2 28.2
Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines	13 14 15 16 17	35.8 3.5 11.0 14.1 6.2	36.0 4.4 11.7 11.3 7.6 1.0	36.5 4.9 12.6 11.3 6.6 1.0	39.2 5.3 14.3 11.7 6.6 1.3
Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other	19 20 21 22 23	3.0 17.2 15.8 1.4 6.9	3.7 21.1 19.4 1.7 5.8	3.8 30.0 28.3 1.7 5.5	3.9 30.0 28.0 2.0 6.4
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures	24 25	1.6 -1.3	1.8 -1.4	2.0 8	2.2 -2.0
Residential	26	278.3	305.6	321.3	360.4
New	27	246.6	269.8	282.1	314.4
New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Manufactured homes Improvements Other 5	28 29 30 31 32 33 34	174.3 162.9 145.0 17.9 11.4 71.8	192.2 179.4 159.1 20.3 12.8 77.0 .6	200.8 187.3 164.4 22.9 13.5 80.5	229.1 213.9 189.5 24.5 15.2 84.4
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	35 36	33.0 -1.3	37.5 -1.7	41.7 -2.5	49.0 -3.0

^{1.} Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for

Table 5.7.—Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type [Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

[Dillions of challica (1550) ac	maroj				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in structures	1	494.5	530.6	556.8	595.8
Nonresidential	2	210.1	225.0	244.0	254.1
New	3	209.7	224.6	242.8	253.9
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings ¹ Other ² Religious Educational Hospital and institutional Other ³	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	144.5 33.2 72.4 30.5 41.9 4.3 6.4 12.8 15.4	158.0 32.7 78.7 32.4 46.3 4.4 7.7 13.1 21.4	171.6 30.4 86.9 38.7 48.2 5.4 9.5 14.6 24.7	180.9 30.2 93.8 45.3 48.5 6.1 10.2 14.3 26.4
Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines	13 14 15 16 17	36.8 3.7 11.6 14.3 6.3	36.0 4.4 11.7 11.3 7.6 1.0	35.7 4.8 12.4 11.1 6.5	38.0 5.1 14.1 11.2 6.3 1.2
Farm	19 20 21 22 23	3.1 18.2 16.8 1.4 7.1	3.7 21.1 19.4 1.7 5.8	3.7 26.4 24.7 1.6 5.3	3.6 25.4 23.5 1.9 6.0
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	24 25	1.7 -1.3	1.8 -1.4	2.0 8	2.1 -1.9
Residential	26	284.4	305.6	312.7	341.8
New	27	252.0	269.8	273.8	297.5
New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Manufactured homes Improvements Other ⁵	28 29 30 31 32 33 34	177.8 166.1 147.7 18.4 11.8 73.7	192.2 179.4 159.1 20.3 12.8 77.0 .6	194.9 181.7 159.8 21.9 13.3 78.1 .8	216.7 202.0 180.3 21.8 14.7 79.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	35 36	33.7 -1.3	37.5 -1.7	41.4 -2.4	47.3 -2.9
Residual	37	1	0	.2	3

^{1.} Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.7.

Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not

elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

Consists of office buildings, success their own use.
 Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings.

Consists of stories, restaurants, garages, service statuns, wateriouses, microlle structures, and other boundings used for commercial purposes.
 Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.
 Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.
 Consists primarily of domittories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

Table 5.8.—Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type [Billions of dollars]

[Dilliono of dollaro]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	627.8	682.1	739.9	826.8
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	620.5	674.4	732.1	818.5
Information processing equipment and software	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	262.0 64.6 83.5 60.0 31.3 15.0 7.5	287.3 70.9 95.1 65.6 33.3 14.7 7.8	315.4 76.7 106.6 73.0 35.0 15.8 8.3	356.9 88.5 123.4 83.6 36.3 15.2 9.8
Industrial equipment Fabricated metal products Engines and turbines Metalworking machinery Special industry machinery, n.e.c General industrial, induding materials handling, equipment Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	10 11 12 13 14 15	128.7 11.8 3.5 30.6 32.9 30.0 19.8	136.4 13.4 4.3 31.7 34.6 31.6 20.9	142.3 13.2 3.5 35.0 35.2 33.5 21.9	150.2 14.0 4.3 36.4 35.7 36.8 23.0
Transportation equipment Trucks, buses, and truck trailers Autos Aircraft Ships and boats Railroad equipment	17 18 19 20 21 22	126.1 69.0 37.4 12.7 1.7 5.3	138.9 77.9 41.3 12.2 2.2 5.4	150.9 87.0 41.7 14.4 2.2 5.6	176.0 97.0 40.5 28.0 3.0 7.5
Other equipment Furniture and fixtures Tractors Agricultural machinery, except tractors Construction machinery, except tractors Mining and oilfield machinery Service industry machinery Electrical equipment, n.e.c Other	23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	108.6 26.1 10.6 10.7 15.0 2.6 13.5 9.8 20.3	116.5 27.6 10.6 11.4 17.3 2.8 14.2 10.6 21.9	128.0 31.2 11.4 12.2 19.6 3.1 14.4 11.6 24.5	140.5 33.7 12.1 12.9 22.4 4.6 15.7 12.8 26.2
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9
Residential equipment	33	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.3
Addenda: Private fixed investment in equipment and software Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment Net purchases of used equipment from government Plus: Net sales of used equipment Net exports of used equipment Sale of equipment scrap Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software	34 35 36 37 38 39 40	627.8 6.5 .8 37.8 .4 5.1 663.7	682.1 7.0 .8 38.4 .4 4.7 717.7	739.9 7.4 .9 38.9 .4 4.6 775.7	826.8 8.3 .9 40.7 .7 5.0 864.2

Table 5.9.—Real Private Fixed Investment In Equipment and Software by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	,				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	614.9	682.1	759.7	879.0
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	607.6	674.4	751.9	870.6
Information processing equipment and software	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	242.8 49.2 82.0 58.5 31.8 15.4 7.4	287.3 70.9 95.1 65.6 33.3 14.7 7.8	339.4 99.0 109.4 73.8 34.8 15.7 8.4	418.5 154.2 129.2 85.9 36.1 15.4 9.8
Industrial equipment Fabricated metal products Engines and turbines Metalworking machinery Special industry machinery, n.e.c General industrial, including materials handling, equipment Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	131.3 12.2 3.6 31.3 33.7 30.5 20.0	136.4 13.4 4.3 31.7 34.6 31.6 20.9	141.3 13.1 3.5 34.9 34.9 33.1 21.9	148.1 13.9 4.2 36.0 35.0 36.1 23.0
Transportation equipment Trucks, buses, and truck trailers Autos Aircraft Ships and boats Railroad equipment	17 18 19 20 21 22	128.2 69.5 38.4 13.1 1.8 5.4	138.9 77.9 41.3 12.2 2.2 5.4	149.6 87.4 40.2 14.2 2.2 5.7	175.3 98.5 39.0 27.5 2.9 7.6
Other equipment Furniture and fixtures Tractors Agricultural machinery, except tractors Construction machinery, except tractors Mining and oiffield machinery Service industry machinery Electrical equipment, n.e.c Other	23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	110.7 26.7 10.7 11.0 15.4 2.7 13.7 9.8 20.7	116.4 27.6 10.6 11.4 17.3 2.8 14.2 10.6 21.9	126.7 30.7 11.4 12.1 19.2 3.0 14.2 11.8 24.3	137.9 33.0 12.0 12.6 21.6 4.5 15.3 13.1 25.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos		4.5	4.6	4.4	5.7
Residential equipment	33 34	7.4 -2.5	7.7 3	7.9 -2.7	8.4 -15.9
Nesiuudi	34	-2.5	3	-2.1	-15.9

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment. n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

^{2.} Excludes solurate embedded, in burnied, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.8.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	99	
							1	II	III	IV	ı	II	≡	IV	_	=	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2	44.6	52.9	92.6	57.6	70.2	98.9	40.8	73.7	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1
Farm	2	-9.2	7.9	2.8	.3	3.4	-3.4	7.6	5.6	1.2	-2.0	-10.8	-1.1	15.2	10.1	4.8	.7	-2.2
Nonfarm Change in book value ¹	3 4 5	42.2 65.4 –23.2	22.1 21.5 .7	65.6 54.4 11.1	70.9 45.7 25.2	41.3 56.6 –15.3	56.3 37.8 18.5	85.0 69.9 15.1	52.0 46.5 5.5	69.0 63.6 5.4	100.9 62.8 38.2	51.6 36.6 15.0	74.7 49.7 25.0	56.2 33.7 22.5	40.9 22.8 18.2	12.8 32.1 –19.3	40.1 73.7 –33.6	71.3 97.9 –26.6
Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	6 7 8	14.2 11.0 3.2	10.1 9.5 .6	22.0 14.1 7.9	24.1 16.4 7.8	.4 0 .4	22.9 15.5 7.3	29.2 20.9 8.3	17.1 10.3 6.8	18.7 9.5 9.2	36.9 24.7 12.2	27.0 21.5 5.5	21.2 12.8 8.4	11.5 6.5 5.1	0 1.7 –1.7	-7.8 -6.2 -1.6	1.6 1.6 0	7.8 2.9 4.9
Wholesale trade	9 10 11	14.1 13.2 .9	3.1 4.2 –1.0	24.0 15.0 9.1	22.4 16.0 6.4	14.6 12.3 2.3	23.9 14.3 9.6	34.8 29.8 5.0	15.0 4.1 11.0	22.4 11.7 10.7	27.8 24.6 3.2	13.3 6.2 7.1	32.3 18.2 14.1	16.3 15.2 1.1	8.8 11.3 –2.6	10.7 10.5 .2	24.2 10.6 13.6	14.7 16.7 –2.0
Merchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods Nonmerchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods	12 13 14 15 16 17	11.2 11.0 .3 2.9 2.3 .6	2.4 3.5 -1.1 .7 .7	21.5 13.4 8.1 2.6 1.6 1.0	19.6 14.0 5.7 2.8 2.1 .7	13.4 11.0 2.4 1.2 1.3 1	21.4 13.1 8.4 2.5 1.2 1.3	29.2 25.7 3.5 5.6 4.2 1.5	14.4 4.1 10.3 .7 0 .7	21.0 10.9 10.1 1.4 .9	25.1 21.9 3.2 2.7 2.7 0	10.4 4.3 6.1 2.9 1.9 1.0	29.1 16.1 13.0 3.2 2.1 1.1	13.9 13.6 .2 2.4 1.6 .9	7.5 9.8 -2.3 1.3 1.5 2	8.3 7.0 1.3 2.4 3.5 –1.1	22.0 9.6 12.4 2.2 1.0 1.2	15.8 17.7 -1.9 -1.1 -1.0 1
Retail trade Durable goods Motor vehicle dealers 3 Other 3 Nondurable goods Other Durable goods	18 19 20 21 22 23 24	12.0 9.3 5.7 3.6 2.7 2.0 0	7.4 5.0 2.6 2.4 2.4 1.5	10.7 5.9 4.2 1.7 4.9 8.8 .7 8.2	11.1 5.3 1.3 4.0 5.8 13.2 1.3	20.7 13.5 6.9 6.6 7.2 5.6 1	-2.7 -2.3 -2.2 2 4 12.3 .5	10.9 2.5 -1.5 4.0 8.3 10.2	13.8 8.3 6.6 1.7 5.5 6.0	21.0 14.9 13.7 1.2 6.1 6.9	20.8 5.8 .6 5.2 15.0 15.4 1.3	-3.1 -8.3 -7.3 -1.0 5.2 14.4 1.6 12.8	10.9 7.7 4.2 3.4 3.3 10.3 1.1	15.6 16.0 7.6 8.4 4 12.8 1.0	17.5 9.4 3.1 6.3 8.1 14.7 1.7	5.9 4.0 0 4.0 1.9 4.0 –2.0	14.3 11.7 9.2 2.6 2.6 0 -1.0	45.2 29.1 15.3 13.8 16.2 3.6 1.2

derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

3. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	 I	199	∂7			199	98			199	99	
				, l				II	III	IV	ı	Ш	III	IV		Ш	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3	42.2	51.5	93.1	59.2	72.7	107.3	43.1	76.1	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7
Farm	2	-12.3	7.9	3.0	.9	6	-5.1	7.4	6.5	3.1	3.3	-10.4	-2.1	12.8	7.4	.9	1 1	-6.7
Nonfarm	3	42.6	22.1	66.2	73.2	42.4	56.7	85.7	52.6	69.7	103.8	53.2	77.5	58.2	43.1	13.1	41.2	72.3
Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	4 5 6	14.1 10.7 3.3	10.1 9.5 .6	22.1 14.2 8.0	25.1 16.9 8.1	.4 0 .4	22.9 15.6 7.3	29.4 21.0 8.4	17.3 10.4 6.9	19.0 9.7 9.3	38.1 25.3 12.8	27.9 22.2 5.7	22.2 13.4 8.8	12.0 6.8 5.3	0 1.8 –1.8	-8.3 -6.6 -1.7	1.7 1.8 0	8.2 3.0 5.1
Wholesale trade Durable goods Nondurable goods	7 8 9	14.3 13.2 .9	3.1 4.2 –1.0	24.4 15.0 9.3	23.4 16.3 7.1	15.2 12.8 2.4	24.2 14.3 9.9	35.3 29.9 5.1	15.3 4.1 11.4	22.7 11.8 10.9	28.8 24.8 3.7	14.0 6.2 7.8	33.8 18.6 15.3	17.2 15.5 1.4	9.5 11.8 –2.4	11.1 11.0 .1	25.1 11.1 14.0	15.0 17.3 –2.2
Merchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods Nonmerchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods	10 11 12 13 14 15	11.5 11.0 .3 2.9 2.2 .6	2.4 3.5 -1.1 .7 .7 .1	21.8 13.5 8.4 2.5 1.6 1.0	20.4 14.2 6.2 3.0 2.1 .9	14.0 11.5 2.5 1.3 1.3 1	21.8 13.1 8.7 2.4 1.2 1.2	29.6 25.7 3.7 5.7 4.2 1.5	14.6 4.1 10.7 .7 0 .6	21.3 10.9 10.4 1.4 .9	25.8 22.1 3.6 2.9 2.8 .1	10.9 4.3 6.7 3.1 1.9 1.1	30.4 16.5 14.0 3.4 2.1 1.3	14.6 13.9 .5 2.6 1.6 1.0	8.2 10.2 -2.1 1.4 1.6 3	8.6 7.3 1.3 2.5 3.7 -1.2	22.8 10.0 12.8 2.3 1.1 1.2	16.2 18.4 -2.1 -1.2 -1.1 1
Retail trade Durable goods Motor vehicle dealers ¹ Other ¹ Nondurable goods	16 17 18 19 20	12.2 9.4 5.8 3.6 2.8	7.4 5.0 2.6 2.4 2.4	10.8 5.9 4.3 1.7 4.8	11.1 5.3 1.3 4.0 5.8	20.5 13.6 6.9 6.6 7.0	-2.7 -2.3 -2.2 2 4	10.8 2.5 -1.5 4.0 8.3	13.8 8.4 6.7 1.7 5.4	21.0 15.0 14.0 1.2 6.0	21.0 5.8 .6 5.1 15.1	-3.1 -8.4 -7.5 -1.0 5.2	11.0 7.7 4.3 3.4 3.3	15.5 16.0 7.6 8.4 3	17.5 9.5 3.1 6.3 8.0	5.9 4.0 0 4.0 1.9	14.1 11.8 9.3 2.5 2.5	44.4 29.1 15.3 13.7 15.6
Other Durable goods Nondurable goods	21 22 23	2.0 0 2.0	1.5 .4 1.1	8.9 .7 8.3	13.9 1.2 12.6	5.9 0 5.9	12.3 .5 11.8	10.4 .9 9.5	6.1 .9 5.2	6.9 .4 6.5	16.1 1.3 14.8	15.0 1.6 13.4	10.8 1.1 9.7	13.6 1.0 12.6	15.7 1.7 14.0	4.1 -2.0 6.3	.1 -1.0 1.1	3.6 1.1 2.4
Residual	24	.4	1	4	.1	.8	0	0	.1	3	.4	1	.3	5	.2		.5	2.1

^{1.} Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at an-

nual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."
 The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes.
 The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories

Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group

		Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals															
	Line		19	96			19	97			199	98			199	99	
		I	Ш	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	=	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Private inventories 1	1	1,223.0	1,235.6	1,247.5	1,251.5	1,262.4	1,279.2	1,294.4	1,307.5	1,321.8	1,322.4	1,326.6	1,334.5	1,345.7	1,360.1	1,386.1	1,410.3
Farm Nonfarm Durable goods Nondurable goods Manufacturing	2 3 4 5	95.8 1,127.2 625.3 502.0 424.9	104.1 1,131.5 629.3 502.2 423.3	107.7 1,139.8 638.3 501.5 425.9	103.4 1,148.1 638.6 509.6 428.9	106.5 1,155.9 646.0 509.9 432.8	107.9 1,171.3 658.0 513.3 437.8	109.0 1,185.3 661.9 523.4 441.4	107.2 1,200.3 669.5 530.8 445.4	108.0 1,213.7 680.0 533.7 448.7	100.6 1,221.8 682.1 539.7 452.0	92.3 1,234.3 689.1 545.2 453.9	92.4 1,242.1 694.0 548.1 450.5	99.3 1,246.4 692.8 553.5 448.2	98.9 1,261.3 697.8 563.5 451.1	96.7 1,289.4 707.9 581.4 458.3	95.8 1,314.5 723.1 591.5 464.7
Durable goods Nondurable goods Wholesale trade Durable goods Nondurable goods	7 8 9 10 11	260.6 164.3 305.4 190.7 114.8	260.5 162.8 306.2 191.0 115.2	262.4 163.5 305.3 193.4 111.9	263.5 165.4 305.2 192.8 112.4	267.4 165.3 310.0 196.1 113.9	271.8 166.0 317.3 203.9 113.4	273.5 167.9 322.0 204.5 117.5	275.3 170.1 326.7 206.7 120.0	278.6 170.0 330.6 212.0 118.7	282.2 169.8 332.0 212.6 119.4	282.8 171.0 338.1 216.0 122.1	280.3 170.2 341.8 218.9 122.9	279.2 169.0 340.9 217.9 123.1	279.4 171.6 345.1 220.9 124.3	282.5 175.8 355.6 224.1 131.6	284.8 179.9 361.6 229.2 132.5
Merchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods Nonmerchant wholesalers Durable goods Nonmerdant wholesalers	12 13 14 15 16	263.3 165.5 97.8 42.1 25.1 17.0	264.2 165.9 98.3 42.0 25.1 16.9	262.8 168.0 94.7 42.5 25.4 17.1	262.4 167.6 94.8 42.7 25.2 17.6	267.2 170.7 96.5 42.8 25.4 17.4	273.4 177.4 96.0 43.8 26.5 17.3	277.9 178.1 99.8 44.2 26.4 17.7	282.5 180.1 102.3 44.2 26.5 17.7	286.6 184.9 101.8 44.0 27.1 16.9	287.5 185.1 102.3 44.5 27.5	293.0 188.2 104.9 45.0 27.9 17.2	296.6 190.8 105.8 45.3 28.1 17.1	295.4 189.9 105.4 45.5 27.9 17.6	298.2 192.0 106.2 46.9 28.8 18.1	307.0 194.9 112.1 48.6 29.2 19.5	312.7 200.2 112.5 48.9 29.0 19.9
Retail trade Durable goods Motor vehicle dealers 2 Other 2 Nondurable goods Other	18 19 20 21 22 23	309.2 167.8 84.9 82.9 141.4 87.8	313.8 171.9 88.1 83.8 141.9 88.1	320.3 176.3 91.9 84.4 144.0 88.3	322.0 176.1 91.2 84.8 145.9 92.1	321.7 176.0 90.5 85.5 145.7 91.5	323.0 175.7 89.2 86.5 147.3 93.3	326.4 177.1 90.4 86.6 149.3 95.5	331.2 180.6 93.6 87.0 150.7 97.0	336.4 182.2 93.8 88.4 154.2 98.0	335.9 179.6 91.8 87.9 156.2 101.9	339.4 182.3 93.6 88.6 157.1 103.0	344.0 186.6 95.8 90.9 157.4 105.7	347.3 187.1 95.3 91.8 160.2 109.9	351.1 189.2 95.8 93.4 161.9 113.9	358.1 193.5 99.6 93.8 164.7 117.3	370.0 200.9 103.4 97.5 169.1 118.2
Durable goods Nondurable goods Final sales of domestic business ³	24 25 26	6.2 81.5 531.8	5.9 82.3 541.7	6.1 82.2 545.5	6.2 85.9 556.3	6.4 85.1 565.5	6.6 86.6 572.4	6.9 88.7 583.1	6.9 90.1 588.5	7.2 90.8 598.0	7.6 94.2 607.7	7.9 95.1 613.2	8.1 97.6 624.7	8.6 101.3 634.8	8.3 105.7 642.6	7.9 109.4 651.8	8.2 109.9 665.4
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ³ . Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic	27	292.8	298.8	300.4	305.5	311.2	313.3	319.9	321.5	329.0	333.1	335.3	344.0	350.1	353.6	357.8	365.1
Private inventories to final sales Private inventories to final sales Nonfarm inventories to final sales Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	28 29 30	2.30 2.12 3.85	2.28 2.09 3.79	2.29 2.09 3.79	2.25 2.06 3.76	2.23 2.04 3.71	2.23 2.05 3.74	2.22 2.03 3.71	2.22 2.04 3.73	2.21 2.03 3.69	2.18 2.01 3.67	2.16 2.01 3.68	2.14 1.99 3.61	2.12 1.96 3.56	2.12 1.96 3.57	2.13 1.98 3.60	2.12 1.98 3.60

^{1.} Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in the private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at

Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

			Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals														
	Line		19	96			19	97		1998					199	99	
		ı	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Private inventories 1	1	1,223.3	1,230.8	1,243.6	1,251.9	1,264.7	1,288.0	1,302.8	1,321.0	1,347.8	1,358.6	1,377.6	1,395.3	1,407.8	1,411.3	1,420.8	1,437.5
Farm	2	95.8	98.7	102.9	103.7	102.5	104.3	105.9	106.7	107.5	104.9	104.4	107.6	109.4	109.7	108.7	107.0
Nonfarm Durable goods Nondurable goods	3	1,127.5	1,132.1	1,140.7	1,148.1	1,162.3	1,183.7	1,196.8	1,214.3	1,240.2	1,253.5	1,272.9	1,287.4	1,298.2	1,301.4	1,311.7	1,329.8
	4	624.2	628.9	638.5	640.7	647.7	661.3	667.3	676.5	690.8	696.1	706.3	716.2	722.5	724.1	730.0	742.9
	5	503.3	503.2	502.1	507.4	514.5	522.4	529.5	537.7	549.4	557.4	566.6	571.2	575.7	577.3	581.7	587.0
Manufacturing	6	424.2	423.3	426.8	430.0	435.7	443.1	447.4	452.1	461.6	468.6	474.2	477.2	477.2	475.1	475.5	477.6
	7	259.5	260.1	263.3	265.1	269.1	274.3	276.9	279.3	285.6	291.2	294.6	296.2	296.7	295.1	295.5	296.3
	8	164.6	163.2	163.5	164.8	166.7	168.7	170.5	172.8	176.0	177.4	179.6	180.9	180.5	180.0	180.0	181.3
Wholesale trade	9	305.4	306.7	305.2	307.7	313.7	322.5	326.4	332.0	339.2	342.7	351.2	355.4	357.8	360.6	366.9	370.6
	10	190.3	191.0	193.1	193.3	196.9	204.3	205.4	208.3	214.5	216.1	220.7	224.6	227.6	230.3	233.1	237.4
	11	115.1	115.6	112.1	114.4	116.8	118.1	121.0	123.7	124.6	126.6	130.4	130.8	130.2	130.2	133.7	133.1
Merchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods Nonmerchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods	12	263.0	264.5	262.9	265.4	270.8	278.2	281.9	287.2	293.7	296.4	304.0	307.6	309.7	311.8	317.5	321.6
	13	165.1	165.9	167.7	168.1	171.3	177.8	178.8	181.5	187.1	188.1	192.2	195.7	198.3	200.1	202.6	207.2
	14	97.8	98.6	95.1	97.3	99.5	100.4	103.1	105.7	106.6	108.2	111.8	111.9	111.3	111.7	114.9	114.3
	15	42.4	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.9	44.3	44.5	44.8	45.6	46.3	47.2	47.8	48.1	48.8	49.4	49.1
	16	25.2	25.1	25.4	25.2	25.5	26.6	26.6	26.8	27.5	28.0	28.5	28.9	29.3	30.2	30.5	30.2
	17	17.3	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.4	18.7	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.9	18.8
Retail trade Durable goods Motor vehicle dealers 2 Other 2 Nondurable goods Other Durable goods Nondurable goods Nondurable goods	18	309.9	313.8	319.6	321.0	320.3	323.0	326.5	331.7	337.0	336.2	339.0	342.9	347.2	348.7	352.2	363.3
	19	168.1	171.9	176.1	176.1	175.5	176.2	178.3	182.0	183.5	181.4	183.3	187.3	189.7	190.7	193.6	200.9
	20	84.9	88.1	91.9	91.5	90.9	90.6	92.2	95.7	95.9	94.0	95.1	97.0	97.8	97.8	100.1	103.9
	21	83.2	83.8	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.6	86.0	86.3	87.6	87.4	88.2	90.3	91.9	92.9	93.5	96.9
	22	141.9	142.0	143.6	144.9	144.8	146.8	148.2	149.7	153.5	154.8	155.6	155.5	157.5	158.0	158.6	162.5
	23	87.9	88.3	88.9	89.5	92.5	95.1	96.7	98.4	102.4	106.2	108.9	112.3	116.2	117.2	117.2	118.1
	24	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.0	7.7	8.0
	25	81.7	82.4	82.9	83.3	86.2	88.6	89.9	91.6	95.3	98.6	101.0	104.2	107.7	109.3	109.5	110.1
Residual	26	.1	1	02.3	.1	1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	1	.3	1.0
Final sales of domestic business ³	27	535.4	542.8	544.3	552.8	558.1	562.3	571.0	574.9	583.2	591.5	595.3	605.7	613.3	619.0	626.5	636.8
	28	293.6	298.8	300.1	304.9	309.5	311.0	317.6	319.2	326.7	330.8	332.5	341.4	346.7	349.3	353.3	359.6
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.28	2.27	2.26
	30	2.11	2.09	2.10	2.08	2.08	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.12	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.10	2.09	2.09
	31	3.84	3.79	3.80	3.77	3.76	3.81	3.77	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.83	3.77	3.74	3.73	3.71	3.70

Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.
 Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."
 Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (1996) dollar change in inventories for 1996 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 1996 and that the average of the 1995 and 1996 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal. Chained (1996) dollar final sales are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines for inventories.

annual rates.

2. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

3. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government, and it includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

gross product of households and institutions and of general government, and it includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Table 5.14.—Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7
Federal	2	82.3	86.3	80.8	85.2
National defense	3	53.1	54.6	48.0	48.7
Nondefense	4	29.2	31.7	32.8	36.5
State and local	5	155.8	163.8	177.3	183.5
Structures ²	6	134.4	140.3	148.3	151.9
Federal	7	17.1	17.8	15.5	16.7
National defense	8	6.3	6.7		5.4
	9			5.7	5.4
New		6.3 1.9	6.7	5.7	1.9
Buildings	10		2.0	1.9	
Residential	11 12	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Industrial		.6	.6	.5	.6
Military facilities 3	13	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.5
Net purchases of used structures	14	0	0	0	0
Nondefense	15	10.8	11.1	9.7	11.3
New	16	11.4	11.3	10.2	10.5
Buildings	17	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6
Residential	18				
Industrial	19	.9	.7	.4	3
Educational	20	0_	0_	0	0_
Hospital	21	.8	.9	1.0	.8
Other 4	22	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5
Highways and streets	23	.3	.4	.3	.4
Conservation and development	24	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.6
Other 5	25	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0
Net purchases of used structures	26	6	2	5	.8
State and local	27	117.3	122.5	132.8	135.2
New	28	114.2	119.2	129.0	131.0
Buildings	29	52.4	54.3	58.1	60.5
Residential	30	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.5
Industrial	31				
Educational	32	25.8	27.1	28.9	29.9
Hospital	33	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1
Other 4	34	19.5	20.5	22.7	23.9
Highways and streets	35	37.3	39.5	44.0	44.4
Conservation and development	36	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3
Sewer systems	37	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.3
Water systems	38	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.3
Other ⁵	39	9.1	8.6	9.5	9.2
Net purchases of used structures	40	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.3
Equipment and software 2	41	103.8	109.8	109.8	116.8
Federal	42	65.2	68.5	65.3	68.5
National defense	43	46.9	47.9	42.3	43.3
Aircraft	44	9.0	9.2	5.8	5.6
Missiles	45	4.7	4.1	2.9	3.3
Ships	46	8.0	6.8	6.1	6.4
Vehicles	47	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Electronics and software	48	10.5	11.6	12.2	12.7
Other equipment	49	13.6	15.2	13.9	13.8
Nondefense	50	18.4	20.5	23.0	25.2
State and local	51	38.6	41.3	44.5	48.3
Addenda:	31	30.0	41.5	44.5	40.5
		44.0	45.4	40.4	40.0
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	52	44.6	45.4	48.1	49.3
Federal	53	6.1	5.8	6.3	7.0
Structures	54	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4
Equipment and software	55	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6
State and local	56	38.5	39.6	41.8	42.3
Structures	57	32.1	32.7	34.1	34.0
Equipment and software	58	6.4	6.9	7.7	8.3

Table 5.15.—Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type [Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross government fixed investment 1 Federal National defense Nondefense State and local Structures 2 Federal National defense New Buildings Residential Industrial Military facilities 3 Net purchases of used structures	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	240.8 82.2 53.2 29.0 158.6 138.5 17.6 6.5 2.0 1.4 .6 4.5 0 0 11.1	250.1 86.3 54.6 31.7 163.8 140.3 17.8 6.7 2.0 1.4 6.7 0 0 11.1	256.3 81.9 48.7 33.1 174.3 15.0 5.5 5.5 1.8 1.4 3.7 0 9.4	266.4 87.6 50.3 37.2 178.8 143.1 15.7 5.1 1.8 1.3 .5 3.3 0 0 10.6
New	16 17 18	11.7	11.3 4.7	9.9 4.5	9.9 4.3
Industrial Educational Hospital Other ⁴ Highways and streets Conservation and development Other ⁵ Net purchases of used structures State and local New Buildings Residential	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	.9 0 .8 3.0 .3 4.3 2.4 6 120.9 117.7 53.7 4.2	.7 0 .9 3.1 .4 3.8 2.4 2 122.5 119.2 54.3 3.4	.4 0 1.0 3.1 .3 3.3 1.8 4 128.4 128.4 56.3 3.0	.3 0 .7 3.3 3.4 1.9 .7 127.5 123.4 56.6 3.3
Industrial Educational Hospital Other * Highways and streets Conservation and development Sewer systems Water systems Other * Net purchases of used structures	31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	26.3 3.2 20.0 38.9 2.3 8.3 5.1 9.5 3.2	27.1 3.2 20.5 39.5 2.4 8.6 5.7 8.6 3.3	28.0 3.3 21.9 42.4 2.4 8.3 6.2 9.2 3.7	28.0 2.9 22.3 42.1 2.2 7.9 6.1 8.6 4.0
Equipment and software 2 Federal National defense Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment Nondefense State and local Residual	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	102.4 64.6 46.8 9.3 4.6 8.0 1.1 10.1 13.8 17.9 37.8 4	109.8 68.5 47.9 9.2 4.1 6.8 1.2 11.6 15.2 20.5 41.3	112.9 66.9 43.2 6.2 3.0 6.0 1.4 12.7 13.9 23.7 45.9	123.8 72.0 45.3 6.2 3.5 6.4 1.5 13.8 13.8 26.7 51.8
Addenda: Government enterprise gross fixed investment Federal Structures Equipment and software State and local Structures Equipment and software Equipment and software	53 54 55 56 57 58 59	45.3 6.1 2.9 3.3 39.1 33.0 6.2	45.4 5.8 2.2 3.6 39.6 32.7 6.9	47.0 6.4 2.1 4.3 40.6 33.1 7.5	47.5 7.2 2.3 5.0 40.4 32.2 8.2

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
 Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
 Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
 Consists primarily of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, and passenger terminals.
 Consists primarily of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, and airfields.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.13. See footnotes to table 5.14.

Table 5.16.—Changes in Net Stock of Produced Assets (Fixed Assets and Inventories)

Government	[Simono or donaro]					
Produced assets		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Fixed assets	Opening balance					
Fixed assets		1	20 680 1	21 663 8	22 608 8	23 808 0
Private 3						
Government			15 203 7			17.573.4
Private inventories						4,928.1
Accumulation of produced assets Gross fixed investment Fivate 2 Formate 3 Frivate 3 Frivate 3 Frivate 3 Frivate 4 Frivate 5 Frivate 5 Frivate 6 Frivate 7 Frivate 7 Frivate 9 Frivate 19 Fri		5				1,307.5
Gross fixed investment			1,100.0	.,	1,20	.,
Private	·	_	1 240 0	1 462 0	1 572 4	4 720 7
Nonresidential						
Structures 9 204.6 225.0 254.1 272. Equipment and software 10 62.0 674.4 127.2 818. Residential 11 285.6 131.3 329.2 88. Government 3 12 238.2 250.1 258.1 268. Structures 13 134.4 140.3 148.3 151. Equipment and software 14 103.8 109.8 1108.8 1109.8						
Equipment and software 10 620.5 674.4 732.1 818.						272.8
Residential						818.5
Structures						368.7
Structures	Covernment 3	12	220.2	250.4	250 1	260 7
Equipment and software						
Less: Stock reconciliation adjustments						
Private 4	Equipment and software	14	103.0	109.0	109.6	110.0
Government 5		15				37.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, except disaster losses 6 18 909.3 956.2 1,009.1 1,064 Private 19 741.2 781.9 828.5 878.1 Nonresidential 20 621.1 656.3 661.1 740.3 Structures 21 134.5 140.3 148.2 157.5 Equipment and software 22 486.5 510.0 547.9 558.4 Residential 23 120.1 125.6 132.5 138.5 Government 24 188.1 174.3 180.5 138.5 Structures 25 68.5 71.9 75.6 78.1 Equipment and software 26 99.6 102.4 104.9 107.5 Change in private inventories 7 27 33.0 30.0 68.3 71.5 Change in private inventories 7 27 33.0 30.0 68.3 71.5 Change in private inventories 7 27 33.0 30.0 68.3 71.5 Private inventories 1 28 2.4 0 0 0 Private inventories 9 29 2.4 0 0 0 Government fixed assets 8 29 2.4 0 0 0 Government enterprises 29 2.4 0 0 0 0 Government enterprises 31 0 0 0 0 0 Government enterprises 31 0 0 0 0 0 Revaluation						37.8
Private 19	Government 5	17	-1.5	-7.2	1	0
Private 19	Less: Consumption of fixed capital, except disaster losses 6	18	909.3	956.2	1.009.1	1,064.6
Nonresidential				781.9		878.4
Structures		20	621.1			740.0
Residential	Structures	21	134.5		148.2	155.2
Government 24 168.1 174.3 180.5 186. Structures 25 68.5 71.9 75.6 78. Equipment and software 26 99.6 102.4 104.9 107.	Equipment and software					584.8
Structures	Residential	23	120.1	125.6	132.5	138.4
Structures	Government	24	168 1	17/13	180.5	186.2
Equipment and software 26 99.6 102.4 104.9 107.						78.9
Change in private inventories 7 27 33.0 30.0 68.3 71. Other changes in volume of assets 28 2.4 0 0 0 0 Private fixed assets 8 29 2.4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0						107.3
Other changes in volume of assets 28 2.4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0						
Less: Other changes in volume of assets 28 2.4 0 0 0	Change in private inventories '	27	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2
Private fixed assets s 29 2.4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Other changes in volume of assets					
Private fixed assets s 29 2.4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Less: Other changes in volume of assets	28	2.4	l 0	0	0
Government fixed assets 9 30	Private fixed assets 8	29	2.4	0	0	0
Revaluation Revaluation Section Revaluation Revaluation Section	Government fixed assets 9				0	0
Revaluation Section						
Nominal holding gains or losses(-) 33 525.5 520.9 508.2 588.	Government enterprises	32	0	0	0	0
Private 36 308.5 297.9 176.1 158. Government 37 87.5 84.6 49.6 44.6 Private inventories inventor	Revaluation					
Private 36 308.5 297.9 176.1 158. Government 37 87.5 84.6 49.6 44.6 Private inventories inventor	Nominal holding gains or losses(–)	33	525.5	520 9	508.2	588.3
Private 36 308.5 297.9 176.1 158. Government 37 87.5 84.6 49.6 44.6 Private inventories inventor	Neutral holding gains or losses(–) 10					215.0
Private 36 308.5 297.9 176.1 158. Government 37 87.5 84.6 49.6 44.6 Private inventories inventor	Fixed assets					203.0
Government						158.8
Real holding gains or losses(-) 39 105.9 115.6 269.1 373.	Government	37				44.2
Real holding gains or losses(-) 39 105.9 115.6 269.1 373.	Private inventories ¹	38	23.7	22.9	13.3	12.0
Fixed assets	Pool holding gains or losses()	20	105.0	1156	260.1	272 /
Private 41 51.6 21.7 366 22.7 -23.7 -25.7 -56. 62.4.1 76.1 62 -7.2 -25.7 -25.7 -25.7 -56. 62.4.1 76.1 62 -27.7 -25.7 -25.7 -56. 62.4.1 76.1 62 -25.7 -25.7 -25.7 -56. 66. 20.4.1 21.4.7.3 22,509.4 25.904. 52.904. 52.904. 22,608.8 22,698.8 22,509.4 22,509.4 23,760. 20.441.5 21,447.3 22,509.4 23,760. 20.441.5 21,447.3 22,509.4 23,760.0 22,698.8 23,808.9 25,094. 23,760.0 20.441.5 21,447.3 22,509.4 23,760.0 20.441.5 21,447.3 22,509.4 23,760.0 20.441.5 21,447.3 22,509.4 23,760.0 20.441.5 21,447.3 22,509.4 23,760.0 20.441.5 21,447.3 22,509.4 23,760.0 20.441.5 21,447.3 22,509.4 23,760.0 20.441.5 21,47.3 23,760.0 20.441.5	Fixed accets					
Government 42 51.6 24.1 76.1 62						366.9
Private inventories Closing balance 43 2.7 -23.7 -25.7 -56.						62.7
Closing balance 44 21,663.8 22,698.8 23,808.9 25,094.	Private inventories ¹					-56.2
Produced assets 11 44 21,663.8 22,698.8 23,808.9 25,094. Fixed assets 45 20,441.5 21,447.3 22,501.4 23,760. Private 46 15,908.5 16,722.5 17,572.4 18,642. Government 47 4,533.0 4,724.8 4,928.1 5,117. Private inventories 1 48 1,222.4 1,251.5 1,307.5 1,334. Addenda: 1 1,222.4 1,251.5 1,307.5 1,334. Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment 12 49 14.6 17.7 21.3 25. Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment. 50 8.2 8.8 9.5 10. Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1. Private 52 -4 3.4 1 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 2. -1. 50. -1.5 -7.2 -1. 0 -1.						
Fixed assets		1,,	21 662 0	22 600 0	22 000 0	25 004 0
Private Government 46 47 47 48 15,908.5 4,723.0 16,722.5 4,723.0 17,573.4 4,928.1 1,307.5 18,642 1,307.5 13,343 1,307.5 13,343 1,343	Fixed assets					
Government						
Private inventories						5.117.5
Addenda: 49 14.6 17.7 21.3 25. Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment. 50 8.2 8.8 9.5 10. Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use ¹³ 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1. Private 52 -4 3.4 1 1. Government 53 -1.5 -7.2 -1 0						1,334.5
Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment 12 Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' 50 8.2 8.8 9.5 10. margins on used equipment. Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1. Private 52 -4 3.4 1 1. Government 53 -1.5 -7.2 -1 0	Addanda					
Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment. 50 8.2 8.8 9.5 10. Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1. Private 52 -4 3.4 1. 1. Government 53 -1.5 -7.2 -1 0		10	1/16	177	21 2	25.4
margins on used equipment. 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1 Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1 Private 52 4 3.4 .1 1 Government 53 -1.5 -7.2 1 0	Rrokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers'					10.5
Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13		"	0.2	0.0	3.3	10.5
Private 52 4 3.4 .1 1 Government 53 -1.5 -7.2 1 0	Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13	51	-19	_3.9	0	1.8
Government	Private					1.9
Abandoned electric plants 14	Government	53		-7.2	1	0
	Abandoned electric plants 14	54	0	0	0	0

- Estimates of government inventories are not available.
 Private fixed investment shown in table 5.2, line 4.
 Gross government investment shown in table 5.2, line 20.
 Consists of intersectoral auto valuation adjustment (line 49); brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures
- 4. Consists of intersectoral auto valuation adjustment (line 49); brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment (line 50); and private leedric plants put in place selectric plants put in use (line 52).
 5. Consists of government electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 53).
 6. Equals consumption of fixed capital shown in table 1.9, line 5 less the other changes in volume of private fixed assets (line 29) and government enterprises fixed assets (line 32).
 7. Change in private inventories shown in table 1.1, line 12. Inventory estimates are not adjusted for disaster losses, theft, obsoles-

- Consists of disaster losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.
 Consists of disaster losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.
 Consists of disaster and war losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.
 Neutral holding gains are the gains derived from holding an asset if the price of an asset changed in the same proportion as the general price level. The chain-type price index for gross domestic purchases is used as a measure for the general price level. level. 11. Equals lines 1+6–15–18+27–28+33.
- 12. Used autos are valued at acquisition prices less depreciation in the estimates of the stocks of private fixed assets and consumer durable goods; net purchases of used autos by business from consumers are valued at wholesale prices in gross fixed
- investment.

 13. This adjustment reflects a timing difference between fixed investment and the stock of produced assets. In investment, the value of structures and equipment for electric plants is recorded, the investment in the investment in the plants are put in use.

 14. Consists of the value of abandoned nuclear power plants that were never put in use. The investment in these plants is included in gross fixed investment, but does not enter the opening or closing balances—it is included in the adjustments to gross fixed investment shown in line 15.

Table 6.1C.—National Income Without Capital Consumpt

[Billions of dollars]

Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	19	97

Table 6.2C.—Compensation of Employees by Industry

[Millions of		4005	4000	4007	4000
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Compensation of employees Domestic industries		4,202,477 4,206,985	4,395,585 4,400,135	4,675,738 4,680,700	5,011,190 5,016,446
Private industries		3,382,805	3,550,510	3,803,231	4,106,570
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	36,998	39,815	42,742	46,353
Farms Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing		15,676 21,322	16,576 23,239	17,470 25,272	18,580 27,773
Mining		32,501	33,365	35,490	36,283
Metal mining	8	3,103	3,202	3,247	3,064
Coal mining Oil and gas extraction	9	5,905 18,863	5,736 19,670	5,689 21,519	5,573 22,295
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels		4,630	4,757	5,035	5,351
Construction		193,135	208,199	227,184	248,958
Manufacturing		813,336 503,960	822,405 508,042	867,598 540,144	914,904 573,894
Durable goods Lumber and wood products		23,806	24,805	540,144 26,172	27,697
Furniture and fixtures	16	15,436	15,682	16,664	18,138
Stone, clay, and glass products Primary metal industries		22,005 35,570	22,820 35,852	23,737 36,839	25,161 37,826
Fabricated metal products	19	58,508	59,626	62,803	65,925
Industrial machinery and equipment		99,610	103,632 80,905	112,597 86,864	120,168
Electronic and other electric equipment		77,527 68,308	58,037	61,731	93,350 65,081
Other transportation equipment	23	44,911	45,627	48,930	52,687
Instruments and related products	24 25	44,653 13,626	47,211 13,845	49,279 14,528	52,549 15,312
Nondurable goods		309,376	314,363	327,454	341,010
Food and kindred products	27	60,400	61,472	63,596	66,368
Tobacco products Textile mill products		2,964 18,783	2,900 18,623	3,095 19,176	2,951 19,171
Apparel and other textile products		20,858	20,195	20,050	19,722
Paper and allied products		32,415	32,978 61,849	33,860	34,511 68,925
Printing and publishing Chemicals and allied products		59,987 65,750	67,418	65,098 71,262	75,339
Petroleum and coal products	34	9,851	9,721	10,109	10,757
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products Leather and leather products		35,528 2,840	36,524 2,683	38,530 2,678	40,638 2,628
Transportation and public utilities		275,111	285,015	301,589	322,383
Transportation	38	150,057	156,530	165,395	176,377
Railroad transportation Local and interurban passenger transit		15,312 9,320	15,652 10,053	15,888 10,520	15,851 11,211
Trucking and warehousing 1	41	56,608	58,494	62,333	66,698
Water transportation Transportation by air ¹	1/2	7,761	7,873	8,358	8,797
Pipelines, except natural gas	43 44	45,674 1,034	48,637 971	51,162 995	55,213 997
Transportation services	45	14,348	14,850	16,139	17,610
Communications		71,762	75,252	81,897	90,050
Telephone and telegraphRadio and television		54,078 17,684	56,822 18,430	62,125 19,772	67,911 22,139
Electric, gas, and sanitary services		53,292	53,233	54,297	55,956
Wholesale trade		275,996	288,768	310,227	335,441
Retail trade		382,046	398,276	420,173	446,621
Finance, insurance, and real estate Depository institutions		322,831 78,887	351,798 82,740	381,762 87,268	425,875 93,358
Nondepository institutions	54	22,087	25,330	30,143	38,764
Security and commodity brokers Insurance carriers	55 56	58,857 72,391	72,063 75,441	80,219 79,756	92,271 86,740
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	30,585	32,424	35,006	36,994
Real estate		41,730	44,526	48,461	54,353
Holding and other investment offices Services		18,294 1,050,851	19,274 1,122,869	20,909 1,216,466	23,395 1,329,752
Hotels and other lodging places	61	36,465	38,117	40,284	43,504
Personal services	62	23,154 193,179	24,167 220,399	25,355 255,822	26,886 300,529
Auto repair, services, and parking		27,675	30,089	32,082	34,339
Miscellaneous repair services	65	11,251	12,050	12,460	13,337
Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services		16,689 34,200	17,976 36,934	20,225 39,947	21,723 43,554
Health services Legal services	68	342,392	365,617	383,237	399,740
Legal services Educational services	69 70	61,842 52,221	55,150 54,500	62,541 57,763	67,700 62,609
Social services and membership organizations		90,118	94,666	99,728	106,667
Social services		45,556	47,894	51,109	55,606
Membership organizations Other services ²	73 74	44,562 149,777	46,772 161,195	48,619 174,969	51,061 195,159
Private households	75	11,888	12,009	12,053	14,005
Government		824,180	849,625	877,469	909,876
Federal		257,688 206,903	263,231 211,001	266,942 211,725	270,470 214,394
Civilian	79	123,674	124,935	125,748	128,743
Military 3	80	83,229	86,066	85,977	85,651
Government enterprises State and local		50,785 566,492	52,230 586,394	55,217 610,527	56,076 639,406
General government	83	528,907	548,416	571,835	599,389
Education	84	278,484	290,650	304,851	321,361
Other		250,423 37,585	257,766 37,978	266,984 38,692	278,028 40.017
Rest of the world		-4,508	-4,550	-4,962	-5,256
Receipts from the rest of the world	88	1,761	1,756	1,802	1,856
Less: Payments to the rest of the world 4	89	6,269	6,306	6,764	7,112
Addenda: Households and institutions	90	330,327	348,558	366,180	385,575

Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.
 Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.
 Includes Coast Guard.
 Includes coast Guard.
 Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.3C.—Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry ble 6.4C.—Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry [Millions of dollars] [Thousands]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Wage and salary accruals	1	3,441,060	3.630.142	FRIBRianzel 3	nd,¢88,5ift5e employees	1	124,632	127,009	130,085	133,378
Domestic industries	2	3,445,568			es4,194,771		125,158	127,494	130,617	133,917
Private industries	3	2,822,866			es3,501,946		103,193	105,559	108,583	111,702
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	31,972	34,5 770 g	ricu B 10,32921	ores#9,8260d fishing	4	2,010	2,048	2,137	2,193
Farms	5 6	13,311	14,184	Farmls5,048.	servi 26 £576restry, and fishing	5	868 1,142	832	876	880
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing Mining	7	18,661 26,785		ning29,702			587	1,216 582	1,261 601	1,313 593
Metal mining	8	2,514	2.619	Metal 2m6 77 22	d2.522	8	52	54	54	49
Coal mining	9	4,823	4,728	Coal Anintak	4,628	9	106	99	97	93
Oil and gas extraction	10 11	15,639 3,809	16,495	UII amus 1guas Nonmastanlin	extractions	10 11	321 108	321 108	340 110	340 111
Construction	12	157,632		nstf89:1379			5,385	5,671	5,964	6,297
Manufacturing	13	650,827			g .757,707		18,594	18,579	18,770	18,935
Durable goods	14	397,724		Dur\$458e956	ds 474.133	14	10,723	10,838	11,061	11,277
Lumber and wood products	15	19,385	20,448	Lu2mb7639	and v20300098 roducts	15	790	801	819	840
Furniture and fixturesStone, clay, and glass products	16 17	12,574 17,640	12,956 18,556	Fuironoume Strongler	and 115xtL66s	16 17	512 541	506 546	513 555	535 566
Primary metal industries	18	27,927	28,662	P@n,6633	rhetaBlon, 54s tries	18	707	708	710	714
Fabricated metal products	19	46,789 82,169	48,438 86,419	Fabolic/66416	epimestal/1ph/oducts	19	1,444 2,070	1,453	1,485	1,517
Industrial machinery and equipment Electronic and other electric equipment	20 21	62,547	66,305	Elections	matchingsty and equipment	21	1,626	2,117 1,660	2,175 1,693	2,217 1,709
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	44,838	46,773	M 48 04278	hicle 51366 9equipment	22	970	968	984	999
Other transportation equipment	23 24	36,090 36,929	37,099 39,455		ntspo#3459 equipment		817 842	821 854	858 865	899 872
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	10,836	11,194	Miscella	neous12haa0facturing industries		404	404	404	409
Nondurable goods	26	253,103	258,782		go@ds,574	26	7,871	7,741	7,709	7,658
Food and kindred products	27 28	49,489 2,208	50,558 2,199		d kinds 62 12 oducts	27 28	1,688 41	1,697 41	1,694 41	1,694 40
Tobacco products Textile mill products	29	15,686	15,612		produzis46		664	630	618	599
Apparel and other textile products	30	17,277	16,778	Aph6a7611	and otter=52textile products	30	945	874	829	770
Paper and allied products Printing and publishing	31 32	27,029 50,081	27,566 51,835		nd allieed Quaraductsand publications		693 1,571	683 1,564	685 1,579	679 1,594
Chemicals and allied products	33	52,432	54,422	C5ensiona	lls an 61 a 41 768 d products	33	1,039	1,033	1,036	1,042
Petroleum and coal products	34	7,773	7,754		n and 8:669 products	34	143	139	137	137
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products Leather and leather products	35 36	28,762 2,366	29,817 2,241		and no state of the state of th	35 36	979 108	981 99	998 92	1,016 87
Transportation and public utilities	37	221,484			n a@65p697lic utilities		6,172	6,293	6,467	6,671
Transportation	38	119,175	125,584		ion 143,696		3,956	4,063	4,176	4,336
Railroad transportation	39	11,272	11,543	Railr, 753	transpto.fi.46on	39	232	223	220	216
Local and interurban passenger transit Trucking and warehousing ¹	40 41	7,723 44,830	8,366 47,074	Trendaya Trendaya	d inter@p4996 passenger transitand 5/496671ousing ¹	40 41	420 1,620	440 1,659	457 1,708	473 1,777
Water transportation	42	6,322	6,463	Wanten 112	ahsport/asiafi	1 42	178	177	183	185
Transportation by air 1	43 44	36,183 868	38,839 816	Treath, stps/car	tation44x826r ¹	43 44	1,068 15	1,119 14	1,141	1,200
Pipelines, except natural gas Transportation services	45	11,977	12,483	Transakin	tation salvates	45	423	431	14 453	14 471
Communications	46	58,628			ations75,333	46	1,309	1,348	1,421	1,477
Telephone and telegraph	47	43,806	46,612		ne ansii6tslægraph	47	916	936	1,003	1,045
Radio and television	48	14,822	15,448	,	nd telebi,si26	48	393	412	418	432
Electric, gas, and sanitary services Wholesale trade	49 50	43,681 234,445			s, an 46 \$ 20 20 3 3 3 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	49 50	907 6,476	882 6,560	870 6,746	858 6,923
Retail trade	51	328,984			390,983		21,868	22,256	22,636	23,006
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	272,961			uran 866,8602 real estate	52	6,929	7,053	7,256	7,539
Depository institutions	53	65,579	69,505	Dep o st602	institu790042	53	2,023	2,017	2,031	2,046
Nondepository institutions	54	18,323			dry in 1831 (100) fins	54	464	514	575	664
Security and commodity brokers	55 56	51,907 60,168	63,367	nsu@ancent	d com20:03:464 brokersarrien:33,464	55 56	553 1,500	581 1,505	630 1,527	681 1,576
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	26,360	28,034	nsu @0n869	abent\$2brokers, and service	57	732	746	767	787
Real estate Holding and other investment offices	58 59	35,416 15,208	37,978	Real4655866	d other in the state of the sta	58 59	1,410 247	1,442 248	1,481 245	1,535 250
Services	60	897,776			1,151,057		35,172	36,517	38,006	39,545
Hotels and other lodging places	61	30,514	32,321	Hote384.2502d	othes To 42 th places	61	1,757	1,794	1,833	1,876
Personal services	62 63	20,182 165,205	21,244	Pers2020,24492	ervice83,848 ervice83,626	62 63	1,301 6,935	1,318 7,485	1,326 8,148	1,340 8,793
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	23,885	26,211	Auto 26e p 28	, sen300es80and parking	64	1,132	1,205	1,248	1,275
Miscellaneous repair services	65	9,644	10,443	Misce0a87e7	ous repolators	65	374	389	389	395
Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services	66 67	14,409 29,077			ulres 19,069tland378898ation services	66 67	507 1,516	539 1.590	569 1.664	592 1.729
Health services	68	289,614	303,697	Health9,5888	rices335,207	68	9,572	9,813	10,038	10,197
Legal services Educational services	69 70	53,680 43,786	47,851	Lega 45,00/10	ces .59,561	69 70	1,056 2,073	1,064 2,113	1,084 2,179	1,113 2,262
Social services and membership organizations	71	78,067	82,818	Soci8179999	ices and 2662 mbership organizations	71	4,618	4,759	4,949	5,154
Social services	72	37,970	40,468	Sel61a6688	vice\$7,698	72	2,435	2,515	2,620	2,750
Membership organizations Other services ²	73 74	40,097 128,150	139 550	Othtes 2:598	ship 049,5770 2ationsoes 37.0,667	73 74	2,183 3,050	2,244 3,202	2,329 3,346	2,404 3,539
Private households	75	11,563	11,685	Privatte, 7602	seholds,642	75	1,281	1,246	1,233	1,280
Government	76	622,702	641 ,000M e	nn 664 ‡446	692,825	76	21,965	21,935	22,034	22,215
Federal	77	174,590	175,56FP	deralyz.337	179.803	77 78	5,560 4,570	5,387 4,397	5,268 4,276	5,196 4,200
General government	78 79	140,132 84,556	140,104	CMHIAN C	vern/qe/j660	79	2,026	1,951	1,900	1,878
Military 3	80	55,576	54,810	I IVIHUMW 7	LEE.000	00	2,544	2,446	2,376	2,322
Government enterprises	81	34,458	35,457		it enterprises	81	990	990	992	996
State and local	82	448,112	465,443	te applikojo Generalkojo	vlerningent-72	82 83	16,405 15,549	16,548 15,704	16,766 15,933	17,019 16,181
General government Education	83 84	417,871 218,102	228,486	5040Catio	1 ··255:052	84	8,388	8,522	8,716	8,896
Other	85	199,769	200,200	Edycatio Othesor	225;225 tt enterprags	85 86	7,161 856	7,182 844	7,217 833	7,285 838
Government enterprises	86	30,241		the world		87	-526	-485	-532	-539
Rest of the world	87	-4,508		,						333
Receipts from the rest of the world	88	1,761	1,756	flects theore	1,856 eclassification of air couriers from trucking and v	varehous	ing to trans	enortation h	nv air	

NOTE. - Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.5C.—Full-Time Equivalent Employees by InTableter 6.6C.—Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent [Thousands] Employee by Industry

	Т	I			[Dollars]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Line	1995	1006	1997	1998
Full-time equivalent employees 1		111,017	113,300	116,213	119,317	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
omestic industries		111,468	113,71/6/	ge ¹ anti %	alary accruals per full-time equivalent	1	30,996	32,040	33,428	35,11
Private industries		93,133		em (98,03,594).		,	20.044	24.002	22 220	25.00
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4 5	1, 760 744	Dome, 743	induls, 839 s	1,972	3	30,911	31,963	33,339	35,02
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing		1,016	1,076	1,088	754 1228 1228 6stry' 588 d fishing ervices 6restry, and fishing 333	4	30,310 18,166	31,384 19,324	32,825 20,333	34,59 20,73
Mining		575	57 _{4a}	rms 589	581	5	17,891	19,893	20,333	21,51
Metal mining		52 103	J 54€	ricultura 25	ervices, or restry, and fishing	6	18,367	18,946	20,537	20,24
Coal mining Oil and gas extraction		315	Minin	g333.	91	7	46,583	48,680	50,428	52,46
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels		105	1000	tal minimg	108 xtra č 1001 ⁴	8	48,346	48,500	49,481	51,46
Construction	12	5,180	5,444 _i	ai mining and data	vtra 6,074	10	46,825 49,648	48,742 52,365	49,621 54,372	50,85 56,57
Manufacturing	13	18,190	18,168	nm t-8 ; 35:0 n	nindle,513except fuels	11	36,276	37,657	39,346	41,61
Durable goods		10,561	10(666)4s	tru tti,66 0	11,100	12	30,431	31,631	32,924	34,52
Lumber and wood products		772	Manager 1	facturing	817 523 s558 d woorpgroducts d fytuges , and fytuges , and galass products	13	35,779	37,158	38,965	40,92
Furniture and fixtures Stone, clay, and glass products		502 530	497 5390	rable good	523 S558	14	37,660	39,038	40,804	42,71
Primary metal industries	18	697	703	Lumber ₀ gn	d woopoproducts	15	25,110	26,148	27,448	28,27
Fabricated metal products	19	1,421	1,426	Furniture a	nd tixtuges	16 17	25,048 33,283	26,068 34,880	27,641 35,708	28,97 37,08
Industrial machinery and equipment Electronic and other electric equipment		2,051 1,607	2,074	Primarym	etal industries	18	40,067	40,771	42,033	43,08
Motor vehicles and equipment		961	959	Fabric ate d	metalgeroducts	19	32,927	33,968	35,155	36,29
Other transportation equipment	23	809	815	Industria fr	hachingsy and equipment	20	40,063	41,668	44,133	46,45
Instruments and related products	24	827	842	Motor Asseri	and object electric equipment	21 22	38,922 46,658	40,307 48,773	42,838 49,669	45,84 51,90
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		384	389	Other trans	sportation equipment	23	44,611	45,520	47,215	48,77
Nondurable goodsFood and kindred products		7,629 1,642	1,504	Instrument	and felated products	24	44,654	46,859	48,635	51,66
Tobacco products	28	41	40	Miscellane	pus manufacturing industries	25	28,219	28,776	30,594	32,07
Textile mill products	29	654	6240	indurable 20	, and dass products tatal ingustries metal gooducts aachingsy and equipment and obes electric equipment cles and equipment sortium equipme	26 27	33,176 30,139	34,486 30,567	36,286 31,891	38,25 33,50
Apparel and other textile products	30	919 685	846	Tobacee.∢n	roducta-74	28	53,854	30,567 54,975	59,450	57,59
Paper and allied products Printing and publishing	31	1,450	1.444	Textile4 mill	products	29	23,985	25,019	26,376	27,31
Printing and publishing Chemicals and allied products	33	1,027	1,021	Appareliar	d other textile products	30	18,800	19,832	20,861	22,18
Petroleum and coal products	34	142	138	Paper _l aggo Printingoan	allied (products	31 32	39,458 34,539	40,718 35,897	42,177 37,427	43,34 39,48
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products Leather and leather products		963 106	965	Chemicals	d publishing and allied products and coal products d miscellaneous plastics products	33	51,054	53,303	56,772	60,09
Transportation and public utilities	1	5,777	5 994	Petroleum	and coal products	34	54,739	56,188	60,037	64,21
Transportation		3,684					29,867 22,321	30,898 23,589	32,253 25,281	33,69 26,34
Railroad transportation		220	3,703	Leaussou	and #205ip utilities	37	38,339	39,355	40,897	42,71
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	384	462	418	and public utilities 4.660 antipology as a second tractif	20	,		34,439	
Trucking and warehousing ²	41	1,515	1,554	Railroad tr	nsnoteton	38 39	32,349 51,236	33,197 54,706	56,505	35,62 56,32
Transportation by air 2	42 43	167 995	1 043	Local and	ansportagion interurbap passenger transit di warelgousing 1 sportaligip sportaligip sportaligip sportaligip sportagip sportagi	40	20,112	20,811	21,189	21,98
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	15	1,043	Trucking ₄ a	nd ware pousing 1	41	29,591	30,351	31,753	32,93
Transportation services		388	396	Water ₄ tran	sportation by our l	42 43	37,856 36,365	38,934 37,238	40,421 38,705	42,34 40,09
Communications	46	1,197	1,229	Pipelines	except hatural gas	44	57,867	58,286	59,929	60,50
Telephone and telegraph	47 48	838 359	854	Transporta	tion services	45	30,869	31,523	32,805	34,68
Radio and television Electric, gas, and sanitary services		896	8790	mmunicatio	ons <u>844</u>	46	48,979	50,496	52,620	56,17
Wholesale trade		6,201	6 280	Telephone	and telegraph telegraph		52,274	54,581	56,223	59,54
Retail trade		18,030	18 383	18 750	and9saniary services	48	41,287	41,195	43,963	48,02
Finance, insurance, and real estate		6,552	6,637	ctric, gas,	and samary services	49	48,751	50,367	52,484	55,24
Depository institutions		1,935	1,920	esale trad	e 7,027 1,929	50	37,808	39,283	41,166	43,54
Nondepository institutions	54	447	Hegia	trade ₅₄₈	630	51	18,246	18,774	19,496	20,50
Security and commodity brokers		532 1,451	1 / //Da	ice, insura	nce, a46 real estatestitutlo563	52 53	41,661 33,891	45,268	48,176 38,255	52,21 40,97
Insurance carriers		697	70170	ndeno sit	/ instif766ns	54	40,991	36,201 43,226	46,535	52,43
Real estate	58	1,252	1,2796	curity, 302	y instit 70% nscom/mp 34B ry brokers	55	97,570	114,948	118,606	127,46
Holding and other investment offices	1	238	l 23189	uranc@3dai	riers 237	56	41,467	43,732	46,002	48,87
Services		30,868	32,232	urance 7 40	ents, prekers, and service	57 58	37,819 28,288	39,652 29,810	41,974 31,936	43,54 34,88
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services	61	1,522 1,140	1,561	lding and	ents, trekers, and service	59	63,899	68,357	75,855	84,26
Business services		6,372	6 539916 /	ces 7,526.	8,181	60	29,084	29,791	31,118	32,74
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	1,061	1,13 6 c	tels 1a/168201	her ligalogitha places	61	20,049	20,705	21,537	22,69
Miscellaneous repair services	65 66	343 394	35786	rsonal360er	rices 368 rices 467	62 63	17,704	18,267	19,330	20,27
Amusement and recreation services		1,228			ervide394and parking	64	25,927 22,512	27,724 23,073	29,651 23,797	32,22 24,86
Health services	68	8,496	8,77 /9 i	scellan (1988) us	repositoservices	65	28,117	29,170	30,214	31,71
Legal services	69	937	9460	tion p 9x60 re	es997	66	36,571	37,052	39,685	40,83
Educational services		1,799 3,933			nd re@@ation serviceses .4,428	67 68	23,678 34,088	24,474 34,598	25,477 35,531	27,18 36,8
Social services	72	2,118	2,199e	gal s2e6002e	s2,429	69	57,289	50,636	57,042	59,7
Membership organizations	73	1,815	1,86 E 6	ucatio 937s	ervide999	70	24,339	25,213	26,187	27,2
Other services ³	74 75	2,808			s anad30nembership organizations	71 72	19,849	20,373	20,759	21,2 19,6
		835	40 220	Membershi	p organizations	73	17,927 22,092	18,403 22,696	18,970 22,886	23,2
Government		18,335	16,328	ner service	S ² - 17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-1	74	45,637	47,098	49,035	51,5
Federal		4,530 3,722	3 575	vate house	5 4 7218 holds 3,416	75	13,848	14,112	14,067	15,4
Civilian	79	1,984	ԱՄ, 19413	,870.	1;845	76	33,962	34,974	36,082	37,3
Military 4	80	1,738	1,766602e	ral1,,6,0,7	1,571	77	38,541	40,101	41,511	42,6
Government enterprises	1	808	80 3 6	neral 795 e	rnmer 8 02	78 79	37,650	39,190	40,288	41,5
State and local		13,805	42.070	NIIIIII AIN da.	14;332 	80	42,619 31,977	44,587 32,978	45,517 34,205	47,1 35,0
General government Education		12,922 6,769	6 8890	vernment	13,466 enterp 484s	81	42,646	44,156	46,860	47,0
Other	85	6,153	6\$ta2e	and6l,202281	6,282	82	32,460	33,365	34,442	35,79
Government enterprises	86	883	8736	neral 861 e	rnmer 6 66	83	32,338	33,242	34,307	35,66
	87	-451	-416	rducation :	462	84	32,221	33,176	34,133	35,50 35,85
est of the world 5	0/	, , , ,		Other		85	32,467	33,314	34,505	

^{1.} Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of tull-fifths equivalent employees in market of the schedules of the sch

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.7C.—Self-Employed Persons by Industry Groupble 6.8C.—Persons Engaged in Production by Industry [Thousands] [Thousands]

Line 1998 Self-employed persons 1 10,514 10,5274 rsof 0s5444gag46f,232production 1 121,531 123,824 126,757 129,549 Agriculture, forestry, and fishing industraes 121.982 124,240 127.213 130.011 1.620 mie**5ti**ê ...1..366 2 indus 1968 3 1,224 396 Private 95 3 103.647 105,912 108,798 111.461 Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing Agriculture, 19 stry, and fishing 3,380 3,338 3,321 3,338 4 5 6 Mining 5 16 1,814 1,507 1.968 1.827 1.705 1,50% oricultu,5002 service,52% orestry, and fishing Construction 6 1,470 1,412 1,511 1,633 Minding424. 247letal mißing Manufacturing .. 436 /131 591 586 603 601 7 8 9 10 11 Durable goods Nondurable goods 255 56 ..255. 53 54 95 49 93 104 326 181 160 oal mintro 176 97 345 109 326 349 and gase on metallic no struction ... Transportation and public utilities 10 395 43**Q**il extraction. ninerals except fuels 108 107 110 11 Wholesale trade 354 12 6,650 6,950 7,254 7,603 12 1.354 1 432 Retail trade Manufacturing 18,944 13 18,626 18,576 18,774 ...eua. Finance, insurance, and real estate 13 659 urable goods Lumber8and wdod0products 14 15 16 10,816 10,911 11,355 11.134 4,132 856 521 862 530 896 Furniture and fixtures 1. Consists of active proprietors or partners who devote a majority of their working hours to Steireuralayorpandageas products 17 18 547 561 563 569 700 706 1,447 706 1,481 710 1,514 Fabricated metal products ... 1.442 NOTE. - Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). 19 20 21 22 23 24 2,084 1,616 2,096 1,655 2,173 1,682 2,216 1,699 Industrial machinery and equipment Electronic and other electric equipment 977 855 963 961 997 816 Instruments and related products 835 849 860 864 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries 25 426 439 445 444 7,665 1,664 7,640 1,676 7,589 1,672 26 27 7,810 1,659 Food and kindled products
Tobacco products
Textile mill products
Apparel and other textile products
Paper and allied products 41 661 40 40 620 39 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 880 678 1,535 1,025 950 687 830 677 775 672 1,560 1,032 1,562 1,023 1.578 1,028 142 138 135 136 968 971 988 1,004 Leather and leather products 110 102 89 85 37 Transportation and public utilities 6,473 6.172 6.648 6.318 Transportation Railroad transportation 4,041 220 4,181 211 4,284 208 4,433 205 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 432 445 481 486 1,776 1,853 1,954 1,879 Water transportation Transportation by air ² 178 174 179 185 1,001 1,050 1,068 1,124 Pipelines, except natural gas 14 15 14 455 419 Transportation services 434 465 Communications 46 47 48 1,221 1,259 1,324 938 1,365 Telephone and telegraph 852 873 963 Radio and television 369 386 386 402 49 910 878 865 850 Electric, gas, and sanitary services Wholesale trade 50 6,555 6,587 6,735 6,919 51 19,462 20,419 Retail trade 19.851 20.258 **7,636**1,933
645
732
1,503 Finance, insurance, and real estate

Depository institutions **7,211** 1,938 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 7,310 7,424 1,925 564 679 1,923 Nondepository institutions
Security and commodity brokers 507 646 467 1,463 875 1,684 Insurance carriers 1.451 1,449 880 1,706 Insurance agents, brokers, and service 854 871 1,643 Real estate 1,676 Holding and other investment offices 238 238 234 237 Services 35,000 36,396 37,956 39,353 60 61 62 63 64 65 Hotels and other lodging places 1,583 1,769 7,096 1.620 1.665 1,703 Personal services 1,798 7,651 1,789 8,261 Business services 9,000 1,511 582 610 Auto repair, services, and parking 1 363 1.481 1.522 Miscellaneous repair services 569 583 591 644 66 67 68 Motion pictures 555 1,310 8,902 1,400 9,167 1,485 9,402 1,496 9,503 1,170 1,913 1,145 1,962 1,200 2,003 Legal services 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 1 231 4 484 4 618 4 816 4 991 Social services and manufacture 2 grants and m 2,669 1,815 2,752 1,866 2,879 1,937 2.992 1,999 3,574 828 Other services 3,434 3.798 3 894 835 18,550 76 18.335 18.328 18,415 Government 77 78 79 4,530 3,722 1,984 4,272 3,477 1,870 4,378 3,575 Federal 4.218 Civilian Military 4 1.913 1,845 1,607 795 1,571 802 80 81 1,738 Government enterprises 803 State and local 82 13 805 13 950 14 143 14 332 13,282 7,054 13,466 7,184 12,922 13,079 Education 84 6.769 6.887 Other
Government enterprises 85 86 6.153 6.228 6 282 883 866 Rest of the world 5 87 -451 -456 -462

^{1.} Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.

orkers are not incuded.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified

Includes Coast Guard.
 Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE. — Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)

Table 6.9C.—Hours Worked by Full-Time and Part-Time **Eable 6.9C.**—Hours Worked by Full-Time **Eable 6.9C.**—Hours Worked by Full-Tim

•	urs]	Τ.	-			Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
	Line	1995	¹⁹⁹⁶ Ot	her ¹⁰⁰⁷ or	ncome	. 1	496,964	490,018	500,876	515,67
Hours worked by full-time and part-time employees	1	209,918	212,892	219,331	2225,01500ustry group					
Oomestic industries	2	211,074	D@1136,88t	in 2120 5; #16 5	226,149	. 2	496,964	490,018	500,876	515,67
Private industries	3	177,870	180)788	int B7 5 1r40 5	192,643	. 3	336,813	323,287	330,666	343,12
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing		3,630	3,46,5560	ultur 8,8 22e	stry,3apad8fishing	. 4	2,253	2,352	2,376	2,40
Farms Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5	1,820 1,810	1.741 1.Mainur	1,832 91,990	1,841 2;097	. 5	3,519	3,323	3,406	3,42
Mining		1,298		tructip ₃₃₆	1;277	. 6	21,238	20,926	21,732	21,96
Construction		10,587	,	,			108,891	92,794	95,571	98,56
Manufacturing	1 '	36,524	11,000	rable good	S	. 8	73,128	57,986	60,700	63,0
Durable goods		21,261					35,763	34,808	34,871	35,5
Nondurable goods		15,263	14,099	portations	22,320 nd published utilities	. 10 . 11	34,427 19,256	33,480 18,895	33,713 18,976	34,56 19,38
Transportation and public utilities	12	11.839	12.0300	amsportatio mml@n2k8Ri	ns12,592	. 112	8,781	8,554	8,811	9,24
Transportation	13	7,622	7.856	ctric8.005.	and8sa9farv services	. 13	6,390	6,031	5,926	5,93
Communications	14	2,430	2,462	2,575 esale , 178 8	2,709 1;688	. 14	23,129	22,925	24,056	25,3
Electric, gas, and sanitary services		1,787	1	1			25,561	24,857	25,153	25,13
Wholesale trade		12,133	12,055	,	12;741		30,153	29,885	30,962	33,4
Retail trade		32,569		1	ice34,561eal estate			· ·	·	,
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	11,917	,	ces _{12,713}	13;291		87,642	92,745	93,697	98,3
Services	19	57,373	69,49 51	. ,	64;624		160,151	166,731	170,210	172,5
Government	20	33,204		e wygr,1266	33,506	. 19				
General government	21	29,765	29,728	29,864	30,08 s y type 3,420 type					
Government enterprises		3,439	3,415	3,402	nns to pension and welfare funds	. 20	494,582	487,485	498,205	512,7
est of the world 1	23	-1,156	Employer -989	-1,084	ons to pension and welfare funds -1,099 	. 21	185,999	177.985	185.814	186.9
Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign profess orkers employed temporarily in the United States. NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand	ional work	ers and un	documente	te Mensian	and profit-sharing	. 22 23 . 24 . 25	85,439 100,560 35,690 23,154	71,306 106,679 36,622 26,876	76,544 109,270 38,544 26,670	108,5 39,1 26,2
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions	ard Industri	ial Classific	documeriya Publi ation (SIFE St St Irange Grou	te mension cly adminis deral civilia deral milita ate and loo vayarind p insurance	and notification and analysis of the control of the	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391	108,53 39,13 26,29 43,10 325,79
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group	or Soc	ial Classific	documeriya Publi ation (SIE St St Jrange Grou Grou	te mexician cly administration clean civilia deral milita ate and local properties of the country of the countr	and profil sharing tered government employee retirement plan in 1 ry 2 al USTITY	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654	108,5: 39,1: 26,2: 43,1: 325,7: 284,6: 274,2:
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions	or Soc	ial Classific	documeriya Publi ation (SI St St Jrance Grou Grou Grou Gr	te Mexician cly administrate civilia deral milita ate and loc veyarend p insurance oup health roup life ins	And Archi-sharing And Archi-sharing In'	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654 10,279	108,53 39,13 26,29 43,10 325,78 284,63 274,29 10,33
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group	or Soc	ial Classific	documerita Publi ation (SIE St St Jrange Grou Grou Grou Work	te Messian cly administrateral civilia rederal milita ate and loc very artiful very	and profit sharing tered government employee retirement plan in 1 ry 2 al Ustry insurance urance urance	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654	108,53 39,13 26,29 43,10 325,78 284,67 274,29 10,37 38,78
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do	or Socials]	ial Classific	documental	te mession cly administrate activities deral civilia ate and loc version and loc version activities to mession activities when the mession activities to m	And profil sharing and profil sharing n' ry 2 al ustry insurance urance	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654 10,279 38,968	78,43 108,53 39,13 26,29 43,10 325,75 284,67 274,29 10,37 38,75 2,31 2,96
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group	or Socials]	ial Classific	documeriya Publi ation (SI SE St JI an Ge Grou Grou Grou Grou Grou Grou Grou Grou	te Messian cly administration deral civilia deral civilia ate and loc vibyarind p insurance oup health oup life insurers' compe- lempsial u	And Angli-sharing And Angli-sharing In'	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654 10,279 38,968 2,490	108,53 39,13 26,29 43,10 325,78 284,63 274,29 10,33 38,78 2,33
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do	or Socials] Line	ial Classific	documeriya Publi ation (SI SE St JI an Ge Grou Grou Grou Grou Grou Grou Grou Grou	te Messian cly administration deral civilia deral civilia ate and loc vibyarind p insurance oup health oup life insurers' compe- lempsial u	And Angli-sharing And Angli-sharing In'	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671	108,5 39,1 26,2 43,1 325,7 284,6 274,2 10,3 38,7 2,3 2,9
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	or Social Line 1 2	1995 264,453 264,453	documerité publi ation (SIE St Il ana Grou Grou Grou Work 1984PP Other 3 275,425 Addenda: 275,425 Benefit	te mension cly administrate and local degral milities and local degral milities and local degral milities and local degral milities and local p insurance out health in out life insurance of the mension lemental u	and profil sharing	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671	108,5 39,1; 26,2; 43,10 325,7; 284,6; 274,2; 10,3; 38,7; 2,3; 2,9 0
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	or Socials] Line 1 2 3	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126	documerité publi ation (SIE St Il ana Grou Grou Grou Work 1984PP Other 3 275,425 Addenda: 275,425 Benefit	te mension cly administrate and local degral milities and local degral milities and local degral milities and local degral milities and local p insurance out health in out life insurance of the mension lemental u	and profil sharing	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281	108,5 39,1; 26,2; 43,1; 325,7; 284,6 274,2; 10,3; 38,7; 2,3; 2,9 747,1 ; 402,8; 241,0;
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	Line 2 3 4	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773	docunierida Publi Station (SIE St St II an Ge Grou Grou Work 198 ber 275,425 Addenda: 275,425 Benefit 233,535 Benefit 238,535	te neskian de	And profil-sharing And profil-sh	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,505 267,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573	108,5 39,1 26,2 43,1 325,7 284,6 274,2 10,3 38,7 2,3 2,9 747,1 402,8 241,0
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	Line	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197	docun Fille Publi ation (SIF St St JITANGE Grou Work 1999 Other 3 275,425 Addenda: 275,425 Benefit 233,535 2,845 2,246	te neskian cyamins deral civilia deral militaderal pinsuranco oup ife insurance oup insura	and another sharing the first	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33 . 33	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 141,343	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,572 225,281 152,292	108,5 39,1 26,2 43,1 325,7 284,6 274,2 10,3 38,7 2,3 2,9 747,1 402,8 241,0 161,7 45,7
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	Line	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265	docun em	de neskian cyaminister administrate and local civilizate and local civil	and profil sharing tereto government employee retirement plan in 1 y2 and 1	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33 . 33 . 34 . 35 . 36 . 37	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 141,343 41,499 29,174	109.270 38.544 26.670 44,056 312.391 270,933 260,654 10,279 38.968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377.573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596	108,5 39,1: 26,2: 43,1: 325,7: 284,6: 274,2: 10,3: 38,7: 2,3: 2,9: 747,1: 402,8: 241,0: 161,7: 45,7: 31,4:
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	Line	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618	docun em	de neskian cyaminister administrate and local civilizate and local civil	and profil sharing tereto government employee retirement plan in 1 y2 and 1	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33 . 33 . 34 . 35 . 36 . 37	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 141,343	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,572 225,281 152,292	108,5 39,1: 26,2: 43,1: 325,7: 284,6: 274,2: 10,3: 38,7: 2,3: 2,9: 747,1: 402,8: 241,0: 161,7: 45,7: 31,4: 84,6:
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	Line	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108	docun em	de neskian cyaminister administrate and local civilizate and local civil	and profil sharing tereto government employee retirement plan in 1 y2 and 1	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33 . 33 . 34 . 35 . 36 . 37	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,6103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111 65,494 315,177 280,466	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,506 267,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 141,343 41,499 29,174 70,670 318,853 283,183	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 280,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 77,647 328,633 293,465	108.5 39.1 26.2 43.1 325.7 284.6 274.2 10.3 38.7 2.9 747.1 402.8 241.0 161.7 45.7 31.4 84.6 309.0 309.0
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	Line	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108 20,510	docun Fifth for the public of	te nessian civalina deral civilia deral milita deral mili	and profil sharing telefol government employee retirement plan in 1 y 2 a a l telefol government employee retirement plan in 1 y 2 a a l telefol government employee retirement employeement	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33 . 33 . 34 . 35 . 36 . 37 . 38 . 39 . 40 . 41 . 42 . 43	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111 65,494 315,177 280,466 264,446	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 141,343 41,499 29,174 70,670 318,853 283,183 266,179	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 260,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596 77,328,633 293,465 276,360	108.5 39.1 26.2 39.1 325,7 284,6 274,2 10.3 38.7 2,9 747,1 402.8 44.6 45.7 31,4 84.6 344,2 0.990,7
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance omestic industries Private industries Agriculture, forestry, and fishing Mining Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods Transportation and public utilities	Line	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108 20,510 19,200	docurrent Herein (SIE) attion (te nessian covariante de la civilima del civilima del civilima de la civilima del civilima del civilima de la civilima del c	and profil sharing teretory over ment employee retirement plan in 1 y 2 a a l wastry. Insurance urance ment employee retirement plan in 1 y 2 a a l wastry. Insurance urance ment employee retirement station and welfare funds fire and appoint sharing misteried government employee retirement 2 a 37 ilian 1 ilian 1 ilian 2 2 37 ilian 1 ilian 2 2 37 ilian 1 ilian 2 2 3 ilian 2 2 3 ilian 1 ilian 3 ilian 2 2 3 ilian 2 2 3 ilian 1 ilian 3 i	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33 . 33 . 34 . 35 . 36 . 37 . 38 . 39 . 40 . 41 . 42 . 43	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111 65,494 315,177 280,466 264,449 16,017	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 141,343 41,499 29,174 70,670 318,853 283,183 266,179 17,004	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 280,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596 77,647 328,637 329,465 276,360 17,105	108.5 39.1.1 26.2 43.1 325.7 284.6 274.2 10.3 38.7 2,3 2,9 747.1 402.8 241.0 161.7 45.7 31.4 84.6 344.2 309.0 290.7 18.2
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	Line	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108 20,510 19,200 11,626	docun Fiftigue document of the control of the contr	te Neskian Cyadminis deral civiliaderal militate and loc value and loc v	and profil sharing teretory and profil sharing teretory and teretory a	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33 . 33 . 34 . 35 . 36 . 37 . 38 . 39 . 40 . 41 . 42 . 43 . 44 . 45	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 308,583 3266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111 65,494 315,177 280,469 624,449 16,017 33,257	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,506 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 411,343 41,499 29,174 70,670 318,853 283,183 266,179 17,004 33,038	109.270 38.544 26.670 44,056 312.391 270,933 280,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596 77,328,633 293,456 276,360 17,105	108.5 39.1.1 26.2 43.1 325.7 284.6 274.2 10.3 38.7 2,3 2,9 747.1 45.7 31.4 84.6 309.0 290.7 18.2 32.6 32.6
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance omestic industries Private industries Agriculture, forestry, and fishing Mining Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods Transportation and public utilities	Line Line	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108 20,510 19,200	docurrent Here and the second	te nessian civalina de la civalina del civalina del civalina de la civalina del civ	and profil sharing tered government employee retirement plan in 1 y2 all all all all all all all all all al	25 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 445 46	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 2566,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111 65,494 315,177 280,466 264,449 16,017 33,257 1,454	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,506 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 141,343 41,499 29,174 70,670 318,853 283,183 266,179 17,004 33,038 2,632	109.270 38.544 26.670 44,056 312.391 270,933 280,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596 77,573 225,863 293,465 276,360 17,105 32,646 2,522	108.5 39.1.1 26.2.2 243.1 325.7 284.6 274.2 38.7 2,3 2,9 747.1.1 402.8 84.6 309.0 290.7 18.2 32.6 2.6
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	Line	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108 20,510 19,200 11,626 4,353	docurrent Here and the second	te nessian civalina de la civalina del civalina del civalina de la civalina del civ	and profil sharing tered government employee retirement plan in 1 y2 all all all all all all all all all al	25 25 26 27 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 40 41 41 42 43 44 44 45 46 47	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 3	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,506 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 411,343 41,499 29,174 70,670 318,853 283,183 266,179 17,004 33,038 2,632 29,192	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 280,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596 77,328,633 293,465 276,360 17,105 32,646 2,522 30,738	108.5: 39.1: 284.6: 31.1: 325.7: 284.6: 31.1: 325.7: 284.6: 31.1: 325.7: 2.99 747.1: 402.8: 241.0: 45.7: 31.4: 48.6: 48.4: 21.2: 309.0: 74.2: 32.6: 32.6: 32.0: 32
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance	lars] Line 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 10 11 12 13 14	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108 20,510 19,200 11,626 4,353 3,3221	docuring Help (1967) attion (SIG) atti	te Messian conditions and the condition of the condition	and profil-sharing telefol government employee retirement plan in 1 y 2 a a l telefol government employee retirement plan in 1 y 2 a a l telefol government employee retirement employment 305,996	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33 . 33 . 34 . 35 . 36 . 37 . 38 . 39 . 40 . 41 . 42 . 43 . 44 . 45 . 46 . 47	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111 65,494 315,177 280,466 264,449 16,017 33,257 1,454 27,589	106,679 36,622 226,876 43,181 309,500 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 141,343 21,499 29,174 70,679 318,853 283,183 266,179 17,004 33,038 2,632 29,192	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,331 260,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596 77,647 228,633 293,465 276,360 2,522 30,738	108.5 39.1: 325.7: 284.6 274.2: 10.3 38.7: 2.3 241.0 161.7 45.7: 344.2 324.2 241.0 182.2 32.6 32.0 9.5
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance consestic industries Private industries Agriculture, forestry, and fishing Mining Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods Transportation and public utilities Transportation Communications Electric, gas, and sanitary services Wholesale trade Retail trade	lars] Line 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 10 11 12 13 14 15	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108 20,510 19,200 11,626 4,353 3,221 18,422 27,501	docurrent Here Full English He	te nessian constitution of the constitution of	and profil sharing teretory over ment employee retirement plan in 1 y 2 al a l wastry. Insurance urance nemployee retirement plan in 1 y 2 al a l wastry. Insurance urance nemployee retirement station and profit-sharing nisteried government employee retirement al a profit sharing listeried government employee retirement al a y 2 a y 3 a y	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33 . 33 . 34 . 35 . 36 . 37 . 38 . 39 . 40 . 41 . 42 . 43 . 44 . 45 . 46 . 47	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111 65,494 315,177 280,466 264,449 16,017 33,257 1,454 1,172	106,679 36,622 226,876 43,181 309,500 267,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 141,343 41,499 29,174 70,670 318,853 283,183 266,179 17,004 33,038 2,632 29,192	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 280,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596 77,647 328,633 293,465 276,360 17,105 32,646 2,522 30,738	108.5; 39.1; 325.7; 43.1, 1325.7; 45.2, 2.3; 2.9; 43.4, 2.3; 2.3; 43.4, 2.3;
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance omestic industries Private industries Agriculture, forestry, and fishing Mining Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods Transportation and public utilities Transportation Communications Electric, gas, and sanitary services Wholesale trade Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate	Line	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108 20,510 19,200 11,626 4,353 3,221 18,422 27,501 19,717	docuring Help Full Full Full Full Full Full Full Fu	te nessian consistence and local civilian deral civilian and consistence deral circumption deral civilian and consistence deral circumption deral civilian and civilian civilian and civilian a	and profil sharing teretory over ment employee retirement plan in 1 ry 2 and a least ry 2 and 2	. 24 . 25 . 26 . 27 . 28 . 29 . 30 . 31 . 32 . 33 . 33 . 34 . 35 . 36 . 37 . 38 . 39 . 40 . 41 . 42 . 43 . 44 . 45 . 46 . 47	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111 65,494 315,177 280,466 264,449 16,017 33,257 1,454 1,172	106,679 36,622 226,876 43,181 309,500 267,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 141,343 41,499 29,174 70,670 318,853 283,183 266,179 17,004 33,038 2,632 29,192	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,056 312,391 270,933 280,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596 77,647 328,633 293,465 276,360 17,105 32,646 2,522 30,738	108.55.39.11.325.71.325
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance omestic industries Private industries Agriculture, forestry, and fishing Mining Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods Transportation and public utilities Transportation Communications Electric, gas, and sanitary services Wholesale trade Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate Services	lars] Line 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108 20,510 19,200 11,626 4,353 3,221 18,422 27,501 19,717 65,433	docuring in the first state of t	te Neskian Chyadminish deral civiliaderal militata and loc oup health oup life in sers' competence are a constant of the competence are a constant out of the competence are competence are competence are constant of the competence are constant out of the constan	and profil sharing teretory of the control of the c	25 25 26 27 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 45 46 47 48 49	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111 65,494 315,177 280,466 624,449 16,017 33,257 1,454 27,589 8,395 19,194	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,506 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 411,343 41,499 29,174 70,670 318,853 283,183 266,179 17,004 33,038 2,632 29,192 8,917 20,275 ee Valley	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,096 312,391 270,933 280,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596 77,328,633 229,3465 276,360 17,105 32,646 2,522 30,738 9,311 21,427	108.5; 39.1; 325.7; 22.43,11 325.7; 2.3; 2.9; 4747.1; 45.7; 32.6; 324.2; 32.6;
Note.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Stand Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions Group [Millions of do Employer contributions for social insurance consestic industries Private industries Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	lars] Line 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	1995 264,453 264,453 223,126 2,773 2,197 14,265 53,618 33,108 20,510 19,200 11,626 4,353 3,221 18,422 27,501 19,717	docun Biritian document in the property of the	te Neskian Chyadminish deral civiliaderal militata and loc oup health oup life in sers' competence are a constant of the competence are a constant out of the competence are competence are competence are constant of the competence are constant out of the constan	and profil sharing teretory of the control of the c	25 25 26 27 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 45 46 47 48 49	100,560 35,690 23,154 41,716 308,583 266,103 256,621 9,482 39,879 2,601 2,382 637,250 322,073 188,400 133,673 40,068 28,111 65,494 315,177 280,466 624,449 16,017 33,257 1,454 27,589 8,395 19,194	106,679 36,622 26,876 43,181 309,506 267,156 257,159 9,997 39,798 2,546 2,533 663,710 344,857 203,514 411,343 41,499 29,174 70,670 318,853 283,183 266,179 17,004 33,038 2,632 29,192 8,917 20,275 ee Valley	109,270 38,544 26,670 44,096 312,391 270,933 280,654 10,279 38,968 2,490 2,671 706,206 377,573 225,281 152,292 44,049 30,596 77,328,633 229,3465 276,360 17,105 32,646 2,522 30,738 9,311 21,427	108.5; 39.1; 325.7; 22.43,11 325.7; 2.3; 2.9; 4747.1; 45.7; 32.6; 324.2; 32.6;

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.12C.—Nonfarm Proprietors' Income by IndTushity Gridup—Inventory Valuation Adjustment to Nonfarm Incomes by [Millions of dollars] Legal Form of Organization and Industry Group

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	[Millions of dollar	s]				
Nonfarm proprietors' income	1	447,760	475,987	504,219	532,237		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	2	7,847	6,79 6 \	entorrÿ62a	luatiko, ii 4afdjustment to	nonfarm incomes	1	-19,753	2,667	7,873	22,148
Mining	3	7,128	Corposate	businēts:	9,97.1		2	-18,284	3,071	7,353	20,913
Construction	4	56,072	15/91,8557	61,894	66,252		3	-271	-418	166	734
Manufacturing Durable goods	5	30,359 13,297	.11,903	ctio 26,433.	12,700		4	-86	-152	-25	60
Nondurable goods Transportation and public utilities	7 8	17,062 37,477	Dural	le goods	14;919ds 43.928		6	-6,453 264 -6,717	5,370 5,790 –420	3,189 2,260 929	12,445 8,112 4.333
Transportation Communications Electric, gas, and sanitary services	9 10 11	15,895 10,498 11,084	16,338 16,338	17,419 rtation ₈ ago			8 9	-0,717 -100 -210	-631 -549	912 568	1,387 956
Wholesale trade	12	13,987			d stath@andy services		10 11	106 4	144 -226	214 130	330 101
Retail trade	13	41,105	W21,91863	le 45 4, 16 9.	46,417		12	-6,159	1,013	2,263	5,934
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	49,829	Rét408r	ade70,345.	74,382		13	-3,338	-1,908	758	495
Services	15	203,956	208)817		239,943		14	-1,877	-203	90	-142
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services	16 17	2,248 15,151	Nongorpo	ate 2 188	2,636 PSS _{16;792}		15	-1,469	-404	520	1,235
Business services	18	45,604	50,520 9,931	56,654 9,536	60,694		16	-31	-75	23	100
Auto repair, services, and parking	19 20	10,053 5,333	C4r9481	tion4 852	10,861 5,540		17	-15	-30	-5	13
Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services Health services Legal services	21 22 23 24	5,033 7,418 50,061 33,605	36,268d	urable 2000	4,211 7;687 51;169 ds _{41;946}		18 19 20	-167 17 -184	156 169 –13	41 40 1	359 258 101
Other ¹	25	29,450	Wholes	le 16.27 2.	38,407		21	-232	46	121	316
Consists of educational services; social services; museums, b	otanical	and zoolo	ogicaetail te	ade memb	ership-or		22	-455	-296	80	146
ganizations; engineering and management services, indeeding, to management and public relations; and miscellaneous services, not a	ommercia	al research	n a n⊲ h <u>t</u> esti	ng service	s and for		23	-569	-205	260	301

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.13C.—Noncorporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry Group

[Millions of dollars]

Table 6.16C.—Corporate Profits by I

[Billions of dollars]

[Willions of dollars	၁၂												
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998								
Noncorporate capital consumption allowances	1	198,523	211,374	229,947	243,671	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		1997
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2	16,813	17,726	18,834	19,916							I	II
FarmsAgricultural services, forestry, and fishing	3	14,625 2,188	15,403 2,32 4	prate 9796	ts with inventory valuation onsumption adjustments.	1	668.8	754.0	838.5	848.4	892.7	804.4	832.0
Mining	5	5,970	5.886 Domestic	industries	7,261	2	576.8	653.2	730.4	748.4	789.4	702.4	719.0
Construction	6	5,278	5,811 Financia	6,415	6,898	3	134.3	144.1	167.3	171.7	186.6	158.9	165.0
Manufacturing	7	6,260 3,214	Nenefincar	ncial9,871	10,527	4	442.5	509.1	563.1	576.7	602.8	543.5	553.9
Nondurable goods	9	3,046		e world:		5	92.0	100.9	108.1	100.0	103.3	101.9	113.1
Transportation and public utilities	10 11	14,601 4,799	Receipts Lessia	i frognyddig aymenigs go	rest of the worldthe gest of the world	6 7	128.4 36.3	140.6 39.8	159.7 51.6	148.4 48.4	166.2 62.8	155.1 53.2	163.1 50.1
Communications Electric, gas, and sanitary services	12 13	6,392 3,409	10 c 034 b 3,32 3d	prate 240f iustment.	ts Wath47nventory valuation	8	650.2	729.4	803.2	802.8	835.6	772.6	797.7
Wholesale trade	14	2,016	Domestie	ſ		9	558.2	628.6	695.1	702.8	732.2	670.7	684.7
Retail trade	15	7,761	Figançia Feder	l ₈₋₄₄₉ al Reserve	8:564 banks	10 11	154.3 22.2	165.3 21.8	184.2 23.3	191.3 24.6	208.1 25.6	176.6 22.6	181.9 23.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 17	109,909 2,476	114 (216 ner	.121,490. ncial3.603.	129,979 3.879	12	132.1 403.8	143.5 463.3	160.9 510.9	166.7 511.5	182.5 524.2	154.0 494.0	158.9 502.8
Real estate	18	107,432	111 (4a)9 u	fa cturiog 7.	.126,101	14 15	166.1 77.6	181.2 87.0	185.6 93.3	168.4 95.1	165.6 98.6	179.0 84.1	186.6 92.1
Owner-occupied nonfarm housing Other	19 20	46,271 61,161	62,674	Prince 757	s 55,799 etal70, d0s tries	16	6.9	5.4	5.1	5.4	.9	4.3	4.9
Services	21	29,916	30,445	Inda st 959r	metal productsnachhery and equipment	17 18	11.8 12.9	14.4 15.0	16.7 13.5	17.3 14.6	18.9 17.9	15.6 9.5	16.2 13.6
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services	22 23	4,057 1,532	4,186	Flechabit	and other electric equipment	19 20	21.4 3	20.2	22.1 4.9	18.2 7.5	20.7 10.2	21.7 4.8	21.6 3.3
Business services	24 25	9,320 2,479	9,106 2,30 4 a	Other,793	cles and equipment	21 22	24.9 88.5	28.4 94.2	30.9 92.3	32.2 73.3	30.1 66.9	28.2 94.9	32.5 94.5
Miscellaneous repair services Motion pictures	26 27	512 852	543	Food 489	kindred-products	23	26.7	21.6	22.1	17.0	16.0	21.8	21.1
Amusement and recreation services	28	1,145	1,418	Petrolenn	and-allied productsand-coal-products	24 25	26.7 5.5	25.5 13.3	26.0 16.0	20.6 8.3	19.9 1.5	25.9 17.3	25.6 18.1
Health services Legal services	29 30	4,110 1,732	l 1 ⊺96 2is	portation?	nd-public utilities	26 27	29.5 85.8	33.7 91.4	28.2 104.7	27.3 109.0	29.6 116.3	29.9 100.1	29.7 101.8
Other 1	31	4,176	4,23fl _{ra}	inspertatio mmunicati	ons	28 29	11.4 33.7	15.6 35.2	18.5 47.4	19.4 49.3	18.1 55.4	18.0 42.0	18.6 44.3
1. Consists of educational services; social services; museums, biganizations; engineering and management services, except for co	otanical	and zoolo	gical ga Ede	ntricmeas b	eastlipsamitary services	30 31	40.7 29.4	40.6 42.6	38.8 46.8	40.2 47.2	42.7 42.4	40.1 48.9	38.8 48.0
management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere class	sified.		Retai	Trade		32	44.1 78.5	52.9 95.2	63.7	69.8 117.1	72.9 127.1	62.4 103.6	60.9 105.5
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard	Industria					34	78.5 92.0	100.9	110.1 108.1	100.0	103.3	103.6	105.5
			NOOL OI III	e world		J-4	32.0	100.9	100.1	100.0	103.3	101.9	113.1

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification.

Table 6.15C.—Net Interest by Industry Group

Table 6.17C.—Corporate Profits Before Tax by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

·	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net interest	1	389,821	386,277	Cor4d@;4990	pro#85,66fore tax	1	668,454	726,345	795,880	781,897
Domestic industries	2	456,994			es .540,345	1	576,442	625,492	687,793	681,863
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	9,981			estry,1 and 7 ishing		1,842	2,950	3,400	3,725
Mining	4	1,806	1.913	ms	rvices, ² f ore stry, and fishing	4 5	561 1,281	1,358 1,592		
Construction	5	363	Minin		000	1			44 020	E 004
Manufacturing	6	48,884	/2 E -M 4€	atalmunu na⊲ ∩	44.509	7	4,517 509	8,124 -860	11,030	5,234
Durable goods	7	12,002	6,0160	pal minginpopα.	6.989	8	176 2.872	577 7,492		
Nondurable goods	8	36,882	35,66 4 " No	nmetallic m	xtractign,609iherals, except fuels	10	960	915		
Transportation and public utilities	9	42,286 6,609	43,745 6 Cons	47,299 tructie 1991.	50,562 7;527	11	17,265	21,932	24,506	25,807
Communications	11	13,389	14 Ma7 8u	facturi 602 23,506	17,871 25,164	12	172,518	175,789	182,426	155,955
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	12	22,288	22,649 Du	23,506	25,164	13	77,298	81,184	91,027	87.027
Wholesale trade	13	9,036	8,559	rable goods Lumber and	u wood products	14	5,970	3,138		
Retail trade	14	14,925	15,946	Furnitigr <u>e</u> gar Stone, clav	nd fixtures, and glass products	15	2,259 4.811	2,963 4,390		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	315,801	325,696	Prim360y7666	etalinanastares	17	7,585	4,846		
FinanceReal estate	16 17	-12,409 343,006			rheta2preta&ctsach3nash4ead equipment		12,557 11,079	14,184 11,860		
Other	18	-14,795	-21,391	Electronio4	and e24e476 ectric equipment	20	20,302	18,640		
Services	19	13,913	15,373	Other trans	les and equipmentportation equipment	21 22	73 4,282	3,750 6,996		
Rest of the world	20	-67,174	70 220	Instruments	slangirelated products	1 23	4,578 3,802	6,927 3,490		
Receipts from the rest of the world	21	102,139	103,181	121,103	us manufacturing industries 135,014 pode 39,5 e95 induced products	25	95,220	94,605	91,399	68,928
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	22	169,313	181,409	Food and k	undred products	26	27,953	22,178	91,399	00,920
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Star	dard Ind	ustrial Class	ification (SI	Tobacco pr	oducts	27 28	1,749 1,920	1,791 2,150		
				Apparel and	d other textile products	29	2,491	2,420		
					allied productsd publishing		13,494 9,163	8,457 11,891		
				Chemicals :	and allied products	32	28,057	25,838		
				Petroleum a	and coal productsd miscellaneous plastics products	33	5,916 4,018	14,531 5,068		
					d leather products		459	281		
			Trans	sportation a	and public utilities	36	85,894	92,023	103,816	107,567
					1		11,613	16,157	17,963	18,462
					nsportationnterurban passenger transit		3,184 423	3,025 584		
				Trucking ar	nd warehousing	40	3,595	4,445		
				vvater trans Transportat	sportationion by air	41	2.166	662 5,168		
				Pipelines, e	except natural gas	43	788	772		
					ion services		1,013	1,501		
					and telegraph		33,604 30,543	35,012 34,562	47,189	49,004
					television		3,061	450		
			Ele	ectric, gas, a	and sanitary services	48	40,677	40,854	38,664	40,101
			Whol	esale trade		49	35,546	41,588	44,495	41,308
			Retai	I trade		50	47,471	54,806	62,936	69,256
			Finan	nce, insura	nce, and real estate	51	160,062	171,827	193,541	203,207
			De	pository ins	stitutions	52	99,679	99,677		
				Federal Re	serve banks I and mutual depository institutions	53 54	22,202 77,477	21,784 77,893		
			No	ndepository	institutions	55	19,594	22,356		
					commodity brokers		1,806 24,444	5,121 28,529		
			Ins	surance age	ents, brokers, and service	58	4,129	4,453		
			Re Ho	al estate Iding and o	other investment offices	59 60	1,674 8,736	3,369 8,322		
			Servi	•		61	51.327	56,453	61,643	69,804
			Ho	itels and oth	her lodging places	62	2,072	2,544		
					icesices		2,510 18,917	2,327 20,679		
			Au	to repair, se	ervices, and parking	65	170	368		
					repair servicess		996 -395	1,236 -155		
			Am	nusement a	nd recreation services	68	1,315	2,439		
					ices		25,742 15,198	27,015 15,477		
				Legal service	ces	71	2,892	3,044		
					I services		823 6,829	677 7,817		
					2	1	92,012	100,853	108,087	100,034
					e rest of the world		128,354	140,623	159,713	148,425
			Less:	Payments	to the rest of the world	76	36,342	39,770	51,626	48,391
			4.0-	naista af	saial agraidade, manharahin agraning (1					

Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.
 Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 75), net of corresponding payments (line 76).

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.18C.—Federal, State, and Local Corporate Profits Tax LiEubiliey6th/9C.—Corporate Profits After Tax by Industry [Millions of dollars] Industry

[Millions of dollar	sl				[e.c or delian	·,				
	Line	1995	1006	1007	1000	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
	-				ofits after tax	1	457,478	502,700	557,626	541,657
Corporate profits tax liability	1	210,976	D@@8;645	in 203.8 5, 125 el s	.240,240	2	365,466	401,847	449,539	441,623
Domestic industries	2	210,976	2 23 9,6451	u 23,8(25e ls	tr 2,49,2240 fishing	3	1,174	2,214	2,679	3,032
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	668	Adific	svultural 32elv	ices, forestry, and fishing	4 5	121 1,053	870 1,344		
FarmsAgricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5	440 228	488 Min 246			6	3,203	6,585	8,671	4,248
	1		Metal	mining	- ANN	7	126	-984	0,071	4,240
Mining	6	1, 314 383	1639	mining 359	986 action***:: erals; except fuels	8	39	388		
Coal mining	8	137	Naga	nd gas exti netallic min	erals::except fuels	9 10	2,350 688	6,548 633		
Oil and gas extraction	9	522 272	944	ction		11	14,565	18,761	21,044	23,093
•							,			
Construction	11	2,700	M3a,107ffa	cturing62.	2,714	12	106,901	105,181	107,302	87,841
Manufacturing	12	65,617	70,608	ole 7550,0102×4	68,114	13	46,493	46,875	53,346	47,998
Durable goods	13	30,805	34,309	mber and i	voor products fixities not glass products industries stal products	14 15	4,283 1,517	2,347 2,051		
Lumber and wood products Furniture and fixtures	14 15	1,687 742	794	ne; clay; a	nd glass products	16	3,429	2,965		
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	1,382	1 4 25	mary meta	industries	17	5,467			
Primary metal industries	17	2,118	1.616	pricated m	chinery and equipment	18 19	9,391 6,456			
Fabricated metal products	18	3,166	3,674	ctronic an	other electric equipment	20	11,666	8,823		
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	4,623	5,627	tor vehicle	s-and-equipment	21	-2,274	557		
Electronic and other electric equipment	20 21	8,636 2,347	9,010tl	her transpo	s and equipment	22	2,191	3,960		
Other transportation equipment	22	2,091	3,036	truments a	nd related products	23 24	2,051 2,316	3,921 2,275		
Instruments and related products	23	2,527	3,006		intation equipment nd related products manufacturing industries ds.					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	1,486	1,92dn5d	urable.goo	ds	25	60,408	58,306	53,956	39,843
Nondurable goods	25	34,812	36,29	pa ana kin	dred products ucts 985 oducts bther textile products ied products	26 27	20,063 691	14,150 773		
Food and kindred products	26	7,890	8,028e	ktile mill o	oducts	28	1,295			
Tobacco products	27	1,058	1,018	parel and	other textile products	29	1,656	1,578		
Textile mill products	28 29	625 835	/Usa	per-and-all	ied products	30	10,140	6,187		
Paper and allied products	30	3,354	2.276	nting-and	dublishing	31 32	5,604 15,663	7,301 14,149		
Printing and publishing	31	3,559	4,596	troleum∵an	d-coal-products	33	1,909	8,551		
Chemicals and allied products	32	12,394	11,689	bber and r	d-allied-products d-coal-products d-coal-products d-coal-products d-coal-products	34	3,082	3,981		
Petroleum and coal products	33 34	4,007 936				35	305	190		
Leather and leather products	35	154	Transpo	rtationan	d.public.utilities	36	55,293	60,369	72,548	76,755
Transportation and public utilities	36	30,601			30,812	37	7,371	11,259	12,547	13,137
·		· '	Ra	ilroad trans	sportation	38	2,077	1,919	12,547	13,137
Transportation	37	4,242	4,898	cal and lift	sportation erurban passenger transit	39	364	515		
Railroad transportation Local and interurban passenger transit	38 39	1,107 59	1,106,	icking and	ruroan passenger transir warehousing htation his pain in by air in by air in by air in services	40	2,352	3,081		
Trucking and warehousing	40	1,243	1.364	ter transpo	ortation	41 42	157 1,180	414 3,611		
Water transportation	41	287	248	elines::exc	ept natural gas	43	496	480		
Transportation by air	42	986	1,557	nsportation	r services	44	745	1,239		
Pipelines, except natural gas	43 44	292 268	292 (299)	nunications		45	21,310	21,660	35,232	37,175
•	1		Te	ephone ar	d telegraph	46	19,976	22,049		
Communications	45 46	12,294 10,567	13,352 _a 12,513	idio ¹ and ⁵ tel	d telegraphevisibh ²⁹	47	1,334	-389		
Telephone and telegraphRadio and television	47	1,727			d.sanitary services	48	26,612	27,450	24,769	26,443
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	14,065			13,658	49	26,130	31,040	34,177	31,963
Wholesale trade	49	9,416		rad é 0,318.	9,345	50	34,968	40,794	47,130	52,069
		· ·	l '				,	· '		
Retail trade	50	12,503	1		e, 117,d87eal estate	51	82,452	92,696	108,056	108,590
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1	77,610	79018210	sito 85,485 it	utic945,617	52 53	50,599 -1,187	55,160 1,701		
Depository institutions	52	49,080	44,517	mmercial a	and mutual depository institutions	54	51,786			
Federal Reserve banks Commercial and mutual depository institutions	53	23,389	20,083	epository in	stitutions	55	15,064	17,397		
Nondepository institutions	54 55	25,691 4,530	'" \$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	ity and co	mmodity brokers	56	-1,629	323		
Security and commodity brokers	56	3,435	4,798	auce cattle	ve banks ind mutual depository institutions sistitutions inmodity brokers 5'	57 58	7,257 3,263			
Insurance carriers	57	17,187	19Re3	estate		59	584	1.573		
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	58 59	866 1,090	,H))(iii	ing and our	CI IIIVCSUIICIIL OIIICCS	60	7,314			
Real estate Holding and other investment offices	60	1,422	Sarototo			61	40,780	44,207	47,932	54,032
			Hotel	s and othe	r lodging places	62	1,435	1,814		
Services	61 62	10,547 637	14246	nal service	r lodging places s 15,772	63	2,054	1,960		
Personal services	63	456	Busan	ess service	/ices; and parking	64 65	15,019 -93	15,764		
Business services	64	3,898	4/9/15	laneous re	ppair services	66	862	1,071		
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	263	l Mybleo	n-pictures		67	-626	-494		
Miscellaneous repair services		134 231	I AMANS	ement and	recreation services	68	737	1,605		
Amusement and recreation services		578	Offier	Services.	28	69 70	21,392 12,250	22,424 12,460		
Other services	69	4,350				71	2,685	2,829		
Health services		2,948				72	701	551		
Legal services Educational services		207 122	210t	her-1		73	5,756	6,584		
Other ¹			Restlo2/38h	e.world.2		74	92,012	100,853	108,087	100,034
Rest of the world	74	0			rest of th 0 e world	75	128,354		159,713	148,425
TOOL OF LIFE WORLD	/4				the rest of the world	76 76	36,342	140,623 39,770	51,626	48,391
Consists of social services: membership organizations: engine	ering ar	nd manage				· · ·	1 -5,5 .2	,	,020	.5,001

^{1.} Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and servides selections services and for management services, except for comfied.

1. Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for comfied.

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NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

ed.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

2. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 75), net of corresponding payments (line 76).

Table 6.20C.—Net Corporate Dividend Payments by Indītishty 6.21C.—Undistributed Corporate Profits by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net corporate dividends	1	254,207	297,71 0 n	d 338 j690 e	d & 466 p5095ate profits	1	203,271	204,989	223,936	193,06
omestic industries	2	221,634	D@676,895	in 218.45,175@ s	.314,647	2	143,832	144,522	164,781	126,97
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	1,825	Aduracial	ure.2f 61 2s	try, 2,1584 ishing	3	-651	376	267	44
Farms	4	1,083	1 (Catreto	s		4	-962	-144		
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing		742	A803141c	ultural.serv	ices, forestry, and fishing	5	311	520		
Mining	6	3,588	M3q466		4,059	6	-385	3,149	4,398	18
Metal mining Coal mining		746 361	Motes Closed			7 8	-620 -322	-1,488 -38		
Oil and gas extraction	9	1,989	1(20)93aı	nd.gas.exti	action	9	361	4,655		
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels		492			erals, except fuels	10	196	20		
Construction	11	6,791	CØ179361	cti 60 ,229	10,940	11	7,774	10,975	10,815	12,15
Manufacturing		61,390		ctu 7/51/6 44	96,373	12	45,511	36,850	31,458	'
-			1					· '		1
Durable goods Lumber and wood products		21,634 1,677	22Uman	le 2g70,00261	34,702vood.products	13 14	24,859 2,606	24,708 947	26,265	13,29
Furniture and fixtures	15	646	557u	miture.and	fixtures	15	871	1.494		
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	953	1,29 3 to	ne,day,. a	nd.glass.products	16	2,476	1,672		
Primary metal industries		1,806	1,44R3ri	marymeta	industries	17	3,661	1,784		
Fabricated metal products	18 19	3,687 1,828	4,40Ha	pricated.m	etal.products	18 19	5,704 4,628	6,106 5,805		
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	3.072	5.080	ctronic.an	hinery and equipment dother electric equipment s and equipment	20	8,594	3,743		
Motor vehicles and equipment	21	4,079	3,1860	torvehicle	s.and.equipment	21	-6,353	-2,628		
Other transportation equipment	22	844 2.227	1,44 6 t	ner.transpo	rtation.equipment	22 23	1,347	2,514 2,278		
Instruments and related products	23	815	1,0488	cellaneous	nd.related products	23	-176 1,501	2,278		
Nondurable goods					*	25				
Food and kindred products		39,756 9,802	1/170770	ura ence / opco o	ds 61,671dred.products	26	20,652 10,261	12,142 -647	5,193	
Tobacco products	27	-600	-1,04 B o	bacco.prod	ucts	27	1,291	1,821		
Textile mill products	28	941	99 7 1e	ktilemillpr	oducts	28	354	455		
Apparel and other textile productsPaper and allied products		1,091 2,864	1,06% p	parel.and	other.textile productsied.products	29 30	565 7,276	510 2,521		
Printing and publishing		3,493	5,000a	nting and i	nuhlishina	31	2,111	1,680		
Chemicals and allied products	32	14,734	16,329h	emicals.ar	oublishing d.allied.products	32	929	-2,175		
Petroleum and coal products	33	5,806	3,24 72 e	troleuman	d.coal.products	33	-3,897	5,309		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products Leather and leather products	34	1,507 118			niscellaneous plastics productseather.products	34 35	1,575 187	2,572 96		
Fransportation and public utilities		45,065			d #48151626 utilities	36	10,228	13,063	25,741	
Transportation	37	5.304	579569	portation7.	5.789	37	2,067	5,303	6.420	7.3
Railroad transportation	38	2,176	1,57 R a	Iroadtrans	portation.	38	-99	340		
Local and interurban passenger transit		92	12150	cal.and.int	erurban passenger transit	39	272	390		
Trucking and warehousing	40 41	1,360 326	1,/500	icking.and	warehousing	40 41	992 -169	1,330 -74		
Transportation by air	42	344	44121	nsportation	n.by.air	42	836	3,169		
Pipelines, except natural gas	43	359	40P3ip	elines,ex	epf.natural gas	43	137	77		
Transportation services		647				44	98	71		l
Communications	45	19,873	22 (30) 0r	nun 20232itob is	.23,892	45	1,437	-640	13,019	
Telephone and telegraphRadio and television		18,788 1,085	20,8689	lephone.ar	d.telegraphevision	46 47	1,188 249	1,181 -1,821		
Electric, gas, and sanitary services		19,888	19.050	18.467	19.085	1				
Wholesale trade		13,136	Electi	ic, gas, an	19,085 d sanitary services 17,536	48	6,724	8,400	6,302	7,3
Retail trade		16,911	Wholes	ale trade		49	12,994	15,669	17,402	14,4
Finance, insurance, and real estate		49,876	Retail t	19,048 rade	,	50	18,057	23,869	28,082	31,6
Depository institutions	1 -	· ·	Finance	, insuranc	81,590 e, and real estate	51	32,576	24,539	30,280	27,0
Federal Reserve banks		20,351 231	20,000	sitory instit	rye banks nd mutual depository institutions stitutions	52	30,248	26,352		
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54	20,120	28,552e	deral Rese	rve banks	53	-1,418	1,445		
Nondepository institutions	55	5,750	4.2770	mmerciai a	ind mutual depository institutions	54 55	31,666 9,314	24,907 13,120		
Security and commodity brokers	56 57	2,184 12,988	13/36/01	ity and co	nmodity brokers	56	-3,813	-2,781		
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	58	2,626	3,399	nce carrie	rs	57	-5,731	-4,596		
Real estate	59	6,337	813801	ince agent	s, brokers, and service	58 59	637 -5,753	170 -6,807		
Holding and other investment offices	60	-360	6',2'84 Holdi	ng and oth	er investment offices	60	7,674	-919		
Services	61	23,052	28,175	31,594	er investment offices	61	17.728	16,032	16,338	l
Hotels and other lodging places	62	960	000		***************************************		1,	· '	10,330	21,0
Personal services		999 9,125	10-263	s-and-othe	· lodging places	62	475	879		
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	529	1000 m	nar-service	9:	63 64	1,055 5,894	988 5,501		
Miscellaneous repair services	66	380	A350	repairsen	vices; and parking	65	-622	-594		
Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services	67	367 1,476	1 Mises	llaneous re	epair services	66	482	721		
Other services		9,216	11300	n pictures	regression convices	67 68	-993 730	-1,567 1,020		
Health services	70	4,442	4089	services	recreation services	69	-739 12,176	-1,020 11,124		
Legal services		957				70	7,808	7,471		
Educational services Other ¹	72 73	302 3,515	253e	gal-service	s·····································	71	1,728	1,673		
			40.300	ucational·s her 48.932 .	ervices···	72 73	399 2,241	298 1,682		
st of the world		32,573	.,	.,		74	59,439	60,467	59,155	
Consists from the rest of the world?	75	58,420		e wyo r,lyd ₂	69;305	14	39,439	00,40/	J9,133	66,0
Receipts from the rest of the world ²	76	25,847	20 200	, 31 150	rest 50 file world 2	75	69,934	71,648	79,631	79,1

^{1.} Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management are roommercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, except for comfled.
2. Consists of (1) receipts by U.S. residents of dividends from foreign corporation flee-glus (2) earnings distributed
by unincorporated foreign affiliates to their U.S. parents.
3. Consists of (1) apments by U.S. corporations of dividends to foreign residents affiliates of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign
by unincorporated U.S. affiliates to their foreign parents.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.22C.—Corporate Capital Consumption Allowance Quantity and Price Indexes_
[Millions of dollars]

[Millions of dollar	rs]												
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Tabl	e 7.1.–	–Quant				es for G
Corporate capital consumption allowances	1	530,744	568,072	614,037	662,486						[Index nu	mbers, 1	1996=100]
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2	4,795	4,939	4,985	5,495					1			
Farms Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	3	3,193 1,602	3,198 1,741			Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	L	1997
Mining		9,406	9,860		13,005	- Line	1333	1330	1331	1330	1000	<u> </u>	I I
Metal mining	6	1,471	1,373	,		1	\sqcup	<u> </u>		<u></u>		1	П
Coal miningOil and gas extraction	8	1,268 5,353	5,636	s domestic	b product:	1	94.72	100.00	106.24	112.12	118.47	104.00	105.71
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels		1,314	1,635 ^l Ch	ain-type qu	s	2	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87
Construction	10	10,850	l 12.064h	hain 137595 7i	ice1iii;925deflator	3	98.10 98.10	100.00 100.00	101.91 101.91	103.11 103.11	104.55 104.61	101.33 101.34	101.77 101.78
Manufacturing	11	188,851	204,984 Per <u>so</u> nal	213,791 consumpti	227,344 on expenditures:	1							
Durable goods Lumber and wood products	13	107,442 3,837	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	ddlene256	on expenditures: 134,276 / index	5	94.87 96.91	100.00 100.00	105.48 103.43	111.67 108.48	119.47 114.25	103.69 102.13	104.37 102.52
Furniture and fixtures Stone, clay, and glass products	14	1,146 3,773	l Cha in ¶v	Mpe-price-in	ldex	. 7	97.90	100.00	101.98	102.93	104.57	101.53	101.81
Primary metal industries	16	6,812	6,707	1	or	8	97.90	100.00	101.98	102.93	104.58	101.53	101.81
Fabricated metal products	18	7,044 11,007	10 /296 e				95.66	100.00	104.28	113.26	123.06	103.18	101.83
Electronic and other electric equipment	19	26,218 32,147	30 (2/3a)r	n-type.quan	tity.index index	10	94.66 101.06	100.00	106.63 97.79	118.66 95.45	132.32	104.15 99.05	103.76 98.12
Other transportation equipment	21	7,624	7(33)4 id	cit.price.de	lator		101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45		99.06	98.14
Instruments and related products	22	5,518 2,316	Nenggur	rable good	s:	12	05 15	100.00	104.00	100	147.00	100 1	102.07
Nondurable goods	24	81,409	Cürre 87 Çiya rin	ent∵döllárs∷. n-typp,spen	tity9j 8)d68	14	95.12 97.14	100.00	104.30 102.92	108.56 107.07	117.09 112.84	103.59 102.22	103.37
Food and kindred products Tobacco products		10,327	16001 533 in	n-type price	index	15	97.93 97.93	100.00	101.35 101.35	101.40 101.40	103.76 103.77	101.34 101.33	101.17 101.17
Textile mill products	27	2,940	2.867	dit price de es: ent dollars n-type quan n-type price dit price def			51.33	. 55.00	.51.33	.51.40		.51.33	.*
Apparel and other textile products	28 29	1,324 9,380	95446	nt döllars .	tifv:indev	12	94.59	100.00	106.33	112.95	119.98	103.85	105.40
Printing and publishing		4,877	22 Chair	-type quar 1-type price	tity index Index	18 19	97.26 97.25	100.00 100.00	103.06 103.17	107.26 105.31	111.59 107.51	101.68 102.14	102.44 102.90
Chemicals and allied products	32	20,801 25,261	22,493			20	97.25	100.00	103.17	105.31	107.52	102.13	102.89
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products Leather and leather products	33 34		Gross 60 Priv	vate dome	stic-investment:		92.04	100.00	111.35	123.22	130.58	106.79	112.03
Transportation and public utilities	35	112,732			/ inge;897dex		91.79	100.00	111.51	124.52	131.79	106.75	112.18
Transportation	36	28,879	12909¢i2	price1 design	or 33,804	23 24	100.29 100.28	100.00 100.00	99.84 99.85	98.96 98.95	98.79 99.08	99.95 100.04	99.80 99.86
Railroad transportation	37	4,989	_A.789.	LUGSIMANI.									
Local and interurban passenger transit Trucking and warehousing	39	725 10,131	10 3706	nt döllars -tyne avv	tity index index lator	25 26	91.59 91.46	100.00 100.00	108.47 108.52	120.40 121.37	130.13 131.15	105.06 105.07	107.16 107.25
Water transportation Transportation by air	40 41	1,691 9,127	1 15 13 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	-type price	ińdex	26 27	100.14	100.00	99.95	99.20	99.22	100.00	99.92
Pipelines, except natural gas	42	64	2-200	uı price de	pidlUI	28	100.14	100.00	99.95	99.20	99.22	100.00	99.92
Transportation services		2,152 43 576	2 N6 8r	residential:			91.73	100.00	109.64	121.33	129.72	105.93	108.15
Communications	44 45	43,576 36,922	45,052 ^l 38,555 ^l	ain-type qu	s -53-900 Jantity Index	30	90.89	100.00	110.71	124.80	135.17	106.50	109.05
Radio and television	46	6,654	6,49 7 1	plîcit prîce	deflator	31 32	100.93 100.93	100.00 100.00	99.04 99.04	97.22 97.22	95.97 95.97	99.45 99.46	99.17 99.18
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	47	40,277	36,845 St r	36,006 ructures:	39,193								
Wholesale trade		41,786	46.827	Cu 52:66d ol	llar 56,268 quantity_index	33 34	90.95 93.39	100.00 100.00	112.93 108.45	121.25 112.93	121.50 110.25	110.04 107.55	110.16 106.46
Retail trade	49	35,725	40,077	Chan 4%	quantity index prite 199ex	35 36	97.39	100.00	104.14	107.37	110.21	102.34	103.50
Finance, insurance, and real estate		66,184	70,050	Implicit 94ic	te ggflgtq r	36	97.39	100.00	104.14	107.37	110.20	102.31	103.48
Depository institutions	52	31,412 245	256	Characteria	nd software:	37	91.99	100.00	108.54	121.36	132.46	104.55	107.48
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	53	31,167	34,415	Chain-type	quantity index	38	90.08 102.12	100.00 100.00	111.48 97.37	129.09 94.01	144.55 91.63	106.13 98.49	109.94 97.74
Nondepository institutions	55	5,821 1,769	2,604	Implicit pric	é deflator	40	102.12	100.00	97.37	94.01	91.64	98.51	97.76
Insurance carriers Insurance agents, brokers, and service	56 57	14,133 936	13 R825ic	dential:····	S	41	01.10	100.00	105.00	1177.	124 00	102 55 1	104.22
Real estate	58	8,405	I 8,64(1,h	hain-tyne-all	antity-index	42	91.18 93.13	100.00	105.09 102.35	117.71	131.30	102.59 100.98	104.33 102.15
Holding and other investment offices		3,708 60 415	67 4650	nla⊪n⊶type⊹p⊪i nplic#⊿prise	deflatorog	43	97.91 97.91	100.00 100.00	102.68 102.68	105.30 105.30	109.40 109.36	101.60 101.59	102.14 102.13
Services Hotels and other lodging places	60 61	60,415 3,543	o≀,462 Exp o r‱4	/4,881 goods-a	id-ser vi ces:	'							
Personal services	62 63	1,801 23,671	Current 20.417	dollars	nd-services: / index	45 46	93.64 92.45	100.00 100.00	110.73 112.46	110.54 114.92	114.20 119.24	106.34 107.77	110.42 111.83
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	12,155	CHETTY (A	pe price in	dex	46 47	101.29	100.00	98.47	96.19	95.76	98.66	98.73
Miscellaneous repair services	66	649				48	101.28	100.00	98.47	96.19		98.67	98.74
Amusement and recreation services	67 68	3,303 14,542	E <u>xpronts</u> 150007e	s of goods ent dollars		49	94.41	100.00	111.41	110.17	113.03	106.63	110.88
Health services	69	7,760	7Çhqair	n-type quan	tity_index	50	91.97	100.00	114.51 97.29	116.89 94.25	121.59	108.99 97.81	113.66 97.55
Legal services Educational services	71	735 383	lempaid	dit price def	index lator		102.65 102.65	100.00	97.29 97.29	94.25 94.25		97.81 97.83	97.55 97.56
Other ¹	72	5,664	Exports	s of service	es:								
Consists of social services; membership organizations; engine	ering an	d manager	Curre	ent dollars .	t-for-com	53 54	91.77 93.65	100.00 100.00	109.10 107.59	111.46 110.24	117.02 113.75	105.65 104.87	109.31 107.50
mercial research and testing services and for management and pu	ublic relat	tions; and s	servioenain	notypespwide	Profice SSI-	55	97.99 97.99	100.00	101.40	101.10	102.87 102.88	100.75	101.69
NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard						30	91.99	100.00	101.40	101.10	102.88	100.74	101.68
		-7	Current	dollars		57	93.74	100.00	109.67	115.86		105.62	108.27
			Chain-ty Chain-ty	ype quantity ype price in	y index	58 59	92.05 101.83	100.00 100.00	113.72 96.45	126.89 91.31	141.77 91.64	107.43 98.27	112.22 96.43
			Implicit p	price deflate	tor	60	101.83	100.00	96.45	91.31	91.71	98.32	96.48
			Imports	s of goods:	:	64	00	100.00	100	145	100	105 1	100 11
			Chain	n-type quan	tity index	62	93.73 91.43	100.00	109.50 114.21	115.10 127.62		105.44 107.60	108.14 112.90
			Chain	n-type price	e indexflator	63	102.51 102.51	100.00	95.88 95.88	90.19 90.19	90.16	97.94 98.00	95.73 95.78
			Imports	s of service	es:		. 02.31	. 55.00	50.00	50.19	00.24	50.00	50.70
			Curre	ent dollars .			93.79 95.40	100.00	110.60 111 19	119.86 123.21	131.19 131.74	106.57 106.52	108.96 108.76
			Chain	n-type price	ntity index	67	95.40 98.31	100.00	111.19 99.47	123.21 97.29	131.74 99.58	106.52 100.02	108.76 100.16
			Implic	cit price def	flator	I 68	98.31	100.00		97.29			100.19
			See note	e at the en.	d of the table								

See note at the end of the table.

Table 7.1.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product—Continued

												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	19	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	_	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: Current dollars	69	96.49	100.00	104.15	107.58	114.64	102.38	103.98	104.79	105.45	105.42	107.35	108.21	109.34	111.76	112.93	115.14	118.71
	70	98.91	100.00	102.24	104.00	107.89	100.99	102.38	102.80	102.78	102.51	104.02	104.36	105.11	106.43	106.78	107.97	110.39
	71	97.56	100.00	101.87	103.44	106.24	101.38	101.57	101.94	102.60	102.84	103.20	103.70	104.03	105.01	105.77	106.64	107.55
	72	97.56	100.00	101.87	103.44	106.25	101.38	101.56	101.94	102.60	102.84	103.20	103.69	104.02	105.01	105.77	106.64	107.54
Federal: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	73	98.11	100.00	101.17	101.33	107.34	99.74	102.15	101.75	101.04	98.97	102.00	101.52	102.84	104.85	105.64	107.20	111.67
	74	100.92	100.00	99.84	98.94	101.73	98.53	100.87	100.52	99.44	96.92	99.67	99.10	100.05	99.94	100.46	101.49	105.02
	75	97.21	100.00	101.33	102.42	105.51	101.22	101.27	101.22	101.61	102.11	102.34	102.45	102.79	104.93	105.16	105.63	106.34
	76	97.21	100.00	101.33	102.42	105.52	101.23	101.27	101.22	101.61	102.11	102.34	102.44	102.79	104.92	105.15	105.63	106.33
National defense: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	77	98.20	100.00	98.74	97.65	102.11	97.20	99.41	99.29	99.06	94.94	97.46	99.34	98.85	99.66	99.25	102.36	107.16
	78	101.37	100.00	97.55	95.71	97.43	96.04	98.27	98.23	97.65	93.21	95.69	97.33	96.61	95.64	95.01	97.56	101.51
	79	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	104.80	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.45	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.21	104.47	104.93	105.58
	80	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	104.80	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.44	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.20	104.46	104.92	105.58
Nondefense: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	81	97.92	100.00	106.14	108.87	118.05	104.94	107.74	106.79	105.10	107.21	111.30	105.98	110.99	115.48	118.72	117.10	120.90
	82	100.02	100.00	104.52	105.51	110.47	103.61	106.16	105.19	103.10	104.47	107.76	102.74	107.06	108.67	111.52	109.49	112.20
	83	97.90	100.00	101.56	103.18	106.86	101.27	101.48	101.53	101.94	102.61	103.27	103.16	103.69	106.28	106.47	106.95	107.76
	84	97.90	100.00	101.55	103.18	106.86	101.28	101.48	101.52	101.94	102.62	103.28	103.15	103.67	106.26	106.45	106.95	107.75
State and local: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	85	95.52	100.00	105.93	111.31	118.99	103.96	105.08	106.61	108.09	109.27	110.54	112.20	113.22	115.88	117.29	119.88	122.91
	86	97.71	100.00	103.66	107.00	111.54	102.45	103.28	104.15	104.76	105.82	106.60	107.47	108.11	110.27	110.51	111.81	113.56
	87	97.77	100.00	102.19	104.03	106.67	101.48	101.74	102.36	103.18	103.27	103.70	104.41	104.73	105.09	106.14	107.23	108.24
	88	97.77	100.00	102.19	104.03	106.68	101.48	101.74	102.35	103.18	103.26	103.70	104.40	104.73	105.09	106.13	107.22	108.23

NOTE.—Chain-type quantity and price indexes are calculated from weighted averages of the detailed output and prices used to prepare each aggregate and component. Implicit price deflators are weighted averages of the detailed price indexes used to prepare each aggregate and component and are calculated as the ratio of current- to chained-

dollar output multiplied by 100.

Percent changes from preceding period for items in this table are shown in table 8.1. Contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Table 7.2.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Final Sales, and Purchases

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

-												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	9	
							I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	1	94.72	100.00	106.24	112.12	118.47	104.00	105.71	107.06	108.19	110.21	111.14	112.60	114.52	116.12	117.06	119.00	121.69
	2	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87	104.85	105.63	107.40	107.98	108.99	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67
	3	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.55	101.33	101.77	102.11	102.44	102.68	102.96	103.30	103.51	104.03	104.37	104.65	105.16
	4	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.61	101.34	101.78	102.10	102.42	102.62	102.93	103.31	103.57	104.07	104.43	104.71	105.21
Final sales of domestic product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	5	94.66	100.00	105.77	111.63	118.35	103.72	104.93	106.73	107.70	109.36	111.05	112.09	114.04	115.91	117.29	118.94	121.27
	6	96.52	100.00	103.76	108.19	113.07	102.35	103.08	104.49	105.10	106.45	107.79	108.43	110.09	111.33	112.26	113.51	115.18
	7	98.07	100.00	101.94	103.18	104.67	101.34	101.80	102.15	102.48	102.73	103.02	103.38	103.59	104.12	104.48	104.78	105.29
	8	98.07	100.00	101.94	103.18	104.67	101.34	101.80	102.14	102.48	102.73	103.02	103.38	103.59	104.12	104.48	104.78	105.29
Gross domestic purchases: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	9	94.72	100.00	106.16	112.75	120.35	103.94	105.50	107.00	108.20	110.45	111.84	113.43	115.27	117.36	118.85	121.18	123.99
	10	96.45	100.00	104.48	110.16	115.81	102.65	104.00	105.18	106.08	108.33	109.45	110.68	112.17	113.75	114.65	116.40	118.43
	11	98.20	100.00	101.61	102.35	103.86	101.25	101.44	101.73	102.03	102.01	102.21	102.48	102.72	103.13	103.62	104.06	104.65
	12	98.20	100.00	101.61	102.35	103.92	101.26	101.45	101.73	102.01	101.95	102.19	102.49	102.77	103.18	103.67	104.11	104.70
Final sales to domestic purchasers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	13	94.66	100.00	105.70	112.27	120.24	103.67	104.73	106.67	107.72	109.61	111.75	112.93	114.80	117.16	119.08	121.13	123.59
	14	96.42	100.00	103.99	109.62	115.64	102.38	103.22	104.83	105.55	107.40	109.27	110.13	111.69	113.52	114.82	116.27	117.96
	15	98.17	100.00	101.64	102.42	103.97	101.26	101.47	101.77	102.06	102.06	102.27	102.55	102.79	103.22	103.72	104.18	104.78
	16	98.17	100.00	101.64	102.42	103.97	101.26	101.47	101.76	102.06	102.06	102.27	102.54	102.78	103.21	103.71	104.17	104.77
Addenda: Final sales of computers ¹: Current dollars	17	89.94	100.00	106.33	117.75	125.17	102.92	105.47	108.96	107.99	113.63	117.75	119.86	119.78	117.92	123.76	130.61	128.39
	18	64.41	100.00	145.39	223.72	322.43	125.47	139.12	154.89	162.07	184.17	207.83	239.90	262.98	281.68	308.67	343.43	355.94
	19	139.64	100.00	73.14	52.63	38.33	81.45	75.26	69.80	66.05	60.87	55.79	49.13	44.74	41.13	39.39	37.36	35.44
	20	139.64	100.00	73.14	52.63	38.82	82.03	75.81	70.34	66.63	61.70	56.66	49.96	45.55	41.86	40.10	38.03	36.07
computers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator Gross domestic purchases less final sales of	21	94.77	100.00	106.24	112.06	118.40	104.01	105.72	107.04	108.19	110.17	111.08	112.53	114.47	116.10	116.99	118.88	121.62
	22	96.95	100.00	103.89	107.91	111.99	102.42	103.55	104.42	105.16	106.78	107.22	108.07	109.55	110.47	110.88	112.31	114.28
	23	97.76	100.00	102.26	103.85	105.67	101.55	102.09	102.51	102.91	103.23	103.62	104.11	104.44	105.05	105.45	105.80	106.38
	24	97.75	100.00	102.26	103.85	105.73	101.56	102.09	102.50	102.89	103.17	103.59	104.13	104.49	105.10	105.51	105.85	106.43
computers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic	25	94.77	100.00	106.14	112.61	120.13	103.94	105.48	106.95	108.17	110.33	111.69	113.28	115.11	117.20	118.62	120.92	123.77
	26	96.87	100.00	104.06	109.12	114.17	102.42	103.64	104.69	105.50	107.54	108.49	109.55	110.88	112.33	113.05	114.66	116.63
	27	97.83	100.00	101.99	103.20	105.16	101.48	101.77	102.16	102.55	102.66	102.98	103.39	103.77	104.29	104.87	105.41	106.08
	28	97.83	100.00	101.99	103.20	105.22	101.49	101.77	102.16	102.53	102.60	102.96	103.40	103.82	104.34	104.93	105.46	106.13
purchases: Food Energy goods and services Gross domestic purchases less food and	29	97.37	100.00	102.07	103.71	105.73	101.54	101.77	102.26	102.70	103.12	103.31	103.88	104.55	105.11	105.37	105.92	106.51
	30	95.25	100.00	100.72	92.35	95.82	103.91	99.24	99.64	100.08	94.99	93.11	91.46	89.82	89.11	94.67	98.32	101.20
	31	98.44	100.00	101.60	102.65	104.03	101.09	101.50	101.77	102.04	102.20	102.49	102.81	103.09	103.53	103.83	104.13	104.62

^{1.} For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

energy.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.3.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross National Product and Command-Basis Gross National Product

												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							1	II	Ш	IV	1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Gross national product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator		94.76 96.59 98.11 98.11	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	106.05 104.08 101.89 101.89	111.73 108.38 103.09 103.09	117.94 112.76 104.53 104.59	103.83 102.48 101.31 101.32	105.59 103.77 101.75 101.75	106.84 104.66 102.09 102.08	107.94 105.42 102.42 102.39	109.99 107.21 102.65 102.59	110.88 107.75 102.93 102.91	112.02 108.45 103.28 103.29	114.04 110.13 103.50 103.55	115.67 111.16 104.01 104.06	116.61 111.68 104.36 104.41	118.53 113.22 104.63 104.69	120.96 114.99 105.14 105.19
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world: Chain-type quantity index	5	93.28	100.00	112.64	114.64	119.16	107.86	112.40	115.22	115.07	115.22	114.47	112.57	116.27	115.20	117.08	120.51	123.86
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world: Chain-type quantity index	6	92.84	100.00	114.44	119.46	123.41	108.14	114.40	117.59	117.63	119.52	119.27	117.71	121.34	120.83	121.74	124.10	126.97
Equals: Command-basis gross national product: Chain-type quantity index	7	96.52	100.00	104.34	109.07	113.37	102.52	104.06	105.00	105.79	107.83	108.44	109.18	110.85	111.96	112.35	113.74	115.44

 $\hbox{Note.} \hbox{--Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.}$

Table 7.4.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product [Index numbers, 1996=100]

						[IIIuex IIu	illibers, i	330-100]										
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199	98			199) 9	
							ı	Ш	III	IV	_	II	III	IV		=	III	IV
									Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Personal consumption expenditures	1	96.91	100.00	103.43	108.48	114.25	102.13	102.52	104.12	104.96	106.45	108.04	109.10	110.35	112.10	113.50	114.86	116.52
Durable goods	2	94.66	100.00	106.63	118.66	132.32	104.15	103.76	104.12	109.98	114.35	117.42	118.62	124.26	127.95	130.76	133.21	137.35
Motor vehicles and parts	3	98.88	100.00	102.93	113.87	124.15	101.86	98.65	105.68	105.51	109.84	113.82	111.87	119.94	121.09	123.77	124.68	127.07
Furniture and household equipment Other	5	90.93 93.31	100.00 100.00	110.66 106.74	125.55 115.78	144.34 127.60	106.13 105.12	108.82 104.89	112.38 107.71	115.30 109.26	120.25 112.63	122.60 115.11	127.38 116.54	131.96 118.84	137.90 123.99	141.65 125.44	146.06 127.87	151.74 133.11
Nondurable goods	6	97.14	100.00	102.92	107.07	112.84	102.22	102.17	103.60	103.67	105.13	106.85	107.49	108.80	111.15	112.05	113.04	115.12
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Other	7 8 9 10 11 12	98.86 94.48 97.29 96.83 101.03 95.42	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.68 104.84 101.10 101.64 96.83 104.81	104.40 113.00 101.70 102.83 92.82 110.47	108.38 122.91 103.30 103.32 102.97 118.57	101.63 103.59 99.75 100.72 92.14 103.41	101.36 102.38 101.67 102.06 98.52 103.85	102.06 106.24 101.76 101.98 99.96 105.63	101.65 107.15 101.21 101.78 96.69 106.35	102.51 111.30 100.82 102.00 91.46 107.97	104.11 113.37 101.99 102.99 94.12 109.89	104.71 113.01 102.44 103.48 94.28 111.31	106.29 114.33 101.57 102.87 91.44 112.72	106.82 121.72 102.28 102.34 101.69 116.12	107.46 122.52 102.98 102.67 105.38 117.65	108.15 124.38 103.43 103.25 104.76 118.90	111.09 123.02 104.52 105.02 100.06 121.63
Services	13	97.26	100.00	103.06	107.26	111.59	101.68	102.44	103.50	104.63	105.59	106.85	108.09	108.50	109.61	111.01	112.36	113.38
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	98.86 95.81 97.34 94.77 93.86 97.95 95.12 96.99	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.81 103.09 99.04 105.87 105.68 102.04 104.22 104.43	104.28 108.53 100.69 113.87 109.34 104.91 109.27 111.23	106.92 113.33 102.72 120.48 112.51 107.67 119.34 117.72	101.12 100.38 96.85 102.81 104.26 101.19 102.90 102.30	101.50 101.94 98.25 104.47 105.07 101.72 103.78 103.30	102.01 103.55 98.36 107.10 106.40 102.31 104.49 105.21	102.59 106.49 102.69 109.09 106.97 102.91 105.71 106.89	103.35 105.11 96.37 111.06 108.15 103.93 107.58 108.65	104.08 108.65 102.65 112.78 109.45 104.69 108.10 110.24	104.59 111.48 106.12 115.19 109.54 105.15 110.05 112.58	105.10 108.88 97.61 116.46 110.23 105.86 111.36 113.47	105.93 111.57 101.84 118.16 111.01 106.28 114.29 114.63	106.54 113.09 102.72 120.10 112.00 107.06 117.77 117.04	107.25 114.85 105.17 121.39 113.16 108.16 121.63 118.60	107.97 113.79 101.16 122.28 113.88 109.16 123.67 120.61
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy.	22 23	97.31 96.52	100.00 100.00	100.10 103.97	101.23 109.71	103.07 116.03	98.35 102.47	100.02 102.89	100.11 104.76	101.94 105.78	98.63 107.68	102.36 109.15	104.35 110.24	99.57 111.76	102.09 113.71	102.88 115.28	104.30 116.77	102.99 118.37
							·		Chain-t	ype price i	ndexes	'						
Personal consumption expenditures	24	97.90	100.00	101.98	102.93	104.57	101.53	101.81	102.13	102.44	102.51	102.79	103.07	103.37	103.74	104.32	104.79	105.43
Durable goods	25	101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45	93.00	99.05	98.12	97.31	96.70	96.32	95.83	95.29	94.34	93.67	93.22	92.75	92.35
Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household equipment Other	26 27 28	98.37 104.49 100.27	100.00 100.00 100.00	99.74 95.17 98.99	99.10 90.35 98.27	99.31 84.96 96.68	100.58 97.16 99.62	100.03 95.77 98.87	99.35 94.39 98.92	99.02 93.37 98.57	98.96 92.32 98.94	98.80 91.46 98.52	99.60 89.61 97.97	99.03 88.01 97.66	98.86 86.84 97.02	98.93 85.56 97.31	99.54 84.33 96.29	99.93 83.10 96.11
Nondurable goods	29	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	103.76	101.34	101.17	101.32	101.55	101.20	101.15	101.46	101.78	102.19	103.47	104.20	105.18
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Other	30 31 32 33 34 35	97.27 101.42 93.69 94.21 89.62 98.50	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.23 100.05 100.09 99.99 100.89 100.88	104.01 98.00 88.80 88.46 91.65 102.85	106.14 96.38 96.00 96.41 92.95 106.89	101.65 99.80 104.65 104.30 107.55 100.56	101.91 100.98 97.83 97.46 100.82 101.01	102.46 99.94 98.72 98.85 97.65 100.90	102.91 99.50 99.15 99.34 97.53 101.07	103.39 98.15 92.94 92.75 94.50 101.78	103.60 97.93 89.63 89.26 92.77 102.45	104.21 98.07 87.44 87.03 90.99 103.11	104.83 97.83 85.19 84.82 88.34 104.07	105.47 95.89 84.06 83.79 86.26 106.17	105.79 96.82 94.71 95.44 89.13 106.52	106.35 95.79 100.08 100.84 94.22 107.31	106.95 97.02 105.14 105.55 102.19 107.55
Services	36	97.25	100.00	103.17	105.31	107.51	102.14	102.90	103.54	104.10	104.47	105.09	105.56	106.12	106.72	107.16	107.73	108.45
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44	97.00 98.06 97.74 98.29 98.36 97.87 96.82 96.29	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.96 101.73 102.24 101.39 103.55 102.31 103.12 104.84	106.24 100.74 98.83 101.90 104.71 104.67 105.87 107.05	109.26 100.72 98.46 102.12 105.81 107.35 107.96 109.25	101.71 101.97 103.26 101.12 102.36 101.65 101.92 103.19	102.59 101.54 101.62 101.48 103.39 102.10 102.75 104.55	103.39 101.59 101.79 101.45 103.81 102.59 103.72 105.46	104.14 101.81 102.28 101.51 104.63 102.90 104.08 106.18	104.90 100.78 99.61 101.49 104.54 103.71 105.26 106.24	105.72 100.97 99.43 101.90 104.46 104.40 105.90 106.95	106.66 100.66 98.49 101.99 104.94 104.98 106.06 107.22	107.68 100.55 97.78 102.24 104.91 105.61 106.28 107.80	108.22 100.61 97.85 102.30 105.27 106.58 106.74 108.41	109.02 100.42 97.87 101.99 105.88 107.00 107.12 108.77	109.56 100.67 98.82 101.82 105.84 107.64 108.49 109.40	110.25 101.20 99.29 102.39 106.25 108.18 109.47 110.39
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy.	45 46	95.63 98.16	100.00 100.00	101.11 101.99	93.57 103.31	97.14 104.75	104.00 101.35	99.63 101.93	100.19 102.19	100.64 102.47	96.11 102.74	94.28 103.15	92.71 103.50	91.19 103.84	90.63 104.22	96.19 104.55	99.43 104.86	102.30 105.38

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 7.5.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
						University					
Personal consumption expenditures	1	96.91	ain-type qua	103.43	108.48	Housing Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24) Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25) Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	48 49 50 51	98.86 98.32 100.52 101.99	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.81 102.44 100.13 96.96	104.28 105.62 101.09 94.93
Durable goods	2	94.66	100.00	106.63	118.66	Other (27)	52	98.15	100.00	101.18	100.81
Motor vehicles and parts New autos (70) Net purchases of used autos (71) Other motor vehicles (72) Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)		98.88 102.00 99.48 97.13 95.32	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.93 101.04 106.62 102.37 103.28	113.87 111.43 112.04 119.23 109.41	Household operation Electricity (37) Gas (38) Water and other sanitary services (39) Telephone and telegraph (41) Domestic service (42)	53 54 55 56 57 58	95.81 99.16 92.49 97.70 90.71 100.67	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.09 100.03 96.50 103.10 106.82 99.06	108.53 106.42 86.54 105.37 118.01 112.00
Furniture and household equipment Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29) Kitchen and other household appliances (30) China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31) Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91).	8 9 10 11 12	90.93 94.50 96.87 92.77 84.11	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	110.66 106.32 103.30 107.48 121.25	125.55 112.20 109.61 113.87 155.68	Other (43) Transportation User-operated transportation Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74).	60 61 62	93.86 93.49 92.83	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	108.93 105.68 106.22 107.24	113.43 109.34 109.87 111.06
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92) Computers, peripherals, and software (93) Other durable house furnishings (32) Other Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46) Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats,	13 14 15 16 17 18	95.07 61.92 94.62 93.31 91.15 94.85	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	106.85 161.77 105.13 106.74 108.62 107.12	120.90 271.00 112.95 115.78 116.60 118.17	Other user-operated transportation (76+77) Purchased local transportation Mass transit systems (79) Taxicab (80) Purchased intercity transportation Railway (82)	63 64 65 66 67 68	96.04 101.68 101.62 101.80 93.21 102.01	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.50 103.23 103.75 102.10 103.75 106.56	105.58 107.15 108.46 104.35 107.39 108.29
and pleasure aircraft (90). Jewelry and watches (18) Books and maps (87)	19 20	91.10 96.03	100.00 100.00	106.26 105.57	118.37 107.62	Bus (83)	69 70 71	93.12 92.93 93.66	100.00 100.00 100.00	103.89 104.58 98.59	104.32 108.03 104.80
Nondurable goods		97.14	100.00	102.92	107.07	Medical care Physicians (47)	72 73	97.95 97.32	100.00 100.00	102.04 102.54	104.91 106.56
Food Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3) Purchased meals and beverages (4) Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6).	22 23 24 25	98.86 99.37 98.03 99.61	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.68 100.79 103.09 101.32	104.40 103.63 105.69 102.27	Physicialis (47) Dentiists (48) Other professional services (49) Hospitals and nursing homes (50) Health insurance (56)	74 75 76 77	97.32 100.63 95.99 97.64 104.15	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.54 102.81 100.58 102.56 99.09	103.84 103.45 105.04 102.31
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	26 27	98.95 98.81	100.00 100.00	101.53 102.26	103.97 106.98	Recreation	78 79 80	95.12 97.20 94.87	100.00 100.00 100.00	104.22 103.97 104.25	109.27 109.15 109.29
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28 29 30 31 32	97.40 94.48 94.73 93.94 95.32	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.32 104.84 103.20 105.11 105.16	108.26 113.00 108.29 114.04 113.47	Other Personal care Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17) Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22) Other (19) Personal business Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	81 82 83 84 85 86 87	96.99 94.97 97.65 98.29 89.84 97.53 83.44	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.43 102.72 103.66 104.60 100.11 105.91 118.15	111.23 106.00 101.59 107.74 106.69 112.26 140.82
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33 34 35	97.29 96.83 101.03	100.00 100.00 100.00	101.10 101.64 96.83	101.70 102.83 92.82	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62). Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63).	88 89	94.34 98.24	100.00 100.00	106.46 105.24	120.49 112.01
Other Tobacco products (7) Tollet articles and preparations (21) Semidurable house furnishings (33) Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34).	36 37 38 39 40	95.42 99.87 94.04 93.74 97.34	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.81 97.73 105.20 107.65 102.44	110.47 95.03 110.13 116.79 106.25	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64) Legal services (65) Funeral and burial expenses (66) Other (67) Education and research Higher education (105)	90 91 92 93 94 95	107.03 96.48 96.31 95.30 97.42 99.24	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.98 102.75 100.57 104.98 103.11 100.90	101.36 104.46 101.07 111.47 106.38 100.89
Drug preparations and sundries (45) Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89) Stationery and writing supplies (35) Net foreign remittances (111 less 113) Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	41 42 43 44 45	93.79 93.70 98.36 	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	106.17 107.06 102.04 105.89	112.21 120.80 106.02 11.97	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96 97 98 99 100	99.80 90.97 94.49 96.06	100.00 100.00 100.00	102.41 108.87 99.40 	103.19 122.09 105.39
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46 47	89.79 97.26	100.00 100.00	107.54 103.06	112.47 107.26	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112).	101	93.96	100.00	102.78	100.46
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See note at the end of the table.

Table 7.5.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product—Continued [Index numbers, 1996=100]

				ĮII IU		3, 1990–100]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		CI	hain-type p	rice indexe	es	Housing Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	149 150	97.00 96.92	100.00 100.00	102.96 102.90	106.24 106.14
Personal consumption expenditures	102	97.90	100.00	101.98	102.93	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	151 152	97.48 95.19	100.00 100.00	102.80 105.99	105.99 111.72
Durable goods	103	101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45	Other (27)	153	95.84	100.00	104.27	108.56
Motor vehicles and parts New autos (70) Net purchases of used autos (71) Other motor vehicles (72) Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	104 105 106 107 108	98.37 98.45 97.70 97.87 100.18	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	99.74 100.08 97.41 101.01 99.44	99.10 99.31 96.37 100.82 98.57	Household operation Electricity (37) Gas (38) Water and other sanitary services (39) Telephone and telegraph (41) Domestic service (42)	154 155 156 157 158 159	98.06 98.38 96.00 96.49 99.69 97.18	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.73 100.51 106.87 102.51 100.23 102.55	100.74 96.64 104.85 105.87 98.70 105.44
Furniture and household equipment Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29) Kitchen and other household appliances (30) China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31) Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91).	109 110 111 112 113	104.49 98.66 100.10 101.18 114.37	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	95.17 99.90 99.48 99.36 86.64	90.35 99.69 98.21 101.10 74.37	Other (43) Transportation User-operated transportation Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and	160 161 162 163	97.12 98.36 97.88 98.09	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.79 103.55 103.34 101.42	104.96 104.71 105.05 103.18
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92) Computers, peripherals, and software (93) Other durable house furnishings (32) Other	114 115 116 117	104.29 144.01 99.68 100.27	100.00 100.00 100.00	95.93 68.72 100.44 98.99	91.24 47.56 100.84 98.27	leasing (74). Other user-operated transportation (76+77) Purchased local transportation	164 165 166 167	97.11 91.02 91.39 90.22	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	110.79 102.28 101.52 103.93	112.32 100.84 100.42 101.75
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	118 119 120 121	98.44 100.02 103.74 96.46	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	99.41 96.11 101.17	103.40 98.30 92.59 103.97	Purchased intercity transportation Railway (82) Bus (83) Airline (84) Other (85)	168 169 170 171 172	103.39 93.87 98.11 104.93 98.19	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	105.03 99.90 100.36 106.09 101.47	104.23 102.33 105.86 104.39 103.06
Nondurable goods	122	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	Medical care	173	97.87	100.00	102.31	104.67
Food	123 124 125 126	97.27 97.07 97.58 97.53	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.23 101.87 102.79 102.62	104.01 103.12 105.39 104.15	Physicians (47) Dentists (48) Other professional services (49) Hospitals and nursing homes (50) Health insurance (56)	174 175 176 177 178	99.31 95.60 98.27 97.20 98.51	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.34 104.65 103.94 101.94 102.83	103.51 109.08 106.45 104.37 103.38
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	127 128 129	97.26 97.68 96.86	100.00 100.00 100.00	102.22 101.60 103.37	104.01 102.18 106.42	Recreation	179 180 181	96.82 95.29 97.01	100.00 100.00 100.00	103.12 102.82 103.16	105.87 105.00 105.98
Clothing and shoes	130 131 132	101.42 100.75 102.45	100.00 100.00 100.00	100.05 99.85 99.78	98.00 98.87 96.90	Other Personal care Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17) Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22) Other (19)	182 183 184 185 186	96.29 97.78 98.39 96.91 98.40	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.84 102.81 102.44 103.39 102.40	107.05 104.38 103.67 105.52 103.53
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16). Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	133 134 135	99.94 93.69 94.21	100.00 100.00 100.00	100.65 100.09 99.99	99.53 88.80 88.46	Personal business Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61) Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62).	187 188 189	95.85 101.27 94.64	100.00 100.00 100.00	105.97 99.67 104.91	108.21 97.19 107.86
Fuel oil and coal (40) Other	136	89.62 98.50	100.00	100.89	91.65 102.85	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63). Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	190 191	95.54 94.05	100.00	109.13	110.16 110.82
Tobacco products (7) Toilet articles and preparations (21) Semidurable house furnishings (33) Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34). Drug preparations and sundries (45) Nondurable tows and sport supplies (89)	138 139 140 141 142 143	97.04 99.72 102.25 97.61 97.88 99.45	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.64 100.20 97.86 101.01 101.48 99.07	117.91 101.72 95.72 102.70 103.73 94.41	Expense or narioning life insurance and pension plans (64) Legal services (65) Funeral and burial expenses (66) Other (67) Education and research Higher education (105) Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	191 192 193 194 195 196 197	96.62 95.32 96.24 96.09 95.85 96.61 96.15	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.33 104.07 105.20 103.29 103.60 103.83 103.27 103.42	108.81 109.11 106.89 106.97 107.72 106.35 105.97
Stationery and writing supplies (35) Net foreign remittances (111 less 113) Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88) Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	144 145 146 147	95.86 96.08 103.23	100.00 100.00 100.00	104.40 101.00 96.84	107.16 103.23 98.11	Religious and welfare activities (108) Net foreign travel Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110) Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	199 200 201 202	97.28 97.70 97.47	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.99 101.81 102.15	105.68 105.68 99.52 103.25
Services	148	97.25	100.00	103.17	105.31	(112).	202	91.47	100.00	102.13	103.23

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 7.6.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

		[Index numbers, 1950=100]																
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	19	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
									Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Private fixed investment	1	91.46	100.00	108.52	121.37	131.15	105.07	107.25	110.33	111.43	117.44	120.95	121.55	125.55	128.30	130.37	132.54	133.40
Nonresidential	2	90.89	100.00	110.71	124.80	135.17	106.50	109.05	113.18	114.09	121.03	124.54	124.56	129.06	131.49	133.74	137.23	138.23
Structures Nonresidential buildings, including farm Utilities Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures	3 4 5 6 7	93.39 91.29 102.11 86.44 120.79	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	108.45 108.42 98.98 125.12 104.37	112.93 114.18 105.31 120.22 100.28	110.25 111.58 105.86 111.12 103.70	107.55 108.30 97.26 124.05 88.73	106.46 106.05 98.35 127.36 88.59	109.31 110.42 100.00 120.45 95.66	110.48 108.92 100.31 128.63 144.51	112.03 112.43 104.21 125.74 98.61	113.98 114.40 104.58 128.34 106.53	112.05 113.94 105.09 114.94 95.89	113.64 115.95 107.38 111.86 100.09	111.96 115.42 105.81 102.30 96.84	110.44 112.07 105.42 106.95 115.18	109.37 109.64 106.80 115.42 102.12	109.23 109.20 105.40 119.83 100.64
Equipment and software	8 9	90.08 84.50	100.00 100.00	111.48 118.13	129.09 145.69	144.55 177.46	106.13 110.32	109.94 114.87	114.52 121.90	115.32 125.44	124.24 135.33	128.33 142.52	129.09 148.79	134.70 156.14	138.74 163.75	142.47 174.39	147.77 183.12	149.22 188.57
Soltware. Computers and peripheral equipment 1	10 11 12 13 14 15	69.40 86.18 93.27 96.26 92.29 94.97	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	139.67 114.98 109.41 103.53 107.73 109.32	217.67 135.81 121.33 108.56 126.19 118.33	311.58 156.96 140.07 109.19 140.88 118.56	121.03 109.28 105.22 99.39 104.35 106.05	132.88 112.60 107.09 103.42 107.33 108.75	148.26 116.82 112.31 104.93 111.55 111.55	156.51 121.21 113.04 106.37 107.70 110.92	185.34 127.11 118.01 107.77 125.41 115.74	207.30 132.65 120.61 108.41 127.40 119.62	226.43 138.65 122.28 108.99 118.22 120.78	251.60 144.82 124.40 109.09 133.75 117.17	272.99 148.87 130.09 106.30 137.34 122.50	300.52 154.54 138.89 107.42 137.90 119.19	329.49 159.80 144.05 109.95 146.87 116.34	343.32 164.63 147.25 113.08 141.39 116.21
Residential	16	93.13	100.00	102.35	111.78	120.06	100.98	102.15	102.30	103.96	107.43	110.91	113.07	115.74	119.30	120.91	119.75	120.27
Structures Single family Multifamily Other structures Equipment	17 18 19 20 21	93.05 92.80 90.45 93.78 96.32	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.33 100.41 107.75 103.87 103.06	111.84 113.32 107.06 110.80 109.41	120.08 122.52 112.86 118.24 119.04	100.96 99.44 106.17 102.03 101.77	102.14 100.41 109.04 103.21 102.34	102.27 99.93 104.52 104.87 103.82	103.95 101.87 111.25 105.38 104.32	107.44 106.91 113.70 107.07	110.94 111.76 106.34 110.70 109.36	113.14 115.64 104.36 111.50 109.96	115.84 118.98 103.85 113.93 111.47	119.38 123.05 114.69 115.49 115.80	120.96 123.02 112.78 119.77 118.66	119.74 120.48 112.55 120.05	120.25 123.51 111.41 117.63 121.27
									Chain-t	ype price in	ndexes							
Private fixed investment	22	100.14	100.00	99.95	99.20	99.22	100.00	99.92	100.03	99.86	99.38	99.15	99.16	99.11	99.19	99.17	99.19	99.32
Nonresidential	23	100.93	100.00	99.04	97.22	95.97	99.45	99.17	98.98	98.56	97.90	97.36	97.03	96.60	96.38	96.04	95.72	95.71
Structures Nonresidential buildings, including farm Utilities Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures	24 25 26 27 28	97.39 97.80 97.30 94.58 96.78	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.14 103.22 102.28 113.80 103.03	107.37 106.72 103.31 118.51 105.26	110.21 110.84 103.41 115.82 107.17	102.34 101.80 101.40 108.05 101.61	103.50 102.57 102.16 112.37 102.77	104.85 103.77 102.71 116.09 103.27	105.86 104.72 102.87 118.67 104.45	106.11 105.11 103.10 118.06 104.86	106.85 106.05 103.14 118.52 104.81	107.79 107.23 103.49 118.70 105.54	108.73 108.50 103.52 118.75 105.81	109.07 109.35 102.85 116.65 106.01	109.67 110.29 102.89 115.19 106.89	110.58 111.43 103.53 114.93 107.32	111.52 112.30 104.37 116.53 108.47
Equipment and software	29 30	102.12 107.91	100.00 100.00	97.37 92.94	94.01 85.26	91.63 79.77	98.49 95.57	97.74 93.83	97.06 92.05	96.18 90.32	95.25 88.21	94.34 86.18	93.64 84.35	92.81 82.31	92.44 81.17	91.86 80.08	91.24 79.15	90.99 78.69
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ Software ² Other Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other	31 32 33 34 35 36	131.29 101.89 100.65 97.98 98.39 97.61	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	77.51 97.45 99.55 100.73 100.81 101.03	57.38 95.54 98.50 101.37 100.38 102.42	44.03 96.06 97.51 102.04 100.73 103.59	85.52 98.28 99.64 100.57 100.75 100.89	79.85 97.99 99.52 100.59 100.73 101.03	74.63 97.12 99.66 100.79 101.25 100.98	70.05 96.43 99.39 100.98 100.49 101.23	64.71 95.72 99.06 101.05 100.30 101.75	59.64 95.60 98.52 101.23 100.15 102.05	54.92 95.63 98.31 101.48 100.41 102.64	50.22 95.20 98.10 101.73 100.65 103.25	47.23 95.64 97.94 101.94 101.20 103.66	44.82 95.66 97.71 101.87 101.05 103.80	42.73 95.92 97.43 102.00 100.43 103.55	41.34 97.04 96.96 102.34 100.27 103.38
Residential	37	97.91	100.00	102.68	105.30	109.40	101.60	102.14	103.18	103.80	103.88	104.64	105.76	106.93	107.97	108.93	110.04	110.65
Structures Single family Multifamily Other structures	38 39 40 41	97.87 98.20 97.32 97.55	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.75 102.92 104.50 102.25	105.45 105.06 112.40 104.80	109.68 109.71 120.59 107.83	101.61 101.80 102.16 101.28	102.19 102.34 103.27 101.82	103.28 103.47 105.32 102.69	103.91 104.05 107.17 103.20	103.98 103.53 108.37 103.77	104.78 104.29 110.46 104.41	105.91 105.45 113.61 105.21	107.12 106.79 117.59 105.82	108.20 108.19 118.92 106.44	109.20 109.15 119.98 107.48	110.34 110.44 121.40 108.39	110.96 111.05 122.07 109.02
Equipment	42	99.40	100.00	99.98	99.54	98.10	101.17	100.03	99.54	99.19	99.88	99.27	99.75	99.28	98.60	97.87	97.96	97.96

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 7.7.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Cha	ain-type qu	antity index	ies
Private fixed investment in structures	1	93.19	100.00	104.93	112.29
Nonresidential	2	93.39	100.00	108.45	112.93
New	3	93.40	100.00	108.12	113.05
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	4	91.45	100.00	108.59	114.52
Industrial	5	101.77	100.00	93.03	92.58
Commercial	6	91.92 93.91	100.00 100.00	110.40 119.18	119.10 139.56
Office buildings ¹	8	90.53	100.00	104.24	104.75 122.14
Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other ³ .	9	83.43	100.00	116.46	122.14
Utilities	10	102.11	100.00	98.98	105.31
Railroads Telecommunications	11 12	83.24 99.44	100.00 100.00	108.25 105.96	115.92 120.56
Electric light and power	13	126.54	100.00	98.34	99.36
Gas	14	82.00 92.32	100.00	84.71	83.00
Petroleum pipelines	15		100.00	93.01	119.31
FarmMining exploration, shafts, and wells	16 17	84.25 86.44	100.00 100.00	101.04 125.12	99.65 120.22
Petroleum and natural gas	18	86.49	100.00	127.52	120.98
Other	19 20	85.84 123.21	100.00 100.00	96.15 91.22	112.20 104.46
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	21	91.39	100.00	109.42	113.89
Net purchases of used structures	22				
Residential	23	93.05	100.00	102.33	111.84
New	24	93.40	100.00	101.48	110.25
New housing units	25	92.52	100.00	101.42	112.74
Permanent site	26 27	92.54 92.80	100.00 100.00	101.25 100.41	112.56 113.32
Multifamily structures	28	90.45	100.00	107.75	107.06
Manufactured homes	29 30	92.22 95.66	100.00 100.00	103.85 101.39	115.24 103.76
Other 5	31	86.93	100.00	133.80	149.65
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures	32 33	89.68	100.00	110.32	125.98
Private fixed investment in structures	34	97.67	100.00	rice indexe	106.28
Nonresidential	35	97.39	100.00	104.14	107.37
New	36	97.39	100.00	104.15	107.38
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	37	97.80	100.00	103.22	106.72
Industrial	38	97.80	100.00	103.22	106.74
Commercial Office buildings ¹	39 40	97.80 97.80	100.00 100.00	103.21 103.22	106.71 106.74
Office buildings ¹	41	97.79	100.00	103.20	106.68
Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other ³ .	42	97.80	100.00	103.22	106.74
Utilities	43	97.30	100.00	102.28	103.31
Railroads	44 45	95.85 94.78	100.00 100.00	103.38 101.74	104.36 101.74
Telecommunications Electric light and power	46			102.13	103.90
Gas	1 40	98.94	100.00		
Potroloum pipolipos	47	99.11	100.00	102.67	104.46
Petroleum pipelines	47 48	99.11 99.15	100.00 100.00	102.65	104.46
Petroleum pipelines Farm	47 48 49	99.11 99.15 97.79	100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22	104.46 106.75
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas	47 48 49 50 51	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other	47 48 49 50 51 52	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other 4 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	47 48 49 50 51 52 53	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.89	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other 4 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.83	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.89 102.53	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other 4 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures Residential	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.83	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.89 102.53 102.75	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.45
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other 4 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures Residential New	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.83 97.87	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.89 102.53 102.75 103.05	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.45
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other 4 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures Residential New New housing units	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.83 97.87 97.87 98.04	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.89 102.53 102.75 103.05 103.01	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.45 105.69
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other 4 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures Residential New New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.83 97.87 98.04 98.10 98.20	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.89 102.53 102.75 103.05 103.01 103.10 102.92	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.45 105.69 105.71 105.91
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other* Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures Residentia New New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Multifamily structures	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.83 97.87 97.87 98.04 98.10 98.20 97.32	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.89 102.53 102.75 103.05 103.01 103.01 103.01 103.01 103.01 103.01	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.45 105.69 105.71 105.91 105.06 112.40
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other Other Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures Residential New New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Manufactured homes Improvements	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.87 97.87 98.04 98.10 98.20 97.32 97.13 97.45	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.89 102.53 102.75 103.05 103.01 102.92 104.60 101.67 103.15	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.45 105.69 105.71 105.06 112.40 103.02 105.65
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other-4 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures Residential New New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Manufactured homes Improvements Other-5	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.83 97.87 97.87 98.04 98.10 98.20 97.32 97.18	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.89 102.53 102.75 103.05 103.01 103.10 102.92 104.50 101.67	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.45 105.69 105.71 105.91 105.06 112.40 103.02
Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other Other Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures Residential New New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Manufactured homes Improvements	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63	99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.87 97.87 98.04 98.10 98.20 97.32 97.13 97.45	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.89 102.53 102.75 103.05 103.01 102.92 104.60 101.67 103.15	104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.45 105.69 105.71 105.06 112.40 103.02 105.65

^{1.} Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for

Table 7.8.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

[Index numbers, 1996	5=100]				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Cha	in-type qua	antity index	es
		22.4-	400.0-	444.0-	400.05
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	90.15	100.00	111.38	128.86
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	90.08	100.00	111.48	129.09
Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral equipment 1 Software 2	3	84.50 69.40	100.00 100.00	118.13 139.67	145.69 217.67
Software 2 Communication equipment	5 6	86.18 89.22	100.00 100.00	114.98 112.47	135.81 130.93
Instruments	7	95.53	100.00	104.75	108.64
Photocopy and related equipment Office and accounting equipment	8	105.40 95.79	100.00 100.00	107.27 107.80	104.90 126.82
Industrial equipment	10	96.26	100.00	103.53	108.56
Fabricated metal products Engines and turbines	11 12	90.76 83.64	100.00 100.00	97.97 80.28	103.73 96.58
Metalworking machinery	13	98.81	100.00	110.01	113.62
Special industry machinery, n.e.c	14 15	97.41 96.62	100.00 100.00	100.78 104.75	101.16 114.32
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	16	96.09	100.00	104.80	110.05
Transportation equipment	17 18	92.29 89.22	100.00 100.00	107.73 112.32	126.19 126.51
Autos	19	93.10	100.00	97.47	94.49
Aircraft	20 21	107.93 79.81	100.00 100.00	116.77 96.21	225.88 129.34
Railroad equipment	22	101.01	100.00	105.88	141.40
Other equipment	23 24	95.05 96.63	100.00 100.00	108.78 111.14	118.45 119.51
Tractors	25	101.48	100.00	107.28	113.31
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	26 27	95.74 88.83	100.00	105.71 111.12	110.56 124.75
Mining and oilfield machinery	28	95.91	100.00	108.48	161.35 107.60
Service industry machinery Electrical equipment, n.e.c	29 30	96.82 92.22	100.00 100.00	100.01 111.27	123.68
Other	31	94.60	100.00	110.82	117.77
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	96.82	100.00	95.80	122.70
Residential equipment	33	96.32	100.00	103.06	109.41
		CI	nain-type p	rice indexe	s
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	34	102.09	100.00	97.40	94.07
Nonresidential equipment and software	35	102.12	100.00	97.37	94.01
Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	36 37	107.91 131.29	100.00 100.00	92.94 77.51	85.26 57.38
Software 2	38	101.89	100.00	97.45	95.54
Communication equipment	39 40	102.54 98.63	100.00 100.00	98.93 100.57	97.33 100.60
Photocopy and related equipment	41 42	97.03 101.07	100.00 100.00	100.19 99.47	98.87 99.37
Industrial equipment	43	97.98	100.00	100.73	101.37
Fabricated metal products	44	96.89	100.00	100.27	100.21
Engines and turbines Metalworking machinery	45 46	98.18 97.88	100.00 100.00	101.98 100.43	102.88 101.19
Special industry machinery, n.e.c	47	97.62	100.00	101.03	101.86
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	48 49	98.22 99.02	100.00 100.00	101.14 100.16	102.01 100.34
Transportation equipment	50	98.39	100.00	100.81	100.38
Autos	51 52	99.40 97.20	100.00	99.50 103.50	98.49 103.68
Aircraft	53	96.84	100.00	101.39	101.83
Ships and boats	54 55	97.50 97.58	100.00 100.00	102.41 98.44	103.97 99.06
Other equipment	56	98.15	100.00	101.08	101.84
Furniture and fixtures Tractors	57 58	97.75 98.89	100.00 100.00	101.70 100.40	102.21 100.93
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	59	97.50	100.00	101.29	102.32
Construction machinery, except tractors	60	97.80 97.44	100.00 100.00	101.69 101.84	103.51 103.10
	61				
Service industry machinery	62	97.95	100.00	101.75	102.75
Serviče industry machinery Electrical equipment, n.e.c Other					
Service industry machinery Electrical equipment, n.e.c	62 63	97.95 100.38	100.00 100.00	101.75 98.42	102.75 97.68
Service industry machinery Electrical equipment, n.e.c Other	62 63 64	97.95 100.38 98.05	100.00 100.00 100.00	101.75 98.42 100.80	102.75 97.68 101.50

Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.
 Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.
 Tother consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.
 Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.
 Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment. n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table 7.9.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and for Receipts and Payments of Income [Index numbers, 1996=100]

	[mass.namete] . see . ceg																	
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	9	
							I	II	III	IV	_	II	III	IV	_	II	III	IV
									Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Exports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹	2 3 4 5	92.45 91.97 89.65 97.09 93.65	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	112.46 114.51 118.17 106.68 107.59	114.92 116.89 121.78 106.40 110.24	119.24 121.59 127.47 108.91 113.75	107.77 108.99 111.26 104.12 104.87	111.83 113.66 117.34 105.77 107.50	114.87 117.20 122.13 106.65 109.38	115.36 118.21 121.96 110.18 108.64	114.91 117.38 122.26 106.91 109.08	113.77 114.69 118.99 105.50 111.45	113.32 115.14 120.35 103.92 109.01	117.68 120.35 125.52 109.25 111.43	116.03 117.46 122.89 105.78 112.56	117.17 118.71 123.99 107.39 113.44	120.42 123.43 130.01 109.25 113.46	123.34 126.73 133.00 113.22 115.55
Income receipts Imports of goods and services Goods 1 Durable Nondurable Services 1	8 9	96.29 92.05 91.43 90.33 93.72 95.40	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	113.26 113.72 114.21 116.23 110.34 111.19	113.69 126.89 127.62 131.30 120.56 123.21	118.85 141.77 143.82 150.81 130.35 131.74	108.17 107.43 107.60 109.61 103.82 106.52	114.37 112.22 112.90 114.60 109.63 108.76	116.44 116.86 117.42 119.24 113.89 113.99	114.08 118.35 118.92 121.46 114.02 115.47	116.26 122.41 122.87 126.22 116.47 120.01	116.84 126.21 126.87 130.00 120.90 122.83	110.06 127.81 128.40 131.40 122.71 124.75	111.58 131.14 132.33 137.58 122.15 125.24	112.41 135.07 136.33 141.30 126.71 128.81	116.72 139.69 141.34 147.66 129.07 131.58	120.75 144.63 147.08 154.76 132.27 132.74	125.50 147.68 150.53 159.54 133.35 133.85
Income payments	12	95.05	100.00	119.56	126.13	135.92	113.94	118.41	123.89	121.99	123.30	125.22	128.90	127.10	126.82	131.35	136.03	149.48
									Chain-t	ype price i	ndexes							
Exports of goods and services Goods 1 Durable Nondurable Services 1	14 15 16	101.29 102.65 104.29 99.26 97.99	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	98.47 97.29 97.03 97.89 101.40	96.19 94.25 94.88 92.71 101.10	95.76 92.95 93.69 91.16 102.87	98.66 97.81 97.61 98.28 100.75	98.73 97.55 97.26 98.20 101.69	98.44 97.24 96.96 97.88 101.45	98.03 96.57 96.30 97.22 101.70	96.99 95.44 95.70 94.78 100.92	96.53 94.71 95.21 93.49 101.13	95.80 93.70 94.46 91.85 101.12	95.44 93.15 94.14 90.72 101.26	95.33 92.83 93.91 90.16 101.65	95.49 92.69 93.68 90.26 102.60	95.80 92.85 93.42 91.47 103.28	96.41 93.44 93.74 92.74 103.95
Income receipts	18	98.22	100.00	101.61	102.20	103.56	101.24	101.45	101.74	102.00	101.97	102.09	102.26	102.49	102.80	103.31	103.77	104.37
Imports of goods and services Goods Durable Nondurable Services	20 21 22 23	101.83 102.51 105.95 95.93 98.31	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	96.45 95.88 94.76 98.12 99.47	91.31 90.19 90.85 88.74 97.29	91.64 90.16 89.06 92.69 99.58	98.27 97.94 95.85 102.10 100.02	96.43 95.73 95.08 97.02 100.16	95.85 95.23 94.58 96.55 99.10	95.24 94.61 93.53 96.80 98.60	92.57 91.87 92.19 91.13 96.32	91.63 90.55 91.18 89.18 97.36	90.55 89.30 90.17 87.43 97.21	90.48 89.03 89.86 87.24 98.26	89.81 88.38 89.76 85.40 97.43	90.96 89.46 89.09 90.29 99.03	92.35 90.75 88.73 95.29 100.95	93.46 92.06 88.65 99.79 100.91
Income payments	24	98.01	100.00	102.35	102.88	104.19	101.77	102.25	102.51	102.88	102.67	102.84	102.99	103.03	103.36	103.88	104.44	105.0

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 7.10.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product [Index numbers, 1996=100]

[Index numbers, 1996=100]																		
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199	98			199)9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
		L							Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Exports of goods and services	1	92.45	100.00	112.46	114.92	119.24	107.77	111.83	114.87	115.36	114.91	113.77	113.32	117.68	116.03	117.17	120.42	123.34
Exports of goods 1	2	91.97	100.00	114.51	116.89	121.59	108.99	113.66	117.20	118.21	117.38	114.69	115.14	120.35	117.46	118.71	123.43	126.73
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials Durable goods Nondurable goods Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and parts Other Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods Other	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	101.54 95.52 94.41 96.14 86.31 88.24 76.13 88.65 96.12 93.18 92.89 93.48 95.68	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	100.16 108.61 109.05 108.36 122.84 129.88 131.31 119.61 112.94 109.62 110.35 108.86 114.00	99.28 107.43 110.83 105.50 128.12 165.96 136.93 119.03 111.45 112.30 112.66 111.92 122.15	102.16 108.47 114.19 105.17 134.93 165.46 125.83 113.30 114.78 115.82 113.70 139.76	98.99 104.76 105.08 104.58 114.24 124.33 119.36 111.26 107.61 107.15 106.44 107.90 110.12	97.33 108.67 109.31 108.31 121.51 128.82 131.28 117.96 111.82 110.05 111.68 108.35 113.55	97.27 110.19 109.90 110.35 128.19 134.39 139.82 124.41 116.38 110.11 112.16 107.96 113.77	107.06 110.83 111.91 110.22 127.41 131.99 134.78 124.83 115.94 111.18 111.12 111.24 118.58	103.18 109.42 114.87 106.33 127.02 149.02 130.17 122.08 117.56 110.69 111.29 110.08 116.10	97.41 106.66 109.92 104.81 123.94 144.24 133.63 118.02 110.65 112.08 112.09 112.06 120.81	92.48 105.65 107.96 104.34 128.37 174.48 139.59 117.22 103.92 113.98 114.83 113.09 117.57	104.05 108.00 110.58 106.52 133.15 196.09 144.32 118.78 113.67 112.43 112.41 112.46 134.10	95.32 104.28 109.69 101.16 130.16 172.66 143.22 119.41 108.47 113.21 110.56 115.96 140.12	100.96 106.44 111.86 103.31 129.67 148.09 153.55 121.66 113.83 112.57 113.26 111.86 139.91	106.40 108.23 114.26 104.76 139.03 163.46 163.27 129.76 115.03 114.58 116.04 113.08 135.42	105.96 114.94 120.95 111.47 140.84 163.54 161.81 132.48 115.87 118.74 123.41 113.91 143.60
Exports of services 1	16	93.65	100.00	107.59	110.24	113.75	104.87	107.50	109.38	108.64	109.08	111.45	109.01	111.43	112.56	113.44	113.46	115.55
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts. Travel	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	93.91 93.06 92.68 102.78 95.34 89.10 98.51	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	117.37 103.15 105.44 103.30 102.24 117.21 98.25	99.46 102.61 101.08 110.75 126.16 103.97	110.78 101.77 100.43 107.57 111.29 134.01 109.39	107.19 104.02 108.47 101.47 100.02 109.83 97.24	129.75 103.21 101.34 103.52 101.51 115.78 98.03	122.90 104.32 103.48 103.23 105.07 120.46 98.65	109.62 101.05 108.46 104.98 102.37 122.75 99.07	126.28 100.59 101.36 100.21 107.16 122.31 101.13	123.23 102.10 107.68 98.91 108.48 127.67 102.25	95.52 105.40 100.22 108.62 127.51 104.69	99.62 96.03 104.98 118.76 127.16 107.83	113.27 101.32 96.73 106.14 111.73 131.26 108.68	109.96 101.21 101.54 106.11 111.88 133.49 109.63	113.35 100.54 100.83 106.32 110.82 134.26 109.17	106.53 104.01 102.62 111.72 110.72 137.04 110.09
Imports of goods and services	24	92.05	100.00	113.72	126.89	141.77	107.43	112.22	116.86	118.35	122.41	126.21	127.81	131.14	135.07	139.69	144.63	147.68
Imports of goods Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products. Durable goods Nondurable goods Petroleum and products Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and parts Other Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods Other Imports of services Direct defense expenditures Travel Passenner fares	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43	91.43 90.88 94.47 93.38 95.58 92.91 85.05 88.22 78.53 87.42 96.63 93.29 92.69 93.96 94.63 95.40	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	114.21 110.15 108.31 107.72 108.92 104.58 125.40 126.23 131.98 122.74 108.22 114.06 112.51 115.75 112.91 116.07 108.69 108.20	127.62 118.18 119.98 123.87 115.97 143.96 163.09 164.63 134.30 115.21 129.15 129.15 129.25 128.79 132.40 123.21	143.82 129.22 125.69 129.06 122.14 111.73 166.05 171.46 213.21 149.16 138.26 144.01 145.77 142.20 160.23 131.74	107.60 104.45 104.04 103.59 104.49 98.69 114.34 106.50 117.41 113.93 106.84 105.57 108.24 102.39 106.52	112.90 108.27 107.64 107.33 107.93 106.69 122.94 117.00 129.49 107.51 112.45 110.87 114.18 109.94 108.76	117.42 114.28 110.22 108.24 112.31 108.29 130.36 144.39 139.46 125.42 109.44 116.22 114.47 118.14 119.33 113.99	118.92 113.61 111.36 111.36 111.36 110.94 104.68 133.97 137.05 141.56 130.65 130.65 130.74 120.71 119.12 122.45 119.96 115.47	115.99 115.93 117.44 114.33 106.31 139.04 135.21 152.74 134.13 112.02 124.12 123.54 124.77 122.59 120.01	126.87 117.46 120.81 124.95 116.41 116.00 143.06 169.02 160.91 122.83 129.51 129.29 126.02 122.83 127.65 122.57	128.40 119.42 122.48 127.01 117.66 116.69 144.82 168.42 165.34 131.06 131.06 131.06 131.76 124.75	132.33 119.84 120.69 126.06 114.99 108.87 148.92 179.71 179.69 124.62 132.07 133.96 130.13 149.25 125.24 131.12 121.19	136.33 122.46 120.73 124.75 116.46 110.75 152.37 163.05 191.36 137.60 132.17 136.97 135.34 138.71 155.04 128.81	141.34 128.95 123.45 127.82 118.80 117.22 162.45 166.00 212.57 144.91 134.47 139.94 142.91 136.86 158.20 131.58	147.08 132.26 127.01 128.66 125.36 113.66 171.02 183.16 222.47 152.05 142.79 146.22 149.96 132.74 154.12 130.56 127.83	150.53 133.22 131.57 135.02 105.31 178.39 173.64 1226.46 162.09 143.63 152.90 154.88 150.87 164.69 133.85
Passenger fares Other transportation Royalties and license fees Other private services Other Addenda: Exports of agricultural goods 2 Exports of nongericultural goods Imports of nongericultural goods	44 45 46 47 48 49	93.92 101.46 90.21 92.63 97.73 102.28 90.91 91.31	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	108.20 107.99 117.73 116.29 104.99 101.76 115.89 115.15	116.70 115.73 140.80 129.29 109.95 101.87 118.50 129.07	123.49 116.32 153.18 141.09 113.23 102.97 123.55 146.59	104.76 102.97 105.92 109.55 102.18 98.96 110.07 108.53	109.67 109.02 107.41 113.47 104.36 99.76 115.15 113.53	111.21 108.29 130.91 119.68 107.47 100.86 118.95 118.29	107.16 111.68 126.67 122.46 105.96 107.46 119.38 120.24	109.29 113.52 147.71 120.76 108.66 104.39 118.78 124.41	117.67 115.51 134.50 129.85 106.02 99.83 116.28 128.00	119.48 116.09 135.62 132.34 113.24 95.45 117.20 129.60	120.37 117.80 145.36 134.19 111.88 107.80 121.73 134.28	119.81 116.61 157.46 134.16 110.33 95.70 119.71 138.42	122.05 115.04 159.94 141.03 113.36 101.92 120.50 143.34	122.83 117.08 145.68 145.81 114.87 108.29 125.08 149.93	129.26 116.53 149.63 143.35 114.37 105.97 128.90 154.68

Imports of nonpetroleum goods See note at the end of the table.

Table 7.10.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product—Continued [Index numbers, 1996=100]

						linaex nu	mbers, 1	996=100]										
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	19	
							I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
									Chain-t	ype price i	ndexes							
Exports of goods and services	51	101.29	100.00	98.47	96.19	95.76	98.66	98.73	98.44	98.03	96.99	96.53	95.80	95.44	95.33	95.49	95.80	96.41
Exports of goods 1	52	102.65	100.00	97.29	94.25	92.95	97.81	97.55	97.24	96.57	95.44	94.71	93.70	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.85	93.44
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials Durable goods Nondurable goods Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and parts Other Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods Other	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65	89.51 104.83 103.58 105.54 106.95 96.16 119.15 106.02 98.93 98.70 98.84 98.54 100.17	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	92.60 99.57 99.11 99.83 95.07 103.41 85.98 95.90 100.81 100.75 100.97 100.51 98.95	84.15 94.22 95.02 93.75 92.50 104.79 75.58 94.64 100.96 100.76 100.69 100.83 96.68	80.32 92.75 92.55 92.92 91.07 107.06 68.55 93.92 101.55 100.43 100.11 100.76 95.50	93.93 99.81 99.52 99.96 95.98 102.91 89.78 96.30 100.61 100.52 100.67 100.37 99.09	94.27 99.66 99.61 99.68 95.31 102.85 86.87 96.11 100.88 100.58 101.02 100.11 99.11	92.16 99.83 99.63 99.94 94.81 103.78 84.71 95.80 101.00 100.87 101.03 100.71 99.00	90.05 99.00 97.69 99.75 94.17 104.12 82.58 95.37 100.77 101.01 101.17 100.85 98.61	86.21 96.71 96.48 96.84 93.47 104.38 95.00 100.85 101.06 101.10 101.02 97.63	84.80 95.29 95.81 94.98 92.88 104.71 77.06 94.81 100.87 100.82 100.76 100.88 97.15	83.37 93.18 94.44 92.43 91.97 104.66 73.31 94.51 101.00 100.61 100.72 96.32	82.24 91.71 93.34 90.75 91.69 105.40 72.08 94.23 101.11 100.53 100.39 100.69 95.63	81.65 90.83 92.48 89.85 91.50 106.49 70.39 94.14 101.31 100.34 99.95 100.73 95.55	80.77 91.24 92.12 90.75 91.20 106.87 69.12 93.98 101.39 100.34 100.03 100.65 95.02	79.75 93.44 92.38 94.13 90.67 107.05 67.48 93.65 101.57 100.39 100.21 100.57 95.22	79.09 95.48 93.20 96.93 90.90 107.84 67.21 93.91 100.64 100.24 101.06 96.20
Exports of services 1	66	97.99	100.00	101.40	101.10	102.87	100.75	101.69	101.45	101.70	100.92	101.13	101.12	101.26	101.65	102.60	103.28	103.95
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts. Travel	67 68 69 70 71 72 73	99.62 97.67 99.95 97.33 97.85 98.43 95.66 101.83	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	97.77 101.88 96.59 100.26 101.76 100.82 110.87 96.45	95.37 102.71 95.46 96.83 102.35 100.84 110.60 91.31	100.34 103.82 102.88 97.84 103.71 102.00 111.13 91.64	98.69 101.06 93.14 101.30 101.39 100.70 107.68 98.27	98.42 101.86 99.56 100.18 101.60 100.87 111.42 96.43	96.80 101.86 98.94 99.41 101.88 100.76 111.26 95.85	97.16 102.76 95.01 100.15 102.15 100.97 113.10 95.24	96.42 102.06 95.04 97.02 102.11 100.73 110.47 92.57	96.39 102.56 94.36 97.21 102.23 100.80 111.59 91.63	94.94 102.96 93.93 97.02 102.41 100.85 111.45 90.55	93.74 103.26 98.82 96.07 102.63 100.96 108.90 90.48	100.12 102.66 101.18 93.96 102.95 101.41 109.25 89.81	99.70 104.11 101.12 97.08 103.46 102.00 110.11 90.96	100.03 104.15 103.62 99.63 103.92 102.09 112.04 92.35	101.49 104.36 105.58 100.68 104.52 102.50 113.13 93.46
Imports of goods Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products. Durable goods Nondurable goods Petroleum and products Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and parts Other Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods Other	75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89	102.51 102.22 101.43 101.43 101.43 83.09 114.16 95.80 116.50 114.80 99.36 99.36 99.91	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	95.88 100.91 99.88 101.79 97.94 94.34 88.56 103.77 86.44 88.16 100.20 98.81 97.81 99.89 99.43	97.73 94.96 97.00 92.88 62.50 82.10 105.56 84.81 100.34 97.47 95.23 99.92 99.93	90.16 94.53 94.45 97.18 91.60 83.43 778.43 107.52 62.12 83.69 101.02 96.79 94.08 99.76 99.26	97.94 100.51 100.90 101.16 100.64 107.93 90.76 102.98 91.64 89.33 100.04 99.21 98.80 99.67 99.77	95.73 102.11 99.18 102.23 96.12 91.14 89.24 103.34 88.30 88.42 99.87 99.95 99.93 99.32	95.23 101.00 99.83 102.60 97.04 89.30 88.05 104.16 85.06 87.94 100.27 98.68 97.54 99.92 99.36	94.61 100.04 99.60 101.19 97.99 90.01 86.18 104.60 80.76 86.93 100.63 98.42 96.96 100.00 99.27	91.87 98.55 97.04 99.25 94.78 70.35 84.05 105.14 76.28 85.64 100.63 98.03 96.21 100.01 98.85	90.55 98.51 95.88 98.13 93.57 63.48 82.46 105.40 72.20 85.06 100.41 97.51 95.38 99.83 99.79	96.73 94.09 96.26 91.87 58.70 81.17 105.30 70.25 83.98 99.98 97.09 94.61 99.81 100.41	97.12 92.83 94.37 91.31 57.85 80.71 106.40 67.47 84.55 100.34 97.26 94.74 100.03 100.67	95.37 92.62 95.19 89.96 52.60 80.29 107.27 65.78 84.69 100.71 97.24 94.65 100.08 99.42	95.05 93.07 96.35 89.63 74.68 78.73 62.63 83.91 100.97 96.68 94.03 99.58 98.99	90.75 93.59 95.33 98.56 91.95 94.71 77.47 107.50 60.20 83.22 101.14 96.57 93.84 99.57 99.19	92.06 94.12 96.78 98.63 94.86 111.75 77.22 107.94 59.87 82.96 101.26 96.64 93.79 99.78
Imports of services 1	90	98.31	100.00	99.47	97.29	99.58	100.02	100.16	99.10	98.60	96.32	97.36	97.21	98.26	97.43	99.03	100.95	100.91
Direct defense expenditures Travel Passenger fares Other transportation Royalties and license fees Other private services Other	91 92 93 94 95 96 97	100.44 97.10 98.72 97.22 97.86 100.20 97.32	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	91.38 99.67 105.98 97.86 101.76 99.43 100.50	88.93 95.60 107.24 96.04 102.33 97.09 100.40	90.60 95.97 110.05 107.29 103.70 96.63 102.03	93.90 100.57 103.70 99.72 101.37 99.51 100.78	91.97 101.12 106.44 97.97 101.58 99.99 101.11	89.36 99.47 107.02 97.07 101.87 98.98 100.27	90.30 97.65 106.76 96.69 102.13 99.23 99.83	84.82 94.32 107.12 94.13 102.10 97.82 98.02	86.97 96.23 106.55 95.92 102.22 97.43 101.11	89.69 94.80 107.62 96.83 102.39 96.79 100.72	94.25 97.08 107.67 97.28 102.62 96.33 101.75	90.83 95.09 107.93 96.73 102.93 96.82 100.81	89.04 94.99 110.15 105.21 103.45 97.45 101.67	90.81 97.09 112.33 112.60 103.90 96.31 102.80	91.70 96.70 109.79 114.63 104.50 95.95 102.85
Addenda: Exports of agricultural goods 2 Exports of nonagricultural goods Imports of nonpetroleum goods	98 99 100	91.00 104.02 104.44	100.00 100.00 100.00	93.38 97.70 96.02	84.79 95.19 92.63	78.58 94.34 91.02	95.03 98.11 97.01	94.68 97.85 96.17	92.58 97.71 95.82	91.21 97.12 95.09	87.32 96.25 93.78	86.02 95.58 92.95	83.82 94.68 92.01	81.98 94.24 91.79	80.42 94.04 91.50	78.24 94.09 90.90	77.72 94.31 90.74	77.92 94.94 90.94

NOTE.—See footnotes to table 4.3.

Table 7.11.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type [Index numbers, 1996=100]

					l	inaex nu	mbers, 1	996=100]										
											;	Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	.9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
		<u> </u>							Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1	98.91	100.00	102.24	104.00	107.89	100.99	102.38	102.80	102.78	102.51	104.02	104.36	105.11	106.43	106.78	107.97	110.39
Federal	2	100.92	100.00	99.84	98.94	101.73	98.53	100.87	100.52	99.44	96.92	99.67	99.10	100.05	99.94	100.46	101.49	105.02
National defense Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account	3 4 5 6 7 8	101.37 102.09 100.43 89.44 102.56 104.42	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	97.55 99.03 99.29 99.93 98.98 96.41	95.71 96.37 100.91 105.22 95.81 93.39	97.43 97.01 103.52 114.76 96.12 90.90	96.04 98.20 98.50 101.43 98.09 97.57	98.27 100.33 104.59 96.20 100.12 96.61	98.23 99.33 94.16 101.72 99.65 96.37	97.65 98.25 99.92 100.38 98.07 95.10	93.21 94.25 96.43 99.04 93.96 94.48	95.69 97.05 99.19 99.68 96.81 93.50	97.33 97.11 104.97 116.43 96.06 93.43	96.61 97.08 103.03 105.74 96.42 92.14	95.64 95.74 98.12 100.24 95.43 91.26	95.01 94.23 101.75 110.36 93.30 90.90	97.56 97.25 108.23 135.75 95.53 91.09	101.51 100.83 105.98 112.68 100.21 90.37
investment ³ . Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .	9	100.61	100.00	99.39	98.66	98.65	99.69	99.51	99.27	99.08	98.85	98.70	98.56	98.53	98.49	98.55	98.71	98.87
Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	10 11 12 13	101.04 97.45 96.50 97.58	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.08 89.23 82.70 90.16	97.75 92.11 76.17 94.46	103.10 100.20 71.87 104.48	97.64 83.84 85.65 83.57	106.68 86.63 81.30 87.40	105.62 92.10 82.42 93.50	102.38 94.33 81.41 96.20	89.21 87.34 80.11 88.36	101.03 88.04 71.33 90.51	98.63 98.93 82.14 101.39	102.14 94.12 71.10 97.58	100.23 95.33 74.25 98.47	93.28 99.91 72.51 104.04	100.69 99.70 69.89 104.22	118.23 105.85 70.81 111.18
Nondefense Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Commodify Credit Corporation inventory chance.	14 15 16 17 18	100.02 101.94	100.00 100.00	104.52 104.52	105.51 102.97	110.47 105.69	103.61 103.90	106.16 105.25	105.19 104.94	103.10 104.01	104.47 103.12	107.76 104.65	102.74 99.85	107.06 104.25	108.67 105.38	111.52 106.31	109.49 104.74	112.20 106.34
Other nondurables Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3.	19 20 21	104.30 102.05 102.77	100.00 100.00 100.00	125.43 103.26 99.44	127.04 102.36 100.54	131.85 103.15 101.18	118.79 102.90 99.87	125.02 103.97 100.23	127.22 103.75 99.68	130.68 102.40 97.98	127.20 101.66 99.21	127.75 103.07 100.30	125.28 102.14 100.45	127.94 102.56 102.20	129.38 102.91 102.34	133.04 103.84 101.12	132.58 102.14 100.03	132.39 103.72 101.25
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ . Other services Gross investment Structures	22 23 24 25	93.04 104.73 91.54 99.91	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	108.32 108.16 104.49 84.74	99.06 117.50 94.86	96.20 133.34 93.28	104.90 107.62 102.31 90.17	107.16 109.50 110.43 86.75	109.44 108.87 106.37 90.42	111.77 106.64 98.84 71.61	114.28 100.86 110.81 92.09	116.81 102.41 122.50 92.48	97.99 116.39 98.35	94.98 120.29 96.51	94.78 124.27 97.52	99.24 136.51 89.07	94.49 132.22 93.48	96.29 140.37 93.05
Equipment and software State and local Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3	26 27 28 29 30 31 32	87.14 97.71 97.91 96.94 94.63 98.34 98.93	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	115.53 103.66 103.05 108.04 106.41 102.53 101.52	130.18 107.00 106.52 116.86 114.37 105.37 102.82	156.61 111.54 110.11 125.34 121.83 108.44 104.82	108.99 102.45 101.78 104.77 103.62 101.49 100.96	123.65 103.28 102.69 107.01 105.42 102.26 101.46	115.16 104.15 103.47 109.17 107.25 102.89 101.72	114.32 104.76 104.24 111.21 109.35 103.47 101.92	121.16 105.82 105.26 113.77 111.58 104.32 102.30	139.61 106.60 106.19 115.94 113.50 105.11 102.71	126.26 107.47 106.89 117.89 115.32 105.66 102.92	133.70 108.11 107.73 119.84 117.07 106.38 103.38	139.46 110.27 108.64 122.01 118.95 107.16 103.92	164.30 110.51 109.59 124.20 120.85 107.98 104.48	154.65 111.81 110.64 126.43 122.78 108.91 105.21	168.05 113.56 111.58 128.71 124.74 109.70 105.68
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ . Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	33 34 35 36 37	95.67 92.59 96.82 98.70 91.42	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.69 119.51 106.40 104.86 111.08	109.89 150.60 109.14 104.06 125.33	115.73 171.19 117.95 111.34 139.29	102.87 109.89 105.42 105.01 106.57	104.06 115.54 105.91 104.72 109.47	105.29 122.73 107.19 105.36 112.78	106.55 129.86 107.08 104.35 115.50	107.85 140.36 108.28 104.57 119.91	109.18 148.34 108.42 103.63 123.64	110.56 154.44 110.06 104.71 127.09	111.97 159.25 109.80 103.34 130.68	113.43 163.87 117.60 112.51 133.60	114.93 168.95 114.64 107.81 136.82	116.48 172.90 117.02 109.47 141.72	118.08 179.06 122.52 115.55 145.01
Addenda: Compensation of general government employees 3 Federal State and local	38 39 40	100.25 103.81 98.90	100.00 100.00 100.00	100.40 97.49 101.52	100.94 96.00 102.84	102.07 94.70 104.91	100.25 98.40 100.96	100.47 97.90 101.46	100.56 97.56 101.72	100.30 96.08 101.92	100.59 96.14 102.30	100.84 95.97 102.71	101.03 96.03 102.95	101.31 95.85 103.41	101.61 95.36 104.01	101.80 94.70 104.54	102.26 94.43 105.29	102.61 94.32 105.82

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.11.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type—Continued [Index numbers, 1996=100]

						lingex un	mbers, 1	990=100]										
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
									Chain-t	ype price i	ndexes							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	41	97.56	100.00	101.87	103.44	106.24	101.38	101.57	101.94	102.60	102.84	103.20	103.70	104.03	105.01	105.77	106.64	107.55
Federal	42	97.21	100.00	101.33	102.42	105.51	101.22	101.27	101.22	101.61	102.11	102.34	102.45	102.79	104.93	105.16	105.63	106.34
National defense	43	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	104.80	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.45	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.21	104.47	104.93	105.58
Consumption expenditures	44	96.36	100.00	101.68	102.91	105.92	101.61	101.58	101.54	102.00	102.61	102.64	103.01	103.37	105.20	105.58	106.13	106.75
Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods	45 46	99.67 91.38	100.00 100.00	99.54 97.66	99.18 86.89	98.73 91.02	99.98 102.79	99.83 96.85	99.38 94.61	98.96 96.39	99.37 89.46	99.23 87.42	98.90 85.49	99.22 85.18	98.93 82.52	98.67 87.76	98.51 93.93	98.83 99.86
Services	47	96.24	100.00	101.96	103.66	106.89	101.70	101.84	101.90	102.40	103.24	103.34	103.84	104.23	106.36	106.64	107.05	107.50
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3.	48	93.83	100.00	102.91	105.37	109.95	102.78	102.90	102.76	103.21	105.03	105.07	105.45	105.95	109.71	109.86	109.98	110.25
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .	49	99.44	100.00	100.07	99.17	100.58	100.13	100.09	99.90	100.17	99.55	98.91	99.06	99.15	100.29	100.30	100.76	100.97
Other services	50	97.85	100.00	101.88	104.45	107.03	101.17	101.50	102.06	102.80	103.22	104.06	105.04	105.48	105.87	106.55	107.40	108.29
Gross investment	51 52	99.80 97.22	100.00 100.00	98.53 103.33	96.83 105.89	98.28 109.66	98.86 101.97	98.78 102.92	98.31 103.70	98.17 104.72	97.41 104.63	97.17 105.15	96.55 106.33	96.20 107.46	98.38 108.05	98.02 109.26	97.94 110.36	98.80 110.96
Equipment and software	53	100.15	100.00	97.88	95.68	96.88	98.43	98.21	97.59	97.31	96.47	96.14	95.31	94.80	97.15	96.64	96.44	97.31
Nondefense	54	97.90	100.00	101.56	103.18	106.86	101.27	101.48	101.53	101.94	102.61	103.27	103.16	103.69	106.28	106.47	106.95	107.76
Consumption expenditures	55	97.31	100.00	102.13	104.38	108.62	101.72	102.00	102.13	102.66	103.57	103.27	104.39	105.09	107.88	108.22	108.84	107.76
Durable goods 2	56																	
Nondurable goods	57																	
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.	58																	
Other nondurables	59	99.93	100.00	99.61	99.36	102.50	98.37	99.72	100.09	100.27	99.58	99.27	99.55	99.06	100.04	101.49	103.65	104.82
Services	60	97.00	100.00	102.27	104.73	109.26	101.88	102.13	102.25	102.81	103.83	104.81	104.85	105.44	108.59	108.89	109.45	110.10
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	61	95.55	100.00	102.94	106.62	113.82	102.64	102.66	102.75	103.71	105.50	106.08	107.01	107.88	112.96	113.41	114.28	114.62
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .	62	100.60	100.00	99.15	98.20	99.30	99.34	99.34	99.01	98.92	98.47	98.23	98.10	98.02	99.11	98.92	98.99	100.17
Other services	63	98.16	100.00	102.44	104.36	105.52	101.67	102.39	102.77	102.92	103.28	105.60	104.08	104.50	104.94	105.23	105.50	106.39
Gross investment	64 65	100.67 97.20	100.00 100.00	98.97 103.17	97.97 106.48	99.49 109.17	99.24 101.60	99.16 102.69	98.82 103.68	98.67 104.72	98.34 105.65	98.04 106.00	97.81 106.74	97.68 107.54	99.47 107.99	99.13 108.69	99.10 109.53	100.27 110.46
Equipment and software	66	102.67	100.00	97.01	94.30	95.41	98.03	97.47	96.59	95.96	95.16	94.60	93.98	93.47	95.77	95.09	94.78	96.01
State and local	67	97.77	100.00	102.19	104.03	106.67	101.48	101.74	102.36	103.18	103.27	103.70	104.41	104.73	105.09	106.14	107.23	108.24
Consumption expenditures	68	97.66	100.00	102.30	104.35	107.17	101.56	101.75	102.50	103.38	103.50	104.05	104.79	105.05	105.46	106.57	107.80	108.85
Durable goods 2	69	100.40	100.00	99.45	99.18	98.87	99.53	99.43	99.37	99.46	99.27	99.20	99.18	99.06	98.94	98.78	98.62	99.13
Nondurable goods	70	96.49	100.00	99.25	94.44	97.81	101.29	98.72	98.49	98.52	95.62	95.19	94.23	92.72	92.31	96.39	100.43	102.09
Services Compensation of general government	71 72	97.75 97.51	100.00 100.00	102.75 102.71	105.77 106.28	108.58 109.40	101.64 101.56	102.19 102.09	103.09 103.12	104.09 104.08	104.63 104.94	105.32 105.81	106.31 106.87	106.82 107.49	107.36 108.21	108.08 108.89	108.95 109.80	109.92 110.72
employees, except own-account investment 3.																		
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .	73	98.64	100.00	101.08	101.39	102.86	100.68	101.10	101.05	101.48	101.16	101.04	101.49	101.86	101.98	102.64	102.99	103.82
Other services	74	100.73	100.00	108.28	107.98	108.56	106.10	107.56	108.13	111.33	107.98	107.65	108.60	107.69	106.35	107.72	109.01	111.14
Gross investment	75	98.25	100.00	101.72	102.64	104.53	101.11	101.68	101.75	102.34	102.24	102.20	102.74	103.36	103.49	104.28	104.75	105.60
Structures	76	97.02	100.00	103.40	106.09	109.73	102.09	103.14	103.63	104.75	105.07	105.35	106.41	107.54	108.02	109.33	110.21	111.35
Equipment and software	77	102.00	100.00	96.89	93.19	90.89	98.24	97.44	96.36	95.50	94.34	93.49	92.77	92.14	91.44	90.97	90.49	90.65
Addenda:	1		400.0-	400 ==	400.4-	400.0.	101.0-	400.0-	400.0-	400.0-	405.0.	405.5	400.5-	407.5-			440.05	444.0:
Compensation of general government employees ³ .	78 79	96.65 94.46	100.00	102.77 102.93	106.16 105.84	109.94	101.88	102.29	103.02	103.90	105.01 105.21	105.71 105.45	106.65 106.04	107.27	108.93	109.50 111.23	110.29 111.64	111.04 111.94
Federal State and local	80	97.51	100.00	102.93	105.84	109.40	102.73	102.82	102.77	103.41	105.21	105.45	106.04	106.68 107.49	108.21	108.89	109.80	110.72
					- 1										L			

Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.
 Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.
 Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addenda.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 7.12.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type [Index numbers, 1996=100]

[index numbers, 1990=100]												
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	
		Cha	ain-type qu	antity index	xes			Chain-type price indexes			es	
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1	101.37	100.00	97.55	95.71	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	37	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	
Consumption expenditures	2	102.09	100.00	99.03	96.37	Consumption expenditures	38	96.36	100.00	101.68	102.91	
Durable goods ² Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics Other durable goods	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	100.43 100.07 106.65 128.79 117.99 95.89 91.70	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	99.29 107.39 90.55 77.14 105.86 105.47 89.06	100.91 113.82 90.62 70.22 77.30 104.87 91.88	Durable goods ² Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics Other durable goods	39 40 41 42 43 44 45	99.67 99.42 100.62 99.75 96.54 102.44 98.83	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	99.54 99.27 99.84 99.70 104.85 97.08 100.13	99.18 98.61 98.18 98.98 119.80 93.71 100.04	
Nondurable goods Petroleum products Ammunition Other nondurable goods	10 11 12 13	89.44 99.81 80.71 82.58	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	99.93 92.45 111.46 103.02	105.22 89.06 139.23 106.05	Nondurable goods Petroleum products Ammunition Other nondurable goods	46 47 48 49	91.38 81.43 101.42 99.53	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	97.66 94.74 99.57 99.97	86.89 67.85 97.58 100.64	
Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	14 15	102.56 104.42	100.00 100.00	98.98 96.41	95.81 93.39	Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	50 51	96.24 93.83	100.00 100.00	101.96 102.91	103.66 105.37	
Military Civilian Consumption of general government fixed capital 4 Consumption of general government fixed capital 4 Other services Research and development Installation support Weapons support Personnel support Transportation of material Travel of persons Other	25 26	103.81 105.46 100.61 101.04 91.22 100.58 128.13 102.76 93.21 108.90 95.77	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	97.31 94.88 99.39 103.08 104.83 98.08 110.66 104.71 94.54 92.48 71.26	95.11 90.45 98.66 97.75 91.11 94.64 110.71 101.53 100.28 86.95 61.00	Military Civilian Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ Other services Research and development Installation support Weapons support Personnel support Personnel support Transportation of material Travel of persons Other	52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62	93.17 94.96 99.44 97.85 99.73 98.66 96.56 95.47 92.29 99.88 93.68	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.60 103.47 100.07 101.88 102.53 100.87 102.84 103.58 98.01 100.75 104.17	104.52 106.89 99.17 104.45 104.33 103.04 105.22 108.06 99.22 104.29 108.61	
Gross investment	27	97.45	100.00	89.23	92.11	Gross investment	63	99.80	100.00	98.53	96.83	
Structures	28	96.50	100.00	82.70	76.17	Structures	64	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89	
Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	97.58 100.90 112.06 118.14 92.15 87.35 90.80	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	90.16 67.20 74.65 88.60 116.77 109.85 91.53	94.46 68.03 85.16 95.07 124.98 119.72 90.91	Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment	65 66 67 68 69 70 71	97.36 103.08 99.96 98.66 103.87 98.49	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	97.88 94.25 95.16 101.74 101.05 95.95 100.15	95.68 89.95 94.48 99.79 99.62 91.89 100.12	
Addendum: Compensation of general government employees ³	36	104.43	100.00	96.39	93.36	Addendum: Compensation of general government employees ³	72	93.84	100.00	102.92	105.38	

Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.
 Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries.

for goods and services is classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general

^{3.} Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

of goods and services is classified as investment in structures and in soliware. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addendum.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 7.13.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type

				[
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Chain-type quantity indexes			xes			Chain-type price indexes			s
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	96.28	100.00	102.45	106.49	Gross government fixed investment 1	59	98.89	100.00	100.71	100.88
Federal	2	95.27	100.00	94.84	101.46	Federal	60	100.11	100.00	98.69	97.29
National defense	3	97.45	100.00	89.23	92.11	National defense	61	99.80	100.00	98.53	96.83
Nondefense	4	91.54	100.00	104.49	117.50	Nondefense	62	100.67	100.00	98.97	97.97
										'''	
State and local	5	96.82	100.00	106.40	109.14	State and local	63	98.25	100.00	101.72	102.64
Structures 2	6	98.69	100.00	102.21	102.01	Structures 2	64	97.05	100.00	103.38	106.11
Federal	7	98.63	100.00	83.97	87.86	Federal	65	97.20	100.00	103.23	106.27
National defense	8	96.50	100.00	82.70	76.17	National defense	66	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89
New	9	96.50	100.00	82.71	76.18	New	67	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89
Buildings	10	99.71	100.00	90.53	91.86	Buildings	68	97.73	100.00	103.17	105.79
Residential	11	101.32	100.00	98.98	94.95	Residential	69	98.21	100.00	102.88	105.02
Industrial	12	96.09	100.00	71.82	84.85	Industrial	70	96.65	100.00	103.93	107.86
Military facilities 3	13	95.15	100.00	79.42	69.61	Military facilities 3	71	97.00	100.00	103.40	105.94
Net purchases of used structures	14	00.04	400.00	04.74	04.00	Net purchases of used structures	72	96.63	100.00	103.73	106.82
Nondefense New	15 16	99.91 103.30	100.00	84.74 87.25	94.86 87.27	Nondefense New	73 74	97.20 97.17	100.00	103.17	106.48 106.03
NewBuildings	17	99.51	100.00 100.00	95.74	90.77	New Buildings	75	97.17	100.00 100.00	103.24 103.41	106.03
Residential	18	33.31	100.00	33.14	30.77	Residential	76	31.43	100.00	105.41	
Industrial	19	129.14	100.00	62.37	42.75	Industrial	77	96.59	100.00	103.75	107.77
Educational	20	123.14	100.00	02.01	42.73	Educational	78	97.83	100.00	103.76	106.70
Hospital	21	87.84	100.00	112.39	81.03	Hospital	79	97.34	100.00	103.57	108.37
Other 4	22	95.97	100.00	98.06	104.00	Other 4	80	97.76	100.00	103.30	106.74
Highways and streets	23	87.50	100.00	68.48	90.49	Highways and streets	81	95.80	100.00	103.82	105.68
Conservation and development	24	111.43	100.00	85.26	88.48	Conservation and development	82	97.29	100.00	102.80	104.95
Other 5	25	100.13	100.00	76.63	78.05	Other ⁵	83	96.55	100.00	103.54	105.35
Net purchases of used structures	26					Net purchases of used structures	84				
State and local	27	98.70	100.00	104.86	104.06	State and local	85	97.02	100.00	103.40	106.09
New	28	98.80	100.00	104.70	103.59	New	86	96.99	100.00	103.40	106.09
Buildings	29	98.81	100.00	103.57	104.11	Buildings	87	97.64	100.00	103.35	106.89
Residential	30	122.35	100.00	88.21	97.18	Residential	88	98.19	100.00	102.99	105.06
Industrial	31					Industrial	89				
Educational	32	97.03	100.00	103.15	103.24	Educational	90	97.83	100.00	103.24	106.74
Hospital	33	98.12	100.00	103.30	90.09	Hospital	91	97.39	100.00	103.51	108.41
Other 4	34	97.33	100.00	106.73	108.62	Other 4	92	97.33	100.00	103.52	107.14
Highways and streets	35	98.53	100.00	107.38	106.52	Highways and streets	93	95.88	100.00	103.83	105.64
Conservation and development	36	94.86	100.00	100.18	91.85	Conservation and development	94	97.15	100.00	102.86	104.92
Sewer systems	37	96.39	100.00	96.21	91.68	Sewer systems	95	97.88	100.00	102.34	104.24
Water systems	38	88.64	100.00	107.71 107.26	105.77	Water systems	96 97	97.88	100.00	102.33	104.21
Other 5 Net purchases of used structures	39 40	110.39 94.96	100.00 100.00	110.66	100.48 121.09	Other 5 Net purchases of used structures	98	96.54 98.02	100.00 100.00	103.81 103.09	106.61 105.94
'						'					
Equipment and software 2 Federal	41 42	93.28 94.41	100.00 100.00	102.76 97.75	112.71 105.13	Equipment and software 2 Federal	99 100	101.30 100.89	100.00 100.00	97.31 97.60	94.38 95.21
National defense	43	97.58	100.00	90.16	94.46	National defense	100	100.69	100.00	97.88	95.68
Aircraft	44	100.90	100.00	67.20	68.03	Aircraft	102	97.36	100.00	94.25	89.95
Missiles	45	112.06	100.00	74.65	85.16	Missiles	103	103.08	100.00	95.16	94.48
Ships	46	118.14	100.00	88.60	95.07	Ships	104	99.96	100.00	101.74	99.79
Vehicles	47	92.15	100.00	116.77	124.98	Vehicles	105	98.66	100.00	101.05	99.62
Electronics and software	48	87.35	100.00	109.85	119.72	Electronics and software	106	103.87	100.00	95.95	91.89
Other equipment	49	90.80	100.00	91.53	90.91	Other equipment	107	98.49	100.00	100.15	100.12
Nondefense	50	87.14	100.00	115.53	130.18	Nondefense	108	102.67	100.00	97.01	94.30
State and local	51	91.42	100.00	111.08	125.33	State and local	109	102.00	100.00	96.89	93.19
Addenda:						Addenda:				i l	
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	52	99.62	100.00	103.34	104.62	Government enterprise gross fixed investment	110	98.51	100.00	102.45	103.73
Federal	53	104.74	100.00	109.18	123.99	Federal	111	100.35	100.00	98.74	97.00
Structures	54	130.61	100.00	96.26	102.44	Structures	112	97.43	100.00	103.10	106.12
Equipment and software	55	89.53	100.00	117.21	137.71	Equipment and software	113	102.44	100.00	96.39	92.42
State and local	56	98.85	100.00	102.50	101.89	State and local	114	98.23	100.00	103.02	104.81
Structures	57	101.09	100.00	101.27	98.47	Structures	115	97.16	100.00	103.21	105.73
Equipment and software	58	88.86	100.00 l	108.24	118.27	Equipment and software	116	103.40	100.00	102.17	100.97

Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
 Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
 Consists of Department of Delense new structures, except family housing.

Consists primarily of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, and passenger terminals.
 Consists primarily of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, and airfields.

Table 7.14.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Sector

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

		Seasonally adjusted 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 1997 1998 I II III IV I III I																
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199	98			199	19	
						İ	- 1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
									Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Gross domestic product	1	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87	104.85	105.63	107.40	107.98	108.99	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67
Business 1	2	96.03	100.00	104.77	109.86	114.93	102.96	104.34	105.43	106.34	108.36	108.99	110.14	111.95	113.06	113.61	115.36	117.66
Nonfarm ² Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	3 4 5 6	96.08 95.76 98.98 92.69	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.67 105.05 101.24 112.04	109.86 110.65 102.71 109.23	114.99 116.01 105.93 107.95	102.89 103.08 101.16 108.13	104.25 104.57 101.38 110.97	105.30 105.75 101.29 115.81	106.25 106.82 101.13 113.25	108.33 109.06 101.74 110.56	109.00 109.72 102.48 107.23	110.14 110.93 103.08 109.10	111.96 112.91 103.52 110.01	113.10 114.05 104.67 108.67	113.64 114.57 105.34 110.25	115.48 116.49 106.43 103.89	117.75 118.93 107.28 109.01
Households and institutions	7	97.97	100.00	103.42	105.87	107.96	102.01	102.99	103.98	104.68	105.27	105.64	106.04	106.51	107.07	107.52	108.22	109.05
Private households	8 9	101.87 97.83	100.00 100.00	97.87 103.62	110.60 105.70	121.93 107.46	96.53 102.21	96.74 103.22	97.98 104.20	100.25 104.84	103.61 105.33	107.65 105.57	112.54 105.81	118.59 106.08	121.19 106.56	121.56 107.02	122.36 107.71	122.61 108.56
General government 3	10	99.78	100.00	100.80	101.78	103.35	100.50	100.81	101.00	100.90	101.28	101.62	101.92	102.30	102.71	103.03	103.59	104.06
FederalState and local	11 12	102.42 98.54	100.00 100.00	98.55 101.87	97.89 103.61	97.54 106.08	99.08 101.17	98.81 101.75	98.65 102.11	97.67 102.43	97.81 102.91	97.80 103.42	97.97 103.77	97.98 104.33	97.77 105.03	97.44 105.66	97.43 106.49	97.54 107.13
									Chain-t	ype price i	ndexes							
Gross domestic product	13	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.55	101.33	101.77	102.11	102.44	102.68	102.96	103.30	103.51	104.03	104.37	104.65	105.16
Business 1	14	98.32	100.00	101.87	102.77	103.84	101.30	101.76	102.07	102.33	102.46	102.67	102.91	103.05	103.41	103.70	103.90	104.35
Nonfarm ² Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	15 16 17 18	98.50 98.66 97.06 85.65	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.11 102.04 102.74 85.24	103.11 102.80 106.09 79.60	104.21 103.67 109.41 78.10	101.46 101.44 101.65 90.37	101.99 101.95 102.37 86.38	102.36 102.28 103.10 82.30	102.63 102.50 103.85 81.91	102.86 102.68 104.52 75.77	103.04 102.79 105.36 77.52	103.27 102.92 106.58 78.61	103.30 102.81 107.92 86.53	103.70 103.19 108.53 83.89	104.08 103.55 109.16 77.91	104.29 103.74 109.59 76.97	104.79 104.22 110.34 73.64
Households and institutions	19	96.73	100.00	101.59	104.49	108.50	101.02	101.34	101.73	102.26	102.83	104.08	105.08	105.98	107.10	108.03	108.97	109.90
Private households	20 21	97.18 96.71	100.00 100.00	102.55 101.55	105.45 104.46	108.55 108.50	101.28 101.01	102.18 101.31	102.99 101.68	103.69 102.21	104.11 102.78	104.95 104.04	105.89 105.05	106.64 105.95	107.31 107.10	108.25 108.02	108.80 108.98	109.84 109.90
General government 3	22	97.07	100.00	102.38	105.14	108.51	101.62	101.99	102.58	103.35	104.20	104.72	105.54	106.09	107.57	108.10	108.81	109.54
FederalState and local	23 24	95.89 97.64	100.00 100.00	102.07 102.53	103.87 105.72	108.22 108.65	101.95 101.47	102.00 101.98	101.90 102.89	102.41 103.78	103.53 104.51	103.54 105.26	103.98 106.25	104.45 106.84	107.81 107.49	107.98 108.17	108.37 109.02	108.73 109.92

Table 7.15.—Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business

												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	=	III	IV	_	=	≡	IV	1	II	≡	IV
Price per unit of real gross product of nonfinancial corporate business 1.	1	0.996	1.000	1.006	1.006	1.012	1.004	1.006	1.006	1.006	1.005	1.005	1.008	1.007	1.009	1.012	1.012	1.014
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	.645	.641	.644	.652	.658	.643	.644	.642	.648	.649	.652	.653	.656	.656	.659	.659	.657
Unit nonlabor cost	3 4	.239 .110	.236 .111	.235 .111	.232 .110	.234 .111	.235 .111	.236 .111	.234 .110	.233 .110	.232 .110	.232 .110	.231 .110	.234 .110	.232 .110	.232 .110	.235 .112	.236 .111
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	5	.100	.099	.097	.096	.097	.097	.098	.097	.096	.096	.096	.095	.098	.096	.096	.096	.098
Net interest	6	.029	.026	.027	.026	.026	.027	.027	.027	.027	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.027	.027
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (unit profits from current production).	7	.112	.122	.127	.122	.120	.126	.126	.130	.125	.124	.121	.124	.118	.122	.121	.118	.121
Profits tax liability Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	8 9	.035 .077	.036 .086	.036 .091	.032 .090	.033 .087	.035 .090	.035 .091	.037 .093	.035 .090	.033 .091	.033 .089	.033 .091	.031	.032 .089	.034 .087	.034 .084	.034 .086

^{1.} The implicit price deflator for gross product of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.
 Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 7.16.—Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

									Seasonally	adjusted							
	Line		19	96			199	97			199	98			199	19	
		I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	99.98	100.39	100.31	99.97	99.82	99.32	99.36	98.98	98.07	97.34	96.30	95.64	95.59	96.37	97.56	98.11
Farm	2	99.97	105.42	104.63	99.66	103.91	103.44	102.94	100.43	100.47	95.90	88.38	85.84	90.74	90.14	88.98	89.47
Nonfarm	3 4 5	99.98 100.17 99.74	99.94 100.06 99.80	99.93 99.96 99.89	100.00 99.66 100.43	99.46 99.73 99.11	98.95 99.50 98.27	99.04 99.20 98.85	98.85 98.96 98.72	97.87 98.44 97.15	97.47 97.98 96.83	96.97 97.56 96.23	96.48 96.90 95.96	96.01 95.89 96.15	96.91 96.37 97.60	98.29 96.97 99.95	98.85 97.34 100.75
Manufacturing	6 7 8	100.16 100.39 99.80	100.00 100.15 99.76	99.79 99.68 99.97	99.75 99.38 100.35	99.32 99.40 99.20	98.81 99.09 98.37	98.66 98.76 98.51	98.51 98.56 98.44	97.19 97.54 96.62	96.46 96.92 95.71	95.71 96.02 95.21	94.42 94.62 94.08	93.92 94.10 93.64	94.94 94.71 95.33	96.37 95.60 97.63	97.29 96.12 99.23
Wholesale Durable goods Nondurable goods	9 10 11	100.00 100.18 99.73	99.86 99.99 99.65	100.01 100.15 99.79	99.19 99.74 98.27	98.82 99.63 97.47	98.36 99.77 95.99	98.68 99.58 97.17	98.39 99.22 97.00	97.47 98.81 95.21	96.87 98.38 94.32	96.28 97.87 93.59	96.17 97.48 93.97	95.27 95.74 94.53	95.70 95.89 95.44	96.94 96.13 98.42	97.58 96.54 99.48
Merchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods Nonmerchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods	12 13 14 15 16	100.13 100.24 99.98 99.17 99.78 98.29	99.89 100.00 99.74 99.62 99.92 99.18	99.95 100.18 99.59 100.35 99.98 100.91	98.90 99.74 97.46 101.02 99.75 102.90	98.67 99.64 97.02 99.75 99.56 100.03	98.27 99.78 95.67 98.92 99.66 97.81	98.57 99.60 96.81 99.35 99.47 99.16	98.35 99.24 96.84 98.62 99.12 97.87	97.60 98.83 95.50 96.61 98.72 93.46	96.98 98.39 94.55 96.14 98.28 92.94	96.39 97.88 93.84 95.50 97.82 92.03	96.40 97.48 94.55 94.67 97.45 90.50	95.38 95.79 94.70 94.59 95.38 93.48	95.62 95.95 95.08 96.24 95.49 97.57	96.69 96.20 97.62 98.49 95.67 103.20	97.24 96.62 98.40 99.76 96.01 105.95
Retail trade Durable goods Motor vehicle dealers Other Nondurable goods	18 19 20 21 22	99.77 99.84 99.99 99.68 99.67	99.98 100.00 99.99 100.02 99.96	100.21 100.13 100.03 100.24 100.30	100.31 99.96 99.71 100.24 100.72	100.43 100.28 99.55 101.07 100.62	99.98 99.72 98.47 101.09 100.30	99.97 99.33 98.04 100.72 100.76	99.84 99.20 97.78 100.75 100.63	99.82 99.28 97.84 100.86 100.48	99.90 99.03 97.61 100.57 100.94	100.12 99.43 98.48 100.47 100.95	100.35 99.63 98.73 100.61 101.22	100.03 98.66 97.48 99.94 101.68	100.69 99.24 98.02 100.57 102.45	101.68 99.92 99.54 100.35 103.81	101.84 100.00 99.49 100.58 104.07
Other Durable goods Nondurable goods	23 24 25	99.81 100.00 99.80	99.87 100.26 99.85	99.31 101.27 99.16	102.93 100.91 103.07	98.85 101.76 98.63	98.06 102.06 97.76	98.81 101.77 98.59	98.58 101.26 98.38	95.70 101.26 95.29	95.94 101.13 95.55	94.61 101.69 94.07	94.14 100.62 93.66	94.60 101.40 94.09	97.21 103.45 96.74	100.06 102.41 99.87	100.06 102.84 99.83

^{1.} Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with the inventory stocks shown in tables 5.12 and 5.13.

Table 7.17.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87	104.85	105.63	107.40	107.98	108.99	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67
Final sales of domestic product		96.52	100.00	103.76	108.19	113.07	102.35	103.08	104.49	105.10	106.45	107.79	108.43	110.09	111.33	112.26	113.51	115.18
Goods	4	95.34	100.00	106.44	112.85	118.90	104.07	106.06	107.33	108.30	111.91	111.07	112.62	115.79	116.63	116.77	119.45	122.74
Final salesChange in private inventories	5 6	95.24	100.00	105.15	111.43	118.51	103.34	103.96	106.39	106.90	109.40	110.62	111.15	114.54	116.04	117.33	119.17	121.49
Durable goods	7 8 9	93.62 92.49	100.00 100.00	109.62 108.50	120.28 119.01	128.95 128.79	105.16 104.55	109.36 106.84	111.30 111.10	112.67 111.49	118.80 116.18	117.64 117.73	119.85 118.49	124.85 123.65	125.36 125.29	125.80 127.15	130.13 130.21	134.52 132.51
Nondurable goods	10 11 12	96.81 97.58	100.00 100.00	103.78 102.37	106.73 105.24	110.72 110.21	103.15 102.33	103.30 101.56	104.02 102.50	104.66 103.10	106.23 103.84	105.64 104.80	106.68 105.15	108.39 107.15	109.48 108.55	109.38 109.38	110.78 110.29	113.22 112.61
Services	13	97.77	100.00	102.70	105.69	109.26	101.48	102.39	103.14	103.81	104.22	105.52	106.22	106.79	107.61	108.60	109.77	111.07
Structures	14	94.34	100.00	104.36	110.14	114.23	103.58	103.60	104.81	105.46	107.94	109.92	110.67	112.03	114.79	113.99	113.42	114.72
Addenda: Motor vehicle output	15 16	99.88 96.43	100.00 100.00	106.58 104.16	114.56 108.53	125.25 112.82	101.58 102.67	102.60 103.91	109.28 104.69	112.84 105.37	111.60 107.25	109.24 107.93	110.92 108.92	126.49 110.01	119.36 111.30	121.80 111.75	129.10 113.11	130.73 115.14

Table 7.18B.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 1996-100]

						·												
			, ,	(I	.	, ,						Seasonally						
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	37			199	98			199	J9	
					السا		ı	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output	1 2 3	99.88 105.87 94.86	100.00 100.00 100.00	106.58 101.45 110.89	114.56 104.87 122.70	125.25 102.97 143.69	101.58 95.99 106.31	102.60 101.00 103.95	109.28 103.56 114.08	112.84 105.24 119.23	111.60 102.91 118.90	109.24 95.36 120.90	110.92 104.55 116.25	126.49 116.65 134.74	119.36 99.19 136.08	121.80 101.00 139.04	129.10 102.88 150.78	130.73 108.82 148.87
Final sales of domestic product	4	96.04	100.00	103.20	112.55	119.74	100.85	98.17	106.32	107.45	109.34	114.22	108.03	118.63	115.28	119.13	122.37	122.18
Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles Autos Light trucks Net purchases of used autos	5 6 7 8 9	99.61 99.65 102.00 96.83 99.48	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.90 101.65 101.04 102.37 106.62	114.53 115.33 111.43 119.94 112.04	124.74 126.28 124.75 128.13 119.97	101.77 100.19 101.61 98.51 106.44	97.93 95.16 94.36 96.11 106.20	105.99 105.31 104.65 106.09 108.00	105.92 105.94 103.55 108.77 105.85	110.45 110.46 108.03 113.34 110.47	114.38 119.66 114.98 125.20 98.37	112.08 110.45 106.64 114.95 116.85	121.22 120.75 116.09 126.27 122.46	121.64 121.16 117.93 125.00 122.93	124.66 125.72 124.82 126.82 121.26	125.41 126.72 123.82 130.16 121.26	127.25 131.53 132.45 130.55 114.42
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles Autos Trucks Light trucks Other Net purchases of used autos	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	90.67 92.45 95.64 89.42 78.05 111.25 98.65	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	106.91 106.71 101.28 111.90 114.67 106.61 106.02	115.07 114.37 102.10 126.11 126.47 125.29 111.81	132.74 129.72 106.35 152.03 154.88 146.64 118.64	106.36 106.22 104.27 108.08 112.46 99.68 105.73	103.76 103.79 100.31 107.11 110.69 100.28 103.94	108.55 108.11 102.25 113.70 116.70 108.00 106.50	108.95 108.73 98.29 118.71 118.82 118.47 107.90	111.21 111.20 103.05 118.97 120.10 116.80 111.18	115.46 115.85 105.55 125.70 130.27 117.20 117.37	109.39 108.79 94.31 122.66 119.31 128.60 106.58	124.22 121.64 105.49 137.11 136.20 138.57 112.09	126.04 123.88 102.09 144.69 145.83 142.43 115.90	129.17 127.75 107.97 146.67 148.90 142.44 122.60	140.75 137.06 111.31 161.64 168.43 149.17 123.47	134.98 130.18 104.04 155.11 156.37 152.53 112.58
Gross government investment Autos New trucks	17 18 19	100.06 103.79 98.02	100.00 100.00 100.00	110.38 91.08 121.07	109.63 95.01 117.67	117.93 107.15 123.73	103.21 92.85 108.96	109.77 84.62 123.75	124.01 90.90 142.47	104.51 95.94 109.08	99.81 83.70 108.74	122.02 99.64 134.50	98.49 92.83 101.40	118.22 103.89 126.04	107.78 95.31 114.58	99.74 92.29 103.70	120.88 108.30 127.71	143.29 132.69 148.92
Net exports	20 21 22 23 24 25 26	95.31 100.22 86.12 97.21 97.72 94.78	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	105.28 98.31 118.29 109.75 108.65 115.03	100.44 94.32 111.90 116.94 118.90 107.48	96.30 94.43 99.87 143.75 143.37 145.51	99.27 95.10 107.11 111.32 111.26 111.63	104.20 102.09 108.21 109.60 108.72 113.82	107.80 99.05 124.16 111.73 109.64 121.82	109.83 97.02 133.69 106.33 104.98 112.87	110.78 99.58 131.64 114.13 115.32 108.42	102.64 92.92 120.74 113.79 116.58 100.38	89.29 85.02 97.31 112.78 114.01 106.86	99.04 99.75 97.92 127.05 129.71 114.27	92.12 90.26 95.69 138.59 139.67 133.39	100.78 102.60 97.65 139.34 136.13 154.67	93.62 89.63 101.02 147.87 148.38 145.45	98.68 95.22 105.12 149.18 149.32 148.51
Change in private inventories	27					,											ı	
Autos New Domestic Foreign Used	28 29 30 31 32																	
New trucks Domestic Foreign	33 34 35																	
Addenda: Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers. Private fixed investment in new autos and new	36 37	96.38 88.43	100.00	104.60 106.74	114.56 112.00	127.44 126.04	103.49 107.61	100.44 104.55	107.51 108.14	106.98 106.64	110.37 110.01	115.02 115.59	110.65 104.46	122.21 117.95	122.79 119.83	125.48 124.57	130.86 134.48	130.62 125.26
light trucks. Domestic output of new autos ² Sales of imported new autos ³	38 39	102.73 102.66	100.00 100.00	99.77 109.27	98.16 129.63	100.87 149.10	97.95 108.66	98.47 103.55	101.43 112.24	101.23 112.64	97.03 125.05	90.52 132.42	99.05 121.33	106.06 139.71	98.93 136.53	99.28 146.46	103.95 148.58	101.31 164.84

Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.19.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross and Net Investment by Major Type [Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross private domestic investment	1	91.79	100.00	111.51	124.52
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	94.97	100.00	106.15	113.50
Equals: Net private domestic investment	3	86.37	100.00	120.62	143.23
Fixed investment	4	91.46	100.00	108.52	121.37
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	94.97	100.00	106.15	113.50
Equals: Net fixed investment	6	85.09	100.00	112.83	135.66
Nonresidential	7	90.89	100.00	110.71	124.80
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	94.22	100.00	106.85	115.14
Equals: Net nonresidential	9	81.91	100.00	121.11	150.88
Structures	10	93.39	100.00	108.45	112.93
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	99.04	100.00	101.89	104.09
Equals: Net structures	12	84.01	100.00	119.32	127.58
Equipment and software	13	90.08	100.00	111.48	129.09
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	92.94	100.00	108.23	118.30
Equals: Net equipment and software	15	80.79	100.00	122.05	164.22
Residential	16	93.13	100.00	102.35	111.78
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	98.99	100.00	102.53	105.20
Equals: Net residential	18	89.21	100.00	102.22	116.19
Change in private inventories	19				
Gross government investment 1	20	96.28	100.00	102.45	106.49
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	21	97.36	100.00	103.00	106.37
Equals: Net government investment	22	93.81	100.00	101.19	106.77
Federal	23				
National defense	24				
Nondefense	25		400.00	400.00	400.00
State and local	26	97.76	100.00	108.89	109.28
Structures	27	98.69	100.00	102.21	102.01
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	28	98.20	100.00	101.81	103.57
Equals: Net structures	29	99.20	100.00	102.63	100.36
Federal	30				
National defense	31				
Nondefense	32	99.39	100.00	107.24	103.80
Equipment and software	34	93.28	100.00	102.76	112.71
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	35	96.78	100.00	102.76	108.43
Equals: Net equipment and software	36	45.04	100.00	87.81	171.77
Federal	37	45.04	100.00	07.01	171.77
National defense	38				
Nondefense	39				
State and local	40	87.25	100.00	120.20	149.42

^{1.} Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

8. Supplementary Tables_

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Selected Series [Percent]

	1						[F elcelli]				Concons	Ilv. adjusto	d at annua	l rotoo				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	17		Seasona	lly adjusted		i rates		199	20	
	Line	1333	1550	1557	1550	1555	1	11	,, III	IV	1	11	III T	IV	ı	130	III	IV
Gross domestic product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	2 3	4.9 2.7 2.2 2.2	5.6 3.6 1.9 1.9	6.2 4.2 1.9 1.9	5.5 4.3 1.2 1.2	5.7 4.2 1.4 1.5	7.4 4.5 2.8 2.8	6.7 4.9 1.8 1.7	5.2 3.8 1.3 1.3	4.3 3.0 1.3 1.2	7.7 6.9 .9	3.4 2.2 1.1 1.2	5.4 3.8 1.3 1.5	7.0 5.9 .8 1.0	5.7 3.7 2.0 2.0	3.3 1.9 1.3 1.4	6.8 5.7 1.1 1.1	9.4 7.3 2.0 1.9
Personal consumption expenditures: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	7	5.4 3.0 2.3 2.3	5.4 3.2 2.1 2.1	5.5 3.4 2.0 2.0	5.9 4.9 .9	7.0 5.3 1.6 1.6	7.1 4.4 2.6 2.6	2.6 1.5 1.1 1.1	7.7 6.4 1.3 1.3	4.5 3.3 1.2 1.2	6.1 5.8 .3 .3	7.3 6.1 1.1 1.1	5.1 4.0 1.1 1.1	5.8 4.6 1.1 1.1	8.1 6.5 1.5 1.5	7.4 5.1 2.2 2.2	6.8 4.9 1.8 1.8	8.5 5.9 2.5 2.5
Durable goods: Current dollars. Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	10 11	5.2 4.6 .5 .5	4.5 5.6 -1.0 -1.0	4.3 6.6 -2.2 -2.2	8.6 11.3 -2.4 -2.4	8.7 11.5 -2.6 -2.6	9.7 10.9 -1.1 -1.1	-5.1 -1.5 -3.7 -3.7	16.3 20.2 -3.3 -3.3	2.4 5.0 -2.5 -2.5	15.1 16.9 -1.5 -1.5	8.9 11.2 –2.0 –2.0	1.8 4.1 -2.3 -2.3	15.7 20.4 -3.9 -3.9	9.3 12.4 –2.8 –2.8	7.0 9.1 –1.9 –1.9	5.6 7.7 –2.0 –2.0	11.1 13.0 -1.7 -1.7
Nondurable goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	14 15	4.1 3.0 1.1 1.1	5.1 2.9 2.1 2.1	4.3 2.9 1.3 1.3	4.1 4.0 0 .1	7.9 5.4 2.3 2.3	5.6 3.8 1.7 1.7	8 2 6 6	6.3 5.7 .6 .6	1.2 .3 .9	4.3 5.8 -1.4 -1.4	6.5 6.7 2 2	3.7 2.4 1.2 1.2	6.3 5.0 1.3 1.3	10.7 8.9 1.6 1.6	8.5 3.3 5.1 5.1	6.5 3.6 2.8 2.8	11.7 7.6 3.8 3.8
Services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	19	6.0 2.7 3.3 3.3	5.7 2.8 2.8 2.8	6.3 3.1 3.2 3.2	6.2 4.1 2.1 2.1	6.2 4.0 2.1 2.1	7.4 3.4 3.9 3.9	6.1 3.0 3.0 3.0	6.8 4.2 2.5 2.5	6.7 4.5 2.2 2.2	5.2 3.7 1.5 1.5	7.4 4.9 2.4 2.4	6.6 4.7 1.8 1.8	3.7 1.5 2.1 2.1	6.5 4.2 2.3 2.3	7.0 5.2 1.7 1.7	7.2 5.0 2.1 2.1	6.5 3.7 2.7 2.7
Gross private domestic investment: Current dollars	21 22 23 24	4.2 3.0 1.2 1.2	8.7 9.0 3 3	11.3 11.5 2 1	10.7 11.7 9 9	6.0 5.8 2 .1	14.0 14.0 3 0	21.1 22.0 6 7	1.1 1.0 .4 .1	7.0 8.0 6 -1.0	29.5 33.4 -2.2 -3.0	-5.0 -4.7 -1.0 3	11.2 10.4 2 .7	12.2 11.5 2 .7	3.6 3.6 .1 0	-2.2 -2.1 4 1	13.1 13.6 3 4	10.4 10.0 .4 .3
Fixed investment: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	26 27	7.4 6.0 1.2 1.2	9.2 9.3 1 1	8.5 8.5 1 1	11.0 11.8 8 8	8.1 8.1 0 0	7.6 7.9 2 2	8.2 8.6 3 3	12.5 12.0 .5 .5	3.3 4.1 7 7	21.0 23.4 -1.9 -1.9	11.4 12.5 9 9	2.1 2.0 .1 .1	13.6 13.8 2 2	9.4 9.1 .3 .3	6.5 6.6 1 1	6.9 6.8 .1 .1	3.2 2.6 .5 .5
Nonresidential: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	30 31	10.2 9.8 .4 .4	9.0 10.0 9 9	9.6 10.7 -1.0 -1.0	10.7 12.7 -1.8 -1.8	6.9 8.3 -1.3 -1.3	8.4 9.6 -1.0 -1.1	8.7 9.9 –1.1 –1.1	15.2 16.0 7 8	1.5 3.2 -1.7 -1.7	23.3 26.7 -2.6 -2.6	9.7 12.1 -2.2 -2.2	-1.3 0 -1.4 -1.4	13.2 15.3 –1.8 –1.8	6.8 7.8 9 9	5.5 7.0 -1.4 -1.4	9.4 10.9 -1.3 -1.3	2.9 2.9 0 0
Structures: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	33 34 35 36	9.1 4.8 4.2 4.2	9.9 7.1 2.7 2.7	12.9 8.5 4.1 4.1	7.4 4.1 3.1 3.1	.2 -2.4 2.6 2.6	12.7 8.0 4.3 4.3	.4 -4.0 4.6 4.6	17.1 11.2 5.3 5.3	8.5 4.3 3.9 3.9	6.8 5.7 1.0 1.0	10.1 7.1 2.8 2.8	-3.2 -6.6 3.6 3.6	9.5 5.8 3.5 3.5	-4.6 -5.8 1.3 1.3	-3.2 -5.3 2.2 2.2	6 -3.8 3.4 3.4	2.9 5 3.5 3.5
Equipment and software: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	38 39	10.6 11.5 8 8	8.7 11.0 -2.1 -2.1	8.5 11.5 -2.6 -2.6	11.8 15.8 -3.4 -3.4	9.1 12.0 -2.5 -2.5	7.0 10.1 -2.8 -2.8	11.7 15.2 -3.0 -3.0	14.5 17.7 –2.7 –2.7	8 2.8 -3.6 -3.6	29.6 34.7 -3.8 -3.8	9.5 13.8 -3.8 -3.8	7 2.4 -2.9 -3.0	14.4 18.6 -3.5 -3.5	10.8 12.5 -1.6 -1.6	8.4 11.2 -2.5 -2.5	12.6 15.7 -2.7 -2.7	2.9 4.0 -1.1 -1.1
Residential: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	43	1 -3.6 3.6 3.6	9.7 7.4 2.1 2.1	5.1 2.3 2.7 2.7	12.0 9.2 2.6 2.6	11.5 7.4 3.9 3.9	5.3 3.0 2.3 2.3	7.0 4.7 2.1 2.1	4.8 .6 4.2 4.1	9.2 6.6 2.4 2.4	14.3 14.0 .3 .3	16.9 13.6 3.0 3.0	12.7 8.0 4.4 4.3	14.7 9.8 4.5 4.5	17.3 12.9 4.0 4.0	9.3 5.5 3.6 3.6	.2 -3.8 4.1 4.1	4.0 1.8 2.2 2.2
Exports of goods and services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	45 46 47 48	12.9 10.3 2.4 2.4	6.8 8.2 -1.3 -1.3	10.7 12.5 -1.5 -1.5	2 2.2 -2.3 -2.3	3.3 3.8 5 4	7.4 8.3 8 8	16.3 15.9 .3 .3	10.0 11.3 -1.2 -1.2	0 1.7 -1.7 -1.7	-5.6 -1.5 -4.2 -4.2	-5.7 -3.9 -1.9 -1.9	-4.5 -1.6 -3.0 -3.0	14.5 16.3 –1.5 –1.5	-5.9 -5.5 5 5	4.7 4.0 .7 .7	13.0 11.5 1.3 1.3	12.9 10.1 2.6 2.6
Exports of goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	51	14.6 11.9 2.4 2.4	5.9 8.7 -2.6 -2.6	11.4 14.5 -2.7 -2.7	-1.1 2.1 -3.1 -3.1	2.6 4.0 -1.4 -1.4	13.3 14.4 8 9	17.0 18.3 -1.1 -1.1	11.6 13.0 -1.3 -1.3	.7 3.5 –2.7 –2.7	-7.3 -2.8 -4.6 -4.6	-11.6 -8.8 -3.0 -3.0	-2.7 1.6 -4.2 -4.2	16.6 19.4 -2.3 -2.3	-10.5 -9.3 -1.4 -1.4	3.7 4.3 6 6	17.7 16.9 .7	14.0 11.1 2.6 2.6
Exports of services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	55	8.9 6.4 2.4 2.4	9.0 6.8 2.0 2.0	9.1 7.6 1.4 1.4	2.2 2.5 3 3	5.0 3.2 1.7 1.8	-5.5 -4.9 6 6	14.6 10.4 3.8 3.8	6.2 7.2 9 9	-1.7 -2.7 1.0 1.0	-1.5 1.6 -3.1 -3.1	9.9 9.0 .8 .8	-8.5 -8.5 0 0	9.8 9.2 .6	5.7 4.1 1.5 1.5	7.1 3.2 3.8 3.8	2.7 0 2.7 2.7	10.4 7.6 2.6 2.6

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Selected Series—Continued [Percent]

	[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
											Seasona	Illy adjuste	d at annua	l rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199)7			199	98			199) 9	
Imports of goods and services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	57 58 59 60	11.2 8.2 2.7 2.7	6.7 8.6 -1.8 -1.8	9.7 13.7 -3.6 -3.6	5.6 11.6 –5.3 –5.3	12.2 11.7 .4 .4	10.2 15.5 -4.6 -4.6	10.4 19.1 -7.3 -7.3	14.7 17.6 -2.4 -2.4	2.5 5.2 -2.5 -2.5	2.1 14.4 –10.7 –10.8	8.4 13.0 -4.0 -4.0	.3 5.2 -4.6 -4.6	10.5 10.8 3 3	9.2 12.5 -3.0 -3.0	20.4 14.4 5.2 5.2	22.1 14.9 6.2 6.2	14.0 8.7 4.9 4.9
Imports of goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	61 62 63	12.0 9.0 2.7 2.7	6.7 9.4 -2.5 -2.5	9.5 14.2 –4.1	5.1 11.7 –5.9 –5.9	12.8 12.7 0 .1	8.9 14.6 -4.9 -4.9	10.6 21.2 -8.7 -8.7	14.5 17.0 –2.1 –2.1	2.4 5.2 -2.6 -2.6	1.4 14.0 –11.1	7.3 13.6 –5.6 –5.6	8 4.9 -5.4 -5.4	11.5 12.8 -1.2 -1.2	9.4 12.6 -2.9 -2.9	21.2 15.5 4.9 4.9	24.2 17.3 5.9 5.9	16.2 9.7 5.9 5.9
Imports of services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	65 66 67 68	7.2 4.1 3.0 3.0	6.6 4.8 1.7 1.7	10.6 11.2 5 5	8.4 10.8 -2.2 -2.2	9.5 6.9 2.4 2.4	17.3 20.6 -2.8 -2.8	9.3 8.6 .6	15.6 20.7 -4.2 -4.2	3.2 5.3 -2.0 -2.0	6.2 16.7 –8.9 –9.0	14.5 9.7 4.4 4.3	5.7 6.4 6 6	6.0 1.6 4.4 4.4	8.2 11.9 -3.3 -3.3	16.2 8.9 6.7 6.7	11.8 3.6 8.0 7.9	3.3 3.4 2 1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: Current dollars	69 70 71 72	3.3 .5 2.9 2.9	3.6 1.1 2.5 2.5	4.2 2.2 1.9 1.9	3.3 1.7 1.5 1.5	6.6 3.7 2.7 2.7	4.8 1.5 3.2 3.2	6.4 5.6 .7	3.2 1.6 1.5 1.5	2.5 1 2.6 2.6	1 -1.0 .9	7.5 6.0 1.4 1.4	3.2 1.3 1.9 1.9	4.2 2.9 1.3 1.3	9.1 5.1 3.8 3.8	4.3 1.3 2.9 2.9	8.0 4.5 3.3 3.3	13.0 9.3 3.4 3.4
Federal: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	74 75	.1 -2.7 2.9 2.9	1.9 9 2.9 2.9	1.2 2 1.3 1.3	.2 9 1.1 1.1	5.9 2.8 3.0 3.0	.6 -2.9 3.5 3.6	10.0 9.8 .2 .2	-1.6 -1.4 2 2	-2.8 -4.2 1.5 1.5	-8.0 -9.8 2.0 2.0	12.9 11.9 .9	-1.9 -2.3 .4 .4	5.3 3.9 1.4 1.3	8.1 5 8.6 8.6	3.0 2.1 .9	6.0 4.1 1.8 1.8	17.8 14.7 2.7 2.7
National defense: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	77 78 79 80	-1.3 -3.7 2.5 2.5	1.8 -1.3 3.2 3.2	-1.3 -2.5 1.2 1.2	-1.1 -1.9 .8 .8	4.6 1.8 2.7 2.7	-8.7 -11.3 2.9 2.9	9.5 9.6 1 2	5 2 4 4	9 -2.4 1.5 1.5	-15.6 -17.0 1.6 1.6	11.1 11.1 1 0	7.9 7.0 .9	-2.0 -2.9 1.0 1.0	3.3 -4.0 7.6 7.6	-1.6 -2.6 1.0 1.0	13.1 11.2 1.8 1.8	20.2 17.2 2.5 2.5
Nondefense: Current dollars	81 82 83 84	3.0 5 3.5 3.5	2.1 0 2.2 2.1	6.1 4.5 1.6 1.6	2.6 .9 1.6 1.6	8.4 4.7 3.6 3.6	21.6 15.8 4.9 5.0	11.1 10.2 .8 .8	-3.5 -3.6 .2 .1	-6.2 -7.7 1.6 1.7	8.3 5.4 2.7 2.7	16.1 13.2 2.6 2.6	-17.8 -17.4 4 5	20.3 17.9 2.1 2.0	17.2 6.1 10.4 10.4	11.7 10.9 .7	-5.3 -7.1 1.8 1.9	13.6 10.3 3.1 3.0
State and local: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	86 87	5.4 2.5 2.9 2.9	4.7 2.3 2.3 2.3	5.9 3.7 2.2 2.2	5.1 3.2 1.8 1.8	6.9 4.2 2.5 2.6	7.3 4.1 3.1 3.1	4.4 3.3 1.0 1.0	6.0 3.4 2.5 2.5	5.7 2.3 3.2 3.2	4.4 4.1 .3 .3	4.7 3.0 1.7 1.7	6.1 3.3 2.7 2.7	3.7 2.4 1.2 1.2	9.7 8.2 1.4 1.4	4.9 .9 4.0 4.0	9.1 4.8 4.2 4.2	10.5 6.4 3.8 3.8
Addenda: Final sales of domestic product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	89 90 91 92	5.4 3.1 2.2 2.2	5.6 3.6 2.0 2.0	5.8 3.8 1.9 1.9	5.5 4.3 1.2 1.2	6.0 4.5 1.4 1.4	6.4 3.5 2.8 2.8	4.7 2.9 1.8 1.8	7.0 5.6 1.4 1.4	3.7 2.4 1.3 1.3	6.3 5.2 1.0 1.0	6.3 5.1 1.1 1.1	3.8 2.4 1.4 1.4	7.2 6.3 .8 .8	6.7 4.6 2.1 2.1	4.8 3.4 1.4 1.4	5.7 4.5 1.1 1.2	8.1 6.0 2.0 2.0
Gross domestic purchases: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	93 94 95 96	4.8 2.5 2.2 2.2	5.6 3.7 1.8 1.8	6.2 4.5 1.6 1.6	6.2 5.4 .7	6.7 5.1 1.5 1.5	7.8 5.4 2.3 2.3	6.1 5.4 .8 .7	5.8 4.6 1.2 1.1	4.6 3.4 1.2 1.1	8.6 8.8 1 2	5.1 4.2 .8 .9	5.8 4.6 1.0 1.2	6.6 5.5 .9 1.1	7.5 5.8 1.6 1.6	5.2 3.2 1.9 1.9	8.1 6.2 1.7 1.7	9.6 7.2 2.3 2.3
Final sales to domestic purchasers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	98 99	5.3 3.0 2.2 2.2	5.6 3.7 1.9 1.9	5.7 4.0 1.6 1.6	6.2 5.4 .8	7.1 5.5 1.5 1.5	6.8 4.4 2.3 2.3	4.2 3.3 .8 .8	7.6 6.4 1.2 1.2	4.0 2.8 1.2 1.2	7.2 7.2 0 0	8.0 7.1 .8 .8	4.3 3.2 1.1 1.1	6.8 5.8 .9	8.5 6.7 1.7 1.7	6.7 4.7 2.0 2.0	7.0 5.1 1.8 1.8	8.4 5.9 2.3 2.3
Gross national product: Current dollars	101 102 103 104	4.9 2.7 2.2 2.2	5.5 3.5 1.9 1.9	6.0 4.1 1.9 1.9	5.4 4.1 1.2 1.2	5.6 4.0 1.4 1.5	6.8 3.9 2.7 2.8	7.0 5.2 1.7 1.7	4.8 3.5 1.3 1.3	4.2 2.9 1.3 1.2	7.8 7.0 .9 .8	3.3 2.0 1.1 1.2	4.1 2.6 1.3 1.5	7.4 6.3 .9 1.0	5.8 3.8 2.0 2.0	3.3 1.9 1.3 1.4	6.8 5.6 1.1 1.1	8.4 6.4 1.9 1.9
Command-basis gross national product: Chain-type quantity index	105	2.7	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.4	6.2	3.7	3.0	7.9	2.3	2.8	6.3	4.1	1.4	5.0	6.1
Disposable personal income: Current dollars Chained (1996) dollars	106 107	5.0 2.6	4.7 2.5	5.4 3.3	5.1 4.1	5.6 4.0	6.6 3.9	5.1 3.9	4.7 3.4	5.6 4.3	4.5 4.2	4.9 3.8	5.7 4.5	6.0 4.8	5.6 4.1	5.5 3.2	4.8 2.9	7.3 4.7
Final sales of computers 1: Current dollars	108 109 110 111	22.1 53.7 -20.5 -20.5	11.2 55.3 -28.4 -28.4	6.3 45.4 –26.9 –26.9	10.7 53.9 -28.0 -28.0	6.3 44.1 –27.2 –26.2	14.1 56.1 -26.4 -26.9	10.3 51.2 –27.1 –27.1	13.9 53.6 –26.0 –25.9	-3.5 19.9 -19.8 -19.5	22.6 66.8 –27.9 –26.5	15.3 62.2 –29.4 –28.9	7.4 77.5 -39.9 -39.5	3 44.4 -31.2 -30.9	-6.1 31.6 -28.6 -28.6	21.4 44.2 –15.8 –15.8	24.0 53.2 -19.0 -19.1	-6.6 15.4 -19.1 -19.1
Gross domestic product less final sales of computers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	112 113 114 115	4.8 2.3 2.4 2.4	5.5 3.2 2.3 2.3	6.2 3.9 2.3 2.3	5.5 3.9 1.6 1.5	5.7 3.8 1.8 1.8	7.4 4.0 3.2 3.2	6.7 4.5 2.1 2.1	5.1 3.4 1.7 1.6	4.4 2.8 1.6 1.5	7.5 6.3 1.3 1.1	3.3 1.7 1.5 1.6	5.3 3.2 1.9 2.1	7.1 5.6 1.2 1.4	5.8 3.4 2.4 2.4	3.1 1.5 1.5 1.6	6.6 5.2 1.3 1.3	9.5 7.2 2.2 2.2
Gross domestic purchases less final sales of computers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	116 117 118 119	4.6 2.1 2.5 2.5	5.5 3.2 2.2 2.2	6.1 4.1 2.0 2.0	6.1 4.9 1.2 1.2	6.7 4.6 1.9 2.0	7.7 4.9 2.7 2.7	6.1 4.9 1.1 1.1	5.7 4.1 1.6 1.5	4.7 3.1 1.5 1.5	8.2 7.9 .4 .3	5.0 3.6 1.3 1.4	5.8 4.0 1.6 1.7	6.6 4.9 1.5 1.6	7.4 5.3 2.0 2.0	4.9 2.6 2.2 2.3	8.0 5.8 2.1 2.1	9.7 7.0 2.6 2.5

^{1.} For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

NOTE.—Contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Table 8.2.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

						1		9			Canana	مال مال ما	d at annu	al sataa				
	l										Seasona	ally adjuste		ai rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199			. 1	19				199		
							'	II	III	IV	'	II	III	IV	'	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.0	6.9	2.2	3.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Personal consumption expenditures		2.00	2.14	2.30	3.25	3.45	2.93	1.05	4.16	2.17	3.89	4.00	2.67	3.14	4.28	3.36	3.33	4.07
Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household equipment Other	3 4 5 6	.37 02 .28 .10	.44 .04 .30 .11	.51 .10 .31 .10	.86 .33 .39 .13	.81 .19 .44 .18	.81 .39 .28 .14	11 40 .30 01	1.42 .87 .38 .17	.38 02 .31 .09	1.24 .52 .52 .20	.84 .47 .23 .14	.33 23 .47 .08	1.51 .94 .44 .13	.96 .13 .55 .28	.71 .30 .34 .08	.62 .10 .39 .13	1.03 .27 .49 .27
Nondurable goods	7 8	.60 .16	.60 .12	.59 .17	.79 .26	1.05 .40	.77 .52	03 10	1.11 .28	.06 15	1.15	1.28 .60	.49 .23	.98 .60	1.69 .20	.64 .24	.73 .26	1.51 1.08
Food	9 10 11	.18 .05 .21	.19 .05 .24	.16 .02 .24	.25 .01 .27	.23 .04 .39	.18 07 .14	15 .13 .09	.49 .01 .34	.11 04 .14	.35 .51 02 .31	.24 .07 .36	04 .03 .27	.16 05 .27	.83 .04 .62	.09 .04 .28	.21 .03 .23	14 .07 .50
Services Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	1.04 .20 .15 .03 .12 .16 .20 .17	1.10 .12 .18 .05 .13 .17 .22 .12	1.20 .18 .13 02 .14 .16 .21 .10	1.59 .24 .21 .03 .18 .10 .29 .12	1.59 .22 .16 .04 .11 .08 .27 .27	1.34 .21 08 16 .08 .25 02 .13	1.19 .16 .25 .09 .16 .09 .23 .09	1.63 .20 .25 .01 .24 .14 .24 .07	1.73 .23 .45 .27 .18 .06 .24 .12	1.51 .31 20 39 .18 .13 .42 .18	1.88 .28 .53 .37 .15 .14 .30 .05	1.85 .20 .42 .20 .21 .01 .19 .18	.66 .21 37 49 .11 .07 .29 .12	1.63 .31 .39 .24 .15 .08 .17 .27	2.00 .23 .21 .05 .16 .10 .30 .31	1.98 .27 .25 .14 .11 .12 .43 .35	1.53 .28 14 22 .08 .07 .40 .19
Gross private domestic investment	21	.47	1.37	1.82	1.93	.99	2.12	3.32	.17	1.30	5.04	85	1.74	1.94	.64	36	2.26	1.72
Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Information processing equipment and software.	22 23 24 25 26	.88 1.03 .13 .90 .56	1.39 1.10 .20 .91 .62	1.31 1.22 .25 .97 .64	1.86 1.49 .13 1.37 .85	.97 .83 14 .96 .82	1.19 1.07 .24 .83 .69	1.30 1.12 12 1.24 .61	1.80 1.77 .32 1.45 .91	.63 .38 .13 .24 .44	3.45 2.91 .18 2.73 1.20	1.95 1.42 .22 1.21 .83	.34 .01 21 .22 .71	2.20 1.79 .18 1.61 .80	1.49 .95 18 1.13 .80	1.10 .86 16 1.02 1.09	1.16 1.33 11 1.44 .88	.48 .39 01 .40 .54
Computers and peripheral equipment.	27	.34	.34	.32	.45	.33	.32	.34	.41	.20	.66	.45	.36	.43	.33	.40	.40	.18
Software ¹ Other	28 29 30 31 32 33	.11 .12 .16 .11 .08 15	.18 .11 .07 .14 .07 .28	.18 .14 .06 .14 .13	.23 .17 .08 .31 .12	.20 .30 .05 .11 02 .15	.21 .17 04 0 .18 .12	.15 .11 .27 .21 .15	.19 .31 .10 .29 .15	.19 .04 .10 26 03	.26 .29 .09 1.17 .26	.23 .14 .04 .13 .21	.25 .09 .04 59 .06	.26 .12 .01 .99 19 .41	.16 .30 17 .23 .28	.23 .46 .07 .03 17	.21 .27 .16 .55 14 17	.19 .17 .19 32 0 .09
Change in private inventories	34 35 36	41 28 14	02 .24 26	.50 05 .55	.07 02 .09	.01 19 .20	. 94 43 1.36	2.02 .57 1.45	-1.63 04 -1.59	. 66 14 .81	1.59 .01 1.58	-2.80 52 -2.27	1.40 .30 1.10	26 .58 84	85 20 64	-1.46 24 -1.22	1.09 18 1.27	1.24 11 1.36
Net exports of goods and services	37	.11	15	28	-1.18	-1.09	85	47	79	45	-1.93	-2.01	82	.33	-2.13	-1.35	73	12
Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services	38 39 40 41 42 43	1.06 .86 .20 95 87 08	.89 .68 .22 -1.04 94 09	1.37 1.12 .25 -1.65 -1.43 22	.25 .17 .08 -1.43 -1.21 22	.48 .37 .10 -1.57 -1.43 14	.92 1.09 17 -1.78 -1.40 38	1.73 1.39 .34 -2.20 -2.03 17	1.27 1.03 .24 -2.07 -1.68 39	.20 .29 09 65 54 11	16 22 .06 -1.77 -1.44 33	45 73 .29 -1.56 -1.37 20	17 .12 29 65 52 13	1.67 1.38 .29 -1.34 -1.30 04	61 74 .13 -1.53 -1.28 24	.42 .32 .10 -1.77 -1.59 19	1.19 1.19 0 -1.92 -1.84 08	1.08 .83 .24 -1.20 -1.12 08
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.	44	.09	.21	.41	.31	.80	.28	1.00	.30	01	16	1.03	.24	.53	.88	.23	.81	1.61
Federal National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Nondefense Consumption expenditures Gross investment	45 46 47 48 49 50 51	20 19 16 03 01 03	06 06 08 .02 0 04	01 11 04 07 .10 .08	06 08 10 .02 .02 03 .05	.28 .19 .12 .07 .10 .03	19 52 32 20 .33 .25 .08	.62 .40 .32 .08 .23 .10	09 01 15 .14 08 02 06	28 10 16 .06 18 06 11	64 76 58 18 .12 06	.69 .42 .40 .02 .28 .11	14 .27 .01 .26 41 33 09	.24 12 0 11 .36 .30	03 16 19 .03 .13 .08	.13 10 21 .11 .23 .06	.26 .42 .43 0 16 10 06	.87 .65 .50 .14 .22 .11
State and local Consumption expenditures Gross investment	52 53 54	. 28 .19 .10	. 27 .20 .07	. 42 .28 .13	. 37 .31 .06	. 52 .29 .23	. 47 .26 .21	.38 .34 .04	. 39 .28 .10	. 27 .28 –.01	. 48 .38 .10	. 34 .33 .01	. 38 .25 .13	. 29 .30 02	. 91 .32 .59	. 10 .32 22	. 55 .37 .18	. 75 .33 .41
Addenda: Goods Services Structures Motor vehicle output Final sales of computers 2	55 56 57 58 59	1.47 1.17 .03 .02 .39	1.84 1.23 .50 0 .45	2.41 1.46 .38 .23 .39	2.26 1.56 .49 .26 .47	2.09 1.89 .17 .11	3.25 .75 .48 .38 .43	2.94 1.96 0 .14 .41	1.83 1.60 .41 .89 .43	1.38 1.42 .22 .47 .18	5.08 .94 .84 15 .54	-1.16 2.68 .65 30 .51	2.12 1.45 .25 .21	4.26 1.22 .46 1.94 .40	1.11 1.66 .90 87 .29	.18 1.96 26 .29 .38	3.47 2.37 17 .87 .47	4.20 2.64 .43 .20 .16

Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

Note.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in tables 7.1, 7.2, 7.4, 7.6, 7.9, 7.11, and 7.17.

Table 8.3.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates 1998 1999 1997 1998 1999													
											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	99		
							I	II	Ш	IV		II	=	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Personal consumption expenditures	1	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.9	5.3	4.4	1.5	6.4	3.3	5.8	6.1	4.0	4.6	6.5	5.1	4.9	5.9	
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Durable goods	2	.55	.66	.77	1.29	1.22	1.22	18	2.16	.57	1.85	1.29	.49	2.24	1.45	1.07	.92	1.51	
Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household equipment Other	3 4 5	03 .43 .16	.06 .44 .16	.14 .47 .16	.50 .59 .20	.29 .66 .28	.58 .42 .21	61 .45 02	1.32 .59 .25	03 .46 .14	.79 .77 .29	.71 .36 .21	34 .70 .12	1.40 .66 .19	.20 .83 .42	.45 .51 .12	.15 .58 .19	.39 .72 .40	
Nondurable goods	6	.90	.89	.87	1.19	1.62	1.16	05	1.71	.10	1.70	1.96	.72	1.44	2.56	.98	1.07	2.21	
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Other	7 8 9 10 11 12	.24 .27 .07 .05 .01	.18 .29 .07 .08 0 .35	.25 .24 .03 .04 01	.40 .38 .01 .03 01 .40	.62 .35 .06 .04 .02	.79 .27 10 06 04 .21	15 23 .20 .12 .08 .13	.43 .74 .01 0 .02 .52	23 .17 05 02 04 .21	.51 .76 03 .02 06 .47	.93 .37 .11 .08 .03	.35 06 .04 .04 0 .40	.89 .23 07 04 03 .39	.32 1.24 .06 03 .09 .94	.36 .14 .06 .03 .03 .42	.38 .30 .04 .05 01	1.58 21 .10 .15 05 .73	
Services	13	1.55	1.64	1.79	2.40	2.47	2.02	1.75	2.52	2.61	2.22	2.90	2.76	.95	2.50	3.03	2.90	2.21	
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	.29 .22 .05 .17 .24 .29 .25	.17 .26 .07 .19 .26 .33 .18	.27 .19 02 .21 .23 .32 .15	.36 .31 .04 .28 .15 .44 .18	.35 .24 .07 .18 .12 .43 .41	.32 11 24 .13 .37 02 .20 1.26	.23 .37 .14 .23 .13 .33 .13	.32 .39 .01 .37 .22 .38 .11	.34 .68 .41 .27 .09 .37 .18	.45 31 58 .27 .19 .62 .27	.44 .80 .57 .24 .21 .48 .08	.29 .63 .31 .32 .02 .28 .27 1.28	.30 56 73 .17 .11 .42 .18	.49 .58 .36 .22 .12 .27 .40	.35 .32 .07 .25 .15 .46 .47	.39 .37 .20 .16 .17 .63 .52	.41 21 32 .11 .11 .58 .27 1.05	
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy.	22 23	.12 2.63	.14 2.87	.01 3.17	.05 4.43	.12 4.57	34 3.96	.34 1.33	.03 5.93	.36 3.15	61 5.88	.67 4.54	.34 3.28	80 4.55	.42 5.78	.13 4.58	.24 4.26	22 4.57	

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods, and of electricity and gas.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.4. The estimates

in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real personal consumption expenditures, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.4.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

						1009 1000					Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			19	99	
							I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Private fixed investment	1	6.0	9.3	8.5	11.8	8.1	7.9	8.6	12.0	4.1	23.4	12.5	2.0	13.8	9.1	6.6	6.8	2.6
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Nonresidential	2	7.06	7.42	7.91	9.50	7.01	7.05	7.33	11.68	2.44	19.58	9.12	.04	11.20	5.81	5.18	7.81	2.17
Structures Nonresidential buildings, including farm Utilities Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures	3 4 5 6 7	. 88 .95 .07 –.14 –.01	1.32 1.25 07 .25 11	1.60 1.14 03 .47 .02	. 81 .74 .18 09 02	37 51 04 .17	1.57 .91 56 1.30 07	74 -1.12 .14 .25	2.16 2.32 .20 50 .14	. 85 74 .04 .61 .94	1.46 2.02 .48 17 87	1.43 1.03 .05 .20 .15	-1.27 21 .05 92 19	1.20 1.06 .25 20 .08	-1.04 21 15 62 06	94 -1.52 03 .30	65 -1.09 .14 .53 22	08 20 13 .27 02
Equipment and software	8 9	6.19 3.85	6.10 4.19	6.31 4.16	8.69 5.42	7.38 5.78	5.48 4.53	8.07 3.96	9.52 5.90	1.59 2.78	18.12 7.96	7.69 5.21	1.31 4.22	10.00 4.99	6.85 4.82	6.11 6.44	8.46 5.14	2.25 3.11
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ Software ² Other Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other	10 11 12 13 14 15	2.30 .75 .80 1.08 .73 .52	2.26 1.20 .74 .45 .96 .50	2.06 1.16 .94 .40 .89	2.87 1.46 1.09 .53 1.96 .78	2.20 1.47 2.12 .62 1.05 07	2.09 1.35 1.09 25 .02 1.17	2.21 1.00 .74 1.77 1.35 .99	2.63 1.26 2.00 .71 1.89 1.03	1.27 1.23 .28 .61 -1.60 20	4.24 1.76 1.97 .77 7.58 1.81	2.79 1.48 .94 .31 .86 1.31	2.15 1.51 .56 .22 -3.51 .37	2.63 1.60 .76 .05 6.03 -1.07	2.00 1.00 1.82 -1.00 1.37 1.66	2.36 1.36 2.72 .42 .22 98	2.33 1.24 1.58 .92 3.23 83	1.05 1.11 .95 1.10 –1.91 –.04
Residential	16	-1.01	1.92	.61	2.34	1.05	.82	1.25	.29	1.63	3.79	3.36	1.97	2.62	3.25	1.44	98	.46
Structures Single family Multifamily Other structures	17 18 19 20	-1.05 -1.43 .33 .05	1.89 1.02 .17 .70	. 59 .05 .13 .41	2.30 1.6301 .69	. 99 .34 .04 .60	. 81 11 .56 .37	1.24 .54 .19 .51	.25 17 29 .71	1.62 .98 .44 .21	3.72 2.71 .19 .82	3.30 2.35 45 1.41	1.96 1.79 12 .29	2.59 1.65 02 .96	3.16 1.89 .70 .58	1.39 01 12 1.52	-1.01 -1.11 01	1.34 07 83
Equipment	21	.04	.03	.02	.04	.06	.01	.02	.04	.01	.07	.06	.01	.04	.09	.06	.04	.02

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.6. The estimates

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real private fixed investment, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.5.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

		_		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
											Seasonal	ly adjuste	d at annu	ual rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	9	
							_	II	≡	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Exports of goods and services	1	10.3	8.2	12.5	2.2	3.8	8.3	15.9	11.3	1.7	-1.5	-3.9	-1.6	16.3	-5.5	4.0	11.5	10.1
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Exports of goods 1	2	8.38	6.19	10.20	1.47	2.99	9.75	12.76	9.15	2.46	-2.02	-6.46	1.07	13.36	-6.70	3.02	11.51	7.77
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials Capital goods, except automotive Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Other		.65 1.30 5.26 .45 .49	10 .79 4.43 .31 .58 .18	.01 1.40 6.51 .97 .78 .54	05 17 1.31 10 .20	.03 .79 1.47 .06 .37	-1.09 .38 7.05 1.82 1.06 .53	32 2.50 7.86 1.25 .95 .52	01 .96 6.85 1.28 .02 .05	2.01 .37 75 12 .31 .65	80 80 39 .43 14 33	-1.14 -1.53 -2.98 -1.86 .41 .64	97 56 4.32 -1.85 .56 44	2.29 1.42 4.98 2.77 39 2.28	-1.61 -1.94 -2.78 -1.39 .23 .79	1.06 1.15 45 1.46 18 02	1.02 1.04 9.00 .37 .63 56	06 3.59 1.76 .25 1.19 1.05
Exports of services 1	9	1.90	1.97	2.25	.72	.77	-1.43	3.18	2.18	77	.48	2.55	-2.63	2.91	1.23	.98	.02	2.30
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Imports of goods and services	10	8.2	8.6	13.7	11.6	11.7	15.5	19.1	17.6	5.2	14.4	13.0	5.2	10.8	12.5	14.4	14.9	8.7
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Imports of goods 1	11	7.52	7.84	11.90	9.81	10.75	12.25	17.47	14.29	4.35	11.77	11.35	4.12	10.52	10.53	12.85	14.22	8.11
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products Petroleum and products Capital goods, except automotive Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Other	13 14 15 16 17 18	.08 .66 –.10 5.13 .24 1.39	.37 .78 .53 4.13 .48 1.28	.38 1.10 .34 5.79 1.12 2.54 .62	.28 1.38 .41 3.51 .88 2.48	.36 .54 0 4.42 2.03 2.85 .55	.18 .27 55 5.91 4.81 1.18 .45	.60 1.95 2.39 7.35 29 4.04 1.42	.89 1.38 .48 6.05 1.12 2.69 1.69	08 .54 86 2.69 92 2.87	.34 2.18 .39 3.82 2.30 2.28 .47	.21 2.25 1.77 2.93 .20 3.38 .60	.25 .73 .12 1.19 15 1.03	.07 70 -1.17 2.80 5.94 .69 2.90	.34 .08 .28 2.36 3.52 2.99	.78 1.16 1.05 6.39 1.12 1.82 .53	.39 1.45 66 5.13 3.63 3.53 .75	.11 1.73 -1.92 4.08 .38 3.48 .25
Imports of services 1	19	.68	.79	1.82	1.78	.97	3.25	1.59	3.30	.87	2.67	1.65	1.05	.33	1.99	1.55	.70	.58

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.10. The esti-

mates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real exports and to real imports, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product. Because imports are subtracted in the calculation of gross domestic product, the contributions of components of real imports have opposite signs in this table and in table 8.2.

Table 8.6.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

											Seasonal	ly adjuste	ed at annu	ual rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	197			19	98			199	9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.7	3.7	1.5	5.6	1.6	-0.1	-1.0	6.0	1.3	2.9	5.1	1.3	4.5	9.3
Percentage points at annual rates:																		ı
Federal	2	-1.06	35	06	33	1.39	-1.06	3.50	50	-1.57	-3.66	4.03	82	1.36	13	.74	1.45	4.95
National defense Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3	3 4 5 6 7 8	99 83 18 11 55 55	34 44 01 .06 49 41	61 21 01 0 20 34	45 55 .02 .02 60 28	.89 .53 .02 .02 .50 28	-2.89 -1.76 .23 .21 -2.20 32	2.24 1.82 .35 11 1.58 35	04 84 59 .11 36 09	58 89 .32 03 -1.19 46	-4.32 -3.30 19 02 -3.08 23	2.43 2.34 .15 .01 2.17 35	1.55 .05 .31 .29 56 02	67 01 10 18 .27 47	90 -1.06 26 09 71 32	59 -1.21 .19 .17 -1.56 13	2.38 2.40 .33 .44 1.63 .07	3.68 2.87 11 42 3.40 23
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	9 10 11 12 13	04 .04 16 .02 18	03 06 .10 .02	03 .17 41 08 32	03 29 .10 03	.01 .77 .36 0 .36	01 -1.87 -1.13 15 98	03 1.96 .42 08 .50	04 23 .79 .02 .77	03 69 .31 02	04 -2.82 -1.02 02 99	02 2.54 .09 16 .26	02 51 1.50 .20 1.30	0 .74 66 20 46	0 40 .17 .06 .11	.01 -1.44 .62 03 .65	.03 1.53 03 05 .02	.04 3.59 .81 .02 .80
Nondefense Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except	14 15 16 17 18 19	06 17 01 02 13 23	0 20 .02 02 20 15	.55 .46 .02 .13 .31 03	.12 15 09 .02 08 .06	.50 .13 .01 .08 .05 06	1.83 1.38 .15 .31 .92 .10	1.26 .56 .06 .08 .41 .08	46 12 09 .05 08 12	99 36 01 .15 50 36	.66 34 .07 14 27	1.60 .62 .01 .06 .55	-2.36 -1.87 -1.55 .02 35 .03	2.03 1.72 1.49 .07 .16 .38	.77 .45 .04 .27 .14	1.33 .36 .04 02 .34 26	93 60 06 .08 62 23	1.27 .64 .03 0 .60 .28
own-account investment 3. Consumption of general government fixed capital 4 Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	20 21 22 23 24	.06 .03 .10 0	.09 14 .19 0 .19	.10 .24 .10 12 .22	.12 26 .27 .08 .19	.10 0 .37 04 .40	.10 .72 .46 .05	.11 .22 .71 –.11	.11 07 34 .11 45	.11 25 63 59 04	.12 66 1.00 .64	.12 .18 .97 .01	.12 50 49 .18 67	.12 34 .32 06 .37	.12 02 .32 .03	.12 .49 .97 –.26 1.22	.13 51 33 .13 47	.13 .20 .63 –.01 .64
State and local Consumption expenditures Durable goods ² Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except	25 26 27 28 29 30	1.51 .99 .02 .19 .77	1.46 1.08 .03 .30 .75 .42	2.30 1.56 .07 .36 1.13 .58	2.06 1.75 .08 .41 1.26 .50	2.35 1.14 .06 .29 .79 .31	2.57 1.40 .10 .29 1.01 .47	2.14 1.90 .08 .40 1.42 .81	2.15 1.57 .08 .39 1.10 .39	1.48 1.53 .07 .44 1.02 .31	2.61 2.07 .09 .46 1.52 .58	2.01 1.93 .08 .40 1.46 .68	2.12 1.40 .07 .36 .97 .33	1.57 1.68 .07 .34 1.27 .71	5.23 1.83 .07 .36 1.40 .84	.57 1.84 .07 .36 1.40 .83	3.09 2.07 .07 .38 1.62 1.10	4.30 1.95 .07 .40 1.47 .80
own-account investment ³ . Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	31 32 33 34 35	.20 04 .52 .28	.21 .12 .37 .11	.22 .33 .74 .42 .32	.24 .52 .31 07 .38	.20 .28 1.21 .91 .30	.23 .32 1.17 .81 .36	.23 .38 .23 09 .32	.23 .48 .58 .22 .36	.23 .48 05 34 .29	.24 .70 .54 .08	.25 .53 .08 31 .39	.25 .39 .72 .37 .35	.26 .31 11 46 .36	.26 .29 3.40 3.11 .29	.26 .31 -1.26 -1.57 .30	.27 .25 1.02 .56 .46	.29 .39 2.35 2.04 .31

^{1.} Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed

assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software.

Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net

Note.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.11. The estimates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real government consumption expenditures and gross investment, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.7.—Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars [Dollars]

											Season	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			19	99	
							1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current dollars:																		
Gross domestic product Gross national product Personal income Disposable personal income Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	2 3 4 5 6	28,131 28,208 23,571 20,613 18,888 2,242 5,692 10,955	29,428 29,496 24,660 21,385 19,727 2,322 5,929 11,476	30,968 30,983 25,932 22,320 20,610 2,398 6,125 12,087	32,373 32,336 27,195 23,231 21,614 2,580 6,315 12,718	33,885 33,812 28,525 24,307 22,907 2,777 6,747 13,383	30,430 30,449 25,493 21,994 20,337 2,382 6,106 11,849	30,857 30,893 25,780 22,215 20,422 2,345 6,079 11,998	31,165 31,172 26,056 22,410 20,749 2,429 6,156 12,165	31,415 31,416 26,397 22,658 20,929 2,437 6,158 12,333	31,939 31,951 26,687 22,863 21,198 2,519 6,212 12,467	32,136 32,136 27,001 23,086 21,524 2,568 6,296 12,660	32,471 32,376 27,362 23,345 21,737 2,572 6,336 12,830	32,941 32,878 27,725 23,628 21,993 2,661 6,417 12,915	33,338 33,285 28,037 23,904 22,381 2,715 6,569 13,096	33,530 33,477 28,348 24,171 22,732 2,755 6,690 13,287	33,993 33,937 28,632 24,389 23,047 2,785 6,778 13,483	34,675 34,545 29,077 24,759 23,465 2,852 6,950 13,662
Chained (1996) dollars:																		
Gross domestic product Gross national product Disposable personal income Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	10 11 12	28,676 28,753 21,055 19,294 2,218 5,812 11,265	29,428 29,496 21,385 19,727 2,322 5,929 11,476	30,386 30,409 21,887 20,210 2,452 6,044 11,716	31,396 31,367 22,569 20,998 2,703 6,228 12,077	32,392 32,328 23,244 21,905 2,986 6,502 12,447	30,028 30,052 21,664 20,031 2,404 6,025 11,602	30,318 30,361 21,821 20,059 2,390 6,008 11,661	30,522 30,537 21,944 20,317 2,495 6,076 11,749	30,673 30,682 22,118 20,430 2,520 6,065 11,848	31,125 31,143 22,304 20,680 2,615 6,138 11,934	31,220 31,227 22,462 20,942 2,679 6,224 12,048	31,430 31,345 22,650 21,090 2,699 6,245 12,155	31,807 31,751 22,859 21,277 2,820 6,305 12,171	32,033 31,987 23,043 21,574 2,898 6,429 12,272	32,108 32,063 23,172 21,792 2,955 6,466 12,399	32,465 32,418 23,275 21,994 3,002 6,505 12,516	32,958 32,841 23,485 22,257 3,088 6,608 12,599
Population (mid-period, thousands)	16	263,073	265,504	268,046	270,595	273,161	267,040	267,671	268,399	269,075	269,591	270,219	270,946	271,623	272,145	272,778	273,518	274,204

Table 8.8B.—Motor Vehicle Output [Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	Ily adjuste	d at annua	al rates				-
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199)7			19	98			199	9	
							1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output Auto output Truck output ¹	1 2 3	270.3 130.5 139.8	275.6 126.1 149.5	293.5 127.0 166.4	313.3 130.5 182.8	342.4 126.9 215.5	282.1 121.8 160.4	282.7 126.3 156.4	301.6 130.3 171.3	307.3 129.7 177.6	304.7 127.9 176.9	296.9 117.6 179.3	306.1 133.0 173.2	345.3 143.5 201.9	325.0 121.2 203.8	330.9 122.7 208.2	355.0 128.7 226.3	358.8 135.1 223.8
Final sales of domestic product	4	263.3	279.7	288.8	312.3	331.9	284.4	275.9	297.1	297.9	302.8	315.8	301.5	329.0	319.3	329.3	339.2	339.7
Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles Autos Light trucks Net purchases of used autos	5 6 7 8 9	196.7 146.7 82.2 64.5 50.0	201.6 150.1 81.9 68.3 51.4	207.0 153.6 82.8 70.8 53.4	228.9 173.3 90.6 82.7 55.5	249.7 189.4 100.6 88.8 60.2	206.7 151.8 83.5 68.3 54.9	197.8 143.9 77.4 66.5 53.9	212.2 159.0 85.7 73.3 53.1	211.4 159.6 84.5 75.1 51.8	220.3 166.3 88.0 78.2 54.0	228.0 179.4 93.3 86.1 48.6	225.4 166.2 86.8 79.3 59.2	241.8 181.5 94.3 87.2 60.3	242.0 181.8 95.4 86.3 60.2	248.1 188.3 100.6 87.6 59.8	251.9 190.1 99.7 90.4 61.8	256.8 197.6 106.7 90.9 59.1
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles Autos Trucks Light trucks Other Net purchases of used autos	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	108.0 141.9 71.2 70.7 40.5 30.1 -33.9	120.8 155.2 75.7 79.5 52.3 27.2 -34.4	130.2 165.2 76.7 88.5 59.5 29.0 -35.0	139.2 175.4 76.7 98.7 64.1 34.7 –36.3	160.8 199.4 79.3 120.2 78.7 41.5 –38.7	129.3 165.5 79.2 86.3 59.1 27.1 -36.1	126.3 161.2 76.1 85.1 57.8 27.3 –34.8	132.9 167.4 77.4 90.0 60.5 29.5 –34.5	132.1 166.8 74.1 92.7 60.6 32.1 -34.7	134.5 170.2 77.6 92.6 60.7 31.9 -35.7	139.2 177.0 79.1 97.8 65.6 32.3 –37.8	132.3 166.9 71.0 96.0 60.3 35.7 -34.6	150.7 187.6 79.2 108.5 69.7 38.8 -36.9	153.8 190.8 76.3 114.5 74.4 40.1 –37.0	157.1 196.4 80.5 115.9 75.7 40.2 -39.3	169.8 210.6 82.8 127.7 85.4 42.3 -40.7	162.4 200.0 77.5 122.6 79.1 43.4 -37.6
Gross government investment	17 18 19	10.7 3.9 6.8	10.8 3.8 7.0	12.0 3.6 8.4	11.9 3.8 8.1	12.9 4.3 8.6	11.2 3.6 7.7	11.9 3.3 8.7	13.5 3.6 9.9	11.3 3.8 7.5	10.8 3.3 7.5	13.2 3.9 9.2	10.7 3.7 7.0	12.9 4.1 8.8	11.7 3.8 8.0	10.9 3.7 7.2	13.2 4.3 8.9	15.7 5.3 10.4
Net exports Exports Autos Trucks Imports Autos Autos Trucks Imports Trucks	20 21 22 23 24 25 26	-52.2 24.5 16.7 7.7 76.7 63.8 12.8	-53.6 26.0 17.0 9.0 79.5 65.9 13.7	-60.3 27.7 16.8 10.9 88.0 72.2 15.8	-67.7 26.7 16.2 10.5 94.3 79.4 15.0	-91.5 25.9 16.4 9.5 117.3 96.7 20.6	-62.8 25.9 16.2 9.7 88.7 73.4 15.3	-60.2 27.4 17.5 9.9 87.5 72.0 15.6	-61.4 28.5 17.0 11.4 89.8 73.2 16.7	-56.9 28.9 16.5 12.4 85.9 70.3 15.6	-62.8 29.3 17.0 12.3 92.1 77.1 15.0	-64.5 27.2 15.9 11.3 91.8 77.8 14.0	-66.9 23.8 14.7 9.1 90.7 75.8 14.9	-76.5 26.3 17.2 9.2 102.8 86.8 16.0	-88.3 24.6 15.6 9.0 112.9 94.1 18.8	-86.8 27.0 17.7 9.3 113.8 92.0 21.8	-95.7 25.1 15.5 9.6 120.8 100.2 20.7	-95.2 26.7 16.6 10.1 121.9 100.8 21.1
Change in private inventories	27	7.0	-4.0	4.6	1.0	10.5	-2.3	6.9	4.5	9.4	1.9	-18.9	4.6	16.3	5.7	1.6	15.8	19.1
Autos New Domestic Foreign Used	28 29 30 31 32	4.1 3.1 3.6 5 1.1	-3.4 -5.5 -3.9 -1.6 2.1	1.0 2 2 0 1.2	3.3 2.6 1.0 1.6 .7	1.5 1.3 .2 1.1 .2	-6.1 -5.0 -5.7 .7 -1.1	5.0 1.0 .4 .6 4.0	1.2 .1 .6 6 1.1	4.0 3.3 4.0 7 .8	.7 2.2 -1.4 3.6 -1.4	-7.7 -14.9 -15.9 1.0 7.2	8.0 11.0 11.7 7 -3.0	12.1 11.9 9.5 2.4 .1	.9 .2 .2 0 .7	- 8.4 -6.1 -7.7 1.6 -2.3	5.4 4.1 3.5 .6 1.3	8.2 7.1 4.8 2.3 1.1
New trucks	33 34 35	2.8 3.1 3	7 8 .1	3.6 2.9 .6	-2.3 -2.1 1	9.0 8.5 .5	3.7 2.5 1.3	1.9 1.6 .2	3.3 3.8 5	5.4 3.9 1.5	1.2 .9 .3	-11.2 -12.1 .9	-3.4 -1.7 -1.7	4.2 4.2 0	4.8 3.6 1.2	10.0 10.4 4	10.4 11.3 –1.0	11.0 8.7 2.2
Addenda: Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.	36	315.5	333.2	349.2	379.9	423.4	347.3	336.0	358.5	354.9	365.5	380.3	368.4	405.5	407.6	416.1	434.9	434.9
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks. Domestic output of new autos ²	37 38 39	111.8 118.2 55.9	128.0 116.7 55.3	136.2 116.2 60.5	140.8 114.2 71.2	157.9 116.8 81.3	138.3 114.5 60.4	133.8 114.0 57.4	137.9 119.2 62.1	134.7 117.1 62.1	138.3 113.0 68.8	144.7 104.5 72.6	131.3 116.3 66.8	148.8 122.8 76.7	150.7 114.0 74.7	156.2 114.0 79.8	168.3 121.7 80.9	156.6 117.6 89.8

Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 8.9B.—Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annu	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output Auto output Truck output 1	1 2 3	275.3 133.6 141.8	275.6 126.1 149.5	293.7 128.0 165.7	315.7 132.3 183.4	345.2 129.9 214.8	280.0 121.1 158.9	282.8 127.4 155.4	301.2 130.6 170.5	311.0 132.8 178.2	307.6 129.8 177.7	301.1 120.3 180.7	305.7 131.9 173.8	348.6 147.2 201.4	329.0 125.1 203.4	335.7 127.4 207.8	355.8 129.8 225.4	360.3 137.3 222.5
Final sales of domestic product	4	268.6	279.7	288.6	314.8	334.9	282.0	274.5	297.3	300.5	305.8	319.4	302.1	331.8	322.4	333.1	342.2	341.7
Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles Autos Light trucks Net purchases of used autos	5 6 7 8 9	200.8 149.6 83.5 66.1 51.2	201.6 150.1 81.9 68.3 51.4	207.4 152.6 82.7 69.9 54.8	230.9 173.2 91.2 81.9 57.6	251.5 189.6 102.1 87.5 61.7	205.1 150.4 83.2 67.3 54.8	197.4 142.9 77.3 65.6 54.6	213.7 158.1 85.7 72.4 55.5	213.5 159.1 84.8 74.3 54.4	222.6 165.9 88.4 77.4 56.8	230.6 179.7 94.1 85.5 50.6	225.9 165.8 87.3 78.5 60.1	244.3 181.3 95.0 86.2 63.0	245.2 181.9 96.6 85.3 63.2	251.3 188.8 102.2 86.6 62.4	252.8 190.3 101.4 88.9 62.4	256.5 197.5 108.4 89.1 58.9
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles Autos Trucks Light trucks Other Net purchases of used autos	10 11 12 13 14 15	109.5 143.4 72.4 71.1 40.8 30.3 -33.9	120.8 155.2 75.7 79.5 52.3 27.2 -34.4	129.1 165.6 76.6 89.0 60.0 29.0 -36.4	139.0 177.5 77.3 100.3 66.1 34.1 -38.4	160.3 201.3 80.5 120.9 81.0 39.9 –40.8	128.5 164.8 78.9 85.9 58.8 27.1 –36.3	125.3 161.1 75.9 85.2 57.9 27.3 –35.7	131.1 167.8 77.4 90.4 61.0 29.4 -36.6	131.6 168.7 74.4 94.4 62.1 32.2 -37.1	134.3 172.5 78.0 94.6 62.8 31.8 -38.2	139.5 179.8 79.9 99.9 68.1 31.9 –40.3	132.1 168.8 71.4 97.5 62.4 35.0 -36.6	150.1 188.7 79.8 109.0 71.2 37.7 -38.5	152.3 192.2 77.2 115.0 76.3 38.8 -39.8	156.0 198.2 81.7 116.6 77.9 38.8 –42.1	170.0 212.7 84.2 128.5 88.1 40.6 -42.4	163.1 202.0 78.7 123.3 81.8 41.5 –38.7
Gross government investment	17 18 19	10.8 4.0 6.9	10.8 3.8 7.0	12.0 3.5 8.5	11.9 3.6 8.2	12.8 4.1 8.7	11.2 3.6 7.6	11.9 3.2 8.7	13.4 3.5 10.0	11.3 3.7 7.6	10.8 3.2 7.6	13.2 3.8 9.4	10.7 3.6 7.1	12.8 4.0 8.8	11.7 3.7 8.0	10.8 3.5 7.3	13.1 4.1 8.9	15.5 5.1 10.4
Net exports Exports Autos Trucks Imports Autos Trucks	20 21 22 23 24 25 26	-52.6 24.8 17.0 7.8 77.3 64.4 13.0	-53.6 26.0 17.0 9.0 79.5 65.9 13.7	-59.9 27.3 16.7 10.7 87.3 71.6 15.7	-66.9 26.1 16.0 10.1 93.0 78.3 14.7	- 89.3 25.0 16.0 9.0 114.3 94.4 19.9	-62.8 25.8 16.1 9.7 88.5 73.3 15.3	-60.1 27.1 17.3 9.7 87.2 71.6 15.6	-60.9 28.0 16.8 11.2 88.9 72.2 16.7	-56.0 28.5 16.5 12.0 84.6 69.1 15.4	-62.0 28.8 16.9 11.9 90.8 76.0 14.8	-63.8 26.7 15.8 10.9 90.5 76.8 13.7	-66.5 23.2 14.4 8.8 89.7 75.1 14.6	-75.3 25.7 16.9 8.8 101.1 85.4 15.6	-86.3 23.9 15.3 8.6 110.2 92.0 18.2	-84.7 26.2 17.4 8.8 110.8 89.7 21.2	-93.3 24.3 15.2 9.1 117.6 97.7 19.9	-93.0 25.6 16.2 9.5 118.7 98.4 20.3
Change in private inventories	27	6.6	-4.0	5.2	1.0	10.1	-2.1	8.3	3.9	10.6	1.9	-18.1	3.6	16.6	6.4	2.5	13.3	18.0
Autos New Domestic Foreign Used	28 29 30 31 32	3.7 2.7 3.3 7 1.0	-3.4 -5.5 -3.9 -1.6 2.1	1.6 .4 .5 1 1.3	3.4 2.6 1.1 1.5 .8	1.2 1.0 1 1.1 .2	-5.9 -4.8 -5.4 .6 -1.1	6.6 2.5 2.1 .4 4.1	.6 5 .1 6 1.2	5.3 4.4 5.1 7	.8 2.2 -1.5 3.5 -1.5	-7.2 -14.4 -15.7 1.1 7.7	7.2 10.2 11.0 7 -3.2	12.9 12.6 10.4 2.2 .1	1.7 1.0 1.0 1 .8	-7.9 -5.4 -7.0 1.5 -2.5	3.3 1.9 1.3 .7 1.3	7.7 6.6 4.3 2.3 1.1
New trucks Domestic Foreign	33 34 35	3.0 3.3 3	7 8 .1	3.5 2.9 .6	-2.2 -2.0 1	8.2 7.8 .5	3.7 2.4 1.3	1.8 1.6 .2	3.2 3.6 5	5.2 3.8 1.5	1.1 .9 .3	-10.6 -11.4 .8	-3.2 -1.6 -1.7	3.9 3.9 0	4.5 3.3 1.1	9.2 9.6 4	9.4 10.2 9	9.9 7.9 2.0
Residual	36	0	.1	2	3	.3	0	2	0	.1	.1	6	4	.1	1	.9	.3	.5
Addenda: Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers. Private fixed investment in new autos and new	37 38	321.1 113.2	333.2 128.0	348.6 136.6	381.7 143.3	424.6 161.3	344.8 137.7	334.7 133.8	358.2 138.4	356.5 136.5	367.8 140.8	383.3 147.9	368.7 133.7	407.2 150.9	409.2 153.3	418.1 159.4	436.0 172.1	435.2 160.3
light trucks. Domestic output of new autos ²	39 40	119.9 56.8	116.7 55.3	116.4 60.5	143.3 114.6 71.7	117.7 82.5	114.3 60.1	114.9 57.3	136.4 118.4 62.1	118.1 62.3	113.2 69.2	105.6 73.3	115.6 67.1	123.8 77.3	115.4 75.5	115.9 115.9 81.0	172.1 121.3 82.2	118.2 91.2

Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.18B.

Table 8.10.—Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Farm output	1	197.9	222.6	226.2	214.2
Cash receipts from farm marketings Crops Livestock Farm housing Farm products consumed on farms Other farm income Change in farm inventories Crops Livestock	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	194.2 107.1 87.1 6.0 .5 6.3 -9.2 -9.4	201.2 108.3 93.0 6.2 .5 6.8 7.9 9.0 -1.1	208.7 112.1 96.5 6.4 .5 7.8 2.8 3.1 4	198.2 103.7 94.5 6.6 .5 8.6 .3 .9
Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased	11 12 13	124.7 110.7 13.9	130.4 114.3 16.1	138.1 122.1 16.0	134.1 119.0 15.1
Equals: Gross farm product	14	73.2	92.2	88.0	80.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	15	24.6	25.4	26.2	27.1
Equals: Net farm product	16	48.6	66.8	61.9	53.1
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	17 18	5.0 6.1	5.0 6.2	5.2 6.3	5.3 10.7
Equals: Farm national income	19	49.7	68.1	63.0	58.6
Compensation of employees Wage and salary accruals Supplements to wages and salaries Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Proprietors' income	20 21 22 23 24	15.7 13.3 2.4 24.7	16.6 14.2 2.4 42.0 34.3	17.5 15.0 2.4 35.5	18.6 16.2 2.4 29.2
Corporate profits Net interest	25 26	2.5 9.3	7.7 9.5	6.0 10.1	4.1 10.8

Table 8.12.—Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Housing output ¹	1	712.3	742.3	777.9	822.8
Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farm housing	2 3 4 5	706.3 529.3 177.0 6.0	736.1 555.4 180.6 6.2	771.5 585.5 186.0 6.4	816.2 622.6 193.6 6.6
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	6	89.9	94.4	103.9	116.8
Equals: Gross housing product	7	622.5	647.9	673.9	705.9
Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farm housing	8 9 10 11	617.5 459.8 157.7 5.0	642.8 482.3 160.5 5.1	668.6 505.7 162.9 5.3	700.4 531.5 169.0 5.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital Capital consumption allowances Less: Capital consumption adjustment	12 13 14	115.9 60.3 –55.6	119.6 63.6 –56.0	126.2 67.6 –58.6	131.9 71.9 –60.0
Equals: Net housing product	15	506.6	528.4	547.7	574.0
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments.	16	114.4	118.9	123.4	127.9
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	21.8	23.3	23.9	23.9
Equals: Housing national income	18	413.9	432.8	448.3	470.0
Compensation of employees Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	19 20	8.1 23.2	8.4 22.6	9.0 21.6	9.6 22.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.	21	100.7	111.2	111.5	119.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	22	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9
Net interest	23	277.3	285.7	301.6	314.2

Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.4.

Table 8.11.—Real Farm Sector Output, Real Gross Product, and Real Net Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Farm output	1	217.9	222.6	237.3	237.9
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	214.7 121.1 93.7 6.3 .5 7.0 –12.3 –12.4 .3	201.2 108.3 93.0 6.2 .5 6.8 7.9 9.0 -1.1	218.7 121.2 97.5 6.0 .5 8.2 3.0 3.4 4	220.3 121.8 98.7 5.9 .5 9.6 .9 1.7 7
Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased	11 12 13	132.3 117.9 14.3	130.4 114.3 16.1	134.5 119.0 15.5	137.2 121.8 15.5
Equals: Gross farm product	14	85.5	92.2	103.3	100.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	15	25.1	25.4	25.8	26.3
Equals: Net farm product	16	60.2	66.8	77.9	74.4

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 8.13.—Real Housing Sector Output, Real Gross Product, and Real Net Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Housing output ¹	1	734.0	742.3	755.9	775.2
Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farm housing	2 3 4 5	727.7 546.1 181.6 6.3	736.1 555.4 180.6 6.2	749.9 569.0 180.9 6.0	769.3 586.6 182.6 5.9
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	6	92.6	94.4	100.1	110.0
Equals: Gross housing product	7	641.4	648.0	655.8	665.1
Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farm housing	8 9 10 11	636.2 474.9 161.3 5.2	642.8 482.3 160.5 5.1	650.8 491.9 158.9 5.0	660.2 500.9 159.4 4.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	12	118.5	119.6	122.5	125.7
Equals: Net housing product	13	523.0	528.4	533.2	539.4

^{1.} Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 8.14.—Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Consumption of fixed capital	1	911.7	956.2	1,009.1	1,064.6
Private	2	743.6	781.9	828.5	878.4
Domestic corporate business	3	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9
Financial	4	74.7	80.8	87.8	96.3
Nonfinancial	5	437.5	462.7	490.9	520.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	6	97.8	101.0	105.0	109.7
	7	22.6	23.3	24.0	24.7
	8	75.2	77.8	81.1	85.0
Other private business Rental income of persons Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farms owned by nonoperator landlords Nonfarm nonresidential properties Fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals. Proprietors' income	9	133.6	137.4	144.7	151.8
	10	101.6	104.6	110.5	115.7
	11	100.6	103.6	109.5	114.7
	12	85.1	87.6	92.8	97.6
	13	15.5	16.1	16.7	17.1
	14	.1	.1	.1	.1
	15	.9	.9	.9	1.0
	16	29.7	30.5	31.9	33.8
Government	18	168.1	174.3	180.5	186.2
General government Federal State and local Government enterprises Federal State and local	19	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6
	20	79.9	81.0	82.0	82.5
	21	64.4	68.2	72.2	76.0
	22	23.9	25.0	26.3	27.6
	23	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9
	24	19.7	20.7	21.8	22.8
Addenda: Nonfarm business Nonfarm business less housing	25	742.8	781.6	828.7	879.0
	26	630.2	665.4	706.0	750.7

Table 8.15.—Capital Consumption Adjustment by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Adjustment

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Capital consumption adjustment ¹	1	-14.3	-2.5	15.4	27.7
For consistent accounting at historical cost	2 3	136.4 -150.7	143.1 -145.6	159.4 -144.0	167.3 -139.6
Domestic corporate business For consistent accounting at historical cost For current-cost valuation Financial For current-cost valuation Nonfinancial For consistent accounting at historical cost For current-cost valuation Nonfinancial For consistent accounting at historical cost For current-cost valuation	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	18.6 89.9 -71.3 -20.1 -19.3 7 38.7 109.2 -70.6	24.6 91.1 -66.5 -21.2 -21.7 .5 45.8 112.8 -66.9	35.3 97.9 -62.6 -16.9 -18.5 1.5 52.2 116.4 -64.2	45.6 102.8 -57.2 -19.6 -22.3 2.7 65.2 125.0 -59.8
Sole proprietorships and partnerships Farm Nonfarm For consistent accounting at historical cost For current-cost valuation	13 14 15 16 17	21.9 -8.0 29.9 46.5 -16.6	27.7 -7.9 35.5 52.0 -16.4	37.3 -7.7 45.0 61.5 -16.5	40.5 -7.6 48.2 64.6 -16.4
Other private business ¹ Rental income of persons Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farms owned by nonoperator landlords Nonfarm nonresidential properties Fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals. Proprietors' income	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	-54.8 -47.5 -47.2 -38.8 -8.4 1 2 -6.7	-54.8 -47.6 -47.3 -38.8 -8.6 1 2 -6.5	-57.1 -49.9 -49.6 -40.7 -8.9 1 3 -6.6	-58.4 -51.1 -50.8 -41.8 -9.0 1 3 -6.7
Addendum: Capital consumption adjustment for national income (4+13+19+26)	27	-7.7	4.0	22.0	34.4

^{1.} Except for farm proprietorships and partnerships (line 14) and other private business (line 18), the capital consumption adjustment is calculated in two parts. The adjustment for consistent accounting at historical cost converts depreciation, based on the service lives and depreciation schedules employed by firms when filing their income tax returns, to consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules. The adjustment for current-cost valuation converts the historical-cost series with consistent accounting to a series valued at current cost. For farm proprietorships and partnerships and for other private business, the historical-cost series is based on consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules, so the adjustment reflects only a conversion to current-rost valuation.

Table 8.16.—Business Transfer Payments by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Business transfer payments	1	33.5	34.4	36.9	38.1
Payments to persons Insurance payments to persons by business Automobile insurance Medical malpractice insurance Donations by corporate business to nonprofit institutions serving individuals. Other 1	2 3 4 5 6	25.8 13.4 11.1 2.3 7.4 5.0	26.4 14.2 11.6 2.6 7.8 4.4	27.9 14.9 12.2 2.6 8.4 4.6	28.8 15.2 12.5 2.7 9.2 4.4
Payments to the rest of the world 2	8	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.3

Consists largely of cash prizes from business and losses by business due to fraud and unrecovered thefts.
 Consists of income taxes paid by domestic business to foreign governments on income earned abroad.

Table 8.17.—Supplements to Wages and Salaries by Type [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Supplements to wages and salaries	1	761.4	765.4	791.0	821.7
Employer contributions for social insurance (3.6;2)	2 3	264.5 497.0	275.4 490.0	290.1 500.9	306.0 515.7
By type					
Pension, profit-sharing, and other retirement benefit plans ¹ Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (3.6.5) Federal civilian employee retirement (6.11;24) Federal military employee retirement (6.11;25) Railroad retirement (3.6;12) Pension benefit guaranty (3.6;13) State and local employee retirement (6.11;26) Private pension and profit-sharing (6.11;22)	4 5 6 7 8 9 10	359.6 170.1 35.7 23.2 2.5 .9 41.7 85.4	361.0 179.3 36.6 26.9 2.6 1.2 43.2 71.3	381.4 191.9 38.5 26.7 2.7 1.0 44.1 76.5	395.7 204.9 39.1 26.3 2.8 1.0 43.1 78.4
Health insurance Federal hospital insurance (3.6;6) Military medical insurance (3.6;16) Temporary disability insurance (3.6;18) Private group health insurance (6.11;29) ²	12 13 14 15 16	305.3 47.3 1.3 0 256.6	308.6 50.2 1.2 0 257.2	315.7 53.9 1.2 0 260.7	333.1 57.7 1.1 0 274.3
Life insurance Veterans life insurance (3.6;14) Private group life insurance (6.11;30) 2	17 18 19	9.5 0 9.5	10.0 0 10.0	10.3 0 10.3	10.4 0 10.4
Workers' compensation Federal (3.6;15) State and local (3.6;19) Private insurance (6.11;31) 2	20 21 22 23	52.8 1.9 11.0 39.9	51.9 1.9 10.2 39.8	50.3 1.9 9.4 39.0	49.7 2.0 9.0 38.8
Unemployment insurance State unemployment insurance (3.6.8) Federal unemployment tax (3.6;9) Railroad employees unemployment insurance (3.6:10) Federal employees unemployment insurance (3.6:11) Private supplemental unemployment (6.11;32)	24 25 26 27 28 29	31.9 22.9 5.8 0 .7 2.6	31.4 22.2 5.9 0 .6 2.5	30.6 21.4 6.2 0 .5 2.5	29.7 20.5 6.3 .1 .5 2.3
Other (6.11;33) 3	30	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0

^{1.} Employer contributions to privately administered programs and to publicly administered government employee retirement plans are classified as other labor income. Employer contributions to other publicly administered programs are classified as employer contributions for social insurance.

^{2.} Government contributions to privately administered health, life, and workers' compensation insurance for government employees are classified as other labor income.

^{3.} Consists of judicial fees paid to jurors and to witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace.

NOTE.—The numbers in parentheses indicate the tables and line numbers from which the entries in this table are derived.

Table 8.18.—Rental Income of Persons by Type

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Rental income of persons	1	165.4	177.4	180.0	188.6
Rental income	2	156.9	167.2	170.5	179.0
Nonfarm housing	3	147.8	158.5	161.0	170.1
Owner-occupied Permanent site Manufactured homes	4 5 6	99.5 90.9 8.7	109.2 100.4 8.8	112.8 103.3 9.4	120.3 109.9 10.4
Tenant-occupied (permanent site)	7	48.3	49.3	48.2	49.7
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords 1	8	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.0
Nonfarm nonresidential properties 2	9	3.6	2.1	3.0	3.0
Royalties	10	8.6	10.2	9.6	9.5

^{1.} Rental income of owner-occupied farm housing is included in farm income as shown in table 8.10. 2. Includes rental income of private noninsured pension plans.

Table 8.19.—Dividends Paid and Received by Sector

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Dividends paid	1	361.3	425.4	482.6	496.3
Domestic corporate business ¹	2	302.9	356.4	402.5	427.0
Financial	3 4	76.6 226.3	99.0 257.4	115.6 286.9	123.3 303.8
Rest of the world 2	5	58.4	69.0	80.1	69.3
Dividends received	6	361.3	425.4	482.6	496.3
Domestic corporate business ²	7	81.3	99.1	117.8	112.4
Financial	8 9	34.3 46.9	43.6 55.5	50.6 67.1	54.0 58.4
Rest of the world ¹	10	25.8	28.6	31.2	35.4
Government	11	.3	.3	.3	.3
Persons ³	12 13 14	254.0 15.4 238.5	297.4 18.3 279.1	333.4 21.4 311.9	348.3 22.1 326.1
Addenda:					
Net corporate dividend payments (16+17) Domestic corporate business (2-7) Rest of the world (5-10) Personal dividend income (15-11)	15 16 17 18	254.2 221.6 32.6 254.0	297.7 257.3 40.4 297.4	333.7 284.8 48.9 333.4	348.6 314.6 33.9 348.3

^{1.} Remitted earnings to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates are treated as dividends paid by domestic corporate business (line 2) and as dividends received by the rest of the world (line 10).

Table 8.20.—Interest Paid and Received by Sector and Legal Form of Organization

[Billions of dollar	s]				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Monetary interest paid	1	1,857.0	1,933.0	2,098.0	2,257.0
Domestic business 1 Corporate business Financial On deposits 2 On other liabilities Nonfinancial Sole proprietorships and partnerships Farm Nonfarm Other private business Rental income of persons Nonprofit institutions serving individuals Proprietors' income	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1,262.7 852.5 513.4 126.4 387.1 339.1 121.7 9.7 112.1 288.4 272.3 14.7	1,313.4 886.7 531.3 131.6 399.8 355.4 129.7 10.0 119.7 297.0 280.3 15.4 1.3	1,441.1 982.0 587.3 139.7 447.6 394.7 146.3 10.6 135.7 312.8 295.7 15.8	1,567.9 1,086.6 658.1 145.9 512.2 428.5 156.4 10.6 145.8 324.9 308.3 15.4 1.2
Persons	15	134.7	149.9	166.7	185.7
Government	16 17 18	357.5 289.6 67.8	366.6 296.2 70.4	369.2 298.6 70.6	368.4 297.7 70.7
Rest of the world	19 20 21	102.1 98.2 3.9	103.2 99.1 4.1	121.1 117.9 3.2	135.0 131.8 3.2
Monetary interest received	22	1,857.0	1,933.0	2,098.0	2,257.0
Domestic business ¹ Corporate business Financial Nonfinancial Nonfinancial significant private business Other private business	23 24 25 26 27 28	1,136.2 1,111.1 925.3 185.8 25.0	1,193.3 1,157.8 950.5 207.3 35.4 0	1,321.2 1,275.9 1,046.1 229.8 45.3 0	1,439.6 1,387.8 1,130.0 257.7 51.8 0
Persons ³	29 30 31	485.5 101.7 383.8	491.3 101.7 389.6	491.7 105.0 386.7	515.6 109.4 406.1
Government	32 33 34	80.4 20.9 59.6	82.6 21.3 61.3	82.4 20.8 61.7	80.7 17.9 62.8
Rest of the world	35 36 37	154.8 97.5 57.4	165.9 98.3 67.6	202.7 114.6 88.1	221.2 130.1 91.1
Imputed interest paid	38	396.4	411.6	466.4	488.1
Domestic corporate business (financial)	39 40 41	396.4 255.5 140.9	411.6 269.3 142.3	466.4 306.5 159.9	488.1 324.2 163.8
Imputed interest received	42	396.4	411.6	466.4	488.1
Domestic business ¹ Corporate business	43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50	65.9 45.4 7.9 37.5 20.4 1.7 18.7	67.2 47.7 8.3 39.4 19.3 1.7 17.7	74.9 54.4 9.1 45.4 20.3 1.8 18.5	76.1 56.3 9.0 47.3 19.5 1.7 17.9
Persons	51 52 53	307.0 166.1 140.9	319.3 177.0 142.3	363.2 203.3 159.9	382.2 218.4 163.8
Government Federal State and local	54 55 56	9.0 1.2 7.8	9.6 1.3 8.2	11.0 1.5 9.5	11.3 1.4 9.9
Rest of the world	57	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
Addenda: Net interest (59+63) Domestic business (2+39-23-43) Corporate (3+39-24-44) Sole proprietorships and partnerships (8-27-47) Other private business (11-28-50) Rest of the world (19-35-57) Net interest paid by government (16-32-54) Interest paid by persons (15) Personal interest income (58+64+65) or (29+51)	58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66	389.8 457.0 92.4 76.4 288.2 -67.2 268.0 134.7 792.5	386.3 464.5 92.8 74.9 296.8 -78.2 274.4 149.9 810.6	412.5 511.4 118.1 80.8 312.5 -98.9 275.7 166.7 854.9	435.7 540.3 130.6 85.1 324.6 -104.7 276.4 185.7 897.8

^{1.} Excludes interest paid or received by government enterprises, which is included in the government sector.

2. Consists of interest paid on the deposit liabilities of commercial and mutual savings banks, savings and loan

^{2.} Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates are treated as dividends paid by the rest of the world (line 5) and as dividends received by domestic corporate business (line 7).

3. Dividends received by insured private pension plans are included in dividends received by financial corporate business (line 8), and in imputed interest received by persons, table 8.20 (line 53).

associations, and credit unions.

3. Interest received by nonfinancial sole proprietorships and partnerships is considered interest received by persons and is included in line 29.

NOTE.—In this table, imputed interest paid (line 38) is the difference between the property income received by financial intermediaries from the investment of depositors' or beneficiaries' funds and the interest paid by them to business, persons, governments, and the rest of the world. In table 8.21, imputed interest (line 155)—the interest component of imputations that affect gross national product—consists of the imputed the imputed interest paid by financial intermediaries other than life insurance carriers to persons and government and of the interest paid on owner-occupied housing and on buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.

Table 8.21.—Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts

						T '					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross national product Gross national product Imputations (112–115+130+135	1 2	7,420.9 1,117.1	7,831.2 1,159.7	8,305.0 1,222.5	8,750.0 1,284.4	Imputations (143+144+145)	56 57	9.9 3,414.8	10.2 3,616.2	10.6 3,878.3	10.9 4,175.1
+136+139+143+144+145+146+147+151+153). Excluding imputations (1–2)	3	6,303.7	6,671.5	7,082.5	7,465.6	Other labor income	58 59 60	497.0 266.1 230.9	490.0 267.2 222.9	500.9 270.9 229.9	515.7 284.7 231.0
Personal consumption expenditures Imputations (112–115–149–150 _ +130+135+139+143+144+145+146).	5	4,969.0 676.5	5,237.5 683.7	5,524.4 711.8		Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	61	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1
Excluding imputations (4–5)	7	4,292.4 1,143.8 284.0	4,553.8 1,242.7	4,812.6 1,383.7 342.3	5,116.6 1,531.2 379.5	Imputations (128+139+151) Excluding imputations (61–62)	62 63	6.1 491.6	6.6 538.1	7.2 571.4	7.6 598.5
Imputations (149+150+151) Excluding imputations (7–8) Net exports of goods and services and income		859.8 -63.9	314.0 928.7 –70.9	1,041.4 -84.1	1,151.8 -159.5	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment Imputations (129)	64 65 66	117.9 60.7 57.2	129.7 70.5 59.3	130.2 72.1 58.1	137.4 78.5 58.9
Imputations (14–17) Excluding imputations (10–11)	11 12	0 -63.9	0 -70.9	0 -84.1	0 -159.5	Personal interest income	67 68	792.5 166.1	810.6 177.0	854.9 203.3	897.8 218.4
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	13 14 15	1,050.8 14.5 1,036.3	1,119.7 15.5 1,104.2	1,250.6 17.3 1,233.3	1,251.6 18.5 1,233.2	Excluding imputations (67–68)	70 71	626.4 885.9 _ 1	633.6 928.8 0	651.6 962.4 1	983.6 0
Imports of goods and services and income payments	16 17 18	1,114.7 14.5	1,190.6 15.5	1,334.7 17.3	1,411.1 18.5	Imputations (-124) Excluding imputations (70–71) Personal tax and nontax payments	72 73	886.0 778.3	928.8 869.7	962.5 968.3	983.6 1.072.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	19	1,100.3 1,372.0 156.6	1,175.1 1,421.9 162.0	1,317.4 1,481.0 168.4	1,392.6 1,529.7 173.0	Imputations (-121-132) Excluding imputations (73-74)	74 75	-84.8 863.1	-88.0 957.7	-91.2 1,059.5	
Imputations (136+147+153) Excluding imputations (19–20) Government consumption expenditures		1,215.4	1,259.9	1,312.6	1,356.7 1,261.0	Disposable personal income Imputations (53–74) Excluding imputations (76–77)	76 77 78	5,422.6 593.6 4,829.0	5,677.7 619.5 5,058.2	5,982.8 655.2 5,327.6	694.5
Government consumption expenditures Imputations (136+147+153-154) Excluding imputations (22-23)	24	-81.6 1,215.4	-88.1 1,259.9	-89.7 1,312.6	-95.7 1,356.7	Personal outlays	79 80	5,120.2 427.4	5,405.6 426.8	5,711.7 440.9	6,056.6 449.9
Gross government investment Imputations (154) Excluding imputations (25–26)	25 26 27	238.2 238.2 0	250.1 250.1 0	258.1 258.1 0	268.7 268.7 0	Excluding imputations (79–80)	81 82 83	4,692.8 4,969.0 676.5	4,978.8 5,237.5 683.7	5,270.8 5,524.4 711.8	5,606.7 5,848.6 732.0
Gross national income						Imputations (5)	84	4,292.4	4,553.8	4,812.6	
Gross national income	28 29 30	7,394.4 1,117.1 6,277.2	7,798.4 1,159.7 6,638.7	8,308.2 1,222.5 7,085.7	8,797.6 1,284.4 7,513.2	Interest paid by persons Imputations (–118–131) Excluding imputations (85–86)	85 86 87	134.7 -249.2 383.9	149.9 -257.0 406.8	166.7 -270.9 437.6	185.7 -282.1 467.8
Compensation of employees	31 32 33	4,202.5 279.3 3,923.2	4,395.6 280.6 4,115.0	4,675.7 284.6 4,391.1	5,011.2 298.7 4,712.5	Personal saving	88 89 90	302.4 166.2 136.2	272.1 192.8 79.4	271.1 214.3 56.8	
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Imputations (128+139+151)	34 35	497.7 6.1	544.7 6.6	578.6 7.2	606.1	Government current receipts, expenditures, and surplus or deficit		, ,	i		
Excluding imputations (34–35)	36	491.6	538.1				01	2 4 4 7 4	2 260 1	2 440 5	2 644 0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	37			571.4 130.2	7.6 598.5 137.4	Government current receipts	91 92 93	3.3	2,269.1 3.2 2,265.9	2,440.5 3.1 2,437.4	3.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment Imputations (129)	38 39	117.9 60.7 57.2	129.7 70.5 59.3	130.2 72.1 58.1	598.5 137.4 78.5 58.9	Imputations (147)	92	3.3 2,113.8 2,293.7 -90.6	3.2 2,265.9 2,384.5 –97.7	3.1 2,437.4 2,461.8 -100.8	3.1 2,608.7 2,523.1 –107.0
Imputations (129) Excluding imputations (37–38) Net interest Imputations (155) Excluding imputations (40–41)	38 39 40 41 42	117.9 60.7	129.7 70.5	130.2 72.1	598.5 137.4 78.5	Imputations (147) Excluding imputations (91–92) Government current expenditures Imputations (147+153–154) Excluding imputations (94–95) Government current surplus or deficit Imputations (154–153)	92 93 94 95 96 97 98	3.3 2,113.8 2,293.7 -90.6 2,384.3 -176.7 93.9	3.2 2,265.9 2,384.5 -97.7 2,482.2 -115.4 100.9	3.1 2,437.4 2,461.8 -100.8 2,562.6 -21.3 103.9	3.1 2,608.7 2,523.1 -107.0 2,630.2 88.7 110.2
Imputations (129) Excluding imputations (37–38) Net interest Imputations (155) Excluding imputations (40–41)	38 39 40 41 42	117.9 60.7 57.2 389.8 424.3 -34.5 594.6 84.8	129.7 70.5 59.3 386.3 443.5 –57.3 620.0 88.0	130.2 72.1 58.1 412.5 485.2 -72.7 645.8 91.2	598.5 137.4 78.5 58.9 435.7 511.8 -76.2 677.0 94.4	Imputations (147) Excluding imputations (91–92) Government current expenditures Imputations (147+153–154) Excluding imputations (94–95)	92 93 94 95 96	3.3 2,113.8 2,293.7 -90.6 2,384.3 -176.7	3.2 2,265.9 2,384.5 -97.7 2,482.2 -115.4	3.1 2,437.4 2,461.8 -100.8 2,562.6 -21.3	3.1 2,608.7 2,523.1 -107.0 2,630.2 88.7 110.2
Imputations (129) Excluding imputations (37–38) Net interest Imputations (155)	38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46	117.9 60.7 57.2 389.8 424.3 -34.5 594.6	129.7 70.5 59.3 386.3 443.5 –57.3 620.0	130.2 72.1 58.1 412.5 485.2 -72.7 645.8	598.5 137.4 78.5 58.9 435.7 511.8 -76.2 677.0	Imputations (147) Excluding imputations (91–92) Government current expenditures Imputations (147+153–154) Excluding imputations (94–95) Government current surplus or deficit Imputations (154–153) Excluding imputations (97–98) Gross saving or gross investment Gross investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy Imputations (148+154) Excluding imputations (100–101)	92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99	3.3 2,113.8 2,293.7 -90.6 2,384.3 -176.7 93.9 -270.6 1,284.0 284.0 1,000.0	3.2 2,265.9 2,384.5 -97.7 2,482.2 -115.4 100.9 -216.3 1,382.1 314.0 1,068.1	3.1 2,437.4 2,461.8 -100.8 2,562.6 -21.3 103.9 -125.2 1,518.1 342.3 1,175.8	3.1 2,608.7 2,523.1 -107.0 2,630.2 88.7 110.2 -21.5 1,598.4 379.5 1,219.0
Imputations (129) Excluding imputations (37–38) Net interest Imputations (155) Excluding imputations (40–41) Indirect business tax and nontax liability Imputations (122+123+132) Excluding imputations (43–44) Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises Imputations (124) Excluding imputations (46–47)	38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	117.9 60.7 57.2 389.8 424.3 -34.5 594.6 84.8 509.8 22.2	129.7 70.5 59.3 386.3 443.5 -57.3 620.0 88.0 532.0 22.6	130.2 72.1 58.1 412.5 485.2 -72.7 645.8 91.2 554.5 19.0	598.5 137.4 78.5 58.9 435.7 511.8 -76.2 677.0 94.4 582.6 20.8 0	Imputations (147). Excluding imputations (91–92). Government current expenditures Imputations (147+153–154). Excluding imputations (94–95). Government current surplus or deficit Imputations (154–153). Excluding imputations (97–98). Gross saving or gross investment Gross investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy Imputations (148+154).	92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99	3.3 2,113.8 2,293.7 -90.6 2,384.3 -176.7 93.9 -270.6 1,284.0 284.0	3.2 2,265.9 2,384.5 -97.7 2,482.2 -115.4 100.9 -216.3 1,382.1 314.0	3.1 2,437.4 2,461.8 -100.8 2,562.6 -21.3 103.9 -125.2 1,518.1 342.3	3.1 2,608.7 2,523.1 -107.0 2,630.2 88.7 110.2 -21.5 1,598.4 379.5
Imputations (129) Excluding imputations (37–38) Net interest Imputations (155) Excluding imputations (40–41) Indirect business tax and nontax liability Imputations (122+123+132) Excluding imputations (43–44) Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	117.9 60.7 57.2 389.8 424.3 -34.5 594.6 84.8 509.8 22.2 .1 22.1 911.7 262.1	129.7 70.5 59.3 386.3 443.5 -57.3 620.0 88.0 532.0 22.6 956.2 270.5	130.2 72.1 58.1 412.5 485.2 -72.7 645.8 91.2 554.5 19.0 .1 18.9	598.5 137.4 78.5 58.9 435.7 511.8 -76.2 677.0 94.4 582.6 20.8 0 0.8 1,064.6 293.4	Imputations (147) Excluding imputations (91–92) Government current expenditures Imputations (147+153–154) Excluding imputations (94–95) Government current surplus or deficit Imputations (154–153) Excluding imputations (97–98) Gross saving or gross investment Gross investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy Imputations (148+154) Excluding imputations (100–101) Personal saving Imputations (148–125–133) Excluding imputations (103–104) Consumption of fixed capital	92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106	3.3 2,113.8 2,293.7 -90.6 2,384.3 -176.7 93.9 -270.6 1,284.0 1,000.0 302.4 166.2 136.2 911.7	3.2 2,265.9 2,384.5 -97.7 2,482.2 -115.4 100.9 -216.3 1,382.1 314.0 1,068.1 272.1 192.8 79.4	3.1 2,437.4 2,461.8 -100.8 2,562.6 -21.3 103.9 -125.2 1,518.1 342.3 1,175.8 271.1 214.3 56.8	3.1 2,608.7 2,523.1 -107.0 2,630.2 88.7 110.2 -21.5 1,598.4 379.5 1,219.0 229.7 244.7 -15.0 1,064.6
Imputations (129) Excluding imputations (37–38) Net interest Imputations (155) Excluding imputations (40–41) Indirect business tax and nontax liability Imputations (122+123+132) Excluding imputations (43–44) Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises Imputations (124) Excluding imputations (46–47) Consumption of fixed capital Imputations (125+133+153) Excluding imputations (49–50)	38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51	117.9 60.7 57.2 389.8 424.3 -34.5 594.6 84.8 509.8 22.2 .1 22.1 911.7 262.1	129.7 70.5 59.3 386.3 443.5 -57.3 620.0 22.6 0 22.6 956.2 270.5 685.7	130.2 72.1 58.1 412.5 485.2 -72.7 645.8 91.2 554.5 19.0 .1 18.9 1,009.1 282.2 726.8	598.5 137.4 78.5 58.9 435.7 511.8 -76.2 677.0 94.4 582.6 20.8 0 20.8 1,064.6 293.4 771.2	Imputations (147). Excluding imputations (91–92). Government current expenditures Imputations (147+153–154). Excluding imputations (94–95). Government current surplus or deficit Imputations (154–153). Excluding imputations (97–98). Gross saving or gross investment Gross investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy Imputations (148+154). Excluding imputations (100–101). Personal saving Imputations (148–125–133). Excluding imputations (103–104).	92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105	3.3 2,113.8 2,293.7 -90.6 2,384.3 -176.7 93.9 -270.6 1,284.0 1,000.0 302.4 166.2 136.2	3.2 2,265.9 2,384.5 -97.7 2,482.2 -115.4 100.9 -216.3 1,382.1 314.0 1,068.1 272.1 192.8 79.4	3.1 2,437.4 2,461.8 -100.8 2,562.6 -21.3 103.9 -125.2 1,518.1 342.3 1,175.8 271.1 214.3 56.8	3.1 2,608.7 2,523.1 -107.0 2,630.2 88.7 110.2 -21.5 1,598.4 379.5 1,219.0 229.7 244.7 -15.0 1,064.6 293.4 771.2 88.7

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 8.21.—Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

		, ,									
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Specific imputations						Margins on owner-built housing	151	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
Owner-occupied housing:						Government investment-related imputations	152	382.5	399.4	412.3	427.3
Space rent	112	534.9	561.3	591.5	628.8	General government consumption of fixed capital 9	153	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6
Nonfarm		529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6	Gross government investment 10	154	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7
Farm		5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	Interest-related imputations:					
Intermediate inputs	115	70.5	74.1	80.8	92.2	interest-related imputations.					
Nonfarm	116	69.5	73.1	79.8	91.2	Net interest (118+131+134-137-138)	155	424.3	443.5	485.2	511.8
Farm	117	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Monetary interest paid by persons	156	249.2	257.0	270.9	282.1
Net interest	118	234.4	241.6	255.1	266.8	Owner-occupied housing (118)	157	234.4	241.6	255.1	266.8
Nonfarm		233.9	241.0	254.5	266.1	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (131)	158	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.4
Farm	120	.6	.6	.6	.6	Imputed interest paid by banks, credit agencies, and investment	159	255.5	269.3	306.5	324.2
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	121	81.0	84.2	87.2	90.2	companies (134).					
Nonfarm		80.2	83.3	86.4	89.3	Less: Imputed interest received	160	80.4	82.7	92.2	94.5
Farm	123	.8	.8	.8	.9	By business (137)	161	65.9	67.2	74.9	76.1
Subsidies (nonfarm)		.1	0	.1	0	By the rest of the world (138)	162	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
Consumption of fixed capital	125	88.1	90.7	96.1	101.0		400	0400	0== 0	0700	000 4
		85.1 3.0	87.6 3.2	92.8 3.3	97.6 3.4	Interest paid by persons	163	-249.2	-257.0	-270.9	-282.1
Farm Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption	128	.2	.2	.2	.2	Owner-occupied housing (-118)	164	-234.4	-241.6	-255.1	-266.8
adjustments (114–117–120–123–127).	120	ا ک.	.2	.2	.2	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (-131)	165	-14.7	-15.4	-15.8	-15.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	129	60.7	70.5	72.1	78.5	Personal interest income (134–136–137–138)	166	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
(113–116–119–122+124–126).	123	00.7	10.5	12.1	10.5	Net interest (118+131+134-137-138)	167	424.3	443.5	485.2	511.8
,						Imputed interest received by government (–136)	168	-9.0	-9.6	-11.0	-11.3
Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by	130	48.1	49.8	51.7	53.4	Interest paid by persons (–118–131)	169	-249.2	-257.0	-270.9	-282.1
nonprofit institutions serving individuals 1.							100	240.2	201.0	210.0	202.1
Net interest (interest paid)	131	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.4	Selected aggregates					
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	132	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	Cross demostic weednet	470	7 400 E	7 042 2	0 200 0	0.750.0
Consumption of fixed capital	133	29.7	30.5	31.9	33.8	Gross domestic product	170 171	1.131.6	7,813.2 1.175.2	8,300.8 1.239.8	8,759.9 1.302.9
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries	134	255.5	269.3	306.5	324.2	Owner-occupied housing (113–116+114–117)	172	464.4	487.1	510.7	536.6
except life insurance carriers (imputed interest received).	104	-00.0	200.0	000.0	024.2	Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by	173	48.1	49.8	510.7	53.4
,						nonprofit institutions serving individuals (131+132+133).	173	40.1	49.0	31.7	33.4
Persons ²		166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries	174	189.6	202.1	231.6	248.2
Government		9.0	9.6	11.0	11.3	except life insurance carriers (135+136+138).	174	103.0	202.1	231.0	240.2
Business	137	65.9	67.2	74.9	76.1	Employment-related imputations (142)	175	279.3	280.6	284.6	298.7
Rest of the world ³	138	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5	Farm products consumed on farms (139)	176	.2	.2	.2	.2
Farm products consumed on farms	139	.2	.2	.2	.2	Margins on owner-built housing (151)	177	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
•						Consumption of general government fixed capital (153)	178	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6
Output	140	.5 .3	.5 .3	.5	.5	Excluding imputations (170–171)	179	6,268.9	6,638.0	7,061.0	7,457.0
Less: Intermediate inputs	141	.3	.3	.3	.3						
Employment-related imputations	142	279.3	280.6	284.6	298.7	Personal income	180	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9
. ,						Imputations	181	508.8	531.5	564.0	600.1
Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic	143	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2	Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic	182	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2
service ⁴ .		_	_	_	_	service (143).					
Standard clothing issued to military personnel 4	144	.3	.3	.3	.3	Standard clothing issued to military personnel (144)	183	.3	.3	.3	.3
Employees' lodging 4	145	.4	.4 267.2	.4	.4	Employees' lodging (145)	184	.4	.4	.4	.4
Employer contributions for health and life insurance 5	146 147	266.1 3.3	3.2	270.9 3.1	284.7 3.1	Employer contributions for health and life insurance (146)	185	266.1	267.2	270.9	284.7
employees for certain programs ⁶ .	147	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	Owner-occupied farm housing (128)	186	.2	.2	.2	.2
employees for certain programs						Farm products consumed on farms (139)	187	.2	.2	.2	.2
Private investment-related imputations	148	284.0	314.0	342.3	379.5	Margins on owner-built housing (151)	188	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
·						Owner-occupied nonfarm housing (129–124)	189	60.6	70.5	72.0	78.4
Owner-occupied residential structures 7	149	235.8	263.1	282.9	315.6	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries	190	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Nonresidential fixed investment by nonprofit institutions serving	150	42.6	44.7	52.7	56.7	except life insurance carriers (135).		:			
individuals 8.						Excluding imputations (180–181)	191	5,692.1	6,015.9	6,387.1	6,758.8
	1						L	!	l	L	L

^{1.} Residential dwellings owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals are included in owner-occupied housing categories.

7. Consists of owner-occupant purchases of new single-family dwellings, including manufactured homes, expenditures on improvements, and payments of commissions on new and existing residential dwellings, less sales of dwellings to government. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.6 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

purchases by phroxe business.

8. Excludes investment by nonprofit institutions serving individuals in residential properties, which is included in owner-occupant investment (see footnote 1) and in sales of existing structures to governments. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.6 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

9. The consumption of fixed capital (CFC) of government enterprises is not included in government consumption expenditures; it is deducted in the calculation of the current surplus of government enterprises and is recorded as part of total government CFC.

part of total government CFC.

Includes gross investment of government enterprises.

NOTE.—"Imputations" are transactions recorded in the national income and product accounts that are not trans-NOTE.— Imputations are transactions recorded in the national income and product accounts that are not trans-actions of the market economy. In this table, the imputations shown in the "specific imputations" section are those that affect gross national product (GNP). In table 8.20, imputed interest paid by life insurance carriers (line 41) consists of the property incomes earned on life insurance and pension reserves. These incomes are considered to be incomes received by persons and not by the insurance carriers; this reclassification is not considered an imputation for purposes of table 8.21, because it does not affect GNP.

Includes services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers to govern-ment employee retirement plans.

^{3.} Classified as a service in exports of goods, services, and income receipts and as an income payment in imports of goods, services, and income payments.
4. For general government employees, recorded as compensation of employees (wages and salaries) and as a sale; government consumption expenditures is not affected. Similar payments for employees of government enter-

a sale; government consumption expenditures is not affected. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

5. Health insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "health insurance" category of personal consumption expenditures (PCE); life insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "expenses of handling life insurance and pension plans" category of PCE.

6. Consists of the programs for which a social insurance fund is imputed, and for which contributions are set equal to benefits paid. These payments are funded directly out of the current budget. The specific programs consist of workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, and medical services for the dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities. Source data are not available for the corresponding treatment for similar State and local government programs. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

Table 8.22.—Relation of Consumption of Fixed Capital in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Depreciation and Amortization as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporations					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS Less: Depreciation of assets of foreign branches Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets ¹ Other ² Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense. Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation ³ Depreciation of railroad track charged to current expense ⁴ Other ³	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	496.7 3.3 27.7 13.3 4.1 53.9 13.3 5.4	535.8 3.5 32.0 14.9 4.0 59.2 12.3 5.4 		
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPA's	11	530.7	568.1	614.0	662.5
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	12	18.6	24.6	35.3	45.6
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's	13	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9
Nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS	14	107.3	116.8	130.5	
Less: Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets	15 16 17 18 19 20	1.1 9.2 .7 .8 5.3 2.3	1.9 9.6 .8 .6 5.4 2.2	2.7 10.3 .8 .8 5.6 2.4	
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation ³	21	.5	.5	.5	
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPA's	22	105.1	113.3	126.1	133.2
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	23	29.9	35.5	45.0	48.2
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's	24	75.2	77.8	81.1	85.0

- 1. Consists of intangible assets that the IRS allows to be amortized.
- Consists of depreciation or amortization of the following items: Breeding, dairy, and work animals; motion picture films; rental videocassettes; and rental clothing.

- ture films; rental videocassettes; and rental clothing.

 3. Consists of depreciation of employees' motor vehicles reimbursed by business and depreciation of business motor vehicles charged to current expense.

 4. Beginning with 1981, included in IRS depreciation (line 1).

 5. Consists of depreciation of assets owned by Federal Reserve banks, Federally sponsored credit agencies, credit unions, and nonprofit institutions serving business; depreciation of interest paid by public utilities for own-account investment prior to 1987 (beginning with 1987, included in line 1).

 6. Consists of depreciation or amortization of rental videocassettes and rental clothing.

Table 8.23.—Relation of Nonfarm Proprietors' Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net profit (less loss) of nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships, plus payments to partners, IRS.	1	247.3	287.1	311.3	
Plus: Adjustments for misreporting on income tax returns	2 3 4 5	213.7 -24.0 .8 .8	224.4 -48.1 .9 .7	231.8 -54.7 .9 2.9	
Bad debt expense	6 7 8	4.6 1.1 3.5	6.1 1.1 3.7	6.9 1.2 3.9	
Equals: Nonfarm proprietors' income, NIPA's	9	447.8	476.0	504.2	532.2

Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for corporate partners and statutory employees, of interest income, and of margins on owner-built housing.

Table 8.24.—Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Net Farm Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net farm income, USDA	1	37.2	54.9	48.6	44.1
Plus: Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA Farm housing, NIPA's Monetary interest received by farm corporations Valuation adjustment, Commodity Credit Corporation loans Less: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's Gross rental value of farm housing, USDA Patronage dividends received from cooperatives Other 1.	4 5	17.5 6.0 .7 9 24.6 9.4 .5	17.8 6.2 .8 6 25.4 9.9 .6	17.8 6.4 .7 .4 26.2 10.1 .8 1.4	18.0 6.6 .7 0 27.1 10.8 .6 1.7
Equals: Farm proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Proprietors' income Corporate profits	10 11 12	24.7 22.2 2.5	42.0 34.3 7.7	35.5 29.5 6.0	29.2 25.1 4.1

^{1.} Consists largely of salaries paid to corporate officers and to certain farm operators.

Table 8.25.—Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total receipts less total deductions, IRS	1	717.8	797.6		
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	2 3 4	85.7 -6.4 27.8	94.1 -4.3 28.4		
Federal Reserve banks Federally sponsored credit agencies ² Other ³ Depletion on domestic minerals Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells.	5 6 7 8 9	22.2 2.6 3.0 8.1 –2.1			
State and local corporate profits tax accruals	10 11 12	31.7 -79.2 67.8	33.0 -86.4 74.7		
Less: Tax-return measures of: Gains, ent of losses, from sale of property Dividends received from domestic corporations	13 14 15 16 17	115.5 38.7 92.3 20.5 7.7	132.9 47.2 107.1 25.3 8.0		
Plus: Income received from equities in foreign corporations and branches by all U.S. residents, net of corresponding payments.	18	92.0	100.9		
Equals: Profits before taxes, NIPA's	19	668.5	726.3	795.9	781.9
Federal income and excess profits taxes, IRS	20	198.8	223.7		
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including results of audit and renegotiation and carryback refunds. Amounts paid to U.S. Treasury by Federal Reserve banks	21 22 23 24 25	5 23.4 31.7 33.5	1 20.1 33.0 43.3		
Other tax credits 5	26	8.9			
Equals: Profits tax liability, NIPA's	27	211.0	223.6	238.3	240.2
Profits after tax, NIPA's (19-27)	28	457.5	502.7	557.6	541.7
Dividends paid in cash or assets, IRS	29	445.1	530.8		
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions 6	30 31	-68.2 1.3	-91.8 1.4		
U.S. receipts of dividends from abroad, net of payments to abroad.	32 33	32.6	40.4		
Earnings remitted to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates. Interest payments of regulated investment companies	33	2.8 -79.2	3.7 -86.4		
Less: Dividends received by U.S. corporations	35 36	74.1 6.0	93.5 7.0		
Equals: Net corporate dividend payments, NIPA's	37	254.2	297.7	333.7	348.6
4 Occasional learning of the adjustment to account all according to					

^{1.} Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for insurance carriers and savings and loan associations, of amortization of intangible assets, and of tax-exempt interest income.

Consists of the Farm Credit System for 1947 forward and the Federal home loan banks for 1952 forward.
 Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business and of credit unions.

^{4.} Includes the imputed financial service charge paid by corporations to domestic securities dealers who do not charge an explicit commission.

Beginning with 1984, the investment tax credit is included in other tax credits (line 26).
 Consists largely of an adjustment to remove capital gains distributions of regulated investment companies.

Table 8.26.—Relation of Monetary Interest Paid and Received in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporations					
Interest paid, IRS	1	744.8	770.9		
Less: Interest paid by foreign branches of commercial banks	2 3	11.0 29.0	9.1 29.9		
Federally sponsored credit agencies	4 5 6	17.4 11.6 79.2	17.5 12.4 86.4		
distributions to stockholders. Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations.	7	3.0	2.5		
Other ²	8	7.6	6.1		
Equals: Monetary interest paid by corporations, NIPA's	9	852.5	886.7	982.0	1,086.6
Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships					
Interest paid, IRS	10	52.6	59.6	70.3	
Plus: Interest reported on rental expense schedule Interest passed through to partners Interest capitalized on tax returns Less: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	11 12 13 14	57.2 10.0 1.5 9.3	57.0 11.8 1.2 10.0	16.4 1.0	
Equals: Monetary interest paid, NIPA's	15	112.1	119.7	135.7	145.8
Corporations					
Interest received, IRS	16	1,039.5	1,082.1		
Less: Interest received by foreign branches of commercial banks Plus: Interest received by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns.	17 18	11.5 68.3	12.0 70.1		
Federal Reserve banks Federally sponsored credit agencies Other ³ Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations.	19 20 21 22	25.4 19.8 23.1 5.4	20.2 24.7 6.2		
Other ⁴	23	9.4			l
Equals: Monetary interest received by corporations, NIPA's	24	1,111.1	1,157.8	1,275.9	1,387.8
Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships					
Interest received by financial sole proprietorships and partnerships, IRS.	25	25.0	35.4	45.3	
Equals: Monetary interest received by sole proprietorships and partnerships, NIPA's.	26	25.0	35.4	45.3	51.8

- Consists of interest paid by nonprofit organizations serving business and by credit unions.
 Consists of construction interest capitalized on tax returns, interest reported on tax returns in cost of goods sold, and interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.

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3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business, of credit unions, and of other tax-exempt interest received by commercial banks and nonlife insurance carriers.

4. Consists of interest received by credit agencies and finance companies reported as business receipts on tax returns and of interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.

Table 8.27.—Relation of Wages and Salaries in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Wages and Salaries as Published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total wages and salaries, BLS 1	1	3,215.9	3,414.7	3,669.5	3,967.8
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on employment tax returns ² Adjustment for thrift savings plans ³ Adjustment for selected industries ⁴ Other ³	2 3 4 5	78.1 5.3 114.6 10.7	83.5 3.1 113.6 11.6	89.9 1.5 114.7 13.3	97.4 0 118.2 2.7
Equals: Wage and salary disbursements, NIPA's	6	3,424.7	3,626.5	3,888.9	4,186.0
Plus: Wage accruals less disbursements, NIPA's	7	16.4	3.6	-4.1	3.5
Equals: Wage and salary accruals, NIPA's	8	3,441.1	3,630.1	3,884.7	4,189.5

- 1. Total annual wages of workers covered by State unemployment insurance (UI) laws and by the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program. Data for the most recent year are preliminary.
 2. Consists of unerported wages and salaries paid by employers and of unreported to report these contributions. In 1985, reporting requirements were enacted by some one half of the States; by 1990, the requirement had been enacted by almost all States.
 4. For the following industries, consists of the difference between estimates from more comprehensive source data (excluding the adjustments in lines 2 and 3) and BLS wages and salaries: Agriculture, forestry, and inspiralitoral transportation, health services; educational services; social services; membership organizations; private households; and the Federal Government.
 5. Consists of wages and salaries for insurance agents classified as statutory employees, for students and their
- 5. Consists of wages and salaries for insurance agents classifed as statutory employees, for students and their spouses employed by public colleges or universities, for nonprofit organizations not participating in the UI program (in industries not listed in footnote 4), and of other coverage adjustments.

Table 8.28.—Comparison of Personal Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) with Adjusted Gross Income as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Billions of dollars]

Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
1	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9
2	2,275.3	2,373.8	2,498.4	
3	806.0	842.3	870.1	
4	494.6	487.5	498.2	
5	242.7	264.3	293.0	
6	358.8	366.7	394.9	
7	59.8	59.9	60.0	
8	72.9	79.9	87.4	
9	240.6	273.2	294.8	
10	840.7	978.0	1,151.2	
11	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9
	167.4	249.5	338.2	
	292.2	311.6	341.0	
15	33.2	47.1	73.2	
16	4,766.4	5,151.6	5,604.0	
17	4,189.4	4,536.0	4,973.6	
18	577.0	615.6	630.3	
19	12.1	12.0	11.2	
20	87.9	88.0	88.8	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	1 6,200.9 2 2,275.3 3 806.0 4 494.6 5 242.7 6 358.8 8 72.9 9 240.6 10 840.7 11 268.8 12 167.4 13 292.2 14 792.1 15 33.2 16 4,766.4 17 4,189.4 18 577.0	1 6,200.9 6,547.4 2 2,275.3 2,373.8 3 806.0 842.3 4 494.6 487.5 5 242.7 264.3 6 358.8 366.7 7 59.8 59.9 8 72.9 79.9 9 240.6 273.2 10 840.7 978.0 11 268.8 280.4 12 167.4 249.5 13 292.2 311.6 14 79.2 89.3 15 33.2 47.1 16 4,766.4 5,151.6 17 4,189.4 4,536.0 18 577.0 615.6 19 12.1 12.0	1 6,200.9 6,547.4 6,951.1 2 2,275.3 2,373.8 2,498.4 3 806.0 842.3 870.1 4 494.6 487.5 498.2 5 242.7 264.3 293.0 6 358.8 366.7 394.9 7 59.8 59.9 60.0 8 72.9 79.9 87.4 9 240.6 273.2 294.8 10 840.7 978.0 1,151.2 11 268.8 280.4 298.1 12 167.4 249.5 338.2 13 292.2 311.6 341.0 14 79.2 89.3 100.7 15 33.2 47.1 73.2 16 4,766.4 5,151.6 5,604.0 17 4,189.4 4,536.0 4,973.6 18 577.0 615.6 630.3 19 12.1 12.0 11.2

1. Consists of the imputations included in personal income shown in table 8.21 except for employer contributions for health and life insurance (line 146). In table 8.28, these premiums are included in line 4.
 2. Consists of income earned by low-income individuals who are not required to file income tax returns, of unreported income that is included in the NIPA measure, and of gross errors and omissions in lines 2 through 15. Also includes the net effect of errors in the IRS adjusted gross income (line 17) and NIPA personal income (line 1) measures. Such errors can arise from the sample used by IRS to estimate line 17 and from the source data used by BEA to estimate line 1.

Table 8.29.—Capital Transfers (Net)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Capital transfers received by government (net)	1	19.6	23.1	26.8	32.6
Federal Estate and gift taxes paid by persons Less: Capital transfers paid to the rest of the world (net) Less: Federal investment grants to State and local governments Less: Investment grants to business State and local Estate and local Estate and gift taxes paid by persons Federal investment grants to State and local governments	2	-12.8	-10.7	-8.4	-3.6
	3	14.9	17.5	20.6	25.2
	4	.4	0	.2	0
	5	27.2	28.1	28.8	28.8
	6	0	0	0	0
	7	32.3	33.8	35.3	36.2
	8	5.1	5.6	6.5	7.4
	9	27.2	28.1	28.8	28.8
Capital transfers received by the rest of the world (net) Capital transfers received from U.S. government (net) Less: Immigrants' transfers received by persons (net) 4	10	. 3	1	0	1
	11	.4	0	.2	0
	12	.1	.1	.2	.2

- 1. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government.
- 2. Consists of Federal Government investment grants for highways, transit, air transportation, and water treatment

 Consists of maritime construction subsidies paid by the Federal Government.
 Consists of a limited measure of immigrants' transfers to the United States (transfers of funds by individuals moving across borders)

9. Seasonally Unadjusted Estimates_

Table 9.1.—Gross Domestic Product, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

								Quarterly	totals not	seasonally	adjusted						
	Line		19	95			19	96			19	97			199	98	
		I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,764.9	1,824.6	1,878.6	1,932.4	1,850.8	1,926.7	1,984.7	2,051.0	1,966.8	2,049.4	2,111.0	2,173.5	2,079.1	2,157.8	2,221.2	2,301.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,173.5	1,233.6	1,245.6	1,316.2	1,243.1	1,298.8	1,309.1	1,386.4	1,314.0	1,361.4	1,386.8	1,462.2	1,379.3	1,451.3	1,469.4	1,548.6
Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	3 4 5	129.1 336.0 708.3	148.5 370.8 714.4	148.8 374.0 722.8	163.3 416.5 736.4	137.6 355.4 750.1	156.5 388.3 754.0	153.4 390.7 765.0	168.9 439.6 777.9	143.1 375.1 795.8	158.3 402.7 800.4	162.5 409.8 814.6	179.0 454.1 829.0	151.4 383.1 844.8	174.9 422.5 853.9	173.5 425.4 870.5	198.4 477.9 872.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	281.6	280.6	296.8	284.8	285.0	304.2	339.0	314.5	321.6	345.2	368.9	348.0	365.7	371.0	403.1	391.4
Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	7 8 9 10 11 12	253.2 194.7 45.4 149.3 58.5 28.4	283.8 210.9 51.6 159.3 72.9 -3.2	286.2 205.4 54.4 151.0 80.8 10.6	287.5 214.0 53.1 160.8 73.5 -2.7	269.2 207.8 47.8 160.0 61.4 15.8	309.9 227.2 55.6 171.6 82.7 -5.7	317.6 227.7 60.2 167.4 89.9 21.4	316.0 236.8 61.3 175.5 79.2 -1.4	292.5 226.7 55.1 171.6 65.8 29.1	335.5 249.1 62.6 186.6 86.4 9.7	346.0 252.5 69.0 183.6 93.5 22.9	341.3 257.8 67.4 190.4 83.5 6.7	324.1 253.9 60.0 193.9 70.2 41.6	374.9 281.5 69.1 212.4 93.4 -3.9	376.8 272.2 71.9 200.4 104.5 26.3	384.3 283.6 71.8 211.9 100.6 7.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-16.7	-26.5	-25.0	-16.0	-11.6	-22.1	-35.7	-19.5	-14.3	-18.8	-31.9	-23.3	-21.0	-37.5	-51.5	-39.6
Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services	14 15 16 17 18 19	195.7 141.0 54.7 212.4 179.5 32.9	201.9 146.3 55.6 228.3 191.2 37.1	207.4 143.3 64.1 232.4 192.8 39.6	213.7 153.3 60.4 229.7 194.1 35.5	212.8 153.0 59.9 224.5 189.4 35.1	216.1 154.4 61.7 238.2 199.2 39.1	214.0 147.5 66.4 249.6 207.0 42.6	231.3 163.5 67.8 250.8 212.8 38.0	230.3 164.6 65.7 244.6 206.0 38.6	242.2 174.0 68.2 261.0 217.8 43.2	244.3 169.3 75.0 276.2 229.0 47.3	251.3 181.1 70.1 274.5 232.4 42.2	241.5 172.9 68.6 262.4 220.7 41.8	241.0 170.8 70.3 278.6 231.2 47.4	234.2 159.9 74.3 285.8 235.0 50.8	249.6 177.7 71.9 289.1 243.6 45.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.	20	326.5	336.8	361.3	347.4	334.3	345.9	372.2	369.6	345.6	361.6	387.2	386.6	355.0	373.0	400.2	401.5
Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	21 22 23 24	124.5 83.7 40.7 202.1	124.1 84.4 39.7 212.7	141.7 90.7 51.0 219.6	131.3 91.7 39.5 216.2	123.8 83.7 40.0 210.5	124.2 84.8 39.4 221.7	142.1 90.3 51.9 230.1	141.5 98.3 43.3 228.0	122.5 80.3 42.2 223.1	127.3 83.4 43.9 234.3	142.8 89.8 52.9 244.4	145.3 99.0 46.2 241.3	120.4 78.6 41.8 234.7	126.4 81.6 44.8 246.5	143.1 90.3 52.8 257.2	148.8 98.2 50.6 252.7
Addendum: Gross national product	25	1,771.0	1,830.8	1,880.5	1,938.5	1,858.6	1,930.9	1,986.9	2,055.0	1,969.4	2,051.6	2,110.8	2,173.2	2,081.1	2,157.5	2,214.3	2,297.3

Table 9.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Not Seasonally Adjusted
[Billions of dollars]

Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted Line 1995 1996 1998 IV IV IV IV Ш Ш Personal consumption expenditures ... 1,173.5 1,233.6 1,245.6 1,316.2 1,243.1 1,298.8 1,309.1 1,386.4 1,314.0 1,361.4 1,386.8 1,462.2 1,379.3 1,451.3 1,469.4 1,548.6 Durable goods . 2 129.1 148.5 148.8 163.3 137.6 156.5 153.4 168.9 143.1 158.3 162.5 179.0 151.4 174.9 173.5 198.4 Motor vehicles and parts

Furniture and household equipment 60.2 51.5 60.8 54.3 28.0 67.9 58.8 75.2 81.3 41.9 56.6 59.9 69.5 60.7 63.1 73.8 24 1 28.2 28.6 34.5 26.0 30.5 30.1 36.7 31.5 31.9 38.8 29 6 34.5 34 2 6 336.0 370.8 374.0 416.5 355.4 388.3 390.7 439.6 375.1 402.7 409.8 454.1 383.1 422.5 425.4 477.9 Nondurable goods .. 217.9 183.6 225.1 196.8 196.9 191.6 209.0 214.4 1747 190.6 193 6 200.0 205.5 204 8 211.5 196.0 49.0 58.4 80.4 61.3 62.1 83.3 55.1 35.7 63.0 65.6 87.4 57.6 68.4 68.7 31.3 31.3 32 4 31.7 31.9 27.7 33 4 35.6 34 4 36.2 35.0 35.2 35.5 31.9 31.8 29.2 31.2 27.5 26.6 29.7 27.7 32.8 32.0 31.6 30.3 32.0 32.7 27.2 2.4 2.9 4.7 2.6 Fuel oil and coal 2.7 5.8 2.8 107.4 97.5 81.0 89.3 88.7 86.5 94.5 94.2 114.6 92.6 99.9 100.0 119.6 107.8 107.5 130.0 13 872.3 708.3 722.8 736.4 750.1 754.0 765.0 777.9 795.8 800.4 814.6 829.0 853.9 870.5 Services 714.4 844.8 212.4 81.7 27.6 54.1 61.5 223.3 54.5 218.4 86.5 30.3 56.2 61.7 192.0 74.1 27.1 47.0 204.3 82.8 31.6 51.2 181.6 184.2 69.6 189.9 198.3 201.2 76.4 209.0 76.9 33.8 43.1 47.6 86.9 37.8 49.1 86.6 34.4 76.9 84.3 77.6 81.3 89.5 89.2 26.1 43.5 49.0 33.8 55.4 61.6 30.4 44.3 32.2 44.7 38.4 45.9 30.4 47.2 26.5 49.9 36.4 53.0 60.5 58.3 211.2 51.0 50.8 51.4 57.0 Transportation ... 50.3 53.0 54.1 55.6 59.2 59.7 192.2 41.6 195.8 198.7 45.4 199.5 202.5 204.6 209.4 213.8 215.8 220.1 226.5 56.9 224.4 56.1 Recreation 20 43.4 45.5 46.0 47.3 48.8 49.7 52.6 52.1 53.5 168.4 174.2 169.7 176.4 179.0 185.0 185.0 188.5 194.5 202.3 201.8 208.8 212.3 220.5 220.2 225.1 Addenda:

1.039.2

58.4

Energy goods and services ¹Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 9.3.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted [Billions of dollars]

-								Quarterly	totals not :	seasonally	adjusted						
	Line		199	95			19	96			199	97			199	98	
		I	II	III	IV												
Current receipts	1	340.9	379.3	341.2	322.4	356.3	423.0	366.8	353.0	381.6	466.2	399.1	380.2	411.8	514.0	425.0	399.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts Corporate profits tax accruals Indirect business tax and nontax accruals Contributions for social insurance	2 3 4 5	134.7 41.0 23.1 142.1	167.3 46.2 23.7 142.0	150.1 48.6 23.0 119.5	139.7 43.5 23.2 116.0	142.8 44.1 22.0 147.5	202.6 50.2 22.0 148.3	169.7 50.0 23.0 124.1	155.0 46.4 28.0 123.5	159.2 46.1 21.5 154.8	235.0 51.5 23.8 155.8	186.0 55.6 25.1 132.4	170.6 51.0 24.5 134.2	177.6 48.5 22.9 162.7	271.2 53.2 24.1 165.5	211.5 55.1 25.6 132.7	175.4 49.6 24.6 150.3
Current expenditures	6	377.9	398.6	393.7	405.5	393.4	404.9	407.8	429.8	403.1	414.5	414.6	443.8	410.1	418.9	421.3	453.5
Consumption expenditures	7	103.5	103.4	120.3	112.0	101.8	102.4	119.5	121.5	104.1	107.4	120.8	124.7	101.3	105.9	119.7	126.5
Transfer payments (net) To persons	8 9 10	165.7 163.2 2.6	166.2 163.9 2.3	160.0 157.4 2.6	160.2 157.8 2.3	180.7 176.8 3.9	172.0 168.9 3.1	167.5 165.0 2.5	171.4 167.3 4.1	186.6 184.6 1.9	178.6 176.2 2.4	173.7 171.5 2.2	177.7 174.2 3.4	192.6 190.5 2.1	180.7 178.4 2.3	176.5 174.0 2.5	180.7 177.1 3.5
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	11	46.7	47.6	44.2	46.0	46.9	49.5	46.0	48.0	48.7	49.0	46.7	51.3	51.0	51.2	52.7	54.4
Net interest paid	12 13 14 15 16	55.1 60.9 47.6 13.3 5.8	76.4 82.2 68.1 14.1 5.8	57.8 63.1 48.3 14.9 5.3	78.2 83.3 68.2 15.1 5.1	58.2 63.5 48.4 15.2 5.3	77.7 83.2 67.4 15.8 5.5	58.6 64.5 46.8 17.7 5.9	79.1 85.0 66.0 19.0 5.9	58.1 64.0 43.7 20.3 5.9	78.5 84.4 62.4 22.0 5.9	59.7 65.2 42.4 22.9 5.5	80.0 84.9 62.1 22.9 4.9	59.4 64.1 41.4 22.7 4.7	79.1 84.1 61.1 23.0 5.0	59.9 64.5 41.7 22.8 4.6	80.0 85.1 62.4 22.7 5.0
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises Subsidies	17 18 19	6.8 9.0 2.2	4.9 7.1 2.2	11.5 5.8 –5.7	9.2 11.0 1.8	5.8 6.7 .9	3.3 4.9 1.6	16.1 10.1 –6.1	9.8 11.8 1.9	5.6 7.5 1.9	1.0 3.3 2.3	13.6 7.9 –5.7	10.1 13.2 3.0	5.8 8.0 2.2	2.0 4.8 2.7	12.5 6.8 –5.7	11.9 15.7 3.8
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-37.0	-19.3	-52.6	-83.1	-37.1	18.2	-41.0	-76.9	-21.5	51.6	-15.4	-63.5	1.7	95.1	3.7	-53.6

Table 9.4.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted [Billions of dollars]

								Quarterly	totals not s	seasonally	adjusted						
	Line		199	95			199	96			19	97			199	8	
		- 1	II	III	IV	I	Ш	III	IV	I	II	Ш	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	227.8	225.8	216.7	247.5	237.4	238.2	228.0	256.9	247.8	248.6	240.6	272.1	260.9	268.3	251.5	289.7
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2 3 4 5 6	44.5 7.1 126.0 3.5 46.7	50.4 8.1 116.2 3.4 47.6	45.7 8.6 114.7 3.4 44.2	45.9 7.7 144.7 3.3 46.0	48.6 7.6 131.0 3.2 46.9	54.3 8.7 122.5 3.2 49.5	48.2 8.7 121.9 3.1 46.0	48.5 8.0 149.4 3.0 48.0	53.3 7.7 135.3 2.9 48.7	58.9 8.6 129.3 2.8 49.0	52.4 9.3 129.4 2.7 46.7	52.8 8.4 156.9 2.7 51.3	56.4 8.0 142.8 2.7 51.0	69.4 8.7 136.3 2.7 51.2	55.0 9.0 132.1 2.7 52.7	56.2 8.0 168.5 2.7 54.4
Current expenditures	7	223.4	226.4	227.0	225.8	228.8	236.8	235.9	237.5	240.9	243.4	246.2	251.0	251.2	255.7	259.0	262.7
Consumption expenditures	8	171.3	173.1	174.3	175.9	178.2	180.7	182.6	185.0	187.8	189.8	192.6	195.7	197.9	200.6	203.4	205.5
Transfer payments to persons	9	54.1	55.7	55.5	52.4	53.7	58.6	56.3	55.7	56.1	56.4	56.9	58.5	57.0	58.7	58.6	60.5
Net interest paid	10 11 12	.3 16.7 16.4	.1 16.9 16.7	0 17.0 17.0	0 17.2 17.2	.2 17.4 17.3	.2 17.6 17.3	.2 17.7 17.4	.2 17.7 17.5	0 17.7 17.6	1 17.7 17.8	2 17.7 17.8	3 17.6 18.0	5 17.6 18.1	5 17.7 18.2	5 17.7 18.2	5 17.7 18.2
Less: Dividends received by government 1	13	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises Subsidies	14 15 16	-2.3 .1 2.4	-2.6 .1 2.7	-2.8 .1 2.9	-2.5 .1 2.6	-3.2 .1 3.3	-2.7 .1 2.8	-3.2 .1 3.3	-3.3 .1 3.4	-3.0 .1 3.1	-2.5 .1 2.6	-3.1 .1 3.2	-2.8 .1 2.9	-3.1 .1 3.2	-3.0 .1 3.1	-2.3 .1 2.5	-2.8 .1 2.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	18	4.5	5	-10.3	21.8	8.6	1.4	-7.9	19.4	7.0	5.1	-5.6	21.0	9.7	12.6	-7.5	27.0

^{1.} Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 12).

Table 9.5.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts, Not Seasonally Adjusted
[Billions of dollars]

								Quarterly	totals not s	easonally	adjusted						
	Line		19	95			199	96			199	97			199	18	
		I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	252.2	260.6	264.8	273.2	273.2	275.6	275.0	295.9	298.2	313.6	316.7	322.2	314.8	314.4	303.1	319.3
Exports of goods and services Goods ¹ Services ¹	2 3 4	195.7 141.0 54.7	201.9 146.3 55.6	207.4 143.3 64.1	213.7 153.3 60.4	212.8 153.0 59.9	216.1 154.4 61.7	214.0 147.5 66.4	231.3 163.5 67.8	230.3 164.6 65.7	242.2 174.0 68.2	244.3 169.3 75.0	251.3 181.1 70.1	241.5 172.9 68.6	241.0 170.8 70.3	234.2 159.9 74.3	249.6 177.7 71.9
Income receipts	5	56.5	58.8	57.4	59.6	60.3	59.5	61.1	64.6	67.9	71.4	72.4	70.9	73.3	73.4	68.9	69.7
Payments to the rest of the world	6	252.2	260.6	264.8	273.2	273.2	275.6	275.0	295.9	298.2	313.6	316.7	322.2	314.8	314.4	303.1	319.3
Imports of goods and services Goods ¹ Services ¹	7 8 9	212.4 179.5 32.9	228.3 191.2 37.1	232.4 192.8 39.6	229.7 194.1 35.5	224.5 189.4 35.1	238.2 199.2 39.1	249.6 207.0 42.6	250.8 212.8 38.0	244.6 206.0 38.6	261.0 217.8 43.2	276.2 229.0 47.3	274.5 232.4 42.2	262.4 220.7 41.8	278.6 231.2 47.4	285.8 235.0 50.8	289.1 243.6 45.6
Income payments	10	50.3	52.6	55.5	53.5	52.6	55.4	58.9	60.7	65.4	69.3	72.6	71.2	71.4	73.7	75.8	74.3
Transfer payments (net) From persons (net) From government (net) From business	11 12 13 14	8.7 4.2 2.6 1.9	7.9 3.7 2.3 1.8	8.7 4.2 2.6 1.9	8.7 4.4 2.3 2.0	10.4 4.6 3.9 1.8	9.3 4.3 3.1 2.0	9.1 4.6 2.5 2.0	11.0 4.7 4.1 2.2	9.2 5.2 1.9 2.1	9.3 4.8 2.4 2.2	9.9 5.4 2.2 2.3	11.2 5.3 3.4 2.4	9.9 5.6 2.1 2.2	9.8 5.2 2.3 2.3	10.6 5.8 2.5 2.3	11.7 5.7 3.5 2.5
Net foreign investment	15	-19.3	-28.1	-31.9	-18.7	-14.2	-27.3	-42.6	-26.6	-21.0	-25.9	-42.0	-34.7	-28.9	-47.7	-69.0	-55.9

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

Table 9.6.—Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation Adjustment, Not Seasonally Adjusted [Billions of dollars]

								Quarterly	totals not :	seasonally	adjusted						
	Line		19	95			19	96			19	97			199	98	
		I	II	III	IV												
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment.	1	143.0	164.5	176.3	166.5	167.8	188.2	190.9	182.5	183.2	202.9	216.4	200.7	196.8	206.4	207.9	191.6
Profits before tax	2	153.1	171.9	177.4	166.0	169.6	188.4	188.4	180.0	182.3	202.4	214.2	197.0	189.9	203.1	202.9	186.1
Profits tax liability Profits after tax	3 4	48.1 105.0	54.4 117.6	57.2 120.2	51.3 114.8	51.7 117.9	58.9 129.5	58.7 129.7	54.4 125.6	53.8 128.5	60.2 142.2	64.9 149.3	59.4 137.6	56.5 133.3	62.0 141.1	64.2 138.7	57.6 128.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	5	-10.1	-7.5	-1.1	.4	-1.8	2	2.6	2.5	.8	.5	2.2	3.7	7.0	3.3	5.1	5.5

Summary Tables_

Table A.—Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 1998

[Billions of dollars]

Account 1.—National Income and Product Account

			П	Т	
Line		!	Line		
1	Compensation of employees		36	Personal consumption expenditures (2–3)	
2 3	Wage and salary accruals Disbursements (2–7)		37 38	Durable goods	
4	Wage accruals less disbursements (3–8 and 5–5)		39	Services	
5	Supplements to wages and salaries	3.5 821.7	JJ ,	Services	3,441.0
6	Employer contributions for social insurance (3–16)		40	Gross private domestic investment (5–1)	1,531.2
7	Other labor income (2–8)	515.7	41	Fixed investment	1,460.0
′	Other labor income (2-0)	310.7	42	Nonresidential	
8	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption		43	Structures	
-	adjustments (2–9)	606.1	44	Equipment and software	
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		45	Residential	
9	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (2-10)	137.4	46	Change in private inventories	
			-, ∪-,	Olidilye ili private iliveritorios	11.4
10	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption	242.4	47	Net exports of goods and services	-149.6
	adjustments	848.4	48	Exports (4–1)	
11	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	802.8	49	Imports (4–3)	
12	Profits before tax	781.9	70 ,	IIIIpons (4-0)	1,110.0
13	Profits tax liability (3–13)		50	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (3–1	·
14	Profits after tax	541.7		and 5–2)	1,529.7
15	Dividends (2–12)		51	Federal	
16	Undistributed profits		52	National defense	
17	Inventory valuation adjustment	20.9	53	Nondefense	190.1
18	Capital consumption adjustment	45.6	54	State and local	
19	Net interest (2–15)	435.7	٠. ا	State and local	001.0
20	National income	,	1		ļ
21	Business transfer payments		,		į
22	To persons (2–19)	28.8	,		
23	To the rest of the world (4-8)	9.3	,		
24	Indirect business tax and nontax liability (3-14)		,		
25	Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (3-7)	20.8	,		
			,		
26	Consumption of fixed capital (5–7)		,		
27	Private (5–8)		,		
28	Government (5–9)		,		
29	General government (5–10)	158.6	,		
30	Government enterprises (5-11)		!		
	Gross national income	285.3			
32	Less: Income receipts from the rest of the world (4–2)				
33	Plus: Income payments to the rest of the world (4-4)				
34	Gross domestic income	-,			
35	Statistical discrepancy (5–13)				
1	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	8,759.9	ľ	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	8,759.9
	Account 2.—Pε	ersonal Inc	come an	nd Outlay Account	

Line			Line		
1	Personal tax and nontax payments (3-12)	1,072.6	7	Wage and salary disbursements (1-3)	4,186.0
2	Personal outlays	6,056.6 5,848.6	8	Other labor income (1–7)	515.7
3 4 5	Interest paid by persons (2–17) Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) (4–6)	185.7 22.3	9	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (1–8)	606.1
6	Personal saving (5-4)	229.7	10	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (1-9)	137.4
			11 12 13	Personal dividend income	348.3 348.6 .3
			14 15 16 17	Personal interest income Net interest (1–19) Net interest paid by government (3–5) Interest paid by persons (2–4)	897.8 435.7 276.4 185.7
			18 19 20	Transfer payments to persons From business (1–22) From government (3–3)	983.6 28.8 954.8
			21	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance (3-17)	315.9
	PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING	7,358.9		PERSONAL INCOME	7,358.9

-201.5

1,251.6

Table A.—Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 1998—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

Account 3.—Government Receipts and Expenditures Account

Line			Line		
1	Consumption expenditures (1–50)	1,261.0	12	Personal tax and nontax payments (2-1)	1,072.6
2	Transfer payments	965.2	13	Corporate profits tax liability (1–13)	240.2
3 4	To persons (2–20)	954.8 10.4	14	Indirect business tax and nontax liability (1-24)	677.0
5	Net interest paid (2-16)	276.4	15 16	Contributions for social insurance Employer (1–6)	621.9 306.0
6	Less: Dividends received by government (2-13)	.3	17	Personal (2–21)	315.9
7	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (1-25)	20.8			
8	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements (1-4)	.0			
9	Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (5-12)	88.7			
10	Federal	46.9			
11	State and local	41.7			
11		41.7		GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS	2,611.8
11	State and local GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS	41.7 2,611.8	Fransac	GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS	2,611.8
Line	State and local GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS	41.7 2,611.8	Transac		2,611.8
11	State and local GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS	41.7 2,611.8			1,115.9
11	State and local GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS Account 4	41.7 2,611.8 –Foreign	Line	tions Account	

Account 5.—Gross Saving and Investment Account

8

Net foreign investment (5-3)

PAYMENTS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD

Line			Line		
1	Gross private domestic investment (1–40)	1,531.2	4	Personal saving (2–6)	229.7
2	Gross government investment (1–50)	268.7	5	Wage accruals less disbursements (private) (1-4)	3.5
3	Net foreign investment (4–9)	-201.5	6	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	259.6
			7 8 9 10 11	Consumption of fixed capital (1–26) Private (1–27) Government (1–28) General government (1–29) Government enterprises (1–30)	1,064.6 878.4 186.2 158.6 27.6
			12	Government current surplus or deficit (–), national income and product accounts (3–9)	88.7
			13	Statistical discrepancy (1–35)	-47.6
	GROSS INVESTMENT	1,598.4		GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY	1,598.4

NOTE.—Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counterentry in the accounts. For example, line 7 of account 1 is shown as "other labor income (2-8)"; the counterentry is shown in account 2, line 8.

RECEIPTS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures
[Percent]

											Seasonal	ly adjuste	ed at annu	ual rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	197			19	98			19	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.0	6.9	2.2	3.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3
Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	2 3 4 5	3.0 4.6 3.0 2.7	3.2 5.6 2.9 2.8	3.4 6.6 2.9 3.1	4.9 11.3 4.0 4.1	5.3 11.5 5.4 4.0	4.4 10.9 3.8 3.4	1.5 -1.5 2 3.0	6.4 20.2 5.7 4.2	3.3 5.0 .3 4.5	5.8 16.9 5.8 3.7	6.1 11.2 6.7 4.9	4.0 4.1 2.4 4.7	4.6 20.4 5.0 1.5	6.5 12.4 8.9 4.2	5.1 9.1 3.3 5.2	4.9 7.7 3.6 5.0	5.9 13.0 7.6 3.7
Gross private domestic investment Fixed investment Nonersidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	6 7 8 9 10 11	3.0 6.0 9.8 4.8 11.5 -3.6	9.0 9.3 10.0 7.1 11.0 7.4	11.5 8.5 10.7 8.5 11.5 2.3	11.7 11.8 12.7 4.1 15.8 9.2	5.8 8.1 8.3 -2.4 12.0 7.4	14.0 7.9 9.6 8.0 10.1 3.0	22.0 8.6 9.9 -4.0 15.2 4.7	1.0 12.0 16.0 11.2 17.7 .6	8.0 4.1 3.2 4.3 2.8 6.6	33.4 23.4 26.7 5.7 34.7 14.0	-4.7 12.5 12.1 7.1 13.8 13.6	10.4 2.0 0 -6.6 2.4 8.0	11.5 13.8 15.3 5.8 18.6 9.8	3.6 9.1 7.8 –5.8 12.5 12.9	-2.1 6.6 7.0 -5.3 11.2 5.5	13.6 6.8 10.9 -3.8 15.7 -3.8	10.0 2.6 2.9 5 4.0 1.8
Net exports of goods and services Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services Services	13 14 15 16 17 18	10.3 11.9 6.4 8.2 9.0 4.1	8.2 8.7 6.8 8.6 9.4 4.8	12.5 14.5 7.6 13.7 14.2 11.2	2.2 2.1 2.5 11.6 11.7 10.8	3.8 4.0 3.2 11.7 12.7 6.9	8.3 14.4 –4.9 15.5 14.6 20.6	15.9 18.3 10.4 19.1 21.2 8.6	11.3 13.0 7.2 17.6 17.0 20.7	1.7 3.5 -2.7 5.2 5.2 5.3	-1.5 -2.8 1.6 14.4 14.0 16.7	-3.9 -8.8 9.0 13.0 13.6 9.7	-1.6 1.6 -8.5 5.2 4.9 6.4	16.3 19.4 9.2 10.8 12.8 1.6	-5.5 -9.3 4.1 12.5 12.6 11.9	4.0 4.3 3.2 14.4 15.5 8.9	11.5 16.9 0 14.9 17.3 3.6	10.1 11.1 7.6 8.7 9.7 3.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20 21 22 23 24	-2.7 -3.7 5 2.5	1.1 9 -1.3 0 2.3	2.2 2 -2.5 4.5 3.7	1.7 9 -1.9 .9 3.2	3.7 2.8 1.8 4.7 4.2	1.5 -2.9 -11.3 15.8 4.1	5.6 9.8 9.6 10.2 3.3	1.6 -1.4 2 -3.6 3.4	1 -4.2 -2.4 -7.7 2.3	-1.0 -9.8 -17.0 5.4 4.1	6.0 11.9 11.1 13.2 3.0	1.3 -2.3 7.0 -17.4 3.3	2.9 3.9 -2.9 17.9 2.4	5.1 5 -4.0 6.1 8.2	1.3 2.1 -2.6 10.9 .9	4.5 4.1 11.2 -7.1 4.8	9.3 14.7 17.2 10.3 6.4
Addenda: Final sales of domestic product Gross domestic purchases Final sales to domestic purchasers	26	3.1 2.5 3.0	3.6 3.7 3.7	3.8 4.5 4.0	4.3 5.4 5.4	4.5 5.1 5.5	3.5 5.4 4.4	2.9 5.4 3.3	5.6 4.6 6.4	2.4 3.4 2.8	5.2 8.8 7.2	5.1 4.2 7.1	2.4 4.6 3.2	6.3 5.5 5.8	4.6 5.8 6.7	3.4 3.2 4.7	4.5 6.2 5.1	6.0 7.2 5.9
Gross national product	28 29	2.7 2.6	3.5 2.5	4.1 3.3	4.1 4.1	4.0 4.0	3.9 3.9	5.2 3.9	3.5 3.4	2.9 4.3	7.0 4.2	2.0 3.8	2.6 4.5	6.3 4.8	3.8 4.1	1.9 3.2	5.6 2.9	6.4 4.7

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period in the current-dollar and price measures for these series are shown in table 8.1.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

											Seasonal	ly adjuste	ed at annu	ual rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	1 9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.0	6.9	2.2	3.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3
Percentage points at annual rates:																	.	ı
Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	2 3 4 5	2.00 .37 .60 1.04	2.14 .44 .60 1.10	2.30 .51 .59 1.20	3.25 .86 .79 1.59	3.45 .81 1.05 1.59	2.93 .81 .77 1.34	1.05 11 03 1.19	4.16 1.42 1.11 1.63	2.17 .38 .06 1.73	3.89 1.24 1.15 1.51	4.00 .84 1.28 1.88	2.67 .33 .49 1.85	3.14 1.51 .98 .66	4.28 .96 1.69 1.63	3.36 .71 .64 2.00	3.33 .62 .73 1.98	4.07 1.03 1.51 1.53
Gross private domestic investment Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	6 7 8 9 10 11	.47 .88 1.03 .13 .90 15 41	1.37 1.39 1.10 .20 .91 .28 02	1.82 1.31 1.22 .25 .97 .09	1.93 1.86 1.49 .13 1.37 .37	.99 .97 .83 14 .96 .15	2.12 1.19 1.07 .24 .83 .12 .94	3.32 1.30 1.12 12 1.24 .19 2.02	.17 1.80 1.77 .32 1.45 .03 –1.63	1.30 .63 .38 .13 .24 .26 .66	5.04 3.45 2.91 .18 2.73 .54 1.59	85 1.95 1.42 .22 1.21 .53 -2.80	1.74 .34 .01 21 .22 .33 1.40	1.94 2.20 1.79 .18 1.61 .41 26	.64 1.49 .95 18 1.13 .54 85	36 1.10 .86 16 1.02 .24 -1.46	2.26 1.16 1.33 11 1.44 17 1.09	1.72 .48 .39 01 .40 .09 1.24
Net exports of goods and services Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services	13 14 15 16 17 18 19	.11 1.06 .86 .20 95 87 08	15 .89 .68 .22 -1.04 94 09	28 1.37 1.12 .25 -1.65 -1.43 22	-1.18 .25 .17 .08 -1.43 -1.21 22	-1.09 .48 .37 .10 -1.57 -1.43 14	85 .92 1.09 17 -1.78 -1.40 38	47 1.73 1.39 .34 -2.20 -2.03 17	79 1.27 1.03 .24 -2.07 -1.68 39	45 .20 .29 09 65 54 11	-1.93 16 22 .06 -1.77 -1.44 33	-2.01 45 73 .29 -1.56 -1.37 20	82 17 .12 29 65 52 13	.33 1.67 1.38 .29 -1.34 -1.30 04	-2.13 61 74 .13 -1.53 -1.28 24	-1.35 .42 .32 .10 -1.77 -1.59 19	73 1.19 1.19 0 -1.92 -1.84 08	12 1.08 .83 .24 -1.20 -1.12 08
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	20 21 22 23 24	.09 20 19 01 .28	. 21 06 06 0 .27	. 41 01 11 .10 .42	.31 06 08 .02 .37	. 80 .28 .19 .10	19 52 .33 .47	1.00 .62 .40 .23 .38	.30 09 01 08 .39	01 28 10 18 .27	16 64 76 .12 .48	1.03 .69 .42 .28 .34	. 24 14 .27 41 .38	. 53 .24 12 .36 .29	. 88 03 16 .13 .91	.23 .13 10 .23 .10	. 81 .26 .42 16 .55	1.61 .87 .65 .22 .75

NOTE.—More detailed contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2. Contributions to percent change in major components of real gross domestic product are shown in tables 8.3 through 8.6.

1. National Product and Income___

Table 1.1.—Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Personal consumption expenditures	2	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	6,257.3	5,430.8	5,466.3	5,569.1	5,631.3	5,714.7	5,816.2	5,889.6	5,973.7	6,090.8	6,200.8	6,303.7	6,434.1
Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	3 4 5	589.7 1,497.3 2,882.0	616.5 1,574.1 3,047.0	642.9 1,641.7 3,239.8	698.2 1,708.9 3,441.5	758.6 1,843.1 3,655.6	636.1 1,630.5 3,164.2	627.8 1,627.1 3,211.4	651.9 1,652.3 3,265.0	655.8 1,657.1 3,318.5	679.2 1,674.6 3,360.9	693.9 1,701.2 3,421.1	696.9 1,716.6 3,476.1	722.8 1,742.9 3,508.0	739.0 1,787.8 3,564.0	751.6 1,824.8 3,624.3	761.8 1,853.9 3,688.0	782.1 1,905.8 3,746.2
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2	1,622.7	1,327.0	1,392.2	1,395.9	1,419.6	1,514.3	1,495.0	1,535.3	1,580.3	1,594.3	1,585.4	1,635.0	1,675.8
Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	7 8 9 10 11 12	1,110.7 825.1 204.6 620.5 285.6 33.0	1,212.7 899.4 225.0 674.4 313.3 30.0	1,315.4 986.1 254.1 732.1 329.2 68.3	1,460.0 1,091.3 272.8 818.5 368.7 71.2	1,578.0 1,166.7 273.4 893.4 411.3 44.6	1,274.1 952.7 247.6 705.2 321.4 52.9	1,299.6 972.7 247.8 724.9 326.8 92.6	1,338.3 1,007.7 257.8 749.9 330.7 57.6	1,349.4 1,011.4 263.1 748.3 338.0 70.2	1,415.4 1,065.9 267.4 798.4 349.5 98.9	1,454.2 1,090.8 274.0 816.8 363.4 40.8	1,461.7 1,087.2 271.7 815.4 374.5 73.7	1,508.9 1,121.4 278.0 843.4 387.5 71.4	1,543.3 1,139.9 274.7 865.2 403.4 51.0	1,567.8 1,155.4 272.5 882.9 412.4 17.6	1,594.2 1,181.6 272.1 909.5 412.7 40.8	1,606.8 1,190.0 274.1 916.0 416.7 69.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-84.3	-89.0	-88.3	-149.6	-253.9	-87.7	-77.5	-90.6	-97.4	-117.4	-153.9	-165.7	-161.2	-201.6	-245.8	-278.2	-290.1
Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services Services	14 15 16 17 18 19	818.6 583.8 234.7 902.8 757.6 145.2	874.2 618.4 255.8 963.1 808.3 154.8	968.0 689.0 279.0 1,056.3 885.1 171.2	966.3 681.3 285.1 1,115.9 930.4 185.5	998.3 699.0 299.3 1,252.2 1,049.1 203.1	929.6 659.4 270.2 1,017.3 852.3 165.0	965.3 685.7 279.6 1,042.8 874.1 168.7	988.6 704.8 283.8 1,079.2 904.3 174.9	988.6 706.0 282.6 1,086.0 909.7 176.3	974.3 692.8 281.5 1,091.7 912.8 178.9	960.1 671.8 288.2 1,114.0 928.9 185.1	949.1 667.2 281.9 1,114.8 927.2 187.7	981.8 693.3 288.6 1,143.1 952.6 190.4	966.9 674.3 292.6 1,168.5 974.3 194.2	978.2 680.5 297.7 1,224.0 1,022.3 201.7	1,008.5 708.8 299.7 1,286.6 1,079.3 207.4	1,039.5 732.3 307.2 1,329.6 1,120.5 209.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.	20	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,481.0	1,529.7	1,630.1	1,455.8	1,478.6	1,490.1	1,499.5	1,499.0	1,526.5	1,538.7	1,554.8	1,589.1	1,605.9	1,637.2	1,688.0
Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	21 22 23 24	521.5 350.6 170.9 850.5	531.6 357.0 174.6 890.4	537.8 352.5 185.3 943.2	538.7 348.6 190.1 991.0	570.6 364.5 206.1 1,059.4	530.2 347.0 183.2 925.6	543.0 354.9 188.1 935.6	540.9 354.5 186.4 949.2	537.1 353.6 183.5 962.3	526.1 338.9 187.2 972.9	542.2 347.9 194.3 984.2	539.7 354.7 185.0 999.0	546.7 352.9 193.8 1,008.1	557.4 355.8 201.6 1,031.8	561.6 354.3 207.3 1,044.3	569.8 365.4 204.4 1,067.4	593.6 382.6 211.1 1,094.4

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Real Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	5,983.6	5,349.2	5,369.3	5,453.1	5,497.3	5,575.1	5,658.8	5,714.2	5,779.3	5,871.3	5,944.5	6,015.7	6,102.9
Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	3 4 5	583.5 1,529.0 2,963.4	616.5 1,574.1 3,047.0	657.4 1,619.9 3,140.3	731.5 1,685.3 3,268.0	815.7 1,776.1 3,400.1	642.1 1,609.0 3,098.2	639.7 1,608.2 3,121.3	669.7 1,630.7 3,153.5	678.0 1,631.8 3,188.1	704.9 1,654.9 3,217.2	723.9 1,681.9 3,255.6	731.2 1,692.0 3,293.3	766.0 1,712.6 3,305.9	788.8 1,749.5 3,339.8	806.1 1,763.7 3,382.3	821.2 1,779.3 3,423.4	846.7 1,812.0 3,454.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,385.8	1,547.4	1,637.7	1,326.5	1,394.1	1,397.6	1,424.9	1,531.5	1,513.1	1,551.1	1,593.9	1,608.2	1,599.8	1,651.6	1,691.4
Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	7 8 9 10 11 12	1,109.2 817.5 210.1 607.6 291.7 30.4	1,212.7 899.4 225.0 674.4 313.3 30.0	1,316.0 995.7 244.0 751.9 320.6 69.1	1,471.8 1,122.5 254.1 870.6 350.2 74.3	1,590.5 1,215.8 248.1 974.9 376.1 42.2	1,274.1 957.9 242.0 715.8 316.3 51.5	1,300.6 980.8 239.5 741.5 320.0 93.1	1,337.9 1,018.0 245.9 772.3 320.5 59.2	1,351.3 1,026.1 248.6 777.8 325.7 72.7	1,424.2 1,088.6 252.1 837.9 336.5 107.3	1,466.7 1,120.2 256.4 865.5 347.4 43.1	1,474.0 1,120.3 252.1 870.6 354.2 76.1	1,522.5 1,160.8 255.7 908.5 362.6 70.7	1,555.9 1,182.7 251.9 935.7 373.7 50.1	1,581.0 1,202.9 248.5 960.9 378.8 14.0	1,607.3 1,234.3 246.1 996.6 375.1 38.0	1,617.8 1,243.2 245.8 1,006.4 376.8 66.7
Net exports of goods and services	13	-78.4	-89.0	-112.1	-217.6	-323.0	-92.6	-103.2	-121.3	-131.5	-174.5	-221.0	-240.3	-234.4	-286.6	-321.1	-340.4	-344.1
Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services	14 15 16 17 18 19	808.2 568.8 239.5 886.6 739.1 147.7	874.2 618.4 255.8 963.1 808.3 154.8	983.1 708.1 275.2 1,095.2 923.2 172.1	1,004.6 722.8 282.0 1,222.2 1,031.6 190.7	1,042.3 751.9 290.9 1,365.4 1,162.5 203.9	942.1 674.0 268.2 1,034.7 869.8 164.9	977.6 702.9 274.9 1,080.8 912.6 168.3	1,004.2 724.7 279.7 1,125.5 949.1 176.4	1,008.4 731.0 277.8 1,139.9 961.2 178.7	1,004.5 725.9 279.0 1,179.0 993.2 185.8	994.5 709.3 285.0 1,215.6 1,025.5 190.1	990.6 712.0 278.8 1,231.0 1,037.9 193.1	1,028.7 744.2 285.0 1,263.1 1,069.7 193.8	1,014.3 726.4 287.9 1,300.9 1,102.0 199.4	1,024.3 734.1 290.1 1,345.4 1,142.5 203.7	1,052.6 763.3 290.2 1,393.0 1,188.9 205.5	1,078.2 783.7 295.5 1,422.3 1,216.8 207.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.	20	1,406.4	1,421.9	1,453.7	1,478.8	1,534.1	1,436.0	1,455.8	1,461.8	1,461.4	1,457.6	1,479.1	1,483.9	1,494.7	1,513.4	1,518.3	1,535.3	1,569.6
Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	21 22 23 24	536.5 361.9 174.6 869.9	531.6 357.0 174.6 890.4	530.7 348.3 182.5 923.0	525.9 341.7 184.2 952.7	540.8 347.8 192.9 993.1	523.8 342.9 180.9 912.2	536.2 350.8 185.3 919.6	534.4 350.7 183.6 927.3	528.6 348.6 180.0 932.7	515.2 332.7 182.4 942.2	529.8 341.6 188.1 949.1	526.8 347.5 179.4 956.9	531.9 344.9 186.9 962.6	531.2 341.4 189.7 981.8	534.1 339.2 194.7 984.0	539.5 348.3 191.1 995.5	558.3 362.4 195.9 1,011.1
Residual	25	.2	2	2	.6	4.8	.3	5	1	.3	-2.9	5.0	2.6	-2.6	2.3	8.1	6.1	3.5

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1; contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

											Season	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							- 1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Final sales of domestic product	2 3	7,367.5 33.0	7,783.2 30.0	8,232.4 68.3	8,688.7 71.2	9,211.5 44.6	8,073.0 52.9	8,166.9 92.6	8,306.9 57.6	8,382.8 70.2	8,511.7 98.9	8,642.9 40.8	8,724.2 73.7	8,876.2 71.4	9,021.6 51.0	9,128.6 17.6	9,257.0 40.8	9,438.8 69.1
Goods	4	2,798.1	2,951.3	3,142.4	3,310.3	3,482.2	3,079.2	3,137.2	3,166.3	3,187.0	3,287.0	3,258.9	3,305.6	3,389.8	3,416.6	3,424.2	3,494.0	3,593.7
Final sales Change in private inventories	5 6	2,765.1 33.0	2,921.3 30.0	3,074.1 68.3	3,239.1 71.2	3,437.5 44.6	3,026.2 52.9	3,044.6 92.6	3,108.7 57.6	3,116.8 70.2	3,188.0 98.9	3,218.1 40.8	3,231.9 73.7	3,318.4 71.4	3,365.6 51.0	3,406.6 17.6	3,453.2 40.8	3,524.6 69.1
Durable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	7 8 9	1,273.3 1,239.8 33.6	1,351.0 1,331.9 19.1	1,460.3 1,424.8 35.6	1,567.8 1,528.9 38.9	1,644.5 1,618.7 25.8	1,414.8 1,386.8 28.0	1,461.9 1,407.8 54.1	1,477.5 1,453.9 23.6	1,487.2 1,450.7 36.5	1,562.3 1,506.0 56.3	1,539.3 1,518.2 21.1	1,559.7 1,519.9 39.8	1,610.0 1,571.4 38.6	1,608.3 1,584.3 24.1	1,607.9 1,601.7 6.3	1,654.0 1,631.1 23.0	1,707.6 1,657.8 49.8
Nondurable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	10 11 12	1,524.8 1,525.3 5	1,600.3 1,589.4 10.9	1,682.1 1,649.3 32.8	1,742.5 1,710.2 32.2	1,837.7 1,818.8 18.9	1,664.4 1,639.5 24.9	1,675.3 1,636.8 38.5	1,688.7 1,654.8 34.0	1,699.8 1,666.1 33.7	1,724.6 1,682.0 42.6	1,719.6 1,699.9 19.7	1,745.9 1,712.1 33.9	1,779.8 1,747.0 32.8	1,808.3 1,781.3 27.0	1,816.3 1,804.9 11.4	1,840.0 1,822.2 17.8	1,886.1 1,866.9 19.2
Services	13	3,985.1	4,191.0	4,434.7	4,664.5	4,932.0	4,338.3	4,407.6	4,467.8	4,524.9	4,563.8	4,646.1	4,700.4	4,747.9	4,820.7	4,885.5	4,963.7	5,058.2
Structures	14	617.3	670.9	723.7	785.1	842.0	708.4	714.7	730.5	741.2	759.8	778.8	791.9	809.9	835.3	836.5	840.1	856.0
Addenda: Motor vehicle output	15 16	270.3 7,130.3	275.6 7,537.6	293.5 8,007.3	313.3 8,446.7	342.4 8,913.7	282.1 7,843.8	282.7 7,976.8	301.6 8,062.9	307.3 8,145.7	304.7 8,305.9	296.9 8,386.8	306.1 8,491.7	345.3 8,602.2	325.0 8,747.6	330.9 8,815.3	355.0 8,942.8	358.8 9,149.1

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for gross domestic product and for final sales of domestic product are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			19	99	
							I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Final sales of domestic product		7,512.2 30.4	7,783.2 30.0	8,075.5 69.1	8,420.8 74.3	8,800.5 42.2	7,966.4 51.5	8,022.7 93.1	8,132.6 59.2	8,180.3 72.7	8,285.5 107.3	8,389.5 43.1	8,439.4 76.1	8,568.7 70.7	8,665.0 50.1	8,737.5 14.0	8,835.0 38.0	8,964.6 66.7
Residual	4	1.2	0	.2	.6	5.5	.8	4	.4	.2	-1.7	3.7	.2	.1	2.5	6.8	6.8	5.9
Goods	5	2,813.8	2,951.3	3,141.3	3,330.5	3,509.0	3,071.4	3,130.2	3,167.5	3,196.2	3,302.8	3,277.8	3,323.9	3,417.4	3,442.1	3,446.1	3,525.3	3,622.5
Final salesChange in private inventories	6 7	2,782.3 30.4	2,921.3 30.0	3,071.6 69.1	3,255.1 74.3	3,462.0 42.2	3,018.9 51.5	3,036.8 93.1	3,107.9 59.2	3,122.7 72.7	3,195.9 107.3	3,231.5 43.1	3,246.9 76.1	3,346.2 70.7	3,390.0 50.1	3,427.5 14.0	3,481.3 38.0	3,549.1 66.7
Durable goods	8 9 10	1,264.8 1,231.8 33.3	1,351.0 1,331.9 19.1	1,481.0 1,445.0 35.8	1,625.0 1,585.1 39.7	1,742.1 1,715.3 26.7	1,420.7 1,392.5 28.1	1,477.5 1,422.9 54.3	1,503.6 1,479.8 23.8	1,522.1 1,485.0 36.9	1,604.9 1,547.4 57.1	1,589.3 1,568.0 21.3	1,619.1 1,578.1 40.7	1,686.7 1,646.9 39.6	1,693.5 1,668.7 25.1	1,699.5 1,693.5 6.5	1,758.1 1,734.2 23.8	1,817.3 1,765.0 51.3
Nondurable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	11 12 13	1,549.3 1,551.0 -3.6	1,600.3 1,589.4 10.9	1,660.8 1,627.1 33.3	1,708.1 1,672.6 34.6	1,771.8 1,751.6 15.6	1,650.7 1,626.4 23.3	1,653.2 1,614.2 38.8	1,664.6 1,629.1 35.4	1,674.9 1,638.7 35.8	1,700.0 1,650.5 50.2	1,690.5 1,665.7 21.8	1,707.1 1,671.2 35.3	1,734.6 1,703.1 31.0	1,752.0 1,725.2 25.0	1,750.4 1,738.5 7.5	1,772.9 1,752.9 14.2	1,811.9 1,789.8 15.7
Services	14	4,097.5	4,191.0	4,304.2	4,429.3	4,579.1	4,252.8	4,291.0	4,322.5	4,350.7	4,367.6	4,422.4	4,451.6	4,475.5	4,509.9	4,551.2	4,600.3	4,654.9
Structures	15	632.9	670.9	700.2	738.9	766.4	695.0	695.1	703.2	707.6	724.2	737.5	742.5	751.7	770.2	764.7	760.9	769.7
Residual	16	.9	0	8	-4.5	-6.5	.6	9	-1.6	-1.5	-5.9	4	-3.7	-8.3	-6.5	-3.6	-6.5	-9.2
Addenda: Motor vehicle output	17 18	275.3 7,268.5	275.6 7,537.6	293.7 7,851.2	315.7 8,180.3	345.2 8,504.0	280.0 7,738.6	282.8 7,832.4	301.2 7,891.1	311.0 7,942.6	307.6 8,083.7	301.1 8,135.1	305.7 8,210.0	348.6 8,292.4	329.0 8,389.0	335.7 8,423.2	355.8 8,525.6	360.3 8,678.4

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are the control of the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates of more than one period, the corresponding chained following chained for the chain-type quantity indexes uses the corresponding to the corresponding to the corresponding to the chain-type quantity index and the corresponding to th

is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Percent changes from preceding period for gross domestic product and for final sales of domestic product are shown in table 8.1 Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.17.

Table 1.5.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers [Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							- 1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Less: Exports of goods and services	2 3	818.6 902.8	874.2 963.1	968.0 1,056.3	966.3 1,115.9	998.3 1,252.2	929.6 1,017.3	965.3 1,042.8	988.6 1,079.2	988.6 1,086.0	974.3 1,091.7	960.1 1,114.0	949.1 1,114.8	981.8 1,143.1	966.9 1,168.5	978.2 1,224.0	1,008.5 1,286.6	1,039.5 1,329.6
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	7,484.8	7,902.1	8,389.1	8,909.5	9,510.0	8,213.6	8,337.0	8,455.1	8,550.4	8,728.0	8,837.7	8,963.6	9,108.8	9,274.2	9,392.0	9,575.9	9,798.0
Less: Change in private inventories	5	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2	44.6	52.9	92.6	57.6	70.2	98.9	40.8	73.7	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	7,451.7	7,872.1	8,320.7	8,838.3	9,465.4	8,160.7	8,244.4	8,397.6	8,480.2	8,629.0	8,796.9	8,889.9	9,037.4	9,223.2	9,374.4	9,535.1	9,728.9

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.6.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers [Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	П	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Less: Exports of goods and services Plus: Imports of goods and services	2 3	808.2 886.6	874.2 963.1	983.1 1,095.2	1,004.6 1,222.2	1,042.3 1,365.4	942.1 1,034.7	977.6 1,080.8	1,004.2 1,125.5	1,008.4 1,139.9	1,004.5 1,179.0	994.5 1,215.6	990.6 1,231.0	1,028.7 1,263.1	1,014.3 1,300.9	1,024.3 1,345.4	1,052.6 1,393.0	1,078.2 1,422.3
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	7,621.8	7,902.1	8,255.9	8,704.8	9,151.2	8,111.5	8,218.1	8,311.7	8,382.3	8,560.7	8,648.6	8,746.0	8,863.7	8,988.8	9,059.5	9,197.8	9,358.6
Less: Change in private inventories	5	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3	42.2	51.5	93.1	59.2	72.7	107.3	43.1	76.1	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	7,590.3	7,872.1	8,186.6	8,629.8	9,103.6	8,059.2	8,125.4	8,252.2	8,309.4	8,454.8	8,601.9	8,669.5	8,792.7	8,936.2	9,039.0	9,153.1	9,286.0

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Percent changes from preceding period for selected series in this table are shown in table 8.1. Chain-type quantity indexes for selected series in this table are shown in table 7.2.

Table 1.7.—Gross Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							- 1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Business 1	2	6,190.1	6,556.0	6,996.8	7,402.0	7,828.9	6,838.8	6,961.6	7,054.5	7,132.4	7,274.4	7,333.6	7,432.1	7,568.0	7,669.1	7,729.4	7,862.6	8,054.5
Nonfarm ² Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	3 4 5 6	6,116.9 5,499.4 617.5 73.2	6,463.8 5,820.9 642.8 92.2	6,908.8 6,240.1 668.6 88.0	7,321.9 6,621.4 700.4 80.2	7,746.4 7,001.4 745.0 82.5	6,747.3 6,086.3 661.0 91.4	6,872.6 6,205.5 667.1 89.0	6,966.8 6,295.5 671.3 87.7	7,048.3 6,373.2 675.2 84.0	7,201.5 6,518.0 683.5 72.9	7,258.8 6,564.8 694.0 74.8	7,351.6 6,645.4 706.2 80.6	7,475.5 6,757.5 718.0 92.5	7,580.5 6,850.3 730.2 88.6	7,645.3 6,906.2 739.1 84.1	7,784.0 7,034.3 749.7 78.6	7,975.7 7,214.8 760.9 78.8
Households and institutions	7	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6	408.3	359.2	363.8	368.7	373.1	377.3	383.2	388.4	393.4	399.7	404.9	411.0	417.7
Private households	8 9	11.9 318.4	12.0 336.5	12.1 354.1	14.0 371.6	15.9 392.4	11.7 347.5	11.9 351.9	12.1 356.6	12.5 360.6	13.0 364.3	13.6 369.6	14.3 374.1	15.2 378.2	15.6 384.1	15.8 389.0	16.0 395.0	16.2 401.5
General government ³	10	880.1	908.7	937.8	972.3	1,019.0	928.0	934.1	941.4	947.6	958.9	966.9	977.4	986.2	1,003.9	1,012.0	1,024.2	1,035.8
FederalState and local	11 12	286.8 593.3	292.0 616.7	293.7 644.0	296.9 675.4	308.2 710.7	295.0 633.0	294.3 639.8	293.5 647.8	292.1 655.5	295.7 663.2	295.7 671.2	297.5 679.9	298.8 687.3	307.8 696.1	307.2 704.7	308.3 715.9	309.6 726.1

Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.

Table 1.8.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							- 1	II	III	IV	1	II	=	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Business 1	2	6,295.9	6,556.0	6,868.5	7,202.4	7,534.4	6,749.9	6,840.4	6,912.1	6,971.6	7,104.2	7,145.1	7,220.5	7,339.5	7,412.2	7,448.5	7,563.0	7,714.0
Nonfarm ² Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	3 4 5 6	6,210.3 5,574.2 636.2 85.5	6,463.8 5,820.9 642.8 92.2	6,765.9 6,115.1 650.8 103.3	7,100.8 6,441.1 660.2 100.7	7,432.9 6,753.0 681.0 99.5	6,650.6 6,000.3 650.3 99.7	6,738.7 6,087.0 651.7 102.3	6,806.5 6,155.4 651.1 106.8	6,867.8 6,217.9 650.1 104.4	7,002.1 6,348.4 654.0 101.9	7,045.2 6,386.8 658.7 98.9	7,119.1 6,456.9 662.6 100.6	7,237.1 6,572.5 665.4 101.4	7,310.6 6,638.6 672.9 100.2	7,345.6 6,669.2 677.2 101.6	7,464.2 6,781.0 684.2 95.8	7,611.1 6,923.0 689.6 100.5
Households and institutions	7	341.5	348.6	360.5	369.0	376.3	355.6	359.0	362.4	364.9	366.9	368.2	369.6	371.3	373.2	374.8	377.2	380.1
Private households	8 9	12.2 329.3	12.0 336.5	11.8 348.7	13.3 355.7	14.6 361.7	11.6 344.0	11.6 347.4	11.8 350.7	12.0 352.8	12.4 354.5	12.9 355.3	13.5 356.1	14.2 357.0	14.6 358.6	14.6 360.2	14.7 362.5	14.7 365.4
General government 3	10	906.7	908.7	915.9	924.8	939.1	913.2	916.0	917.7	916.9	920.2	923.4	926.1	929.6	933.3	936.2	941.3	945.6
FederalState and local	11 12	299.1 607.7	292.0 616.7	287.8 628.2	285.8 638.9	284.8 654.1	289.3 623.9	288.5 627.4	288.0 629.7	285.2 631.6	285.6 634.6	285.6 637.7	286.1 639.9	286.1 643.4	285.5 647.7	284.5 651.5	284.5 656.7	284.8 660.6
Residual	13	4	.1	9	0	5	4	5	-1.3	8	3	.4	0	5	5	5	.4	-1.4

^{3.} Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital

Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.
 Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital as shown in table 3.8.

indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.14.

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income [Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			19	99	
							- 1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	8,125.9	8,259.5	8,364.5	8,453.0	8,610.6	8,683.7	8,797.9	8,947.6	9,072.7	9,146.2	9,297.8	9,507.9
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	2 3	232.3 211.9	245.6 227.5	282.6 278.4	285.3 295.2	302.3 322.3	268.9 263.7	284.9 275.4	290.9 288.9	285.7 285.5	291.1 288.0	292.9 292.9	276.4 302.0	280.8 297.9	283.8 298.2	296.1 310.4	307.7 323.2	321.7 357.3
Equals: Gross national product	4	7,420.9	7,831.2	8,305.0	8,750.0	9,236.2	8,131.1	8,269.1	8,366.5	8,453.3	8,613.7	8,683.7	8,772.2	8,930.5	9,058.2	9,131.9	9,282.3	9,472.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5 6 7 8 9 10	911.7 743.6 729.3 –14.3 168.1 144.3 23.9	956.2 781.9 779.4 -2.5 174.3 149.2 25.0	1,009.1 828.5 844.0 15.4 180.5 154.2 26.3	1,064.6 878.4 906.2 27.7 186.2 158.6 27.6	1,135.8 939.7 975.5 35.8 196.0 166.8 29.3	988.3 810.1 819.9 9.8 178.2 152.3 25.8	1,001.7 821.8 836.2 14.3 179.9 153.7 26.2	1,016.1 835.1 852.1 17.0 181.0 154.6 26.4	1,030.1 847.1 867.8 20.6 183.0 156.2 26.8	1,041.9 858.1 881.1 23.0 183.8 156.7 27.1	1,055.1 870.2 897.1 26.9 184.8 157.5 27.4	1,072.2 885.3 914.2 28.9 186.9 159.2 27.7	1,089.2 900.1 932.2 32.1 189.1 160.9 28.2	1,103.9 911.9 947.1 35.2 192.0 163.4 28.6	1,121.3 926.8 964.7 37.9 194.5 165.5 29.0	1,156.0 958.8 989.9 31.1 197.2 167.7 29.5	1,161.8 961.3 1,000.5 39.1 200.5 170.5 30.0
Equals: Net national product	12	6,509.1	6,875.0	7,295.9	7,685.4	8,100.4	7,142.8	7,267.4	7,350.4	7,423.2	7,571.8	7,628.6	7,700.1	7,841.2	7,954.4	8,010.6	8,126.3	8,310.5
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability Business transfer payments Statistical discrepancy Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	13 14 15 16	594.6 33.5 26.5 22.2	620.0 34.4 32.8 22.6	645.8 36.9 -3.2 19.0	677.0 38.1 -47.6 20.8	716.3 39.4 –125.1 26.5	632.5 35.9 20.9 20.9	643.0 36.7 23.9 18.5	652.0 37.3 –17.5 16.8	655.4 37.7 –40.0 19.9	663.5 37.6 1.4 18.0	670.1 38.0 -41.5 17.1	676.6 38.2 –87.9 16.9	697.8 38.6 –62.4 31.4	696.6 38.8 -99.4 21.0	706.7 39.3 –135.5 27.9	718.3 39.5 –141.2 17.3	743.7 40.0 –124.5 39.7
Equals: National income	17	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,635.5	7,038.8	7,496.3	6,474.4	6,582.3	6,695.3	6,789.9	6,887.3	6,979.1	7,090.1	7,198.6	7,339.4	7,428.1	7,527.0	7,690.9
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Net interest Contributions for social insurance Wage accruals less disbursements Plus: Personal interest income Personal dividend income Government transfer payments to persons Business transfer payments to persons	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	389.8 533.2 16.4 792.5 254.0 860.1 25.8	754.0 386.3 555.8 3.6 810.6 297.4 902.4 26.4	838.5 412.5 588.2 -4.1 854.9 333.4 934.5 27.9	848.4 435.7 621.9 3.5 897.8 348.3 954.8 28.8	892.7 467.5 658.2 0 931.3 364.3 988.6 29.6	804.4 402.3 576.6 -4.1 835.7 320.3 929.0 27.4	832.0 411.8 583.4 -4.1 850.6 330.2 932.9 27.8	863.2 414.6 591.2 -4.1 859.7 338.5 936.8 28.1	854.3 421.2 601.5 -4.1 873.6 344.4 939.3 28.4	858.4 423.3 610.3 3.5 880.1 346.1 948.2 28.5	849.4 434.6 617.6 3.5 895.3 347.0 951.4 28.7	846.8 444.0 626.1 3.5 909.3 348.0 957.7 28.8	839.0 440.8 633.8 3.5 906.4 351.9 962.0 29.0	886.9 446.3 647.2 0 907.4 356.1 978.5 29.3	880.5 456.4 653.8 0 920.5 361.2 984.1 29.5	884.1 476.3 662.3 0 938.8 367.0 991.6 29.7	919.4 491.0 669.4 0 958.5 373.1 1,000.3 29.9
Equals: Personal income	26	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9	7,791.8	6,807.6	6,900.6	6,993.5	7,102.7	7,194.7	7,296.3	7,413.6	7,530.8	7,630.2	7,732.6	7,831.4	7,972.9
Addenda: Gross domestic income Gross national income Net domestic product	27 28 29	7,374.0 7,394.4 6,488.8	7,780.3 7,798.4 6,857.0	8,303.9 8,308.2 7,291.7	8,807.5 8,797.6 7,695.3	9,381.3 9,361.3 8,120.4	8,105.0 8,110.2 7,137.7	8,235.7 8,245.2 7,257.8	8,382.0 8,384.0 7,348.4	8,493.0 8,493.3 7,422.9	8,609.1 8,612.3 7,568.7	8,725.2 8,725.1 7,628.7	8,885.8 8,860.2 7,725.7	9,009.9 8,992.8 7,858.3	9,172.0 9,157.6 7,968.8	9,281.7 9,267.4 8,024.9	9,439.0 9,423.5 8,141.8	9,632.4 9,596.8 8,346.1

Table 1.10.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product [Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

					•			,	•									
											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	9	
								П	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	8,018.7	8,115.4	8,192.2	8,253.2	8,391.1	8,436.3	8,515.7	8,639.5	8,717.6	8,758.3	8,879.8	9,037.2
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world \dots Less: Income payments to the rest of the world \dots	2 3	236.5 216.2	245.6 227.5	278.1 272.0	279.2 286.9	291.8 309.2	265.6 259.2	280.9 269.4	285.9 281.8	280.1 277.5	285.5 280.5	286.9 284.9	270.3 293.2	274.0 289.1	276.0 288.5	286.6 298.8	296.5 309.4	308.2 340.1
Equals: Gross national product	4	7,564.0	7,831.2	8,150.9	8,487.8	8,830.8	8,025.1	8,126.7	8,196.1	8,255.7	8,396.0	8,438.2	8,492.8	8,624.4	8,705.1	8,746.0	8,866.8	9,005.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private Government General government Government enterprises	5 6 7 8 9	912.3 742.6 169.7 145.4 24.2	956.2 781.9 174.3 149.2 25.0	1,009.5 830.0 179.5 153.6 25.9	1,072.8 887.5 185.4 158.4 26.9	1,152.2 960.0 192.4 164.4 28.0	988.1 810.6 177.5 151.9 25.6	1,002.0 823.2 178.8 153.0 25.8	1,016.4 836.3 180.1 154.1 26.1	1,031.4 849.9 181.5 155.3 26.3	1,047.3 864.3 183.0 156.4 26.5	1,063.5 879.1 184.5 157.7 26.8	1,080.8 894.7 186.1 159.0 27.1	1,099.4 911.7 187.8 160.5 27.3	1,114.8 925.3 189.6 161.9 27.6	1,136.5 945.3 191.4 163.5 27.9	1,167.0 974.0 193.3 165.1 28.2	1,190.4 995.5 195.3 166.8 28.5
Equals: Net national product	10	6,651.9	6,875.0	7,141.5	7,415.9	7,681.3	7,037.0	7,124.8	7,179.8	7,224.7	7,349.0	7,375.4	7,413.0	7,526.0	7,591.7	7,611.8	7,703.1	7,818.4
Addenda: Gross domestic income ¹ Gross national income ² Net domestic product	11 12 13	7,516.7 7,536.9 6,631.7	7,780.3 7,798.4 6,857.0	8,147.9 8,153.9 7,135.5	8,541.7 8,533.9 7,423.6	8,967.8 8,950.4 7,698.6	7,998.1 8,004.5 7,030.6	8,092.0 8,103.3 7,113.4	8,209.3 8,213.2 7,175.9	8,292.3 8,294.8 7,222.2	8,389.7 8,394.5 7,344.2	8,476.7 8,478.5 7,373.5	8,600.8 8,577.9 7,435.8	8,699.7 8,684.6 7,541.0	8,813.1 8,800.7 7,604.1	8,888.0 8,875.8 7,623.9	9,014.6 9,001.7 7,716.0	9,155.5 9,123.5 7,850.2

^{1.} Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

NOTE.-Except as noted in footnotes 1 and 2, chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the

chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The chain-type quantity index for gross national product is shown in table 7.3.

Table 1.11.—Command-Basis Real Gross National Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

					_				-									
											Season	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	7,564.0	7,831.2	8,150.9	8,487.8	8,830.8	8,025.1	8,126.7	8,196.1	8,255.7	8,396.0	8,438.2	8,492.8	8,624.4	8,705.1	8,746.0	8,866.8	9,005.2
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world. Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹ .	3	1,044.5 1,039.5	1,119.7 1,119.7	1,261.2 1,281.4	1,283.6 1,337.6	1,334.3 1,381.8	1,207.7 1,210.8	1,258.6 1,280.9	1,290.2 1,316.7	1,288.4 1,317.1	1,290.1 1,338.2	1,281.8 1,335.4	1,260.5 1,318.0	1,301.9 1,358.7	1,289.9 1,352.9	1,311.0 1,363.1	1,349.4 1,389.5	,
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	7,559.0	7,831.2	8,171.1	8,541.8	8,878.3	8,028.2	8,149.1	8,222.6	8,284.4	8,444.0	8,491.9	8,550.3	8,681.1	8,768.1	8,798.1	8,907.0	9,040.0
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	99.5	100.0	101.6	104.2	103.5	100.3	101.8	102.1	102.2	103.7	104.2	104.6	104.4	104.9	104.0	103.0	102.5

Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.
 Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity

indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Percent changes from preceding period for gross national product are shown in table 8.1.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.3.

Table 1.12.—Net Domestic Product by Sector

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net domestic product	1	6,488.8	6,857.0	7,291.7	7,695.3
Business 1	2	5,422.6	5,749.0	6,141.9	6,496.0
Nonfarm ² Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	3 4 5 6	5,374.1 4,869.3 504.8 48.6	5,682.2 5,155.6 526.6 66.8	6,080.1 5,534.2 545.9 61.9	6,442.9 5,870.7 572.1 53.1
Households and institutions	7	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6
Private households Nonprofit institutions	8 9	11.9 318.4	12.0 336.5	12.1 354.1	14.0 371.6
General government ³	10	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8
FederalState and local	11 12	206.9 528.9	211.0 548.4	211.7 571.8	214.4 599.4

- Equals net domestic product less net product of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals net domestic business product less net farm product.
 Equals compensation of general government employees as shown in table 3.7.

Table 1.13.—Real Net Domestic Product by Sector

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net domestic product	1	6,631.7	6,857.0	7,135.5	7,423.6
Business 1	2	5,529.1	5,749.0	6,012.7	6,288.6
Nonfarm 2 Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	3 4 5 6	5,468.5 4,947.6 521.0 60.2	5,682.2 5,155.6 526.6 66.8	5,935.9 5,404.2 531.6 77.9	6,213.5 5,675.8 538.0 74.4
Households and institutions	7	341.5	348.6	360.5	369.0
Private households Nonprofit institutions	8 9	12.2 329.3	12.0 336.5	11.8 348.7	13.3 355.7
General government ³	10	761.3	759.4	762.4	766.6
FederalState and local	11 12	219.0 542.4	211.0 548.4	205.7 556.7	202.6 564.0
Residual	13	0	.1	-1.1	2

- Equals net domestic product less net product of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals net domestic business product less net farm product.
 Equals compensation of general government employees as shown in table 3.8.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income	1	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,635.5	7,038.8	7,496.3	6,474.4	6,582.3	6,695.3	6,789.9	6,887.3	6,979.1	7,090.1	7,198.6	7,339.4	7,428.1	7,527.0	7,690.9
Compensation of employees Wage and salary accruals Government Other Supplements to wages and salaries Employer contributions for social insurance Other labor income	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	4,202.5 3,441.1 622.7 2,818.4 761.4 264.5 497.0	4,395.6 3,630.1 641.0 2,989.1 765.4 275.4 490.0	4,675.7 3,884.7 664.4 3,220.3 791.0 290.1 500.9	5,011.2 4,189.5 692.8 3,496.7 821.7 306.0 515.7	5,331.7 4,472.3 726.5 3,745.8 859.4 323.6 535.8	4,566.1 3,785.3 656.6 3,128.7 780.8 284.6 496.2	4,631.3 3,844.3 661.0 3,183.3 787.0 287.8 499.1	4,705.2 3,911.3 667.1 3,244.2 793.9 291.5 502.4	4,800.3 3,997.9 673.1 3,324.9 802.4 296.6 505.8	4,889.4 4,079.6 682.6 3,397.1 809.8 300.3 509.5	4,967.0 4,149.7 689.3 3,460.4 817.3 303.8 513.5	5,053.6 4,227.9 696.7 3,531.2 825.7 308.1 517.7	5,134.7 4,300.8 702.8 3,598.0 833.9 311.8 522.1	5,217.7 4,371.5 715.8 3,655.7 846.2 318.3 528.0	5,287.1 4,432.6 721.3 3,711.3 854.5 321.5 533.0	5,373.6 4,509.4 730.3 3,779.1 864.2 325.7 538.5	5,448.3 4,575.6 738.5 3,837.1 872.7 329.0 543.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1	658.5	569.1	575.1	582.9	587.3	586.6	594.2	606.4	637.1	639.9	655.3	654.0	685.0
Farm Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment.	10 11	22.2 30.2	34.3 42.1	29.5 37.2	25.1 32.7	31.3 38.5	32.5 40.3	30.2 37.9	28.9 36.6	26.3 34.0	17.5 25.2	18.7 26.4	22.9 30.5	41.1 48.6	32.5 39.6	34.1 41.2	21.0 28.8	37.6 44.5
Capital consumption adjustment	12 13 14 15 16	-8.0 475.5 447.8 -1.5 29.2	-7.9 510.5 476.0 4 34.9	-7.7 549.1 504.2 .5 44.4	-7.6 581.0 532.2 1.2 47.6	-7.3 627.3 579.3 9 48.8	-7.8 536.6 494.9 .3 41.4	-7.7 544.9 500.2 .9 43.7	-7.7 554.0 508.1 .5 45.5	-7.7 561.0 513.7 .4 46.9	-7.7 569.1 519.4 2.4 47.3	-7.7 575.5 527.6 .1 47.8	-7.6 583.6 534.6 1.3 47.7	-7.5 596.0 547.4 1.1 47.5	-7.2 607.5 558.9 .8 47.7	-7.1 621.2 573.8 -1.0 48.3	-7.9 633.0 586.2 -1.9 48.8	-6.9 647.4 598.4 -1.4 50.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.	17	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4	145.9	132.4	132.0	129.4	126.7	129.5	133.9	139.3	147.0	148.6	148.8	139.0	147.3
Rental income of persons	18 19	165.4 -47.5	177.4 -47.6	180.0 -49.9	188.6 -51.1	201.9 -56.0	181.5 -49.1	181.5 -49.4	179.8 -50.3	177.3 -50.6	179.6 -50.0	184.3 -50.5	190.7 -51.4	199.6 -52.6	202.5 -53.9	203.5 -54.7	198.9 -59.9	202.9 -55.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	20	668.8	754.0	838.5	848.4	892.7	804.4	832.0	863.2	854.3	858.4	849.4	846.8	839.0	886.9	880.5	884.1	919.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment.	21	650.2	729.4	803.2	802.8	835.6	772.6	797.7	827.0	815.5	818.4	805.6	799.9	787.4	831.4	822.2	827.1	861.4
Profits before tax Profits tax liability Profits after tax Dividends Undistributed profits Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment	22 23 24 25 26 27 28	668.5 211.0 457.5 254.2 203.3 -18.3 18.6	726.3 223.6 502.7 297.7 205.0 3.1 24.6	795.9 238.3 557.6 333.7 223.9 7.4 35.3	781.9 240.2 541.7 348.6 193.1 20.9 45.6	848.5 259.4 589.1 364.7 224.4 -13.0 57.2	763.3 228.9 534.4 320.6 213.8 9.3 31.8	786.5 233.2 553.3 330.6 222.7 11.2 34.3	822.1 246.8 575.3 338.8 236.5 4.9 36.2	811.6 244.1 567.4 344.8 222.6 4.0 38.8	788.9 239.9 548.9 346.5 202.5 29.5 40.1	792.0 241.1 550.9 347.3 203.6 13.6 43.8	780.1 244.3 535.8 348.4 187.4 19.8 46.9	766.7 235.6 531.0 352.2 178.8 20.8 51.6	818.1 248.0 570.1 356.4 213.7 13.3 55.5	835.8 254.4 581.4 361.5 219.9 -13.6 58.2	853.8 259.4 594.3 367.3 227.0 -26.7 57.0	886.3 275.7 610.6 373.5 237.1 -24.9 58.0
Net interest	29	389.8	386.3	412.5	435.7	467.5	402.3	411.8	414.6	421.2	423.3	434.6	444.0	440.8	446.3	456.4	476.3	491.0
Addenda: Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	30	457.8	530.4	600.2	608.2	633.3	575.5	598.8	616.5	610.2	618.5	608.3	602.5	603.4	638.9	626.0	624.7	643.6
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	31	715.7	776.1	845.3	876.5	929.7	819.6	842.1	861.3	858.2	874.1	872.1	876.1	883.6	923.4	916.7	929.0	949.9
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	32	203.6	232.7	266.6	259.6	268.6	254.9	268.3	277.7	265.4	272.0	261.0	254.1	251.2	282.5	264.5	257.4	270.1
Consumption of fixed capital	33 34 35	512.1 -18.3 734.0	543.5 3.1 773.1	578.8 7.4 838.0	616.9 20.9 855.5	661.1 -13.0 942.7	564.8 9.3 810.3	573.9 11.2 830.9	583.6 4.9 856.4	592.8 4.0 854.3	602.0 29.5 844.6	611.1 13.6 858.5	622.0 19.8 856.3	632.4 20.8 862.8	640.9 13.3 910.1	652.2 -13.6 930.3	671.6 -26.7 955.6	679.7 -24.9 974.8

Table 1.15.—National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
National income	1	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,635.5	7,038.8
Domestic business	2	4,790.2	5,084.3	5,481.5	5,849.3
Corporate business Compensation of employees Wage and salary accruals Supplements to wages and salaries	3	3,445.6	3,658.2	3,974.5	4,264.3
	4	2,776.5	2,912.2	3,126.0	3,385.3
	5	2,300.1	2,442.8	2,635.6	2,871.5
	6	476.4	469.4	490.4	513.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	7	576.8	653.2	730.4	748.4
Profits before tax	8	576.4 -18.3	625.5 3.1	687.8 7.4	681.9 20.9
Capital consumption adjustment	10	18.6	24.6	35.3	45.6
	11	92.4	92.8	118.1	130.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	12	832.5	890.9	950.7	1,004.8
	13	261.2	274.3	294.6	317.0
	14	228.8	241.6	262.8	283.8
	15	32.4	32.7	31.9	33.2
	16	494.9	541.7	575.3	602.7
adjustments. Farm Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment Nonfarm Proprietors' income Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment Net interest	17	22.2	34.3	29.5	25.1
	18	30.2	42.1	37.2	32.7
	19	-8.0	-7.9	-7.7	-7.6
	20	472.7	507.4	545.9	577.6
	21	444.3	472.3	500.3	528.2
	22	-1.5	4	.5	1.2
	23	29.9	35.5	45.0	48.2
	24	76.4	74.9	80.8	85.1
Other private business	25	423.8	445.0	462.4	484.1
	26	14.8	15.5	16.4	18.7
	27	13.0	13.6	14.5	16.6
	28	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1
	29	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4
adjustments. Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment Rental income of persons Capital consumption adjustment Net interest	30	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0
	31	7	7	6	6
	32	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4
	33	165.4	177.4	180.0	188.6
	34	-47.5	-47.6	-49.9	-51.1
	35	288.2	296.8	312.5	324.6
Government enterprises Compensation of employees Wage and salary accruals Supplements to wages and salaries	36	88.4	90.2	93.9	96.1
	37	88.4	90.2	93.9	96.1
	38	64.7	66.1	68.7	70.5
	39	23.7	24.1	25.2	25.6
Households and institutions	40	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6
Compensation of employees Wage and salary accruals Supplements to wages and salaries	41	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6
	42	281.0	295.7	312.4	330.2
	43	49.3	52.8	53.8	55.4
General government	44	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8
Compensation of employees	45	735.8	759.4	783.6	813.8
	46	558.0	574.9	595.8	622.3
	47	177.8	184.5	187.8	191.4
Rest of the world	48	20.3	18.1	4.3	-9.9
Compensation of employees	49	-4.5	-4.6	-5.0	-5.3
	50	92.0	100.9	108.1	100.0
	51	-67.2	-78.2	-98.9	-104.7
Addenda: Domestic income (1–48)	52	5,856.4	6,192.3	6,631.2	7,048.7
	53	4,207.0	4,400.1	4,680.7	5,016.4
	54	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (32)	55	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4
	56	576.8	653.2	730.4	748.4
Net interest (11+24+35)	57	457.0	464.5	511.4	540.3

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained **Dollars**

]					Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199)9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
									Billi	ons of doll	ars							
Gross product of corporate business	1	4,390.0	4,648.8	5,021.2	5,375.3	5,729.8	4,872.6	4,965.5	5,079.7	5,166.8	5,254.0	5,321.3	5,425.6	5,500.1	5,599.7	5,666.1	5,759.7	5,893.7
Consumption of fixed capital	2	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9	661.1	564.8	573.9	583.6	592.8	602.0	611.1	622.0	632.4	640.9	652.2	671.6	679.7
Net product Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies. Domestic income	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	3,877.9 432.2 3,445.6 2,776.5 2,300.1 476.4 576.8 576.4 211.0 365.5	4,105.4 447.2 3,658.2 2,912.2 2,442.8 469.4 653.2 625.5 223.6 401.8	4,442.4 467.9 3,974.5 3,126.0 2,635.6 490.4 730.4 687.8 238.3 449.5	4,758.4 494.1 4,264.3 3,385.3 2,871.5 513.9 748.4 681.9 240.2 441.6	5,068.7 524.4 4,544.3 3,614.1 3,076.0 538.1 789.4 745.2 259.4 485.8	4,307.9 455.4 3,852.5 3,040.4 2,558.6 481.8 702.4 661.4 228.9 432.5	4,391.7 465.4 3,926.3 3,090.6 2,604.0 486.6 719.0 673.5 233.2 440.2	4,496.0 474.2 4,021.8 3,147.2 2,654.9 492.2 753.5 712.3 246.8 465.6	4,574.0 476.7 4,097.3 3,225.8 2,724.7 501.1 746.7 704.0 244.1 459.8	4,652.0 482.4 4,169.6 3,292.9 2,786.8 506.0 750.6 681.1 239.9 441.1	4,710.2 487.5 4,222.8 3,350.5 2,839.9 510.6 742.0 684.6 241.1 443.5	4,803.6 493.1 4,310.5 3,416.8 2,900.8 516.0 760.2 693.5 244.3 449.2	4,867.7 513.3 4,354.4 3,481.2 2,958.4 522.8 740.7 668.3 235.6 432.7	4,958.8 509.6 4,449.2 3,532.0 3,002.1 529.9 782.6 713.8 248.0 465.8	5,013.9 517.3 4,496.6 3,582.7 3,047.6 535.0 777.1 732.5 254.4 478.0	5,088.1 524.7 4,563.4 3,644.4 3,103.3 541.1 776.0 745.6 259.4 486.2	5,214.0 545.9 4,668.1 3,697.4 3,151.0 546.4 821.9 788.8 275.7 513.1
Profits after tax Dividends Undistributed profits Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment Net interest	13 14 15 16 17	221.6 143.8 -18.3 18.6 92.4	257.3 144.5 3.1 24.6 92.8	284.8 164.8 7.4 35.3 118.1	314.6 127.0 20.9 45.6 130.6	331.6 154.1 -13.0 57.2 140.8	273.9 158.6 9.3 31.8 109.6	280.1 160.1 11.2 34.3 116.7	287.3 178.3 4.9 36.2 121.2	297.7 162.1 4.0 38.8 124.8	304.4 136.7 29.5 40.1 126.1	315.3 128.2 13.6 43.8 130.2	310.8 138.4 19.8 46.9 133.6	328.1 104.6 20.8 51.6 132.5	308.4 157.4 13.3 55.5 134.6	342.2 135.9 -13.6 58.2 136.8	337.9 148.3 -26.7 57.0 143.0	338.1 174.9 -24.9 58.0 148.8
Gross product of financial corporate business.	18	444.1	489.3	556.7	608.8	657.3	528.8	547.6	566.2	584.3	597.8	604.4	611.7	621.5	643.0	643.3	657.2	685.8
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	3,945.9	4,159.5	4,464.4	4,766.4	5,072.5	4,343.9	4,418.0	4,513.4	4,582.5	4,656.2	4,716.9	4,813.9	4,878.6	4,956.7	5,022.8	5,102.5	5,207.9
Consumption of fixed capital	20	437.5	462.7	490.9	520.6	554.7	479.7	487.0	494.9	502.2	509.1	516.1	524.5	532.5	539.0	547.5	563.8	568.5
Net product	21 22	3,508.4 397.3	3,696.9 411.9	3,973.5 430.7	4,245.9 455.3	4,517.8 484.4	3,864.1 421.5	3,930.9 428.6	4,018.6 435.6	4,080.3 437.1	4,147.2 443.2	4,200.8 448.6	4,289.4 454.6	4,346.1 474.7	4,417.6 470.5	4,475.3 477.6	4,538.8 484.5	4,639.4 504.9
Domestic income	23 24 25 26 27	3,111.0 2,552.7 2,111.7 441.0 442.5	3,284.9 2,667.1 2,234.1 433.0 509.1	3,542.8 2,860.1 2,408.4 451.7 563.1	3,790.6 3,090.4 2,618.7 471.7 576.7	4,033.4 3,298.7 2,805.2 493.5 602.8	3,442.7 2,783.2 2,339.0 444.2 543.5	3,502.3 2,828.8 2,380.4 448.4 553.9	3,583.0 2,878.7 2,425.4 453.3 583.5	3,643.2 2,949.9 2,488.9 461.0 571.6	3,703.9 3,008.7 2,543.4 465.3 574.3	3,752.2 3,059.9 2,590.8 469.1 569.0	3,834.8 3,118.6 2,645.1 473.5 590.7	3,871.4 3,174.6 2,695.5 479.0 572.7	3,947.2 3,223.8 2,737.9 486.0 597.2	3,997.7 3,270.0 2,779.4 490.7 599.5	4,054.3 3,326.3 2,830.1 496.2 594.0	4,134.5 3,374.7 2,873.6 501.1 620.3
Capital Consumption adjustments. Profits before tax Profits at liability Profits after tax Dividends Undistributed profits Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment Net interest	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	422.1 136.7 285.4 179.3 106.0 -18.3 38.7 115.8	460.2 150.1 310.1 201.9 108.2 3.1 45.8 108.7	503.6 158.8 344.7 219.8 124.9 7.4 52.2 119.6	490.6 152.5 338.1 245.4 92.7 20.9 65.2 123.5	537.1 167.6 369.6 259.7 109.9 -13.0 78.6 131.9	484.8 152.7 332.1 211.6 120.4 9.3 49.5 116.0	491.6 154.8 336.7 216.0 120.8 11.2 51.1 119.6	525.8 166.4 359.4 221.6 137.9 4.9 52.7 120.9	512.1 161.5 350.7 230.1 120.6 4.0 55.4 121.8	486.2 150.9 335.3 236.2 99.1 29.5 58.7 120.9	492.4 153.1 339.3 245.5 93.7 13.6 63.0 123.3	503.9 157.1 346.9 242.9 104.0 19.8 67.0 125.5	479.8 148.8 331.0 256.9 74.0 20.8 72.2 124.1	508.6 157.9 350.6 241.5 109.1 13.3 75.4 126.1	534.2 166.9 367.3 267.9 99.4 -13.6 78.8 128.1	541.8 169.3 372.5 264.6 108.0 -26.7 78.8 134.0	563.9 176.1 387.8 264.8 123.1 -24.9 81.3 139.4
								E	Billions of o	hained (19	96) dollars							
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	3,960.1	4,159.5	4,439.6	4,736.6	5,013.9	4,325.1	4,391.9	4,486.0	4,555.3	4,633.9	4,692.1	4,777.9	4,842.5	4,911.0	4,964.2	5,044.0	5,136.5
Consumption of fixed capital ¹ Net product ²	37 38	435.8 3,524.3	462.7 3,696.9	493.7 3,945.8	530.0 4,206.6	577.1 4,436.9	481.3 3,843.8	489.4 3,902.5	497.8 3,988.2	506.4 4,048.8	515.3 4,118.6	524.7 4,167.5	534.6 4,243.3	545.3 4,297.1	554.1 4,356.9	566.9 4,397.4	587.3 4,456.7	600.0 4,536.5

^{1.} Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

2. Personal Income and Outlays_

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	Ι	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9	7,791.8	6,807.6	6,900.6	6,993.5	7,102.7	7,194.7	7,296.3	7,413.6	7,530.8	7,630.2	7,732.6	7,831.4	7,972.9
Wage and salary disbursements Private industries Goods-producing industries Manufacturing Distributive industries Service industries Government	3 4 5	3,424.7 2,802.0 863.6 647.5 782.1 1,156.3 622.7	3,626.5 2,985.5 908.2 673.7 822.4 1,254.9 641.0	3,888.9 3,224.4 975.5 718.8 879.1 1,369.8 664.4	4,186.0 3,493.2 1,038.7 757.5 944.6 1,509.9 692.8	4,472.3 3,745.8 1,082.4 779.7 1,005.8 1,657.6 726.5	3,789.5 3,132.8 952.2 703.1 856.3 1,324.4 656.6	3,848.5 3,187.4 965.9 712.0 868.9 1,352.6 661.0	3,915.4 3,248.3 979.5 720.7 885.7 1,383.1 667.1	4,002.1 3,329.0 1,004.3 739.4 905.6 1,419.1 673.1	4,076.2 3,393.6 1,020.4 747.7 919.6 1,453.6 682.6	4,146.2 3,457.0 1,032.2 754.5 935.3 1,489.5 689.3	4,224.4 3,527.7 1,045.6 762.3 953.5 1,528.6 696.7	4,297.3 3,594.5 1,056.6 765.6 969.9 1,568.0 702.8	4,371.5 3,655.7 1,062.9 767.0 986.3 1,606.6 715.8	4,432.6 3,711.3 1,075.1 774.8 997.6 1,638.5 721.3	4,509.4 3,779.1 1,090.2 786.4 1,013.4 1,675.5 730.3	4,575.6 3,837.1 1,101.4 790.7 1,025.8 1,709.9 738.5
Other labor income	9	497.0	490.0	500.9	515.7	535.8	496.2	499.1	502.4	505.8	509.5	513.5	517.7	522.1	528.0	533.0	538.5	543.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Farm	10 11 12	497.7 22.2 475.5	544.7 34.3 510.5	578.6 29.5 549.1	25.1 581.0	31.3 627.3	569.1 32.5 536.6	575.1 30.2 544.9	582.9 28.9 554.0	587.3 26.3 561.0	586.6 17.5 569.1	594.2 18.7 575.5	22.9 583.6	637.1 41.1 596.0	32.5 607.5	655.3 34.1 621.2	21.0 633.0	37.6 647.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.	13	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4	145.9	132.4	132.0	129.4	126.7	129.5	133.9	139.3	147.0	148.6	148.8	139.0	147.3
Personal dividend income	14	254.0	297.4	333.4	348.3	364.3	320.3	330.2	338.5	344.4	346.1	347.0	348.0	351.9	356.1	361.2	367.0	373.1
Personal interest income	15	792.5	810.6	854.9	897.8	931.3	835.7	850.6	859.7	873.6	880.1	895.3	909.3	906.4	907.4	920.5	938.8	958.5
Transfer payments to persons	16 17	885.9 508.0	928.8 537.6	962.4 565.8	983.6 578.1	1,018.2 596.4	956.4 560.2	960.7 564.8	964.9 568.1	967.7 570.2	976.7 575.1	980.0 576.5	986.5 579.6	991.0 581.1	1,007.8 588.9	1,013.6 593.0	1,021.3 599.0	1,030.2 604.7
Government unemployment insurance benefits Veterans benefits Other transfer payments Family assistance ¹ Other	18 19 20 21 22	21.5 20.9 335.6 22.6 313.0	22.1 21.7 347.4 20.3 327.1	20.0 22.5 354.1 17.6 336.5	19.8 23.3 362.3 17.1 345.2	20.3 24.3 377.2 15.9 361.3	21.0 22.5 352.8 18.2 334.6	20.0 22.4 353.5 17.7 335.8	19.6 22.5 354.6 17.3 337.2	19.2 22.7 355.5 17.1 338.4	19.6 23.2 358.8 17.1 341.7	19.2 23.2 361.1 17.1 344.0	20.6 23.3 362.9 17.1 345.8	19.9 23.6 366.4 17.3 349.1	20.5 24.3 374.1 16.9 357.2	20.3 24.1 376.2 16.3 359.9	20.2 24.3 377.8 15.4 362.4	20.2 24.5 380.8 15.1 365.7
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.	23	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9	334.6	292.0	295.6	299.7	304.9	310.0	313.8	318.0	322.0	328.9	332.3	336.7	340.4
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6	1,152.1	934.2	954.4	978.6	1,006.0	1,031.2	1,058.0	1,088.3	1,113.0	1,124.8	1,139.4	1,160.4	1,183.8
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,982.8	6,286.2	6,639.7	5,873.4	5,946.2	6,014.9	6,096.7	6,163.5	6,238.3	6,325.3	6,417.8	6,505.4	6,593.2	6,671.0	6,789.1
Less: Personal outlays Personal consumption expenditures	26 27 28 29	5,120.2 4,969.0 134.7 16.5	5,405.6 5,237.5 149.9 18.2	5,711.7 5,524.4 166.7 20.6	5,848.6 185.7 22.3	6,483.3 6,257.3 201.7 24.3	5,430.8 159.6 19.6	5,466.3 164.0 19.8	5,759.4 5,569.1 168.7 21.5	5,827.4 5,631.3 174.3 21.7	5,914.7 5,714.7 178.8 21.1	5,816.2 182.8 21.8	5,889.6 187.9 22.9	6,190.3 5,973.7 193.2 23.3	6,310.3 6,090.8 196.1 23.5	6,425.2 6,200.8 199.9 24.6	6,531.5 6,303.7 203.3 24.5	6,666.3 6,434.1 207.4 24.7
Equals: Personal saving	30	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	156.3	263.4	296.1	255.5	269.3	248.9	217.5	224.8	227.5	195.1	168.0	139.5	122.8
Addenda: Disposable personal income: Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars Chained (1996) dollars Population (mid-period, millions)	31 32 33 34	5,539.1 20,613 21,055 263.1	5,677.7 21,385 21,385 265.5	5,866.7 22,320 21,887 268.0	6,107.1 23,231 22,569 270.6	6,349.4 24,307 23,244 273.2	5,785.1 21,994 21,664 267.0	5,840.7 22,215 21,821 267.7	5,889.6 22,410 21,944 268.4	5,951.5 22,658 22,118 269.1	6,013.0 22,863 22,304 269.6	6,069.5 23,086 22,462 270.2	6,136.9 23,345 22,650 270.9	6,209.0 23,628 22,859 271.6	6,271.0 23,904 23,043 272.1	6,320.7 24,171 23,172 272.8	6,366.2 24,389 23,275 273.5	6,439.6 24,759 23,485 274.2
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.	35	5.6	4.8	4.5	3.7	2.4	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.8

^{1.} Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for disposable personal income are shown in table 8.1.

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	6,257.3	5,430.8	5,466.3	5,569.1	5,631.3	5,714.7	5,816.2	5,889.6	5,973.7	6,090.8	6,200.8	6,303.7	6,434.1
Durable goods	2	589.7	616.5	642.9	698.2	758.6	636.1	627.8	651.9	655.8	679.2	693.9	696.9	722.8	739.0	751.6	761.8	782.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3 4 5	249.3 225.0 115.4	256.3 236.9 123.3	263.1 249.5 130.3	289.2 268.7 140.3	316.1 290.5 152.1	262.6 244.3 129.1	253.0 247.0 127.9	269.1 251.4 131.4	267.8 255.1 132.8	278.6 263.1 137.4	288.2 265.8 139.8	285.6 270.6 140.8	304.4 275.3 143.1	306.8 283.8 148.3	313.8 287.3 150.5	318.1 292.0 151.8	325.5 298.9 157.7
Nondurable goods	6	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.7	1,708.9	1,843.1	1,630.5	1,627.1	1,652.3	1,657.1	1,674.6	1,701.2	1,716.6	1,742.9	1,787.8	1,824.8	1,853.9	1,905.8
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Other	7 8 9 10 11 12	755.8 247.8 127.4 113.3 14.1 366.4	786.0 258.6 139.7 124.2 15.6 389.8	817.0 271.2 141.4 126.2 15.2 412.1	853.4 286.3 126.2 112.9 13.2 442.9	904.1 306.3 138.7 123.8 14.9 494.0	812.0 267.3 145.9 130.4 15.5 405.3	811.9 267.3 139.0 123.5 15.5 408.9	821.9 274.5 140.4 125.2 15.2 415.4	822.2 275.7 140.2 125.6 14.7 419.0	832.9 282.5 130.9 117.5 13.5 428.3	847.6 287.1 127.7 114.1 13.6 438.8	857.6 286.6 125.2 111.8 13.4 447.3	875.6 289.2 120.9 108.3 12.6 457.2	885.4 301.8 120.1 106.5 13.7 480.5	893.4 306.7 136.3 121.7 14.6 488.4	903.9 308.1 144.6 129.3 15.4 497.3	933.8 308.6 153.6 137.7 15.9 509.8
Services	13	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,239.8	3,441.5	3,655.6	3,164.2	3,211.4	3,265.0	3,318.5	3,360.9	3,421.1	3,476.1	3,508.0	3,564.0	3,624.3	3,688.0	3,746.2
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	740.8 298.1 122.5 175.6 197.7 780.7 176.0 688.7	772.5 317.3 128.7 188.5 214.2 814.4 191.1 737.5	809.8 332.7 130.4 202.4 234.4 850.2 205.3 807.4	855.9 346.9 128.1 218.8 245.2 894.3 221.0 878.2	902.5 362.2 130.2 231.9 255.0 941.3 246.2 948.4	794.5 324.7 128.8 196.0 228.5 837.7 200.4 778.4	804.5 328.4 128.5 199.9 232.7 845.9 203.7 796.3	814.7 333.7 128.9 204.8 236.5 854.9 207.1 818.1	825.4 344.0 135.2 208.8 239.7 862.4 210.2 836.9	837.5 336.1 123.6 212.5 242.1 877.7 216.3 851.1	850.0 348.0 131.4 216.6 244.9 890.1 218.7 869.4	861.8 356.0 134.6 221.5 246.2 899.0 223.0 890.1	874.3 347.3 122.9 224.5 247.7 910.5 226.1 902.1	885.6 356.2 128.3 227.9 250.3 922.5 233.1 916.4	897.3 360.3 129.4 230.9 254.0 933.0 241.0 938.8	907.6 366.8 133.8 233.0 256.5 948.1 252.1 956.8	919.6 365.3 129.3 236.0 259.1 961.7 258.7 981.8
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy.	22 23	249.9 3,963.3	268.5 4,183.1	271.7 4,435.7	254.3 4,740.8	268.9 5,084.3	274.6 4,344.2	267.5 4,386.9	269.3 4,477.9	275.5 4,533.7	254.5 4,627.3	259.1 4,709.4	259.7 4,772.3	243.8 4,854.3	248.4 4,956.9	265.7 5,041.6	278.5 5,121.3	282.9 5,217.5

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	5,983.6	5,349.2	5,369.3	5,453.1	5,497.3	5,575.1	5,658.8	5,714.2	5,779.3	5,871.3	5,944.5	6,015.7	6,102.9
Durable goods	2	583.5	616.5	657.4	731.5	815.7	642.1	639.7	669.7	678.0	704.9	723.9	731.2	766.0	788.8	806.1	821.2	846.7
Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household equipment Other	3 4 5	253.4 215.4 115.0	256.3 236.9 123.3	263.8 262.1 131.6	291.9 297.4 142.7	318.2 341.9 157.3	261.1 251.4 129.6	252.9 257.8 129.3	270.9 266.2 132.8	270.4 273.1 134.7	281.5 284.8 138.9	291.7 290.4 141.9	286.7 301.7 143.7	307.4 312.6 146.5	310.4 326.7 152.9	317.2 335.5 154.7	319.6 346.0 157.6	325.7 359.4 164.1
Nondurable goods	6	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9	1,685.3	1,776.1	1,609.0	1,608.2	1,630.7	1,631.8	1,654.9	1,681.9	1,692.0	1,712.6	1,749.5	1,763.7	1,779.3	1,812.0
Food	7 8 9 10 11 12	777.0 244.3 135.9 120.2 15.7 372.0	786.0 258.6 139.7 124.2 15.6 389.8	799.1 271.1 141.3 126.2 15.1 408.5	820.6 292.2 142.1 127.7 14.5 430.6	851.8 317.8 144.3 128.3 16.0 462.2	798.7 267.8 139.4 125.1 14.3 403.1	796.7 264.7 142.1 126.7 15.3 404.8	802.2 274.7 142.2 126.6 15.6 411.7	798.9 277.1 141.4 126.4 15.1 414.6	805.7 287.8 140.9 126.6 14.2 420.9	818.2 293.1 142.5 127.9 14.7 428.3	823.0 292.2 143.1 128.5 14.7 433.9	835.4 295.6 141.9 127.7 14.2 439.4	839.5 314.7 142.9 127.1 15.8 452.6	844.6 316.8 143.9 127.5 16.4 458.6	850.0 321.6 144.5 128.2 16.3 463.5	873.1 318.1 146.0 130.4 15.6 474.1
Services	13	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,140.3	3,268.0	3,400.1	3,098.2	3,121.3	3,153.5	3,188.1	3,217.2	3,255.6	3,293.3	3,305.9	3,339.8	3,382.3	3,423.4	3,454.7
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	763.7 304.0 125.3 178.7 201.0 797.7 181.7 715.3	772.6 317.3 128.7 188.5 214.2 814.4 191.1 737.5	786.5 327.1 127.5 199.6 226.3 831.0 199.1 770.1	805.6 344.3 129.6 214.7 234.2 854.4 208.8 820.3	826.0 359.5 132.3 227.1 241.0 876.9 228.0 868.1	781.2 318.5 124.7 193.8 223.3 824.1 196.6 754.5	784.2 323.4 126.5 196.9 225.0 828.5 198.3 761.8	788.1 328.5 126.6 201.9 227.9 833.3 199.6 775.9	792.6 337.9 132.2 205.7 229.1 838.2 202.0 788.3	798.4 333.5 124.1 209.4 231.6 846.4 205.5 801.2	804.1 344.7 132.2 212.6 234.4 852.7 206.5 813.0	808.0 353.7 136.6 217.2 234.6 856.4 210.3 830.2	812.0 345.4 125.7 219.6 236.1 862.2 212.8 836.8	818.4 354.0 131.1 222.8 237.7 865.6 218.4 845.3	823.1 358.8 132.2 226.4 239.9 872.0 225.0 863.1	828.5 364.4 135.4 228.9 242.4 880.9 232.4 874.6	834.1 361.0 130.2 230.5 243.9 889.1 236.3 889.4
Residual	22	8	2	3	-3.4	-9.3	1	1	9	-1.1	-1.9	-2.9	-3.5	-4.7	-7.7	-8.5	-10.2	-11.1
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy.	23 24	261.3 4,037.5	268.5 4,183.1	268.8 4,349.3	271.8 4,589.1	276.7 4,853.7	264.0 4,286.4	268.5 4,304.1	268.8 4,382.1	273.7 4,424.6	264.8 4,504.1	274.8 4,565.7	280.2 4,611.3	267.3 4,675.1	274.1 4,756.4	276.2 4,822.4	280.0 4,884.5	276.5 4,951.6

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Contributions to the percent change in real personal consumption expenditures are shown in table 8.3.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.4.

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

					י פווטוווםן	or dollars]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	Workers' compensation 16 (s.)	59	10.4	10.3	9.6	8.7
Food and tobacco	2	802.5	834.1	866.3	907.4	Personal business	60	406.8	435.1	488.3	528.6
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.) Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	3 4 5 6 7	459.8 287.5 8.0	476.7 300.5 8.2	489.5 318.5 8.5	509.4 334.7 8.8	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61 62	36.5 38.3	43.2 42.9	50.9 47.9	59.2 55.7
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	7	.5 46.7	.5 48.2	.5 49.3	.5 54.0	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.).	63	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	663.2 54.2	689.1 56.1	715.2 58.3	745.2 61.3	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.) Legal services (s.) Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	64 65 66 67	81.8 48.0 13.3 22.7	81.3 51.5 14.5 24.8	89.0 55.0 15.3 26.9	91.3 58.5 16.0 29.5
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)		38.4	40.7	43.5	46.9	Other 18 (s.) Transportation		560.3	594.6	623.7	647.4
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	317.3	333.3	348.2	367.9	User-operated transportation					598.0
Shoes (n.d.) Clothing and accessories except shoes 2 Women's and children's (n.d.) Men's and boys' (n.d.) Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d) Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.) Jewelry and watches (d.) Other 3 (s.)	14 15 16 17 18	37.1 210.4 135.5 74.9 .3 12.2 38.1 19.2	38.8 219.5 140.8 78.6 .3 12.7 40.3 21.7	40.0 230.9 147.7 83.2 .3 13.5 41.2 22.3	41.6 244.4 155.6 88.8 .3 13.4 44.2 24.0	New autos (d.) Net purchases of used autos (d.) Other motor vehicles (d.)	70 71 72 73 74	517.8 82.2 50.0 80.2 36.9 122.2	550.2 81.9 51.4 84.3 38.7 134.2	575.6 82.8 53.4 87.2 39.7 145.9	90.6 55.5 101.4 41.7 153.8
Personal care	20	67.4	71.6	76.1	80.5	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76 77	3.4 29.7	3.7 31.8	4.0 36.3	4.4 37.8
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21 22	45.0 22.4	48.0 23.5	50.6 25.5	53.8 26.8	Purchased local transportation	78 79 80	10.4 7.1 3.2	11.2 7.7 3.5	11.8 8.1 3.7	12.1 8.4 3.7
Housing	23	740.8	772.5	809.8	855.9	Purchased intercity transportation		32.1	33.3	36.3 .7	37.2 .7
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.)	24 25 26 27	529.3 177.0 6.0 28.5	555.4 180.6 6.2 30.2	585.5 186.0 6.4 31.9	622.6 193.6 6.6 33.1	Bus (s.)	84 85	1.6 25.5 4.3	1.8 26.2 4.7	1.8 29.0 4.7	2.0 29.5 5.1
Household operation	28	555.0	589.2	617.5	646.5	Recreation		401.6	429.6	457.8	494.7
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	29 30 31	47.5 29.1 23.8 47.7	50.9 30.0 25.4 50.5	54.1 30.9 27.1 53.4	57.0 32.3 29.2 57.6	Books and maps (d). Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	87 88 89 90	23.1 26.2 47.2 38.5	24.9 27.6 50.6 40.5	26.6 29.5 53.7 43.2	27.8 31.9 57.7 47.1
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.) Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.) Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous	33 34	29.7 47.3	31.0 49.8	32.6 51.5	34.6 54.3	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.).	91	77.0	80.0	84.0	92.6
household supplies and paper products (n.d). Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	36 37 38 39 40	17.7 175.0 91.0 31.5 38.4 14.1 87.8	18.8 185.0 93.3 35.5 40.7 15.6 97.1	20.0 188.6 93.8 36.6 43.0 15.2 103.9	21.3 186.8 95.9 32.2 45.4 13.2 113.1	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.) Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93 94 95	55.9 21.0 3.6 13.8 19.2 5.5 7.6	56.4 23.6 3.7 14.9 20.7 5.8 8.0	57.8 26.2 3.9 15.6 22.2 6.4 8.7	62.2 30.4 3.9 16.5 23.8 6.8 9.4
Domestic service (s.) Other ¹⁰ (s.) Medical care	42	13.3 36.1 888.6	13.6 37.1 932.3	13.8 41.6 977.6	16.0 44.2 1,032.3	Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	99 100 101	6.1 12.7 43.9	6.9 14.0 48.3	7.1 14.4 52.3	7.6 14.9 56.2
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	45	92.1	100.3	108.1	116.8	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	3.5 93.1	3.5 100.8	3.6 109.0	3.7 118.6
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	15.8 192.4	17.6 199.1	19.4 206.9	21.2 219.6	Education and research		114.5	122.3	130.7	139.2
Dentists (s.) Other professional services ¹² (s.) Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³ Hospitals	48 49	46.5 112.9 370.9 312.3	48.4 119.7 390.8 327.6	52.0 125.1 408.5 341.9	54.8 131.8 428.4 357.1	Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	107	62.9 26.4 25.2	66.1 27.4 28.8	69.2 29.0 32.4	71.8 30.1 37.3
Nonprofit (s.)	52	206.0	213.5	221.3	230.6	Religious and welfare activities ²⁸ (s.)		134.9	146.8	150.3	163.5
Proprietary (s.)	54	35.2 71.1	38.7 75.4	41.6 79.0	43.3 83.2	Foreign travel and other, net		-20.7	-24.1	-21.8	-15.3
Nursing homes (s.) Health insurance Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.) Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	55 56 57	58.6 58.0 46.4 1.2	63.2 56.6 45.3 1.0	66.7 57.6 46.9 1.2	71.3 59.8 49.7 1.4	Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.) Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.) Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.) Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	110 111 112 113	54.1 2.3 75.4 1.6	57.6 2.2 82.4 1.5	63.4 2.9 86.5 1.6	68.2 3.7 85.4 1.6

- 1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.
- Includes luggage.
 Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal serv-
- ices. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

 5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

 6. Consists of transport betale motals clubs schools, and other group housing.
- 5. Consists or space rent (see tootnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
 6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, clubs, schools, and other group housing.
 7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.
 8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, comforters, quilts, blankets, pillows, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, and clocks. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.
 9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.
 10. Consetts of maidtances expises for palipages, and buyes furnishings, moving and warphouse exposes.
- 10. Consists of maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and express charges, premiums for fire and theft insurance on personal property less benefits and dividends, and miscellaneous household operation services.

 11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical serv-
- ices.

 12. Consists of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, private duty nurses, chiropodists, podiatrists, and others providing health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.

 13. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing

- viding health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.

 13. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

 14. Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers, and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit and self-insured health plans.

 15. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for privately administered workers' compensation.

 17. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers, (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans, and (3) premiums, less benefits and dividends, of fraternal benefit societies. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

 18. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation
- ciations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation

- services, and other personal business services
- Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for motor vehicle insurance. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, and airport bus fares.
 Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.
 Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums.

- 23. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements
- Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.
- 25. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.
- 26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious
- and welfare activities.

 27. Consists of (1) fees paid to commercial, business, trade, and correspondence schools and for educational services, not elsewhere classified, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by research organizations and foundations for education and research.
- organizations and roundations for education and research.

 28. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious, social welfare, foreign relief, and political organizations, museums, libraries, and foundations. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and excludes relief payments within the United States and expenditures by foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

 29. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad; these expenditures were \$0.3 billion in
- 30. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States; student expenditures were \$2.2 billion and medical expenditures were \$0.4 billion in 1981.
 - NOTE.—Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

				[2	0.0.0						
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	Personal business	60	424.4	435.1	460.8	488.5
Food and tobacco	2	825.1	834.1	846.2	866.2	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	36.1	43.2	51.1	60.9
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	473.7	476.7	480.5	494.0	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.).	62	40.5	42.9	45.7	51.7
Purchased meals and beverages 1 (n.d.)	4	294.6	300.5	309.8	317.6	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries	63	173.9	177.0	186.3	198.2
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5 6	8.2 .5	8.2 .5	8.3 .5	8.4 .5	except life insurance carriers (s.).					
Tobacco products (n.d.)		48.1	48.2	47.1	45.8	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.) Legal services (s.)	64 65	87.0 49.7	81.3 51.5	84.5 52.9	82.4 53.8
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	681.9	689.1	699.7	716.5	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.7
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	9	55.4	56.1	57.4	60.0	Other 18 (s.)	67	23.6	24.8	26.0	27.6
consumption (n.d.). Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	39.6	40.7	42.0	44.1	Transportation	68	574.7	594.6	616.4	653.8
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry		312.9	333.3	348.8	375.8	User-operated transportation		532.3	550.2	570.3	606.1
Shoes (n.d.)	12	36.8	38.8	40.1	42.0	New autos (d.)	70 71	83.5 51.2	81.9 51.4	82.7 54.8	91.2 57.6
Clothing and accessories except shoes 2	13	207.2	219.5	230.7	249.8	Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	81.9	84.3	86.4	100.6
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14 15	132.3	140.8	148.0	160.6	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	36.8	38.7	39.9	42.3
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	16	74.9	78.6 .3	82.7 .3	89.2 .3	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and	74	124.5	134.2	143.9	149.0
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	12.4	12.7	13.2	12.9	leasing (s.). Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	120.2	124.2	126.2	127.7
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	36.7	40.3	42.8	47.7	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9
Other ³ (s.)	19	19.5	21.7	21.8	23.2	Insurance 19 (s.)	77	30.6	31.8	32.5	33.6
Personal care	20	68.3	71.6	75.1	78.2	Purchased local transportation	78 79	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.0
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	45.2	48.0	50.5	52.9	Mass transit systems (s.)		7.8 3.6	7.7 3.5	8.0 3.6	8.3 3.7
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)		23.1	23.5	24.6	25.4	Purchased intercity transportation	81	31.0	33.3	34.5	35.7
Housing	23	763.7	772.6	786.5	805.6	Railway (s.)	82	.7 1.6	.6 1.8	.7 1.8	.7 1.8
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent 4 (s.)	24	546.1	555.4	569.0	586.6	Airline (s.)		24.3	26.2	27.4	28.3
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent 5 (s.)	25	181.6	180.6	180.9	182.6	Other 20 (s.)	85	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	Recreation	86	398.7	429.6	464.6	512.2
Other ⁶ (s.)	27	29.7	30.2	30.6	30.5		87				26.8
Household operation		564.2	589.2	611.2	643.7	Books and maps (d.)	88	23.9 27.2	24.9 27.6	26.3 29.2	30.9
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	29	48.1	50.9	54.2	57.2	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	47.4	50.6	54.2	61.1
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	30 31	29.1 23.5	30.0 25.4	31.0 27.3	32.9 28.9	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.).	90	38.5	40.5	43.4	47.9
Other durable house furnishings 8 (d.)	32	47.8	50.5	53.1	57.1	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and	91	67.3	80.0	97.0	124.5
Semidurable house furnishings 9 (n.d.)	33	29.0	31.0	33.3	36.2	computer goods (d.).					
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous	34	48.5	49.8	51.0	52.9	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	53.6	56.4	60.3	68.2
household supplies and paper products (n.d). Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.9	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)		14.6 3.7	23.6 3.7	38.1 3.8	63.9 3.8
Household utilities	36	180.8	185.0	184.6	187.1	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)		13.4	14.9	16.1	16.8
Electricity (s.)		92.5	93.3	93.3	99.3	Admissions to specified spectator amusements		20.2	20.7	21.6	22.6
Gas (s.)		32.8	35.5	34.2	30.7	Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.5
Water and other sanitary services (s.) Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	39 40	39.8 15.7	40.7 15.6	42.0 15.1	42.9 14.5	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.).	98	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.9
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	88.1	97.1	103.7	114.6	Spectator sports 21 (s.)	99	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.2
Domestic service (s.)	42	13.7	13.6	13.5	15.2	Clubs and fraternal organizations 22 (s.)	100	13.1	14.0	14.1	14.1
Other 10 (s.)	43	37.2	37.1	40.4	42.1	Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.) Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	101	45.1	48.3	51.1	53.8
Medical care	44	907.8	932.3	956.6	987.4	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.) Other ²⁴ (s.)	102	3.6 96.2	3.5 100.8	3.5 105.1	3.5 110.8
Drug preparations and sundries 11 (n.d.)	45	94.1	100.3	106.5	112.6	` '					
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	16.0	17.6	19.1	20.5	Education and research		119.2	122.3	126.1	130.1
Physicians (s.)	47	193.8	199.1	204.1	212.2	Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	105	65.6	66.1	66.7	66.7
Dentists (s.)	48 49	48.7 114.9	48.4	49.7	50.2 123.8	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools 26 (s.)	106	27.4	27.4	28.1	28.3
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	50	381.5	119.7 390.8	120.4 400.8	410.4	Other 27 (s.)	107	26.2	28.8	31.4	35.2
Hospitals and nursing homes 13	51	320.0	327.6	336.5	344.3	Religious and welfare activities 28 (s.)	108	138.7	146.8	145.9	154.7
Nonprofit (s.)	52	211.1	213.5	216.9	219.8	Foreign travel and other, net	109	-21.4	-24.1	-20.7	-11.8
Proprietary (s.)	53 54	36.1 72.8	38.7 75.4	41.3 78.3	42.7 81.9	,					
Nursing homes (s.)		61.6	63.2	64.3	66.2	Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.) Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)		55.3 2.3	57.6 2.2	62.3 3.3	68.5 4.1
Health insurance	56	58.9	56.6	56.0	57.9	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.)		77.4	82.4	3.3 84.7	82.7
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.) Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	57	47.1	45.3	45.0	46.3	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Vorkers' compensation 16 (s.)	58 59	.9 10.9	1.0 10.3	1.0 10.0	1.1 10.5	Residual	114	-2.9	.1	-2.8	-16.8
Workers compensation (5.)	Ja	10.9	10.3	10.0	10.5	Neoluuai	114	-2.9		-2.0	-10.0

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. See notes and footnotes to table 2.4.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product [Billions of dollars]

					CITOIIIO	T Containing					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6
Durable goods		589.7	616.5	642.9	698.2	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50 51 52	177.0 6.0	180.6 6.2	186.0 6.4	193.6 6.6
Motor vehicles and parts		249.3	256.3	263.1	289.2	Other (27)	52	28.5	30.2	31.9	33.1
New autos (70)	4 5	82.2 50.0	81.9 51.4	82.8 53.4	90.6 55.5	Household operation	53	298.1	317.3	332.7	346.9
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	80.2 36.9	84.3 38.7	87.2 39.7	101.4 41.7	Electricity (37)	54 55	91.0 31.5	93.3 35.5	93.8 36.6	95.9 32.2
	8					Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	38.4	40.7	43.0	45.4
Furniture and household equipment	9	225.0 47.5	236.9 50.9	249.5 54.1	268.7 57.0	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57 58	87.8 13.3	97.1 13.6	103.9 13.8	113.1 16.0
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10 11	29.1	30.0	30.9	32.3	Other (43)	59	36.1	37.1	41.6	44.2
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and	12	23.8 77.0	25.4 80.0	27.1 84.0	29.2 92.6	Transportation	60	197.7	214.2	234.4	245.2
computer goods (91).	13		56.4	57.8	62.2	User-operated transportation	61	155.3	169.7	186.3	195.9
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92) Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	55.9 21.0	23.6	26.2	30.4	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74).	62	122.2	134.2	145.9	153.8
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	47.7	50.5	53.4	57.6	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	33.1	35.5	40.3	42.1
OtherOphthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	16 17	115.4	123.3	130.3	140.3	Purchased local transportation	64 65	10.4 7.1	11.2 7.7	11.8 8.1	12.1 8.4
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats,	18	15.8 38.5	17.6 40.5	19.4 43.2	21.2 47.1	Taxicab (80)	66	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7
and pleasure aircraft (90). Jewelry and watches (18)	19	38.1	40.3	41.2	44.2	Purchased intercity transportation		32.1 .6	33.3 .6	36.3 .7	37.2 .7
Books and maps (87)	20	23.1	24.9	26.6	27.8	Bus (83)	69	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0
Nondurable goods	21	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.7	1,708.9	Airline (84)	70 71	25.5 4.3	26.2 4.7	29.0 4.7	29.5 5.1
Food	22 23	755.8	786.0	817.0	853.4	Medical care	72	780.7	814.4	850.2	894.3
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23 24	459.8 287.5	476.7 300.5	489.5 318.5	509.4 334.7	Physicians (47)	73	192.4	199.1	206.9	219.6
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food	25	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.3	Dentists (48)	74 75	46.5 112.9	48.4 119.7	52.0 125.1	54.8 131.8
produced and consumed on farms (5+6).						Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	370.9	390.8	408.5	428.4
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26 27	663.2 54.2	689.1 56.1	715.2 58.3	745.2 61.3	Health insurance (56)	77	58.0	56.6	57.6	59.8
consumption (9).						Recreation	78	176.0	191.1	205.3	221.0
Other alcoholic beverages (10)		38.4	40.7	43.5	46.9	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96) Other (94+100+101+102+103)	79 80	19.2 156.8	20.7 170.3	22.2 183.2	23.8 197.3
Clothing and shoes	29 30	247.8 37.1	258.6 38.8	271.2 40.0	286.3 41.6	Other	81	688.7	737.5	807.4	878.2
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except	31	135.5	140.8	147.7	155.6	Personal care	82	53.8	58.0	61.2	64.1
shoes (14). Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes	32	75.2	78.9	83.5	89.1	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17) Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	83 84	12.2 22.4	12.7 23.5	13.5 25.5	13.4 26.8
(15+16).						Other (19)	85	19.2	21.7	22.3	24.0
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	127.4	139.7	141.4	126.2	Personal business	86 87	406.8 36.5	435.1 43.2	488.3 50.9	528.6 59.2
Gasoline and oil (75)	34 35	113.3 14.1	124.2 15.6	126.2 15.2	112.9 13.2	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box	88	38.3	42.9	47.9	55.7
Other	36	366.4	389.8	412.1	442.9	rental (62). Services furnished without payment by financial	89	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Tobacco products (7)	37	46.7	48.2	49.3	54.0	intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63).					
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38 39	45.0 29.7	48.0 31.0	50.6 32.6	53.8 34.6	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64) Legal services (65)	90 91	81.8 48.0	81.3 51.5	89.0 55.0	91.3 58.5
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous	40	47.3	49.8	51.5	54.3	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	13.3	14.5	15.3	16.0
household supplies and paper products (34). Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	92.1	100.3	108.1	116.8	Other (67) Education and research	93 94	22.7 114.5	24.8 122.3	26.9 130.7	29.5 139.2
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42 43	47.2	50.6	53.7 20.0	57.7	Higher education (105)	95	62.9	66.1	69.2	71.8
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	17.7 .7	18.8 .6	1.3	21.3 2.0	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106) Other (107)	96 97	26.4 25.2	27.4 28.8	29.0 32.4	30.1 37.3
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45 46	26.2	27.6	29.5 15.6	31.9	Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	134.9	146.8	150.3	163.5
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	13.8 2,882.0	14.9 3,047.0	3,239.8	16.5 3,441.5	Net foreign travel	99 100	-21.4 54.1	-24.8 57.6	-23.1 63.4	-17.3 68.2
		740.8	,	809.8	855.9	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	101	75.4	82.4	86.5	85.4
Housing	48	/40.8	772.5	809.8	855.9	(112).					
NOTE. The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the											

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 2.7.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal consumption expenditures	1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	546.1	555.4	569.0	586.6
Durable goods	2	583.5	616.5	657.4	731.5	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50 51	181.6 6.3	180.6 6.2	180.9 6.0	182.6 5.9
Motor vehicles and parts	3	253.4	256.3	263.8	291.9	Other (27)		29.7	30.2	30.6	30.5
New autos (70)	4	83.5	81.9	82.7	91.2	Household operation	53	304.0	317.3	327.1	344.3
Net purchases of used autos (71)		51.2 81.9	51.4 84.3	54.8 86.4	57.6 100.6	Electricity (37)	54	92.5	93.3	93.3	99.3
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	36.8	38.7	39.9	42.3	Gas (38)	54 55 56	32.8 39.8	35.5 40.7	34.2 42.0	30.7 42.9
Furniture and household equipment	8	215.4	236.9	262.1	297.4	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	88.1	97.1	103.7	114.6
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	48.1	50.9	54.2	57.2	Domestic service (42)	58	13.7	13.6	13.5	15.2
Kitchen and other household appliances (30) China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	10 11	29.1 23.5	30.0 25.4	31.0 27.3	32.9 28.9	Other (43)	59	37.2	37.1	40.4	42.1
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and	12	67.3	80.0	97.0	124.5	Transportation	60	201.0	214.2	226.3	234.2
computer goods (91)						User-operated transportation	61	158.6	169.7	180.2	186.4
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92) Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	13 14	53.6 14.6	56.4 23.6	60.3 38.1	68.2 63.9	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74).	62	124.5	134.2	143.9	149.0
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	47.8	50.5	53.1	57.1	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	34.1	35.5	36.4	37.5
	16	1	123.3		142.7	Purchased local transportation	64	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.0
OtherOphthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	115.0 16.0	17.6	131.6 19.1	20.5	Mass transit systems (79)	65 66	7.8 3.6	7.7 3.5	8.0 3.6	8.3 3.7
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats,	18	38.5	40.5	43.4	47.9	Purchased intercity transportation		31.0	33.3	34.5	35.7
and pleasure aircraft (90). Jewelry and watches (18)	19	36.7	40.3	42.8	47.7	Railway (82)	68	.7	.6	.7	.7
Books and maps (87)		23.9	24.9	26.3	26.8	Bus (83)	69 70	1.6 24.3	1.8 26.2	1.8 27.4	1.8 28.3
Nondurable goods		1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9	1,685.3	Other (85)		4.4	4.7	4.6	4.9
Food	22	777.0	786.0	799.1	820.6	Medical care	72	797.7	814.4	831.0	854.4
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	473.7	476.7	480.5	494.0	Physicians (47)	73	193.8 48.7	199.1 48.4	204.1 49.7	212.2
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	294.6	300.5	309.8	317.6	Dentists (48)	74 75	48.7 114.9	48.4 119.7	49.7 120.4	50.2 123.8
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6).	25	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	381.5	390.8	400.8	410.4
	00	004.0	000.4	000.7	740.5	Health insurance (56)	77	58.9	56.6	56.0	57.9
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26 27	681.9 55.4	689.1 56.1	699.7 57.4	716.5 60.0	Recreation	78	181.7	191.1	199.1	208.8
consumption (9).						Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79 80	20.2	20.7	21.6	22.6
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	39.6	40.7	42.0	44.1	, ,		161.6	170.3	177.6	186.1
Clothing and shoes	29	244.3	258.6	271.1	292.2	Other Personal care	81 82	715.3 55.1	737.5 58.0	770.1 59.5	820.3 61.5
Shoes (12)	30 31	36.8 132.3	38.8 140.8	40.1 148.0	42.0 160.6	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	12.4	12.7	13.2	12.9
shoes (14).	-					Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	23.1	23.5	24.6	25.4
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes	32	75.2	78.9	83.0	89.5	Other (19) Personal business	85 86	19.5 424.4	21.7 435.1	21.8 460.8	23.2 488.5
(15+16).						Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	36.1	43.2	51.1	60.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33 34	135.9 120.2	139.7 124.2	141.3 126.2	142.1 127.7	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box	88	40.5	42.9	45.7	51.7
Gasoline and oil (75)Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	15.7	15.6	15.1	14.5	rental (62). Services furnished without payment by financial	89	173.9	177.0	186.3	198.2
Other	36	372.0	389.8	408.5	430.6	intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63).			177.0		
Tobacco products (7)	37	48.1	48.2	47.1	450.6	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	87.0	81.3	84.5	82.4
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	45.2	48.0	50.5	52.9	Legal services (65) Funeral and burial expenses (66)	91 92	49.7 14.0	51.5 14.5	52.9 14.6	53.8 14.7
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous	39 40	29.0 48.5	31.0 49.8	33.3 51.0	36.2 52.9	Other (67)	93	23.6	24.8	26.0	27.6
household supplies and paper products (34).		40.5	45.0	31.0	32.9	Education and research	94	119.2	122.3	126.1	130.1
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	94.1	100.3	106.5	112.6	Higher education (105)	95 96	65.6 27.4	66.1 27.4	66.7 28.1	66.7 28.3
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42 43	47.4 18.4	50.6 18.8	54.2 19.1	61.1 19.9	Other (107)	96 97	26.2	28.8	31.4	35.2
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	.6	.6	1.7	2.4	Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	138.7	146.8	145.9	154.7
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	27.2	27.6	29.2	30.9	Net foreign travel	99 100	-22.1 55.3	-24.8 57.6	-22.4 62.3	-14.3 68.5
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	13.4	14.9	16.1	16.8	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	101	77.4	82.4	84.7	82.7
Services	47	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,140.3	3,268.0	(112).					
Housing	48	763.7	772.6	786.5	805.6	Residual	102	-2.7	.2	-2.9	-16.6

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.5.

The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 2.8.—Personal Income by Type of Income [Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

					[D	illions of do	liais, monui	5 SEASUIIAII	y aujusieu i	at annuan ra	iiesj					
					d salary disbu rivate industrie					capital co	aluation and nsumption	Rental income of persons	Personal	Personal	Transfer	Less: Personal
Year and month	Personal income	All		Goods-p	roducing			Govern-	Other labor income	adjust	ments	with capital consumption	dividend income	interest	payments to persons	contributions for social
		industries	Total	Total	Manufac- turing	Distributive	Service	ment		Farm	Nonfarm	adjustment			,	insurance
1995 1996 1997 1998	6,200.9 6,547.4 6,951.1 7,358.9 7,791.8	3,424.7 3,626.5 3,888.9 4,186.0 4,472.3	2,802.0 2,985.5 3,224.4 3,493.2 3,745.8	863.6 908.2 975.5 1,038.7 1,082.4	647.5 673.7 718.8 757.5 779.7	782.1 822.4 879.1 944.6 1,005.8	1,156.3 1,254.9 1,369.8 1,509.9 1,657.6	622.7 641.0 664.4 692.8 726.5	497.0 490.0 500.9 515.7 535.8	22.2 34.3 29.5 25.1 31.3	475.5 510.5 549.1 581.0 627.3	117.9 129.7 130.2 137.4 145.9	254.0 297.4 333.4 348.3 364.3	792.5 810.6 854.9 897.8 931.3	885.9 928.8 962.4 983.6 1,018.2	268.8 280.4 298.1 315.9 334.6
1995 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,095.0 6,109.6 6,125.1 6,148.4 6,157.8 6,183.6 6,203.7 6,223.4 6,250.7 6,278.2 6,304.4 6,331.3	3,353.0 3,363.9 3,372.8 3,396.1 3,392.3 3,414.2 3,434.0 3,462.7 3,477.3 3,488.8 3,496.2	2,735.2 2,744.8 2,753.5 2,776.2 2,772.1 2,791.7 2,810.8 2,821.0 2,838.2 2,851.4 2,861.6 2,867.3	850.8 853.1 854.6 859.3 855.9 860.1 865.7 867.0 871.7 874.0 876.4	640.6 641.0 641.7 645.5 642.9 644.9 649.3 652.3 653.2 654.9	766.8 768.5 769.9 777.2 774.7 780.6 784.0 787.8 791.6 792.3 795.3	1,117.6 1,123.2 1,128.9 1,139.8 1,141.4 1,151.0 1,161.1 1,166.2 1,174.9 1,185.1 1,190.0 1,196.4	617.8 619.1 619.3 619.8 620.2 622.5 623.2 623.9 624.5 625.9 627.2 628.9	503.9 502.2 500.6 499.7 498.5 497.3 496.1 495.0 492.9 492.0 491.2	22.4 21.3 20.4 19.8 19.6 19.3 20.3 21.9 25.5 27.4 29.0	465.7 467.0 468.8 467.9 471.9 475.6 476.5 480.6 480.4 481.7 484.0 485.9	116.9 117.0 116.8 115.2 115.0 115.1 116.4 118.3 118.2 124.7	248.5 248.0 248.6 249.6 250.8 252.0 250.2 250.5 254.8 257.7 263.5 273.1	782.5 784.8 787.1 790.1 792.0 793.4 793.6 794.7 795.9 798.2 798.9 799.0	865.9 870.3 875.3 876.9 884.4 884.5 888.2 891.2 894.0 898.9 903.5	264.0 264.8 265.4 267.0 266.7 268.2 269.4 270.1 271.2 272.1 272.8 273.3
1996 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,352.5 6,413.2 6,449.7 6,472.0 6,506.8 6,549.5 6,563.5 6,595.9 6,631.9 6,643.4 6,676.4 6,713.8	3,499.8 3,541.6 3,559.8 3,574.7 3,597.2 3,631.1 3,632.1 3,657.6 3,682.2 3,688.4 3,713.1 3,740.3	2,868.4 2,906.9 2,923.1 2,936.8 2,957.2 2,991.0 2,990.7 3,014.4 3,037.4 3,042.5 3,065.8 3,091.7	871.4 887.3 887.6 897.2 902.5 901.9 917.9 921.9 923.7 929.7 936.4	648.4 660.6 659.1 667.8 670.7 674.8 677.5 680.2 682.8 683.0 686.9	794.2 804.9 811.3 809.3 814.9 825.7 821.0 828.6 835.4 835.1 840.6 847.8	1,202.8 1,214.7 1,224.2 1,230.3 1,239.8 1,255.9 1,267.9 1,280.1 1,283.7 1,295.5 1,307.5	631.4 634.7 636.8 637.9 640.0 640.1 641.4 643.1 645.9 647.3 648.6	490.5 489.9 489.5 489.2 489.1 489.3 489.6 490.0 490.4 491.3 492.5	29.6 31.0 32.6 35.1 36.5 37.4 38.6 38.2 37.0 32.7 31.4 30.9	486.6 495.7 502.1 504.2 512.9 513.7 515.1 513.6 517.8 520.2 520.9 522.9	127.7 128.6 129.1 128.8 129.0 129.3 129.7 130.1 130.5 131.0 131.4	280.1 286.6 291.1 289.1 289.3 297.5 302.7 307.0 308.5 310.7 313.6	796.2 796.8 798.6 803.0 805.9 808.8 811.5 814.6 817.8 821.2 824.6 828.2	914.6 918.1 923.3 925.2 925.5 928.1 930.5 931.8 933.4 933.1 938.7 941.0	272.6 275.2 276.3 277.2 278.5 280.7 280.7 282.3 283.8 284.1 285.7 287.4
1997	6,764.3 6,808.2 6,850.3 6,872.1 6,899.7 6,930.1 6,955.7 6,997.3 7,027.4 7,067.4 7,108.0 7,132.7	3,757.9 3,792.1 3,818.3 3,830.2 3,848.0 3,867.1 3,920.3 3,939.6 3,969.5 4,010.9 4,025.8	3,102.9 3,135.1 3,160.5 3,170.7 3,187.4 3,204.3 3,220.8 3,253.1 3,271.1 3,298.6 3,337.7 3,350.8	944.5 952.2 959.9 962.9 966.3 968.5 973.2 979.7 985.7 995.8 1,004.8 1,012.4	698.4 702.7 708.2 710.9 711.7 713.4 716.5 720.9 724.8 733.2 740.1	848.9 855.8 864.2 865.5 868.9 872.3 877.1 888.1 892.0 897.9 910.0 908.8	1,309.6 1,327.1 1,336.4 1,342.2 1,352.2 1,363.5 1,370.5 1,385.2 1,393.4 1,404.9 1,422.9 1,429.7	655.0 657.0 657.8 659.6 660.6 662.9 665.6 667.2 668.5 670.9 673.2 675.0	494.9 496.3 497.4 498.1 500.2 501.3 502.3 503.5 504.6 505.8 507.0	32.7 32.6 32.2 30.8 30.2 29.6 29.5 28.9 28.2 28.1 26.5 24.3	532.1 537.8 539.8 541.8 544.9 551.6 552.8 557.7 562.2 558.5 562.4	132.3 132.5 132.5 132.5 132.1 131.5 130.3 129.4 128.5 126.8	316.8 320.2 323.8 327.0 330.3 333.4 335.9 338.5 341.0 343.0 344.7 345.7	831.4 835.5 840.1 846.5 850.8 854.5 856.0 859.5 863.6 870.0 873.8	956.1 953.3 959.9 959.6 959.9 962.5 962.7 965.4 966.5 966.2 966.8	289.9 292.2 293.8 294.5 295.6 296.8 297.9 300.0 301.2 303.0 305.5 306.3
January February March April May June July August September October November December	7,158.3 7,196.2 7,229.6 7,261.0 7,296.7 7,331.2 7,380.2 7,419.3 7,441.3 7,481.5 7,556.5 7,554.5	4,049.6 4,079.9 4,099.0 4,122.4 4,151.0 4,165.3 4,199.3 4,232.5 4,241.4 4,272.0 4,301.1 4,318.8	3,369.9 3,396.8 3,414.2 3,435.3 3,461.6 3,474.0 3,505.8 3,535.4 3,542.0 3,571.2 3,579.2 3,579.4	1,016.4 1,020.3 1,024.3 1,030.1 1,033.6 1,032.7 1,041.2 1,046.5 1,049.0 1,053.7 1,056.4 1,059.7	744.6 747.5 750.9 753.1 756.0 754.3 758.6 762.5 766.0 766.0 765.5	913.9 921.6 923.4 928.5 938.0 939.5 947.9 954.3 963.8 970.9	1,439.6 1,454.8 1,466.4 1,476.6 1,490.0 1,501.7 1,516.6 1,534.6 1,553.6 1,557.1 1,579.3	679.7 683.1 684.9 687.0 689.4 691.4 693.5 697.1 699.4 700.9 702.8 704.8	508.2 509.5 510.8 512.1 513.5 514.8 516.2 517.6 519.1 520.6 522.1 523.6	21.0 17.1 14.4 17.8 18.6 19.6 20.9 22.8 25.0 29.6 60.0 33.7	564.0 568.8 574.4 573.6 573.7 579.2 584.2 582.1 584.4 592.3 600.3	128.4 129.5 130.8 132.3 133.8 135.5 137.5 139.3 141.1 143.3 150.9	345.7 346.1 346.6 346.8 347.2 347.4 347.8 345.6 351.9 353.2	876.6 879.8 883.9 890.4 895.3 900.1 907.1 909.9 910.8 906.8 906.3	973.4 975.8 980.9 978.1 977.9 984.1 985.8 989.4 986.9 991.1	308.6 310.2 311.2 312.5 314.1 314.7 316.7 318.5 320.6 322.2 323.1
January January March April May June July August September October November December	7,599.0 7,636.4 7,635.3 7,692.7 7,721.8 7,783.3 7,806.0 7,848.1 7,943.4 7,976.8 7,998.6	4,350.7 4,377.9 4,385.8 4,410.4 4,432.1 4,450.4 4,508.2 4,528.5 4,556.7 4,569.5 4,600.5	3,637.6 3,661.7 3,667.7 3,690.7 3,711.3 3,731.9 3,764.2 3,777.6 3,795.6 3,821.0 3,831.3 3,859.0	1,060.4 1,063.8 1,064.4 1,070.2 1,074.8 1,080.4 1,087.3 1,087.3 1,093.6 1,101.4 1,100.3 1,102.5	766.3 767.2 767.5 770.5 774.9 779.0 786.0 785.2 788.0 793.7 789.3	981.3 989.7 987.8 993.4 996.4 1,003.1 1,0013.1 1,017.3 1,018.8 1,021.1 1,037.4	1,596.0 1,608.2 1,615.5 1,627.1 1,640.0 1,648.4 1,667.2 1,684.6 1,700.8 1,709.9 1,719.1	713.1 716.1 718.1 719.8 720.8 723.5 727.2 730.7 732.9 735.7 738.3 741.5	526.1 528.1 529.8 531.3 533.0 534.8 536.7 538.6 540.3 541.9 543.7	33.6 33.7 30.1 27.3 45.0 23.5 21.4 18.0 44.9 46.1 21.8	603.7 608.0 610.8 618.4 619.4 625.8 630.2 636.2 632.5 639.3 648.7 654.1	147.6 148.8 149.3 148.6 147.3 150.5 144.6 128.5 148.2 149.2	354.6 356.0 357.6 359.3 361.2 363.0 364.9 367.0 369.0 371.1 373.1 375.2	905.8 906.8 909.6 914.3 921.0 926.2 932.4 938.8 945.3 952.2 958.6 964.6	1,004.7 1,006.6 1,012.0 1,011.3 1,013.0 1,016.4 1,027.8 1,022.6 1,028.3 1,027.8 1,034.4	327.7 329.3 329.6 331.1 332.3 333.7 335.7 336.6 337.8 339.3 339.9 341.8
JanuaryFebruary	8,057.3 8,089.9	4,641.4 4,654.2	3,889.6 3,900.3	1,115.5 1,119.9	796.4 800.2	1,041.9 1,039.7	1,732.3 1,740.6	751.8 753.9	548.3 550.2	22.4 23.4	655.0 659.2	145.5 146.5	377.5 379.7	970.0 975.2	1,043.6 1,048.7	346.6 347.3

Table 2.9.—Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

-				Billions	s of dollars				Dispo	sable personal ir	ncome		
					Less: Person	al outlays				Per o	capita		Personal saving
Year and month	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Interest paid by persons	Personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net)	Equals: Personal saving	Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars ¹	Population (mid-period, thousands)	as a percentage of disposable personal income
1995 1996 1997 1998	6,200.9 6,547.4 6,951.1 7,358.9 7,791.8	778.3 869.7 968.3 1,072.6 1,152.1	5,422.6 5,677.7 5,982.8 6,286.2 6,639.7	5,120.2 5,405.6 5,711.7 6,056.6 6,483.3	4,969.0 5,237.5 5,524.4 5,848.6 6,257.3	134.7 149.9 166.7 185.7 201.7	16.5 18.2 20.6 22.3 24.3	302.4 272.1 271.1 229.7 156.3	5,539.1 5,677.7 5,866.7 6,107.1 6,349.4	20,613 21,385 22,320 23,231 24,307	21,055 21,385 21,887 22,569 23,244	263,073 265,504 268,046 270,595 273,161	5.6 4.8 4.5 3.7 2.4
1995 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,095.0 6,109.6 6,125.1 6,148.4 6,157.8 6,183.6 6,203.7 6,223.4 6,250.7 6,278.2 6,304.4 6,331.3	748.2 752.2 755.0 809.4 762.2 769.9 776.0 781.0 787.6 793.7 799.6 805.3	5,346.8 5,357.4 5,370.1 5,339.0 5,395.6 5,413.8 5,427.7 5,462.3 5,463.1 5,484.5 5,504.7 5,526.0	5,006.8 4,996.9 5,032.7 5,042.9 5,198.2 5,125.8 5,178.5 5,171.0 5,177.3 5,220.1 5,259.0	4,864.7 4,853.7 4,887.5 4,897.3 4,945.4 4,998.3 4,974.4 5,026.0 5,015.3 5,018.4 5,059.3 5,097.6	126.1 127.3 129.2 130.0 131.9 134.3 135.0 136.1 139.4 140.8 142.8	15.9 15.9 15.6 15.6 15.6 16.4 16.4 18.0 18.0	340.0 360.5 337.4 296.1 302.7 275.5 301.8 263.9 292.1 307.2 284.6 267.0	5,515.3 5,517.2 5,471.5 5,521.3 5,534.2 5,538.8 5,542.2 5,559.0 5,568.9 5,587.4 5,599.7	20,411 20,439 20,472 20,339 20,538 20,590 20,625 20,625 20,721 20,785 20,847 20,915	21,054 21,034 21,033 20,844 21,017 21,048 21,047 21,085 21,105 21,160 21,194	261,953 262,123 262,311 262,506 262,707 262,929 263,158 263,396 263,645 264,055 264,055	6.4 6.7 6.3 5.5 5.6 5.1 5.6 4.8 5.3 5.6 5.2
1996 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,352.5 6,413.2 6,449.7 6,472.0 6,506.8 6,549.5 6,563.5 6,595.9 6,631.9 6,643.4 6,676.8	819.4 832.6 840.2 896.4 855.3 865.7 868.7 877.4 885.8 890.1 898.0 906.3	5,533.1 5,580.6 5,609.5 5,575.6 5,681.5 5,683.8 5,694.8 5,718.5 5,746.1 5,753.3 5,778.4 5,807.5	5,251.6 5,303.3 5,321.7 5,372.1 5,389.1 5,408.6 5,438.2 5,454.3 5,487.9 5,507.7 5,542.3	5,090.9 5,141.8 5,158.8 5,207.7 5,223.1 5,223.2 5,239.9 5,268.2 5,282.8 5,312.9 5,365.9	143.3 144.2 145.5 146.4 148.1 149.2 150.4 151.7 153.3 153.7 155.5	17.4 17.4 18.0 18.0 18.2 18.2 19.3 19.3	281.5 277.3 287.8 203.5 262.4 293.4 286.2 280.3 291.8 265.2	5,593.4 5,629.4 5,643.3 5,594.0 5,661.3 5,692.7 5,710.8 5,726.3 5,715.0 5,727.9 5,746.8	20,930 21,096 21,190 21,046 21,316 21,420 21,422 21,511 21,596 21,604 21,681 21,777	21,158 21,280 21,318 21,116 21,353 21,454 21,431 21,482 21,521 21,460 21,492 21,549	264,369 264,535 264,723 264,921 265,351 265,588 266,079 266,311 266,515 266,687	5.1 5.0 5.1 3.7 4.6 5.2 5.0 4.9 5.1 4.6 4.7
1997 January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,764.3 6,808.2 6,850.3 6,872.1 6,899.7 6,930.1 6,955.7 6,997.3 7,027.4 7,108.0 7,132.7	925.6 935.2 941.9 946.3 954.4 962.4 969.2 979.8 986.7 996.1 1,007.9	5,838.6 5,873.0 5,908.4 5,925.7 5,945.3 5,967.6 5,986.5 6,017.5 6,040.7 6,071.4 6,100.0 6,118.6	5,587.7 5,610.6 5,631.5 5,629.4 5,641.3 5,679.8 5,739.5 5,761.0 5,777.6 5,802.2 5,829.4 5,850.4	5,410.2 5,431.6 5,446.9 5,447.8 5,497.8 5,494.3 5,551.5 5,571.2 5,584.7 5,607.5 5,633.9 5,652.7	157.9 159.5 161.3 162.7 163.7 165.7 168.3 171.4 173.8 176.0	19.6 19.6 19.8 19.8 21.5 21.5 21.7 21.7	251.0 262.4 276.9 296.3 304.0 287.9 247.0 256.5 263.0 269.1 270.6	5,763.6 5,781.2 5,810.5 5,821.7 5,842.3 5,858.1 5,869.1 5,894.4 5,905.3 5,928.0 5,924.8	21,880 21,994 22,109 22,156 22,212 22,276 22,326 22,420 22,485 22,579 22,670 22,725	21,599 21,650 21,743 21,767 21,827 21,867 21,888 21,961 21,981 22,046 22,130 22,179	266,852 267,032 267,236 267,450 267,668 267,894 268,139 268,402 268,657 268,889 269,085 269,250	4.3 4.5 4.7 5.0 5.1 4.8 4.1 4.3 4.4 4.4 4.4
January February March April May June July August September October November December	7,158.3 7,196.2 7,229.6 7,261.0 7,296.7 7,331.2 7,441.3 7,441.3 7,455.6 7,556.5	1,023.7 1,033.5 1,036.3 1,046.9 1,059.2 1,067.9 1,078.2 1,091.1 1,095.6 1,102.6 1,113.7 1,122.8	6,134.6 6,162.7 6,193.3 6,214.1 6,237.6 6,263.3 6,302.0 6,328.2 6,345.7 6,379.0 6,442.8 6,431.7	5,877.6 5,918.8 5,947.6 5,970.8 6,033.9 6,058.0 6,105.9 6,122.1 6,163.0 6,179.5 6,228.3	5,679.4 5,719.2 5,745.5 5,767.8 5,829.9 5,864.1 5,895.3 5,909.4 5,947.9 5,962.8 6,010.5	177.1 178.5 180.9 181.1 182.2 185.2 186.4 187.6 189.7 191.7 193.4	21.1 21.1 21.8 21.8 22.9 22.9 22.9 23.3 23.3	256.9 243.9 245.7 243.3 203.7 205.4 228.6 222.3 223.6 215.9 263.3 203.4	5,986.2 6,011.0 6,041.8 6,049.9 6,065.5 6,093.1 6,119.5 6,137.8 6,153.4 6,175.2 6,235.3 6,216.5	22,770 22,860 22,957 23,015 23,084 23,159 23,281 23,356 23,399 23,501 23,719 23,663	22,220 22,298 22,395 22,407 22,447 22,530 22,607 22,653 22,690 22,750 22,955 22,871	269,409 269,583 269,782 269,995 270,216 270,446 270,690 271,199 271,432 271,633 271,803	4.2 4.0 4.0 3.9 3.3 3.6 3.5 3.5 3.4 4.1
1999 January February March April May June July August September October November December	7,599.0 7,636.4 7,655.3 7,692.7 7,721.8 7,783.3 7,806.0 7,840.0 7,848.1 7,943.4 7,976.8 7,998.6	1,124.0 1,128.3 1,122.2 1,129.3 1,139.4 1,149.5 1,159.5 1,151.0 1,170.7 1,176.5 1,182.0 1,192.9	6,475.0 6,508.1 6,533.1 6,563.5 6,582.4 6,633.8 6,646.5 6,689.0 6,677.4 6,766.9 6,794.8 6,805.7	6,256.6 6,309.0 6,365.4 6,390.6 6,425.6 6,459.6 6,485.7 6,537.7 6,571.0 6,606.9 6,659.3 6,732.7	6,038.0 6,089.3 6,145.0 6,168.4 6,202.1 6,231.8 6,259.1 6,309.9 6,342.2 6,376.8 6,427.3 6,498.3	195.2 196.2 196.9 197.6 198.9 203.3 202.1 203.3 204.4 205.3 207.3 209.7	23.5 23.5 24.6 24.6 24.5 24.5 24.5 24.7 24.7	218.4 199.1 167.8 172.9 156.8 174.2 160.8 151.4 106.4 160.0 135.5	6,243.1 6,272.7 6,297.2 6,289.9 6,309.8 6,362.3 6,359.2 6,354.7 6,354.7 6,427.0 6,447.2 6,444.8	23,808 23,915 23,989 24,082 24,131 24,299 24,323 24,455 24,390 24,696 24,780 24,802	22,955 23,050 23,123 23,078 23,132 23,304 23,272 23,343 23,212 23,456 23,512 23,487	271,965 272,136 272,335 272,551 272,771 273,011 273,260 273,520 273,773 274,005 274,209 274,399	3.4 3.1 2.6 2.6 2.4 2.6 2.4 2.3 1.6 2.4 2.0
2000 January February	8,057.3 8,089.9	1,190.3 1,200.7	6,867.1 6,889.2	6,769.7 6,833.6	6,534.2 6,596.6	210.7 212.3	24.7 24.7	97.4 55.5	6,486.4 6,479.6	25,011 25,079	23,625 23,588	274,562 274,704	1.4 .8

^{1.} Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.10.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Table 2.11.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Personal consumption			,	,	-1				, ,	
1996	Year and month		Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Year and month		Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1966	1995	4 969 0	589.7	1 497 3	2 882 0	1995	5.075.6	583 5	1 529 0	2 963 4
1985	1996	5 237 5		1 574 1	3 047 0	1996	5 237 5			3 047 0
1995	1997	5,524.4	642.9	1,641.7	3,239.8	1997	5,417.3		1,619.9	3,140.3
1995	1998	5,848.6		1,708.9	3,441.5	1998	5,681.8		1,685.3	3,268.0
James	1999	6,257.3	758.6	1,843.1	3,655.6	1999	5,983.6	815.7	1,776.1	3,400.1
James	1995					1995				
February 4,855 88.6 1,46.0 2,26.0 1,05.0 1,	January	4,864.7	587.2	1,485.0	2,792.5	January	5,018.0	579.7	1,524.0	
April 4,897.3 498.5 1.482.7 2.895.0 April 5010.8 551.0 1,510.0 2,241.0 May 4,948.3 586.4 1,400.0 2,800.0 May 5,000.0 551.0 1,510.0 2,241.0 May 5,000.0 1,510.0 1,510.0 2,241.0 May 5,000.0 1,510.0 1	February		565.6	1,468.0	2,820.1	February			1,505.9	2,932.4
May	March					March				2,935.3
June	April	4,897.3	569.5	1,482.7	2,845.0	April				2,941.9
1,494		4,943.4	500.4 598.4	1,493.9	2,000.1	lune	5,000.7	576.5 592.7	1,320.7	2,955.9
August		4,974,4		1,494.8	2,891.9	July				2,969.4
Selection Sele	August	5,026.0		1,502.2	2,915.4	August	5,118.1	602.5	1,531.0	2,984.5
November	September					September				2,977.1
December	October			1,506.0	2,921.1	October				2,978.1
1996	November					November				2,990.0
Sametry		0,007.0	010.0	1,001.0	2,000.0		0,100.0	000.0	1,000.0	0,002.0
March		E 000 0	E00 0	1 507 4	2.064.0		E 146 4	E02 E	1 545 6	2 007 6
March	February	5,090.9		1,527.4	2,904.0 2 987 0	February				3,007.0
April	March		607.6	1,549.6	3.001.5	March			1,558.5	3,028.3
June		5.207.7	624.5	1,567.4	3,015.8	April	5,224.9	621.9	1,567.9	3,035.1
1,00		5,223.1		1,571.0	3,025.5	May	5,232.1	626.3	1,569.7	3,036.0
September 5.282.8 618.2 1.587.0 3.077.7 September 5.284.6 618.6 1.584.1 3.000.8 3.000.	June	5,223.2		1,569.7	3,040.8	June	5,231.4		1,572.0	3,046.4
September 5.282.8 618.2 1.587.0 3.077.7 September 5.284.6 618.6 1.584.1 3.000.8 3.000.			610.9	1,5/2.4	3,056.6	July		611.9	1,5/2.6	3,052.7
November 5,332.9 620.7 1,607.8 3,104.4 November 5,286.3 624.6 1,593.2 3,068.5	September	5 282 8		1,577.1	3,070.2	September		619.6	1,575.0	3,059.4
November 5,332.9 620.7 1,607.8 3,104.4 November 5,286.3 624.6 1,593.2 3,068.5						October	5.279.5		1,592.2	3.061.2
1997 1,6	November	5,332.9	620.7	1,607.8	3,104.4	November	5,286.3	624.6	1,593.2	3,068.5
January 5,410,2 640,1 1,624,5 3,145,6 341,0 5,340,6 649,9 1,602,5 3,091,5	December	5,365.9	619.9	1,616.0	3,129.9	December	5,309.7	626.4	1,596.4	3,086.9
January 5,410,2 640,1 1,624,5 3,145,6 January 5,340,6 646,9 1,602,5 3,091,5	1997					1997				
February	January	5,410.2	640.1	1,624.5	3,145.6	January	5,340.6	646.9	1,602.5	3,091.5
April 5446.9 624.9 1.621.8 3.200.1 April 5.551.3 635.0 1.600.3 3.115.6 May 5.457.8 622.5 1.625.3 3.210.0 May 5.457.8 622.5 1.625.3 3.210.0 May 5.452.1 624.3 635.8 1.634.2 3.224.2 June 5.333.5 644.4 1.617.6 3.126.6 June 5.467.5 686.0 1.662.8 3.224.2 June 5.335.5 644.4 1.617.6 3.126.6 June 5.651.2 686.0 1.662.8 3.224.2 June 5.335.5 644.4 1.617.6 3.126.6 June 5.651.2 686.0 1.662.8 3.224.2 June 5.335.5 644.4 1.617.6 3.126.6 June 5.651.2 686.0 1.662.8 3.224.2 June 5.427.5 642.8 1.632.3 3.159.7 Clother 5.671.5 641.8 1.657.4 3.062.0 Clother 5.675.0 662.2 1.632.3 3.159.7 Clother 5.675.6 641.8 1.657.4 3.062.2 Clother 5.675.0 662.2 1.631.4 3.181.3 June 5.562.7 664.4 1.655.0 3.333.3 December 5.475.0 662.2 1.631.4 3.181.3 June 5.562.7 664.4 1.655.0 3.333.3 December 5.591.0 687.6 1.630.4 3.200.0 June 5.672.4 679.3 1.663.8 3.334.0 November 5.499.8 684.1 1.633.6 3.183.2 December 5.567.0 662.2 1.632.3 3.159.7 Clother 5.672.4 679.3 1.663.8 3.334.3 June 5.542.1 704.0 1.640.1 3.199.3 June 5.5672.4 679.3 1.663.8 3.336.3 June 5.5672.4 679.3 1.663.8 3.336.3 June 5.5672.4 679.3 1.663.8 3.336.3 June 5.5672.4 704.0 1.640.1 3.199.3 June 5.5672.4 679.3 1.663.8 4.200.0 June 5.5672.0 Fort 5.674.4 1.651.6 3.365.8 February 5.576.4 706.3 1.657.6 3.276.5 April 5.774.5 Fort 5.774.1 1.681.6 3.358.8 February 5.576.4 706.3 1.657.6 3.276.5 April 5.774.5 Fort 5.774.5 1.681.6 3.365.5 June 5.5672.4 704.0 1.640.1 3.199.3 June 5.5672.4 704.5 1.666.8 3.2552.5 June 5.5672.5 June	February	5,431.6		1,629.3	3,170.4	February	5,346.6	636.9		3,103.1
May	March	5,450.6	636.3		3,176.5	March				3,100.0
July 5551-5 660.6 1.660.0 3.254.9 July 5.442.7 666.3 1.628.6 3.142.5 5.571.2 656.0 1.652.8 3.262.4 August 5.457.2 674.8 1.631.2 3.152.4 September 5.594.7 649.0 1.668.0 3.277.8 September 5.499.6 668.2 1.632.3 3.159.7 6.000 1.668.0 3.277.8 September 5.499.6 668.2 1.632.3 3.159.7 6.000 1.668.0 3.277.8 September 5.499.8 684.1 1.633.6 3.1632.3 3.159.7 6.000 1.668.0 3.262.4 1.650.0 3.200.0 1.000 1.0	May	5,440.9 5,457.8	624.9	1,021.0	3,200.1	May				3,113.0 3,121.6
July 5551-5 660.6 1,646.0 3,254.9 July 5,442.7 666.3 1,623.6 3,149.5 5,412.7 5,551.5 650.0 1,652.8 3,262.4 August 5,457.2 674.8 1,631.2 3,152.4 5,567.2 674.8 1,631.2 3,152.4 5,567.5 674.8 1,631.2 3,152.4 5,567.5 674.8 1,631.2 3,152.4 5,567.5 674.8 1,631.2 3,152.4 5,567.5 674.8 1,631.2 3,152.4 5,567.5 674.8 1,631.2 3,152.4 5,567.5 674.8 1,631.8 1,655.0 3,262.4 1,65					3,224.2					3.126.6
September	July	5,551.5	650.6	1,646.0	3,254.9	July	5,442.7	666.3		3,148.5
September S. Sept	August		656.0		3,262.4	August				3,152.4
November 5,633.9 661.1 1,658.8 3,314.0 November 5,99.8 684.1 1,633.6 3,133.6 3,133.2 1998 Jest	September	5,584.7		1,658.0	3,277.8	September	5,459.6		1,632.3	3,159.7
December	November	5,607.5				November				3,181.3
1998		5,652.7		1,050.0	3,314.0	December				3,103.2
January		0,00=		,,,,,,,,,,	-,		,,,,,,,		.,	*,=****
February 5,719.2 689.8 1,678.6 3,398. February 5,578.4 706.3 1,687.6 3,276.5	lanuary	5 670 /	670.3	1 663 8	3 336 3	1998 January	5 5/2 1	704.0	1 6/0 1	3 100 0
March 5,745,5 677,4 1,681.6 3,386.5 March 5,604.9 704.5 1,666.8 3,235.2 April 5,767.8 677.7 1,693.0 3,397.1 April 5,615.4 703.9 1,675.8 3,237.4 May 5,829.8 702.3 1,704.2 3,423.3 May 5,689.0 733.1 1,682.7 3,256.4 July 5,869.9 701.6 1,706.5 3,442.8 Jule 5,681.9 734.6 1,687.2 3,273.1 July 5,889.5 701.9 1,716.0 3,463.2 July 5,684.3 717.5 1,683.2 3,285.1 August 5,895.3 701.9 1,716.2 3,477.2 August 5,780.0 735.5 1,690.2 3,295.0 September 5,909.4 703.0 1,718.5 3,487.9 September 5,730.4 740.7 1,692.6 3,300.0 November 5,962.8 718.4 1,742.9 3,501.4 October 5,757.9 756.5 <	February			1,678.6	3,359.8	February				3,216.5
April 5,767.8 67.7 1,993.0 3,397.1 April 5,615.4 703.9 1,673.8 3,237.4 April 5,829.8 702.3 1,704.2 3,423.3 May 5,669.0 733.1 1,682.7 3,256.4 June 5,809.9 701.6 1,706.5 3,442.8 June 5,691.9 734.6 1,687.2 3,273.1 July 5,684.1 6,858.8 1,715.0 1,706.5 3,442.8 June 5,691.9 734.6 1,687.2 3,273.1 July 5,684.1 6,858.8 1,715.0 1,993.2 3,285.1 August 5,885.3 701.9 1,716.2 3,477.2 August 5,718.0 735.5 1,690.2 3,295.0 September 5,590.4 703.0 1,718.5 3,487.9 September 5,5730.4 740.7 1,892.6 3,300.0 Cotober 5,947.9 715.2 1,731.3 3,501.4 October 5,757.9 766.3 1,701.5 3,304.3 November 5,962.8 718.4 1,742.9 3,501.4 November 5,770.7 762.5 1,714.7 3,298.6 December 6,010.5 734.8 1,754.6 3,521.1 December 5,809.4 779.2 1,721.6 3,314.8 1999 January 6,038.0 721.4 1,771.2 3,545.4 January 5,869.1 791.1 1,752.8 3,332.6 March 6,145.0 753.8 1,801.6 3,599.6 March 5,923.0 808.6 1,763.6 3,399.3 April 6,168.4 745.0 1,818.3 3,605.1 April 5,911.4 796.6 1,755.4 3,364.4 May 6,202.1 752.0 1,826.3 3,623.8 May 5,945.2 806.4 1,765.1 3,381.4 June 6,231.8 757.8 1,829.8 3,644.1 June 1,759.8 6,231.8 757.8 1,829.8 3,644.1 June 1,597.6 781.3 1,770.5 3,391.1 July 6,239.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,699.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,770.9 3,431.2 July 6,239.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,699.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,770.9 3,431.2 July 6,239.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,699.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,770.9 3,431.2 July 6,239.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,699.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,770.9 3,431.2 July 6,239.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,699.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,770.9 3,431.2 July 6,239.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,699.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,770.9 3,431.2 July 6,239.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,699.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,770.9 3,433.2 July 6,039.9 765.7 1,854.9 3,689.2 August 6,029.9 86.0 1,782.6 3,434.3 December 6,439.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 December 6,035.7 826.9 1,782.4 3,443.8 December 6,498.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 December 6,153.7 826.9 1,782.4 3,443.8 December 6,498.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 December 6,153.7 826.9 1,782.4 3,443.8 December 6,498.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 December 6,153.7 826.9 1,782.4 3,448.8 December 6,498.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 Decem	March			1,681.6	3,386.5	March	5,604.9	704.5		3,235.2
June 5,850.9 701.6 1,706.5 3,442.8 June 5,691.9 734.6 1,687.2 3,273.1 July 5,5864.1 685.8 1,715.0 3,463.2 July 5,594.3 717.5 1,693.2 3,285.1 August 5,895.3 701.9 1,716.2 3,477.2 August 5,718.0 735.5 1,690.2 3,295.0 September 5,909.4 703.0 1,718.5 3,487.9 September 5,730.4 740.7 1,692.6 3,300.0 November 5,947.9 715.2 1,731.3 3,501.4 October 5,770.7 762.5 1,714.7 3,298.6 December 6,010.5 734.8 1,754.6 3,521.1 December 5,770.7 762.5 1,714.7 3,298.6 December 6,010.5 734.8 1,754.6 3,521.1 December 5,809.4 779.2 1,721.6 3,314.8 1999 January 6,038.0 721.4 1,771.2 3,545.4 January 5,821.7 766.7 1,732.3 3,322.6 March 6,145.0 753.8 1,801.6 3,559.6 March 5,923.0 808.6 1,763.6 3,359.3 April 6,168.4 745.0 1,818.3 3,605.1 April 5,911.4 796.6 1,755.4 3,361.4 June 6,221.1 752.0 1,826.3 3,623.8 May 5,945.2 806.4 1,765.1 3,381.4 June 6,231.8 757.8 1,829.8 3,644.1 June 5,976.7 815.3 1,770.5 3,391.1 July 6,259.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,669.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,770.5 3,399.1 July 6,259.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,669.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,770.5 3,399.1 July 6,259.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,669.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,770.5 3,399.1 July 6,259.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,669.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,771.9 3,413.2 September 6,342.2 766.6 1,870.4 3,705.1 September 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,636.5 828.9 1,792.4 3,443.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,636.5 828.9 1,792.4 3,443.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,636.5 828.9 1,792.4 3,443.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,636.5 828.9 1,792.4 3,443.8 November 6,42	April			1,693.0	3,397.1	April				3,237.4
August 5,895.3 701.9 1,716.2 3,477.2 August 5,718.0 735.5 1,690.2 3,295.0 September 5,909.4 703.0 1,718.5 3,487.9 September 5,730.4 740.7 1,682.6 3,300.0 October 5,947.9 715.2 1,731.3 3,501.4 October 5,757.9 756.3 1,701.5 3,304.3 November 5,962.8 718.4 1,742.9 3,501.4 November 5,770.7 762.5 1,714.7 3,298.6 December 6,010.5 734.8 1,754.6 3,521.1 December 5,809.4 779.2 1,721.6 3,314.8 1999 January 6,038.0 721.4 1,771.2 3,545.4 January 5,869.1 791.1 1,732.3 3,227.7 February 6,089.3 741.9 1,790.6 3,556.8 February 5,869.1 791.1 1,752.8 3,327.6 March 6,145.0 753.8 1,801.6 3,589.6 March 5,923.0 808.6 1,763.6 1,753.3 3,369.1	May	5,829.8		1,704.2	3,423.3	May		733.1	1,682.7	3,256.4
August 5,895.3 701.9 1,716.2 3,477.2 August 5,718.0 735.5 1,690.2 3,295.0 September 5,909.4 703.0 1,718.5 3,487.9 September 5,730.4 740.7 1,682.6 3,300.0 October 5,947.9 715.2 1,731.3 3,501.4 October 5,757.9 756.3 1,701.5 3,304.3 November 5,962.8 718.4 1,742.9 3,501.4 November 5,770.7 762.5 1,714.7 3,298.6 December 6,010.5 734.8 1,754.6 3,521.1 December 5,809.4 779.2 1,721.6 3,314.8 1999 January 6,038.0 721.4 1,771.2 3,545.4 January 5,869.1 791.1 1,732.3 3,227.7 February 6,089.3 741.9 1,790.6 3,556.8 February 5,869.1 791.1 1,752.8 3,327.6 March 6,145.0 753.8 1,801.6 3,589.6 March 5,923.0 808.6 1,763.6 1,753.3 3,369.1	June				3,442.8		5,091.9			3,273.1
September Sept	August	5.895.3	701.9	1,716.2	3,477.2	August	5,718.0		1,690.2	3,295.0
October 5,947.9 715.2 1,731.3 3,501.4 October 5,757.9 756.3 1,701.5 3,304.3 November 5,962.8 718.4 1,742.9 3,501.4 November 5,770.7 762.5 1,714.7 3,298.6 December 6,010.5 734.8 1,754.6 3,521.1 December 5,809.4 779.2 1,721.6 3,314.8 1999 January 6,038.0 721.4 1,771.2 3,545.4 January 5,821.7 766.7 1,732.3 3,327.7 February 6,089.3 741.9 1,790.6 3,556.8 February 5,869.1 791.1 1,752.8 3,322.6 March 6,145.0 753.8 1,801.6 3,589.6 March 5,923.0 808.6 1,763.6 3,359.3 April 6,168.4 745.0 1,818.3 3,605.1 April 5,914.4 796.6 1,755.4 3,369.4 May 6,202.1 752.0 1,826.3 3,623.8 <t< td=""><td>September</td><td>5,909.4</td><td>703.0</td><td>1,718.5</td><td>3,487.9</td><td>September</td><td>5,730.4</td><td>740.7</td><td>1,692.6</td><td>3,300.0</td></t<>	September	5,909.4	703.0	1,718.5	3,487.9	September	5,730.4	740.7	1,692.6	3,300.0
December 6,010.5 734.8 1,754.6 3,521.1 December 5,809.4 779.2 1,721.6 3,314.8 1999	October	5,947.9	715.2	1,731.3	3,501.4	October		756.3	1,701.5	3,304.3
1999 January 6,038.0 721.4 1,771.2 3,545.4 January 5,821.7 766.7 1,732.3 3,327.7	November					November				3,298.6
January 6,038.0 721.4 1,771.2 3,545.4 January 5,821.7 766.7 1,732.3 3,327.7		6,010.5	7.34.8	1,/54.6	3,521.1		5,809.4	779.2	1,721.6	3,314.8
March 6,145.0 753.8 1,801.6 3,589.6 March 5,923.0 808.6 1,763.6 3,359.3 April 6,168.4 745.0 1,818.3 3,605.1 April 5,911.4 796.6 1,755.4 3,366.4 May 6,202.1 752.0 1,826.3 3,623.8 May 5,945.2 806.4 1,765.1 3,381.4 June 6,231.8 757.8 1,829.8 3,644.1 June 5,976.7 815.3 1,770.5 3,399.1 July 6,259.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,669.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,771.9 3,413.2 August 6,309.9 765.7 1,854.9 3,689.2 August 6,022.9 826.0 1,782.6 3,423.1 September 6,342.2 766.6 1,870.4 3,705.1 September 6,033.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.1 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,098.5 849.3										
March 6,145.0 753.8 1,801.6 3,589.6 March 5,923.0 808.6 1,763.6 3,359.3 April 6,168.4 745.0 1,818.3 3,605.1 April 5,911.4 796.6 1,755.4 3,366.4 May 6,202.1 752.0 1,826.3 3,623.8 May 5,945.2 806.4 1,765.1 3,381.4 June 6,231.8 757.8 1,829.8 3,644.1 June 5,976.7 815.3 1,770.5 3,399.1 July 6,259.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,669.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,771.9 3,413.2 August 6,309.9 765.7 1,854.9 3,689.2 August 6,022.9 826.0 1,782.6 3,423.1 September 6,342.2 766.6 1,870.4 3,705.1 September 6,033.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.1 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,098.5 849.3	January			1,771.2	3,545.4	January			1,732.3	3,327.7
April 6,168.4 745.0 1,818.3 3,605.1 April 5,911.4 796.6 1,755.4 3,366.4 April 6,202.1 752.0 1,826.3 3,623.8 May 5,945.2 806.4 1,765.1 3,381.4 June 5,976.7 815.3 1,770.5 3,391.1 June 6,231.8 757.8 1,829.8 3,644.1 June 5,976.7 815.3 1,770.5 3,391.1 June 6,259.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,669.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,771.9 3,413.2 4,349.8 1,609.9 765.7 1,854.9 3,689.2 August 6,022.9 826.0 1,762.6 3,423.1 September 6,342.2 766.6 1,870.4 3,705.1 September 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.1 October 6,376.8 767.0 1,883.5 3,726.3 October 6,056.5 828.9 1,792.4 3,443.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,098.5 849.3 1,805.8 3,454.3 December 6,498.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 December 6,153.7 862.0 1,837.8 3,466.0 2000 January 6,534.2 813.8 1,922.1 3,798.3 January 6,172.0 884.2 1,820.2 3,482.1	March					March				3,332.0 3,352.0
May 6,202.1 752.0 1,826.3 3,623.8 May 5,945.2 806.4 1,765.1 3,381.4 June 6,231.8 757.8 1,829.8 3,644.1 June 5,976.7 815.3 1,770.5 3,399.1 July 6,259.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,669.5 July 5,988.6 810.8 1,771.9 3,413.2 August 6,309.9 765.7 1,854.9 3,689.2 August 6,022.9 826.0 1,782.6 3,423.1 October 6,342.2 766.6 1,870.4 3,705.1 September 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.1 October 6,378.8 767.0 1,883.5 3,726.3 October 6,055.5 828.9 1,782.4 3,443.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,098.5 849.3 1,805.8 3,454.3 December 6,498.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 December 6,153.7 862.0	April	6.168.4	745.0	1.818.3	3,605.1	April			1.755.4	3,366.4
June 6,231.8 757.8 1,829.8 3,644.1 June 5,976.7 815.3 1,770.5 3,399.1 July 6,259.1 753.1 1,836.4 3,669.5 July 5,986.6 810.8 1,771.9 3,413.2 August 6,309.9 765.7 1,854.9 3,889.2 August 6,022.9 826.0 1,782.6 3,423.1 September 6,342.2 766.6 1,870.4 3,705.1 September 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.1 October 6,376.8 767.0 1,883.5 3,726.3 October 6,056.5 828.9 1,782.4 3,443.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,098.5 849.3 1,805.8 3,454.3 December 6,498.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 December 6,153.7 862.0 1,837.8 3,466.0 2000 January 6,534.2 813.8 1,922.1 3,798.3 January 6,17	May	6,202.1	752.0	1,826.3	3,623.8	May	5,945.2	806.4	1,765.1	3,381.4
August 6,309.9 765.7 1,854.9 3,689.2 August 6,022.9 826.0 1,782.6 3,423.1 September 6,342.2 766.6 1,870.4 3,705.1 September 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.1 October 6,376.8 767.0 1,883.5 3,726.3 October 6,056.5 828.9 1,792.4 3,443.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,098.5 849.3 1,805.8 3,454.3 December 6,498.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 December 6,153.7 862.0 1,837.8 3,466.0 2000 2000 January 6,534.2 813.8 1,922.1 3,798.3 January 6,172.0 884.2 1,820.2 3,482.1	June	6,231.8	757.8	1,829.8	3,644.1	June	5,976.7	815.3	1,770.5	3,399.1
September 6,342.2 766.6 1,870.4 3,705.1 September 6,035.7 826.9 1,783.3 3,434.1 October 6,376.8 767.0 1,883.5 3,726.3 October 6,056.5 828.9 1,792.4 3,443.8 November 6,427.3 784.9 1,895.9 3,746.5 November 6,098.5 849.3 1,805.8 3,454.3 December 6,498.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 December 6,153.7 862.0 1,837.8 3,466.0 2000 January 6,534.2 813.8 1,922.1 3,798.3 January 6,172.0 884.2 1,820.2 3,482.1		6,259.1	753.1			July				
November	August	6,309.9		1,854.9	3,089.2	August			1,/82.6	3,423.1
November	October			1,070.4	3,700.1	October			1,703.3	3,434.1 3,443.8
December 6,498.3 794.4 1,938.0 3,765.9 December 6,153.7 862.0 1,837.8 3,466.0 2000 January 6,534.2 813.8 1,922.1 3,798.3 January 6,172.0 884.2 1,820.2 3,482.1	November	6,427.3	784.9	1,895.9	3,746.5	November	6,098.5	849.3		3,454.3
January	December	6,498.3	794.4	1,938.0	3,765.9	December	6,153.7	862.0		3,466.0
January	2000					2000				
	January	6,534.2		1,922.1	3,798.3	January	6,172.0	884.2	1,820.2	3,482.1
	February	6,596.6	826.1	1,949.8	3,820.7	February	6,204.4	899.1	1,830.3	3,491.3

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures____

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures [Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	9	
							- 1	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	2,117.1	2,269.1	2,440.5	2,611.8	2,786.0	2,372.3	2,414.1	2,468.6	2,507.1	2,544.8	2,586.8	2,635.3	2,680.2	2,716.6	2,754.4	2,800.5	2,872.6
Personal tax and nontax receipts Corporate profits tax accruals Indirect business tax and nontax accruals Contributions for social insurance	2 3 4 5	778.3 211.0 594.6 533.2	869.7 223.6 620.0 555.8	968.3 238.3 645.8 588.2	1,072.6 240.2 677.0 621.9	1,152.1 259.4 716.3 658.2	934.2 228.9 632.5 576.6	954.4 233.2 643.0 583.4	978.6 246.8 652.0 591.2	1,006.0 244.1 655.4 601.5	1,031.2 239.9 663.5 610.3	1,058.0 241.1 670.1 617.6	1,088.3 244.3 676.6 626.1	1,113.0 235.6 697.8 633.8	1,124.8 248.0 696.6 647.2	1,139.4 254.4 706.7 653.8	1,160.4 259.4 718.3 662.3	1,183.8 275.7 743.7 669.4
Current expenditures	6	2,293.7	2,384.5	2,461.8	2,523.1	2,619.6	2,433.8	2,453.6	2,465.6	2,494.2	2,488.0	2,512.4	2,525.9	2,566.3	2,570.3	2,598.7	2,617.8	2,691.7
Consumption expenditures	7	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0	1,332.2	1,203.8	1,220.7	1,228.6	1,238.5	1,236.6	1,260.1	1,265.2	1,282.1	1,299.4	1,313.7	1,341.5	1,374.3
Transfer payments (net)	8 9 10	869.9 860.1 9.8	916.0 902.4 13.6	944.5 934.5 10.0	965.2 954.8 10.4	999.2 988.6 10.5	935.8 929.0 6.7	940.0 932.9 7.1	944.1 936.8 7.4	958.1 939.3 18.8	955.8 948.2 7.6	957.6 951.4 6.2	966.7 957.7 9.1	980.7 962.0 18.7	985.3 978.5 6.8	993.3 984.1 9.2	1,000.1 991.6 8.5	1,018.0 1,000.3 17.7
Net interest paid Interest paid To persons and business To the rest of the world Less: Interest received by government	11 12 13 14 15	268.0 357.5 300.1 57.4 89.5	274.4 366.6 299.0 67.6 92.2	275.7 369.2 281.2 88.1 93.5	276.4 368.4 277.3 91.1 92.0	262.1 356.8 261.6 95.1 94.7	273.8 367.9 286.7 81.2 94.1	274.7 369.3 281.2 88.1 94.6	276.4 369.9 278.5 91.4 93.6	278.0 369.7 278.3 91.4 91.7	277.9 369.1 278.4 90.7 91.2	277.9 370.1 278.3 91.8 92.2	277.4 368.8 277.7 91.1 91.4	272.5 365.6 274.8 90.8 93.2	265.0 358.1 267.4 90.7 93.1	264.1 358.6 266.0 92.6 94.5	259.2 354.3 257.7 96.6 95.1	260.1 356.0 255.4 100.6 95.9
Less: Dividends received by government	16	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	17	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8	26.5	20.9	18.5	16.8	19.9	18.0	17.1	16.9	31.4	21.0	27.9	17.3	39.7
Subsidies Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	18 19	33.2 11.1	33.7 11.1	32.3 13.3	35.6 14.8	43.8 17.3	32.8 12.0	32.4 13.9	32.1 15.3	32.0 12.1	31.9 13.9	31.9 14.7	32.3 15.4	46.4 15.0	38.0 16.9	44.9 17.0	34.6 17.3	57.5 17.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7	166.4	-61.5	-39.5	3.0	13.0	56.9	74.4	109.5	113.9	146.3	155.7	182.7	180.9
Social insurance fundsOther	22 23	23.9 -200.6	19.4 -134.8	32.2 -53.5	57.3 31.4	77.7 88.7	23.0 -84.6	27.9 -67.4	34.1 -31.1	43.8 -30.8	47.6 9.2	54.9 19.5	59.6 49.9	67.0 46.9	72.7 73.6	76.4 79.3	79.7 103.0	81.9 99.0
Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-) Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	24 25	-226.5 -176.7	-171.7 -115.4	-72.9 -21.3	34.4 88.7	92.5 166.4	-117.1 -61.5	-72.3 -39.5	-57.9 3.0	-44.5 13.0	2.3 56.9	27.5 74.4	49.4 109.5	58.2 113.9	75.6 146.3	86.9 155.7	108.9 182.7	98.6 180.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital Plus: Capital transfers received (net) Less: Gross investment Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	26 27 28 29	168.1 19.6 238.2 6	174.3 23.1 250.1 3.6	180.5 26.8 258.1 .9	186.2 32.6 268.7 4.3	196.0 36.9 297.8 9.1	178.2 25.6 252.1 7.3	179.9 26.6 257.9 –18.5	181.0 26.8 261.5 7.2	183.0 28.4 261.0 7.8	183.8 30.4 262.4 6.4	184.8 33.4 266.3 -1.2	186.9 31.6 273.5 5.1	189.1 34.8 272.6 7.0	192.0 35.1 289.8 8.0	194.5 37.9 292.2 8.9	197.2 34.5 295.7 9.9	200.5 40.3 313.7 9.5

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures [Billions of dollars]

											Sassons	ally adjuste	d at annus	al rates				
	L.	4005	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	07		Jeasuite	any aujuste		ai iaics		40	20	
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1996	1999										199		
							ı	=	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	1,383.7	1,499.1	1,627.2	1,750.7	1,871.3	1,573.8	1,609.0	1,648.0	1,677.8	1,704.8	1,734.4	1,770.3	1,793.3	1,826.5	1,853.1	1,883.1	1,922.3
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2 3 4	591.8 585.6 6.2	670.0 662.9 7.1	750.9 743.1 7.8	835.7 827.6 8.1	900.2 891.3 8.9	723.0 715.3 7.7	740.1 732.3 7.8	759.0 751.1 7.9	781.5 773.6 7.9	803.3 795.4 7.9	824.0 815.9 8.1	847.3 839.1 8.2	868.1 859.8 8.3	877.9 869.4 8.5	892.1 883.4 8.8	908.0 899.0 9.0	922.7 913.5 9.3
Corporate profits tax accruals Federal Reserve banks Other	5 6 7	179.3 23.4 155.9	190.6 20.1 170.5	204.2 20.7 183.5	206.5 26.6 179.9	222.4 24.7 197.7	196.2 20.0 176.2	199.9 20.4 179.5	211.5 20.9 190.6	209.3 21.4 187.9	206.2 26.4 179.8	207.2 26.4 180.8	209.9 26.7 183.2	202.6 26.7 175.9	212.6 23.5 189.1	218.1 23.7 194.4	222.4 24.6 197.9	236.7 27.1 209.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals Excise taxes Customs duties Nontaxes	8 9 10 11	93.0 57.8 19.8 15.3	95.1 55.7 19.2 20.2	94.9 58.9 19.6 16.4	97.3 62.9 19.6 14.8	101.5 67.0 20.0 14.5	89.4 54.0 19.0 16.4	96.7 60.0 20.3 16.4	97.2 60.6 19.9 16.7	96.2 60.9 19.3 16.0	95.8 61.0 19.4 15.4	96.4 61.9 19.4 15.0	97.7 63.1 19.9 14.7	99.6 65.7 19.6 14.3	99.5 66.3 19.0 14.1	100.0 66.9 18.8 14.2	101.5 66.9 20.5 14.2	105.0 68.1 21.5 15.5
Contributions for social insurance	12	519.6	543.3	577.2	611.2	647.1	565.2	572.4	580.4	590.8	599.5	606.9	615.4	623.1	636.5	642.9	651.2	657.9
Current expenditures	13	1,575.7	1,635.9	1,676.0	1,703.8	1,755.8	1,661.2	1,672.2	1,675.9	1,694.6	1,680.0	1,690.9	1,710.7	1,733.5	1,728.9	1,735.0	1,749.3	1,810.2
Consumption expenditures	14	439.2	445.3	457.0	453.5	474.8	452.7	461.6	458.1	455.6	445.1	457.4	451.4	460.0	467.0	465.2	475.0	491.9
Transfer payments (net)	15 16 17	652.1 642.3 9.8	691.6 678.1 13.6	716.6 706.6 10.0	730.4 720.0 10.4	754.5 744.0 10.5	709.3 702.6 6.7	712.7 705.6 7.1	715.6 708.3 7.4	728.6 709.8 18.8	724.4 716.8 7.6	724.2 718.0 6.2	731.0 721.9 9.1	742.1 723.5 18.7	743.4 736.6 6.8	749.7 740.5 9.2	754.8 746.4 8.5	770.1 752.4 17.7
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	184.5	190.4	195.7	209.3	225.5	192.8	192.2	195.9	201.7	202.1	200.8	220.2	214.2	219.9	215.7	230.6	235.6
Net interest paid Interest paid To persons and business To the rest of the world Less: Interest received by government	19 20 21 22 23	267.5 289.6 232.3 57.4 22.1	273.6 296.2 228.5 67.6 22.6	276.3 298.6 210.5 88.1 22.3	278.4 297.7 206.6 91.1 19.3	262.8 285.4 190.3 95.1 22.6	273.6 297.2 216.0 81.2 23.6	275.2 298.7 210.5 88.1 23.5	277.1 299.3 207.9 91.4 22.2	279.4 299.1 207.7 91.4 19.7	279.8 298.5 207.8 90.7 18.8	280.0 299.5 207.6 91.8 19.4	279.6 298.1 207.0 91.1 18.5	274.3 294.8 204.0 90.8 20.5	266.0 287.1 196.4 90.7 21.1	264.8 287.4 194.8 92.6 22.6	259.9 282.9 186.3 96.6 23.0	260.6 284.2 183.6 100.6 23.6
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	24	32.4	35.1	30.4	32.1	38.3	32.7	30.5	29.1	29.2	28.6	28.4	28.5	42.9	32.6	39.5	29.0	51.8
Subsidies Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	25 26	32.9 .6	33.4 -1.7	31.9 1.5	35.1 3.0	43.3 5.0	32.4 3	32.0 1.5	31.7 2.5	31.5 2.3	31.4 2.8	31.4 3.0	31.8 3.3	45.9 3.0	37.5 4.8	44.4 4.9	34.1 5.1	57.0 5.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	-192.0	-136.8	-48.8	46.9	115.4	-87.4	-63.2	-27.9	-16.8	24.9	43.5	59.6	59.7	97.6	118.1	133.8	112.2
Social insurance fundsOther	29 30	19.9 –211.9	16.7 -153.5	31.0 -79.9	56.4 -9.4	76.9 38.5	21.5 -108.9	26.7 -89.9	33.1 -61.0	42.9 -59.7	46.7 –21.8	53.9 -10.4	58.6 1.0	66.3 -6.6	72.2 25.4	75.6 42.5	78.9 54.9	80.9 31.3
Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-) Current surplus or deflicit (-), national income and product accounts.	31 32	-195.7 -192.0	-144.7 -136.8	-43.8 -48.8	51.1 46.9	106.3 115.4	-87.1 -87.4	-40.0 -63.2	-31.7 -27.9	-16.5 -16.8	30.0 24.9	55.3 43.5	58.3 59.6	60.8 59.7	96.2 97.6	108.3 118.1	120.4 133.8	100.1 112.2
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital Plus: Capital transfers received (net) Less: Gross investment Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	33 34 35 36	84.0 -12.8 82.3 -7.4	85.3 -10.7 86.3 -3.8	86.6 -8.4 80.8 -7.6	87.4 -3.6 85.2 -5.6	90.9 -5.0 95.8 8	86.1 -9.2 77.4 8	86.4 -8.7 81.4 -26.9	86.6 -9.2 82.8 -1.5	87.1 -6.7 81.5 -1.3	87.0 -4.1 81.0 -3.2	87.0 -1.5 84.8 -11.1	87.5 -5.5 88.3 -5.0	88.1 -3.4 86.7 -3.1	89.6 -2.7 90.4 -2.1	90.2 -4.8 96.4 -1.1	91.2 -9.7 94.9 0	92.4 -2.9 101.7 2

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates Line 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 1997 1998 1999 1 Ш Ш IV T Ш Ш IV 1 Ш Ш IV Current receipts 917.9 960.4 1,009.0 1,070.4 1,140.2 991.3 997.4 1,016.5 1,031.1 1,042.1 1,053.2 1,085.3 1,101.1 1,110.0 1,117.0 1,148.0 1,185.9 247.3 Personal tax and nontax receipts 186.5 199.6 217.4 236.9 251.9 211.2 214.3 219.6 224.5 227.8 234.0 241.0 244 9 246.9 261.1 142.5 152.9 182.1 191.6 192.5 204.9 Income taxes 168.0 184.7 196.8 162.8 165.2 169.8 174.0 176.6 188.4 192.9 197.0 27.1 17.0 29.2 17.5 31.3 18.2 33.2 19.0 35.3 19.7 30.5 17.9 31.0 18.1 31.5 18.3 32.0 18.5 32.5 18.7 32.9 18.9 33.5 19.1 34.0 19.3 34.5 19.5 35.1 19.7 35.6 19.8 20.0 32.7 33.3 Corporate profits tax accruals 6 31.7 33.0 34.0 33.8 37.0 35.3 34.8 33.7 33.9 34.4 33.1 35.4 36.4 37.0 39.1 Indirect business tax and nontax accruals 501.6 524.9 550.9 579.6 543.1 546.4 554.8 559.3 567.7 573.8 579.0 598.2 597.1 606.8 616.8 638.6 614.8 8 9 10 255.6 211.4 269.3 218.7 284.3 266.3 266.2 217.9 270.1 219.6 274.6 221.3 278.3 282.8 284.8 226.4 291.1 298.5 303.7 232.8 309.5 317.0 203.5 54.5 234.5 223.9 225.6 229.5 236.1 71.2 Property taxes 226.3 58.0 62.9 69.8 73.2 60.8 62.3 65.1 63.3 65.5 65.4 80.8 69.1 70.3 82.3 Contributions for social insurance 11 13.6 12.5 11.0 10.7 11.1 11.4 11.1 10.8 10.7 10.8 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.9 11.2 11.5 12 195.7 209.3 225.5 192 8 192 2 195.9 201 7 202 1 200.8 219 9 215.7 230.6 235 6 Federal grants-in-aid 184 5 190.4 220.2 214 2 1,035.4 1,117.1 Current expenditures 13 902 5 1.028.7 1.089.2 965 5 973 7 985.6 1.001.3 1.010.1 1.022.3 1.046.9 939 0 981.5 1.061.2 1.079.4 1.099.1 Consumption expenditures 14 694.7 726.5 765.9 807.5 857.4 751.0 759.1 770.5 782.8 791.5 802.7 813.8 822.2 832.4 848.4 866.5 882.4 15 247 8 217 8 227 9 226.5 227.3 228.5 229 5 231.4 233 4 235.7 238.5 241 9 243.6 245.3 Transfer payments to persons 224.3 234 8 244.7 -2.2 70.6 -1.0 71.0 72.0 -.6 71.8 72.3 Net interest paid .. .9 70.4 -2.0 70.7 .2 70.7 -2.2 70.7 -.6 71.5 70.6 71.1 70.6 71.4 70.6 71.9 70.6 72.4 70.8 72.7 67.8 70.6 71.2 71.3 71.2 71.9 72.1 Less: Interest received by government 18 67.3 69.5 72.7 70.5 72.8 72.9 72.1 Less: Dividends received by government 19 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 Subsidies less current surplus of government 20 -10.2 -12.5 -11.8 -11.9 -12.3 -9.3 -10.6 -11.3 -11.6 -11.7 -122 -11.4-11.3-11.9 -11.6-11.6-11.6enterprises. 21 22 Subsidies . Less: Current surplus of government enterprises 10.5 12.8 11.8 11.7 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.8 9.8 11.1 11.7 12.0 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.2 12.7 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements 23 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts. 24 15.3 21.4 27.5 41.7 51.0 25.9 23.7 30.9 29.7 32.0 30.9 49.9 54.2 48.7 37.6 48.9 68.8 Social insurance funds 25 26 50.2 11.4 18.7 26.4 40.8 24.3 22 4 29.9 28.9 31.1 29.9 48.9 53.4 48.2 36.8 48.1 67.7 Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-)

Current surplus or deficit (-), national income
and product accounts. -13.8 -30.0 -30.9 -16.8-26.2 -27.7 -20.6 -21.4 -27.0-29.1 -27.8 -2.615.3 21.4 27.5 41.7 51.0 25.9 23.7 30.9 29.7 32.0 30.9 49.9 54.2 48.7 37.6 48.9 68.8 88.9 33.8 101.1 108.1 Plus: Consumption of fixed capital 84.1 94.0 98.8 105.2 92.0 93.5 94.4 95.9 96.8 97.8 99.4 102.4 104.3 106.0 35.3 177.3 37.8 199.4 Plus: Capital transfers received (net) Less: Gross investment 155.8 163.8 183.5 202.0 174.6 176.4 178.7 179.5 181.4 181.5 185.2 185.9 195.8 200.8 212.0 Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets 6.8 8.0 8.8 9.6 9.9 10.1 10.2 10.1 10.0

Table 3.4.—Personal Tax and Nontax Receipts

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal tax and nontax receipts 1	1	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6
Federal	2	591.8	670.0	750.9	835.7
Income taxes	3 4 5 6	585.6 501.6 169.9 85.9	662.9 548.6 203.6 89.3	743.1 595.1 241.8 93.8	827.6 652.0 275.6 100.0
Nontaxes 2	7	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.1
State and local	8	186.5	199.6	217.4	236.9
Income taxes	9 10 11 12	142.5 10.3 4.2 2.5	152.9 10.5 4.4 2.6	168.0 10.9 4.6 2.7	184.7 11.5 4.7 2.9
Nontaxes Fines Other ⁴	13 14 15	27.1 8.4 18.7	29.2 8.6 20.6	31.3 9.2 22.1	33.2 9.9 23.3

- Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPA's as capital transfers.
 Consists of fines, immigration fees, certain penalty taxes, and excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.
- Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.
 Consists largely of donations and unclaimed bank deposits.

Table 3.5.—Indirect Business Tax and Nontax Accruals

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	1	594.6	620.0	645.8	677.0
Federal	2	93.0	95.1	94.9	97.3
Excise taxes Gasoline Alcoholic beverages Tobacco Diesel fuel Air transport Crude oil windfall profits tax	3 4 5 6 7 8	57.8 21.2 7.4 5.9 6.6 5.7	55.7 22.3 7.4 5.8 7.8 2.5	58.9 23.1 7.4 5.8 7.4 6.5	62.9 23.4 7.4 6.2 7.7 8.3
Other ¹	10	11.2	9.9	8.7	9.9
Customs duties	11	19.8	19.2	19.6	19.6
Nontaxes Outer Continental Shelf royalties Deposit insurance premiums Other 2	12 13 14 15	15.3 2.7 4.4 8.2	20.2 4.2 7.2 8.8	16.4 4.7 2.0 9.7	14.8 3.2 1.9 9.7
State and local	16	501.6	524.9	550.9	579.6
Sales taxes State General Gasoline Alcoholic beverages Tobacco Public utilities Insurance receipts Other Local General Public utilities Other Other	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	243.6 201.5 135.8 25.7 3.6 7.3 8.3 8.8 11.8 42.1 29.2 7.2 5.7	255.6 210.9 143.2 26.6 3.7 7.4 8.6 9.1 12.3 44.6 31.0 7.6 6.0	269.3 221.8 151.7 27.7 3.7 7.6 8.7 9.2 13.1 47.5 33.1 8.1 6.4	284.3 233.6 161.0 28.9 3.8 7.8 8.9 9.3 14.0 50.7 35.4 8.6 6.8
Property taxes Motor vehicle licenses Severance taxes Other taxes 3 Nontaxes	30 31 32 33 34	203.5 4.5 4.3 24.5	211.4 4.6 4.5 25.8 23.1	218.7 4.8 4.5 27.6	225.5 5.0 4.1 29.8 30.9
Rents and royalties Special assessments Fines Other ⁴	35 36 37 38	4.5 3.1 4.7 8.9	4.5 3.2 5.5 9.9	4.8 3.3 6.1 11.7	5.2 3.4 6.6 15.7

Consists largely of taxes on telephone services, tires, coal, nuclear fuel, and trucks, and of refunds other than those for alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
 Consists largely of fines, fees, and royalties other than those associated with the Outer Continental Shelf.
 Consists largely of business licenses and of documentary and stamp taxes.
 Consists largely of donations. Beginning with 1997, includes settlements of lawsuits with tobacco companies.

Table 3.6.—Contributions for Social Insurance [Billions of dollars]

	۰,				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Contributions for social insurance	1	533.2	555.8	588.2	621.9
Employer contributions	2	264.5	275.4	290.1	306.0
Federal social insurance funds	3	253.4	265.2	280.7	297.0
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	4 5 6	217.5 170.1 47.3	229.5 179.3 50.2	245.8 191.9 53.9	262.6 204.9 57.7
Unemployment insurance State unemployment insurance Federal unemployment tax Railroad employees unemployment insurance Federal employees unemployment insurance	7 8 9 10 11	29.3 22.9 5.8 0 .7	28.8 22.2 5.9 0 .6	28.1 21.4 6.2 0 .5	27.4 20.5 6.3 .1 .5
Railroad retirement Pension benefit guaranty Veterans life insurance Workers' compensation Military medical insurance ¹	12 13 14 15 16	2.5 .9 0 1.9 1.3	2.6 1.2 0 1.9 1.2	2.7 1.0 0 1.9 1.2	2.8 1.0 0 2.0 1.1
State and local social insurance funds	17	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
Temporary disability insurance Workers' compensation	18 19	0 11.0	0 10.2	0 9.4	0 9.0
Personal contributions	20	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9
Federal social insurance funds Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance Employees Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance Hospital insurance Self-employed Supplementary medical insurance State unemployment insurance Railroad retirement Veterans life insurance	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	266.2 244.4 217.7 169.4 48.3 26.7 19.6 .2 1.3	278.2 257.4 229.8 178.4 51.4 27.7 18.6 .1 1.3	296.5 275.2 246.1 190.9 55.2 29.1 19.2 0 1.3	314.2 292.8 261.8 202.8 59.0 30.9 19.3 0 1.4
State and local social insurance funds 2	31	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.8

^{1.} Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facili-

ties.

2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type [Billions of dollars]

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates Line 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 1997 1998 1999 1 Ш Ш IV 1 Ш Ш IV 1 Ш Ш IV Government consumption expenditures 1,372.0 1,421.9 1,481.0 1,529.7 1,630.1 1,455.8 1,478.6 1,490.1 1,499.5 1,499.0 1,526.5 1,538.7 1,554.8 1,589.1 1,605.9 1,637.2 1,688.0 and gross investment 2 521.5 593.6 Federal ... 531.6 537.8 538.7 570.6 530.2 543.0 540.9 537.1 526.1 542.2 539.7 546.7 557.4 561.6 569.8 National defense ... 350.6 357.0 352.5 348.6 364.5 347.0 354.9 354.5 353.6 338.9 347.9 354.7 352.9 355.8 354.3 365.4 382.6 3 4 5 6 7 8 Consumption expenditures

Durable goods 2 297.5 21.0 302.4 304.5 20.7 299.9 310.7 21.4 301.7 308.2 305.0 19.6 303.0 292.4 301.2 20.6 302.5 303.4 304.6 20.4 300.8 312.1 325.5 22.0 Nondurable goods 6.3 7 7 7.5 7.0 8.0 8.0 7 4 6.8 6.7 7.6 6.9 6.4 7 4 9.8 8.6 271.9 Services ... 273.7 276.3 279.1 274.9 273.9 273.1 277.8 279.9 294.9 132.6 Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³. 133.0 130 4 133 1 132 0 131 0 133.5 1323 131 8 130 6 132 1 130.7 129 9 133 2 1329 133.3 Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴. 9 63.0 63.0 627 61.6 62.5 62.9 62.7 62.5 62.5 62.0 61.5 61.5 61.5 62 2 62.3 62.7 62.9 Other services 10 77 7 83.7 76.8 81 6 79.3 85.7 76.7 84 1 817 71.5 816 80.4 83.6 82 4 77 1 83.9 994 48.0 53.8 49.5 46.5 46.8 51.2 57.1 Gross investment 50.6 49.5 Structures 6.3 5.7 5.4 5.3 5.9 5.6 5.7 5.7 5.6 5.0 5.9 5.1 5.4 5.3 5.2 5.3 Equipment and software 13 46.9 47.9 42.3 43.3 48.5 39.4 41.2 43.8 44.9 40.9 41.7 46.3 44.4 45.8 48.2 48.2 51.9 Nondefense 14 170.9 174.6 185.3 190.1 206.1 183.2 188.1 186.4 183.5 187.2 194.3 185.0 193.8 201.6 207.3 204.4 211.1 Consumption expenditures 152.5 151.0 1.2 7.5 -.1 152.6 1.3 8.1 141.8 142.9 153.6 164.1 153.4 153.1 152.6 156.3 149.0 156.5 162.4 164.4 162.9 166.5 16 17 18 1.1 1.3 9.8 1.1 1.4 7.9 1.3 8.3 1.2 1.4 1.0 _4.8 1.3 9.5 8.1 8.1 8.7 10.1 6.5 8.4 8.4 10.2 Commodity Credit Corporation inventory -.2 0 .8 1.2 change. Other nondurables 9.0 19 6.8 6.5 8.1 8.8 7.6 8.1 8.2 8.2 8.1 8.8 8.9 8.2 8.3 8.5 8.2 8.4 134.3 75.0 135.7 76.4 143.3 78.2 145.5 81.9 152.9 87.9 142.3 78.3 144.1 78.6 144.0 78.2 142.9 77.6 143.3 79.9 146.6 81.3 145.3 82.1 146.8 84.2 151.7 88.3 153.4 87.6 151.7 87.3 155.0 88.6 employees, except own-account investment 3. Consumption of general government 22 16.8 19.9 18.0 19.3 20.9 23.0 18.8 19.2 19.5 20.3 20.7 21.1 21.5 22.3 22.7 23.2 24.0 fixed capital 4 Other services 42.5 41.3 31.7 42.7 42.0 45.2 46.2 45.4 43.1 42.2 41.0 41.1 43.2 42.4 34.7 9.9 24.7 39.2 29.2 10.8 32.8 9.7 42.0 11.3 32.2 10.2 33.3 10.4 34.5 41.5 11.4 44.6 11.5 Gross investment 30.9 38.0 36.1 37.2 42.9 Structures 11.3 10.8 8.4 10.9 11.7 Equipment and software 18.4 22.5 20.5 23.0 25.2 30.7 21.9 22.8 23.7 27.1 24.4 25.7 27.4 32.1 30.1 33.1 850.5 890.4 943.2 991.0 .059.4 925.6 935.6 949.2 962.3 972.9 984.2 999.0 1.008.1 1.067.4 1.094.4 State and local ... 27 28 29 30 31 32 .031.8 .044.3 726.5 13.1 765.9 14.0 813.8 15.3 Consumption expenditures

Durable goods 2 807.5 15.2 751.0 759.1 13.9 782.8 791.5 14.8 802.7 15.0 848.4 16.0 12.7 16.2 13.6 14.2 14.5 15.5 15.8 16.3 16.7 84.4 667.5 565.4 101.8 764.0 634.5 72.9 609.0 79.9 633.6 86.3 83.9 83.2 84.4 671.9 86. 85.3 86.3 701.3 86.8 711.6 87.7 93.1 98.5 746.0 739.3 616.9 Services .. 706. 653.5 662.1 682.3 575.2 691.5 719.9 728.8 751.7 Compensation of general government 523.1 592.6 621.9 556.0 561.7 568.8 582.1 589 3 602.6 609.8 626.4 employees, except own-account investment ³. Consumption of general government fixed 33 64.4 68.2 72.2 76.0 81.2 70.7 71.8 72.6 73.8 74.4 75.3 76.6 77.8 78.9 80.5 81.9 83.6 capital 4 Other services 42.8 202.0 149.7 34.9 181.4 134.6 41.9 195.8 144.4 21.5 23.0 29.8 37 5 26.8 28.6 30.5 33 3 36.8 38.6 39 5 40.2 43.4 45.9 34 35 36 37 177.3 132.8 44.5 174.6 176.4 132.3 44.1 163.8 122.5 41.3 178.7 181.5 133.7 47.8 185.9 136.1 Gross investment 155.8 117.3 183.5 179.5 185.2 199.4 200.8 212.0 157.6 135.2 48.3 133.7 44.9 133.9 45.6 Structures 131.3 136.5 148.9 Equipment and software 53.0 865.2 Compensation of general government 38 852 2 775 6 786.8 802.2 840.5 735.8 759 4 783 6 813.8 780.5 791 4 809 5 818 2 825.3 846.5 856 4 nployees 3. Federál 206.9 211.0 222.7 213.3 212.4 209.6 213.4 213.5 215.7 222.2 222.4 222.8 214.9 State and local 528 9 548 4 571.8 599 4 629.5 568.0 575.2 581.7 588.7 596.0 603.3 609.5 617.2 624 2 634 0 642.5

^{1.} Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods

transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addenda.

^{4.} Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net

Table 3.8.—Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ . Federal	1,4 5 3	6.4 1 6.5	1996	1997 1,453.7	1998	1999		199	97		Seasona	Illy adjuste	d at annua	al rates		199	99	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1,4 5 3	6.4 1 6.5				1999		199	97			199	98			199	99	
and gross investment 1.	5	6.5	1,421.9	1,453.7														
and gross investment 1.	5	6.5	1,421.9	1,453.7			1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV		II	III	IV
Federal	3				1,478.8	1,534.1	1,436.0	1,455.8	1,461.8	1,461.4	1,457.6	1,479.1	1,483.9	1,494.7	1,513.4	1,518.3	1,535.3	1,569.6
			531.6	530.7	525.9	540.8	523.8	536.2	534.4	528.6	515.2	529.8	526.8	531.9	531.2	534.1	539.5	558.3
National defense	2	1.9 8.7 1.1 6.9 0.7 9.0	357.0 302.4 21.0 7.7 273.7 133.1	348.3 299.4 20.8 7.7 271.0 128.3	341.7 291.4 21.2 8.1 262.3 124.3	347.8 293.3 21.7 8.8 263.1 121.0	342.9 296.9 20.7 7.8 268.5 129.8	350.8 303.4 21.9 7.4 274.1 128.6	350.7 300.3 19.7 7.8 272.8 128.2	348.6 297.1 21.0 7.7 268.4 126.6	332.7 285.0 20.2 7.6 257.2 125.7	341.6 293.4 20.8 7.6 265.0 124.4	347.5 293.6 22.0 8.9 263.0 124.3	344.9 293.6 21.6 8.1 263.9 122.6	341.4 289.5 20.6 7.7 261.2 121.5	339.2 284.9 21.3 8.5 255.4 121.0	348.3 294.0 22.7 10.4 261.5 121.2	362.4 304.9 22.2 8.6 274.3 120.3
Consumption of general government 9 fixed capital 4.		3.4	63.0	62.6	62.2	62.2	62.8	62.7	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.3
Title Capital 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		8.5 3.2 6.5 6.8	77.7 54.6 6.7 47.9	80.0 48.7 5.5 43.2	75.9 50.3 5.1 45.3	80.1 54.7 4.8 50.1	75.8 45.8 5.7 40.1	82.8 47.3 5.4 41.9	82.0 50.3 5.5 44.8	79.5 51.5 5.5 46.1	69.3 47.7 5.4 42.4	78.5 48.1 4.8 43.4	76.6 54.0 5.5 48.6	79.3 51.4 4.8 46.8	77.8 52.1 5.0 47.2	72.4 54.6 4.9 49.9	78.2 54.5 4.7 50.0	91.8 57.8 4.7 53.3
Nondefense		4.6 5.7 .8 6.4 4	174.6 142.9 1.1 6.1 4	182.5 149.4 1.3 8.0 1	184.2 147.1 1 8.4 .1	192.9 151.0 1.5 10.9 2.4	180.9 148.5 1.3 7.6 1	185.3 150.4 1.5 7.8 3	183.6 150.0 1.2 8.0 3	180.0 148.6 1.2 8.7 .2	182.4 147.4 1.4 8.0 3	188.1 149.5 1.5 8.3 0	179.4 142.7 -4.5 8.5 .3	186.9 149.0 1.3 8.8 .5	189.7 150.6 1.5 10.4 2.0	194.7 151.9 1.7 10.6 2.0	191.1 149.7 1.4 11.4 2.7	195.9 152.0 1.5 11.3 2.7
Other nondurables 19 Services 20 Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3		6.8 8.5 8.5	6.5 135.7 76.4	8.2 140.1 75.9	8.3 138.9 76.8	8.6 140.0 77.3	7.7 139.7 76.3	8.1 141.1 76.6	8.3 140.8 76.1	8.5 139.0 74.8	8.3 138.0 75.8	8.3 139.9 76.6	8.1 138.6 76.7	8.3 139.2 78.1	8.4 139.7 78.2	8.6 140.9 77.2	8.6 138.6 76.4	8.6 140.8 77.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .		6.7 3.3	18.0 41.3	19.5	21.3 41.0	23.2	18.9	19.3	19.7	20.1 44.1	20.6 41.7	21.0	21.5 40.5	22.0	22.5	22.9 41.0	23.4	24.0 39.8
Other services 23 Gross investment 24 Structures 25 Equipment and software 26		9.0 1.1 7.9	31.7 11.1 20.5	44.7 33.1 9.4 23.7	37.2 10.6 26.7	39.8 42.2 10.4 32.2	44.5 32.4 10.0 22.4	45.3 35.0 9.7 25.4	45.0 33.7 10.1 23.6	31.3 8.0 23.5	35.1 10.3 24.9	42.3 38.8 10.3 28.7	36.9 11.0 25.9	39.3 38.1 10.8 27.5	39.2 39.4 10.9 28.6	43.2 9.9 33.7	39.1 41.9 10.4 31.8	44.5 10.4 34.5
State and local 27 Consumption expenditures 28 Durable goods 2 29 Nondurable goods 30 Services 31 Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3 32	7	9.9 1.3 2.7 5.6 3.1 6.5	890.4 726.5 13.1 79.9 633.6 542.3	923.0 748.7 14.1 85.0 649.6 550.5	952.7 773.9 15.3 91.4 667.6 557.6	993.1 800.0 16.4 97.3 687.0 568.4	912.2 739.5 13.7 82.8 643.0 547.5	919.6 746.1 14.0 84.2 647.9 550.2	927.3 751.7 14.3 85.7 651.9 551.6	932.7 757.3 14.5 87.3 655.5 552.7	942.2 764.8 14.9 89.1 661.0 554.7	949.1 771.5 15.2 90.7 665.9 557.0	956.9 776.6 15.4 92.1 669.4 558.1	962.6 782.7 15.7 93.5 674.0 560.6	981.8 789.3 16.0 95.0 678.9 563.5	984.0 796.2 16.2 96.5 684.1 566.6	995.5 803.8 16.5 98.1 690.0 570.5	1,011.1 810.7 16.8 99.6 695.0 573.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital 4.		5.3	68.2	71.4	75.0	79.0	70.2	71.0	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.5	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.5	80.6
Capital Capi	1	1.3 8.6 0.9 7.8	23.0 163.8 122.5 41.3	27.5 174.3 128.4 45.9	34.7 178.8 127.5 51.8	39.4 193.2 136.4 57.6	25.3 172.7 128.6 44.1	26.6 173.5 128.3 45.3	28.3 175.6 129.1 46.6	29.9 175.4 127.8 47.8	32.3 177.4 128.1 49.6	34.2 177.6 126.9 51.1	35.6 180.3 128.3 52.5	36.7 179.9 126.6 54.0	37.8 192.7 137.8 55.2	38.9 187.8 132.1 56.6	39.8 191.7 134.1 58.6	41.3 200.7 141.5 60.0
Residual		6	0	.2	-1.3	-4.5	.1	1	.2	5	3	9	-1.0	-1.9	-2.5	-4.1	-5.0	-5.3
Addenda: Compensation of general government and proposes 3. Federal 40 State and local 41	2	1.3 9.0 2.4	759.4 211.0 548.4	762.4 205.7 556.7	766.6 202.6 564.0	775.1 199.8 575.4	761.3 207.6 553.7	763.0 206.6 556.4	763.7 205.8 557.8	761.7 202.7 559.0	763.9 202.9 561.0	765.8 202.5 563.3	767.2 202.6 564.6	769.4 202.3 567.1	771.6 201.2 570.4	773.1 199.8 573.3	776.6 199.2 577.4	779.2 199.0 580.3

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

See footnotes to table 3.7.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.11.

Contributions to percent change in real government consumption expenditures and gross investment are shown

in table 8.6.

Table 3.9.—Government Consumption Expenditures Gross and Net of Sales by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Government consumption expenditures	1	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0
Federal	2	439.2	445.3	457.0	453.5
National defense Durable goods ¹ Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Nondurable goods Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	297.5 21.0 21.1 .1 6.3 6.3 0 270.2 271.8 1.6	302.4 21.0 21.0 .1 7.7 7.7 0 273.7 275.6 1.8	304.5 20.7 20.8 .1 7.5 7.5 0 276.3 277.6 1.3	299.9 21.0 21.0 .1 7.0 7.0 0 271.9 273.0
Nondefense Durable goods Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Nondurable goods Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Other Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	141.8 .9 1.6 .7 6.5 2 .3 .6 6.8 7.4 .6 134.3 137.4	142.9 1.1 1.8 .7 6.1 4 .5 6.5 7.6 1.1 135.7 138.4 2.7	152.5 1.2 1.8 .7 8.1 1 .2 .3 8.1 8.7 .6 143.3 145.2 1.9	153.6 2 1.7 2.0 8.4 .1 .4 .3 8.2 8.3 .1 145.5 147.4 1.9
State and local	27	694.7	726.5	765.9	807.5
Durable goods ¹ Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Nondurable goods Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Tuition and related educational charges Health and hospital charges Other sales	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	12.7 13.8 1.1 72.9 83.9 11.0 609.0 761.9 152.9 31.3 84.9 36.7	13.1 14.2 1.1 79.9 91.3 11.4 633.6 796.2 162.6 33.2 89.1 40.3	14.0 15.2 1.1 84.4 96.4 12.0 667.5 841.1 173.6 35.4 94.4 43.8	15.2 16.4 1.2 86.3 98.8 12.5 706.1 891.0 184.9 37.5 100.2 47.2

^{1.} Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

Table 3.10.—National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	9	
						Ī	1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1	350.6	357.0	352.5	348.6	364.5	347.0	354.9	354.5	353.6	338.9	347.9	354.7	352.9	355.8	354.3	365.4	382.6
Consumption expenditures	2	297.5	302.4	304.5	299.9	310.7	301.7	308.2	305.0	303.0	292.4	301.2	302.5	303.4	304.6	300.8	312.1	325.5
Durable goods 2 Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics Other durable goods	3 4 5 6 7 8	21.0 9.0 2.8 1.2 1.1 2.5 4.5	21.0 9.0 2.6 .9 .9 2.5 5.0	20.7 9.6 2.4 .7 1.0 2.6 4.5	21.0 10.1 2.3 .6 .9 2.5 4.6	21.4 10.1 2.2 .7 .8 2.8 4.9	20.7 9.7 2.2 .7 1.1 2.6 4.3	21.9 10.3 2.5 .7 1.1 2.7 4.6	19.6 8.7 2.3 .7 1.0 2.7 4.2	20.7 9.7 2.4 .6 1.0 2.4 4.7	20.1 9.4 2.2 .7 .9 2.6 4.4	20.6 10.1 2.0 .6 .9 2.4 4.6	21.8 9.8 3.0 .6 .9 2.5 4.9	21.4 11.0 2.1 .6 .9 2.4 4.4	20.4 9.6 2.2 .6 .7 2.5 4.7	21.1 9.7 2.1 .8 .8 2.8 4.9	22.4 10.4 2.3 .7 .8 3.0 5.0	22.0 10.5 2.3 .6 .8 2.8 4.9
Nondurable goods	10	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.6	6.9	6.4	7.4	9.8	8.6
Petroleum products	11 12 13	2.8 1.1 2.4	3.4 1.4 2.9	3.0 1.5 3.0	2.1 1.9 3.1	2.5 1.9 3.7	3.1 1.9 3.0	3.1 1.4 2.7	3.1 1.2 3.2	2.6 1.7 3.1	2.2 1.6 3.1	2.2 1.4 3.1	2.1 2.5 3.0	1.7 2.0 3.2	1.5 1.8 3.1	2.3 1.8 3.4	3.6 2.3 3.9	2.5 1.9 4.3
Services	14	270.2	273.7	276.3	271.9	281.2	273.0	279.1	278.0	274.9	265.6	273.9	273.1	275.1	277.8	272.3	279.9	294.9
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3. Military	15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	130.4 81.5 48.9 63.0 76.8 20.3 24.3 9.1 16.9 4.2 4.2 -2.2	133.1 84.2 48.8 63.0 77.7 22.3 24.5 7.3 17.3 14.9 3.9 -2.5	84.1 47.9 62.7 81.6 24.0 24.3 8.3 18.7 4.5 3.6 -1.9	131.0 83.7 47.2 61.6 79.3 21.2 23.9 8.5 18.9 4.9 3.5 -1.7	84.5 48.5 62.5 85.7 18.7 26.9 8.8 23.8 5.5 3.5 -1.4	84.7 48.7 62.9 76.7 21.0 23.5 7.6 18.1 4.6 3.7 -1.8	84.1 48.2 62.7 84.1 26.0 24.8 8.3 18.7 4.5 3.6 -1.9	131.8 84.1 47.7 62.5 83.7 25.0 25.1 8.6 18.9 4.5 3.6 -2.0	130.6 83.5 47.1 62.5 81.7 23.9 23.7 8.8 19.2 4.5 3.5 -1.9	84.5 47.6 62.0 71.5 17.7 22.4 7.8 17.7 4.6 3.5 -2.3	83.7 47.1 61.5 81.6 21.9 24.7 8.4 18.9 4.7 3.5 6	131.1 83.7 47.4 61.5 80.4 22.4 25.1 8.6 18.7 4.9 3.5 -2.7	129.9 83.1 46.8 61.5 83.6 22.8 23.4 9.3 20.3 5.3 3.5 -1.0	84.7 48.5 62.2 82.4 18.8 24.6 8.5 22.0 5.6 3.6 7	132.9 84.2 48.7 62.3 77.1 15.3 24.2 8.4 20.9 6.0 3.6 -1.4	133.3 84.6 48.7 62.7 83.9 18.0 27.1 8.8 23.8 5.4 3.6 -2.7	132.6 84.5 48.1 62.9 99.4 22.6 31.6 9.6 28.5 4.9 3.3 -1.0
Gross investment	27	53.1	54.6	48.0	48.7	53.8	45.3	46.8	49.5	50.6	46.5	46.8	52.2	49.5	51.2	53.5	53.4	57.1
Structures	28	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment Addendum: Compensation of apparal group ment	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	46.9 9.0 4.7 8.0 1.1 10.5 13.6	47.9 9.2 4.1 6.8 1.2 11.6 15.2	42.3 5.8 2.9 6.1 1.4 12.2 13.9	43.3 5.6 3.3 6.4 1.5 12.7 13.8	48.5 7.6 2.8 6.7 1.6 15.0 14.7	39.4 4.4 2.8 5.6 1.4 12.1 13.2	41.2 3.6 2.7 6.7 1.4 12.3 14.4	43.8 6.9 3.0 6.4 1.5 12.3 13.6	44.9 8.4 3.0 5.8 1.4 12.0 14.3	40.9 4.4 3.0 6.3 1.3 12.4 13.6	41.7 5.0 2.8 6.0 1.8 12.6 13.5	46.3 6.0 4.4 6.5 1.5 12.9 15.0	44.4 7.0 2.9 6.9 1.4 13.0 13.2	45.8 6.1 2.8 6.8 1.4 13.7 15.1	48.2 7.6 2.7 6.6 1.8 15.2 14.4	48.2 7.8 2.7 6.5 1.6 15.6 14.0	51.9 8.9 3.0 7.1 1.7 15.7 15.3
Compensation of general government employees ³ .	30	130.9	133.6	132.6	131.5	133.6	134.0	132.8	132.3	131.1	132.5	131.2	131.6	130.5	133.8	133.5	133.9	133.1

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.
 Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries.

^{3.} Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addendum.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 3.11.—Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	19	
							- 1	II	Ш	IV	I	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1	361.9	357.0	348.3	341.7	347.8	342.9	350.8	350.7	348.6	332.7	341.6	347.5	344.9	341.4	339.2	348.3	362.4
Consumption expenditures	2	308.7	302.4	299.4	291.4	293.3	296.9	303.4	300.3	297.1	285.0	293.4	293.6	293.6	289.5	284.9	294.0	304.9
Durable goods 2 Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics Other durable goods	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	21.1 9.0 2.8 1.2 1.1 2.4 4.6	21.0 9.0 2.6 .9 .9 2.5 5.0	20.8 9.7 2.4 .7 1.0 2.6 4.5	21.2 10.2 2.4 .6 .7 2.6 4.6	21.7 10.2 2.2 .7 .7 3.0 4.9	20.7 9.7 2.2 .7 1.1 2.6 4.3	21.9 10.3 2.5 .7 1.1 2.7 4.6	19.7 8.8 2.3 .7 .9 2.8 4.2	21.0 9.8 2.4 .7 .9 2.5 4.7	20.2 9.6 2.2 .7 .7 2.7 4.4	20.8 10.2 2.0 .6 .7 2.6 4.6	22.0 10.0 3.1 .6 .7 2.7 5.0	21.6 11.2 2.2 .6 .7 2.6 4.4	20.6 9.8 2.2 .7 .6 2.7 4.7	21.3 9.9 2.1 .8 .7 3.1 4.9	22.7 10.7 2.3 .8 .7 3.3 5.1	22.2 10.7 2.3 .6 .7 3.1 5.0
Nondurable goods	10	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.8	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.1	7.7	8.5	10.4	8.6
Petroleum products Ammunition Other nondurable goods	11 12 13	3.4 1.1 2.4	3.4 1.4 2.9	3.1 1.5 3.0	3.0 1.9 3.1	3.1 2.0 3.6	2.9 1.9 3.0	3.3 1.4 2.7	3.5 1.2 3.2	2.9 1.7 3.1	2.9 1.6 3.0	3.1 1.5 3.1	3.3 2.6 3.0	2.7 2.1 3.1	2.6 1.8 3.1	3.2 1.8 3.4	4.2 2.4 3.8	2.5 1.9 4.2
Services	14	280.7	273.7	271.0	262.3	263.1	268.5	274.1	272.8	268.4	257.2	265.0	263.0	263.9	261.2	255.4	261.5	274.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3.	15	139.0	133.1	128.3	124.3	121.0	129.8	128.6	128.2	126.6	125.7	124.4	124.3	122.6	121.5	121.0	121.2	120.3
Military Civilian Consumption of general government fixed	16 17 18	87.4 51.5 63.4	84.2 48.8 63.0	82.0 46.3 62.6	80.1 44.2 62.2	78.5 42.5 62.2	82.6 47.2 62.8	81.8 46.7 62.7	82.0 46.2 62.5	81.4 45.2 62.4	80.8 44.9 62.3	80.1 44.4 62.2	80.2 44.2 62.1	79.4 43.3 62.1	78.6 42.8 62.1	78.2 42.8 62.1	78.8 42.5 62.2	78.5 41.8 62.3
capital 4. Other services Research and development Installation support Weapons support Personnel support Transportation of material Travel of persons Other	23	78.5 20.4 24.7 9.4 17.7 4.5 4.2 –2.4	77.7 22.3 24.5 7.3 17.3 4.9 3.9 -2.5	80.0 23.4 24.0 8.1 18.1 4.6 3.6 -1.8	75.9 20.3 23.2 8.1 17.5 4.9 3.4 -1.5	80.1 17.7 25.6 8.1 21.2 5.4 3.3 -1.3	75.8 20.8 23.5 7.4 17.5 4.6 3.7 -1.7	82.8 25.4 24.7 8.1 18.2 4.6 3.6 -1.8	82.0 24.3 24.8 8.4 18.3 4.6 3.5 -1.9	79.5 23.1 23.3 8.4 18.3 4.6 3.5 -1.8	69.3 17.0 22.2 7.4 16.7 4.7 3.4 -2.1	78.5 21.1 24.1 8.0 17.7 4.7 3.4 6	76.6 21.5 24.2 8.1 17.2 4.8 3.3 -2.5	79.3 21.8 22.4 8.8 18.5 5.4 3.4 -1.0	77.8 17.9 23.6 7.9 19.8 5.7 3.4 6	72.4 14.5 23.1 7.8 18.8 6.0 3.4 -1.2	78.2 17.0 25.8 8.0 21.1 5.2 3.4 -2.4	91.8 21.2 29.9 8.7 24.9 4.7 3.1 9
Gross investment	27	53.2	54.6	48.7	50.3	54.7	45.8	47.3	50.3	51.5	47.7	48.1	54.0	51.4	52.1	54.6	54.5	57.8
Structures	28	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7
Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	46.8 9.3 4.6 8.0 1.1 10.1 13.8	47.9 9.2 4.1 6.8 1.2 11.6 15.2	43.2 6.2 3.0 6.0 1.4 12.7 13.9	45.3 6.2 3.5 6.4 1.5 13.8 13.8	50.1 7.8 3.0 6.7 1.6 16.3 14.7	40.1 4.6 2.9 5.5 1.4 12.4 13.2	41.9 3.8 2.8 6.5 1.4 12.8 14.4	44.8 7.4 3.2 6.3 1.5 12.9 13.6	46.1 8.9 3.2 5.7 1.3 12.7 14.4	42.4 4.7 3.2 6.3 1.3 13.3 13.5	43.4 5.4 3.0 6.0 1.8 13.7 13.5	48.6 6.7 4.7 6.5 1.5 14.1 15.0	46.8 8.1 3.0 6.9 1.4 14.3 13.1	47.2 6.3 2.9 6.8 1.4 14.7 15.0	49.9 7.8 2.9 6.6 1.8 16.4 14.3	50.0 8.1 2.9 6.5 1.6 17.0 14.0	53.3 9.1 3.2 7.0 1.8 16.9 15.3
Residual	36	3	1	.2	1	7	.4	.4	0	2	1	1	6	4	1	9	-1.4	8
Addendum: Compensation of general government employees 3.	37	139.5	133.6	128.8	124.8	121.5	130.4	129.1	128.7	127.0	126.2	124.9	124.8	123.1	122.0	121.5	121.7	120.7

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the line

in the addendum.

Chain-type indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.12. See footnotes to table 3.10.

Table 3.12.—Government Transfer Payments to Persons

<u> </u>					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Government transfer payments to persons	1	860.1	902.4	934.5	954.8
Federal	2	642.3	678.1	706.6	720.0
Benefits from social insurance funds Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance Hospital and supplementary medical insurance Unemployment insurance State Railroad employees Federal employees Special unemployment benefits	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	543.3 327.7 180.3 21.8 21.1 .1 .7	573.7 342.0 195.6 22.4 21.7 .1	599.7 356.6 209.2 20.2 19.6 .1	611.8 369.4 208.7 20.1 19.5 .1
Railroad retirement Pension benefit guaranty Veterans life insurance Workers' compensation Military medical insurance ¹	11 12 13 14 15	8.0 .5 1.9 1.9 1.3	8.1 .6 2.0 1.9 1.2	8.2 .4 1.9 1.9 1.2	8.2 .4 1.9 2.0 1.1
Veterans benefits Pension and disability Readjustment Other 2	16 17 18 19	18.7 17.6 1.1	19.4 18.3 1.1	20.3 19.1 1.2	21.2 20.0 1.2
Food stamp benefits Black lung benefits Supplemental security income Direct relief	20 21 22 23	22.4 1.2 23.9	22.0 1.2 25.3	18.7 1.1 25.5	16.4 1.1 26.4
Earned income credit Other ³	24 25	15.4 17.4	19.2 17.4	21.7 19.5	23.2 20.0
State and local	26	217.8	224.3	227.9	234.8
Benefits from social insurance funds Temporary disability insurance Workers' compensation Public assistance Medicaid care Medicaid acre Family assistance Supplemental security income General assistance Energy assistance Other 5 Education Employment and training Other 6 Other 6	27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41	10.7 2.1 8.6 195.8 155.0 149.6 5.4 22.6 3.8 3.5 1.5 9.4 8.7 1.1	10.9 2.0 8.9 201.9 163.6 158.2 5.4 20.3 3.6 3.3 1.3 9.7 9.1	10.9 2.0 8.8 205.2 168.7 163.5 5.2 17.6 3.7 3.2 1.4 10.7 9.1 1.0	10.8 2.1 8.7 211.2 174.0 169.0 4.9 17.1 3.9 3.3 1.3 11.5 9.8 1.1

^{1.} Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facili-

Table 3.13.—Subsidies Less Current Surplus of Government Enterprises [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	1	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8
Federal	2	32.4	35.1	30.4	32.1
Subsidies Agricultural Housing Maritime Air carriers Other¹ Less: Current surplus of government enterprises Postal Service Federal Housing Administration Tennessee Valley Authority Other²	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	32.9 7.3 23.6 .3 0 1.8 .6 -2.0 1.3 1.6 4	33.4 7.3 24.5 .2 0 1.4 -1.7 -3.9 2.0 2.0 -1.8	31.9 7.5 22.9 .1 0 1.3 1.5 -3.7 2.2 2.4	35.1 12.2 21.9 .1 0 .9 3.0 -2.8 2.8 2.7
State and local	14	-10.2	-12.5	-11.4	-11.3
Subsidies Less: Current surplus of government enterprises Water and sewerage Gas and electricity Toll facilities Liquor stores Air and water terminals Housing and urban renewal Public transit Other 3	15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	.3 10.5 4.2 6.6 1.7 .6 1.8 -2.7 -13.0	.3 12.8 5.0 7.1 1.8 .6 2.0 -2.3 -13.4 12.0	.4 11.8 5.4 7.4 1.9 .7 2.2 -4.9 -14.1 13.2	.5 11.7 5.8 7.7 1.9 .7 2.3 –6.0 –14.7 13.9

Table 3.14.—Social Insurance Funds Current Receipts and Expenditures [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Federal					
Current receipts	1	572.7	600.0	639.9	677.8
Contributions for social insurance	2	519.6	543.3	577.2	611.2
Personal contributions Employer contributions Government Other	3 4 5 6	266.2 253.4 12.3 241.1	278.2 265.2 12.4 252.8	296.5 280.7 12.5 268.2	314.2 297.0 12.9 284.1
Interest received	7	53.1	56.6	62.7	66.5
Current expenditures	8	552.8	583.3	608.8	621.4
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	9 10	9.5 543.3	9.6 573.7	9.1 599.7	9.6 611.8
Current surplus or deficit (-)	11	19.9	16.7	31.0	56.4
State and local					
Current receipts	12	17.0	16.1	14.7	14.7
Contributions for social insurance	13	13.6	12.5	11.0	10.7
Personal contributions Employer contributions Government Other	14 15 16 17	2.6 11.0 2.8 8.2	2.2 10.2 2.5 7.8	1.6 9.4 2.4 7.0	1.8 9.0 2.5 6.5
Interest received	18	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9
Current expenditures	19	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.8
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	20 21	2.3 10.7	2.4 10.9	2.7 10.9	3.0 10.8
Current surplus or deficit (-)	22	4.0	2.7	1.2	.9

NOTE.—In this table, interest received is included in current receipts; in tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.16, 3.18, 3.19, 9.3, and 9.4, interest received is netted against current expenditures.

Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
 Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.
 Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities.
 Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
 Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; foster care; adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions.
 Consists largely of veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.

Consists largely of subsidies to railroads and mass transit systems.
 Consists largely of the Bonneville Power Administration, other electric power agencies, and insurance agencies other than those insuring deposits in financial institutions.
 Consists of lotteries, off-track betting, local parking, and miscellaneous activities.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, **Fiscal Years and Quarters**

	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted																
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		19	96			199	97			199		
						I	П	III	IV	ı	П	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Current receipts																	
Budget receipts	1	1,351.5	1,452.8	1,579.0	1,721.5	321.3	445.3	362.3	346.0	349.1	496.4	387.4	386.4	378.5	544.1	412.4	412.6
Less: Coverage differences	2 3 4 5	21.5 2.6 4.6 14.5	25.1 2.7 4.5 17.1	27.9 2.9 4.4 19.7	33.9 3.0 4.3 23.9	5.4 .8 1.2 3.5	7.0 .8 1.1 5.2	7.2 .6 1.1 4.5	6.3 .6 1.1 4.3	6.3 .8 1.1 4.2	8.3 .8 1.1 6.2	7.0 .7 1.1 5.0	7.2 .7 1.2 5.2	7.6 .8 1.0 5.1	10.6 .8 1.1 7.8	8.5 .7 1.0 5.9	9.2 .7 1.2 6.4
Financial transactions Other 4	6 7	0 1	0 .9	1.0	0 2.7	0	0	0 .9	0 .2	0 .2	.3	0 .2	0 .2	0 .7	0 .9	0 .9	0 .9
Netting and grossing differences Supplementary medical insurance premiums Taxes received from the rest of the world 5 Other 6	8 9 10 11	-37.3 -20.2 3.7 -20.7	-37.0 -20.0 4.7 -21.7	-41.0 -20.4 5.6 -26.2	-39.9 -20.7 5.8 -24.9	-9.2 -5.1 1.2 -5.2	-9.0 -4.9 1.2 -5.4	-10.2 -5.0 1.3 -6.5	-12.9 -5.0 1.5 -9.4	-9.3 -5.2 1.3 -5.5	-9.0 -5.1 1.4 -5.3	-9.8 -5.2 1.4 -6.0	-9.7 -5.2 1.5 -6.1	-9.7 -5.2 1.3 -5.8	-9.8 -5.2 1.5 -6.0	-10.7 -5.2 1.4 -6.9	-9.6 -6.7 1.9 -4.9
Plus: Timing differences Corporate profits taxes Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions Excise taxes Other	12 13 14 15 16 17	3.8 4.1 .2 1.0 0 -1.6	3.9 .5 1 1.9 1.4 .2	7.8 3.7 3 1.7 2.2 .6	3.7 -1.6 3 1.7 4.0 2	31.3 17.9 10.3 2.0 1.2 1	-24.3 -17.7 -7.6 2 .8	1.6 2.5 -1.9 1.8 7 1	.3 .8 7 -2.0 1.9 .4	29.5 17.8 10.1 2.0 0 5	-31.0 -23.9 -7.6 1 .6	9.0 9.0 -2.2 1.8 3 .6	-8.6 -5.3 -1.0 -2.5 1	31.2 18.7 9.3 2.5 1.1 4	-29.3 -21.9 -6.8 4 2	10.4 7.0 -1.8 2.2 3.2 2	-13.1 -4.1 7 -2.0 -4.9 -1.3
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	1,371.0	1,468.6	1,599.9	1,731.1	356.3	423.0	366.8	353.0	381.6	466.2	399.1	380.2	411.8	514.0	425.0	399.9
Current expenditures																.	
Budget outlays	19	1,515.4	1,560.2	1,600.9	1,652.2	393.7	392.1	394.4	404.4	401.4	395.5	399.6	426.2	408.9	407.5	409.6	467.6
Less: Coverage differences Geographic 7 Federal employee retirement plan transactions 2 Interest received Contributions received (employer) Benefits paid Administrative sepnese Financing disbursements from credit programs 8 Other differences in funds covered 9 Net investment 10 Capital transfers paid 11 Financial transactions Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales Deposit insurance Net purchases of foreign currency Other Net purchases of nonproduced assets Outer Continental Shelf Land and other 12 Other 13 Netting and grossing differences Supplementary medical insurance premiums Taxes received from the rest of the world 3 Other 6 Plus: Timing differences Purchases (increase in payables net of advances) Interest Transfer payments	20 21 22 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 33 34 35 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 46 47	-13.8 8.0 -29.0 -39.6 -57.3 67.8 67.8 -4.3 -6 -4.4 27.1 -7.1 -7.1 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.2	1 8.5 -27.0 -41.4 -55.9 70.2 .1 -11.7 .2 .2 .5 .6 .2.0 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3	-23.4 9.0 -31.3 -43.1 -62.0 73.7 3 -60.0 28.8 7.5 21.7 -9.9 0 -4.2 -11.0 -20.4 5.6 -26.2 -3.3 -5 -1.3	-2.1 9.11 -30.8 -44.8 -62.1 76.0 1.5 -38.2 10.7 15.0 -3.2 0 -1.1 -5.2 -5.2 -5.2 -4.7 0 -39.9 -20.7 5.8 -24.9 -21.9	18.5 2.1 11.4 -6 -5.4 0 -2.5 -1.1 0 -2.5 -1.2 -5.1 -5.2 -5.1 -5.2 -5.3 3.5 6.3 3.3	-2.6 -2.1 -8.0 -20.3 -5.5 -17.9 -4.4 -5.5 -2.0 -1.5 0 -1.5 0 -1.5 1 0 -4.9 -4.9 -4.9 -5.4 1.2 -5.4 1.2	-1.9 2.2 -12.0 -18 -29.0 17.8 0 -2.9 8 1.2 7.8 1.0 3.7 -1.2 0 -1.6 -1.1 0 -1.5.0 1.3 -6.5 1.4 2.1 -3	-19.1 2.3 -23.2 -20.4 -20.7 17.9 0 -5.2 -1.1 -1.4 4.5 7.4 -2.0 0 -9 -3.71 -3.6 0 -12.9 -5.0 -1.5 -9.4 -6.6 -2.3 .44 -3.8	13.9 2.2 12.1 1-1.1 1-5.4 18.5 0 -5.2 6.1 1-3.2 6.7 -3.8 0 -1.0 -2.2 -2.2 0 0 -9.3 -5.2 1.3 -5.5 5.5 6.2 1.3 -5.3 1.3 -5.3 1.3 -5.3 1.3 -5.3 1.3 -5.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1	-11.6 2.22 -7.3 -20.5 -5.5 -5.5 18.7 0 -5.2 -1.7 -6.9 0 -1.2 -6.7 -6.6 0 -5.1 1.4 -5.3 -1.5 -1.5 -2.5	-6.7 2.3 -12.9 -1.1 -30.46 18.6 0 -5.2 -2.3 8.3 1.1 3.7 -1.5 0 -1.1 -4.4 -3.7 0 -9.82 -1.4 -6.0 -1.5 -3.8 -1.4 -6.0 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5	-13.3 2.3 -23.1 -21.0 -20.8 18.6 0 -3.0 -3.0 -2 -1.2 7.4 4.4 5.0 0 -1.7 0 -3.7 0 -5.2 -5.2 -5.2 -5.4 -2.3 0 -3.6	16.2 2.3 12.4 -1.4 -5.3 19.1 0 -3.0 -3.0 -5.8 1.9 3.2 -8 0 -58 4 4 0 -9.7 -5.2 1.3 -5.8 7.7 2.8 -7.2 3.3 -7.2 3.3 -7.3 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3	-2.8 2.2 -7.6 -21.2 -5.6 19.1 0 -3.0 -5.5 -1.3 -2.8 5 0 .3 -2.4 0 -9.8 -5.2 1.5 -6.0 -1.2 -3.3 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5	-2.2 2.3 -12.5 -1.3 -30.4 19.2 0 -3.0 -3.0 -3.0 -3.0 -3.0 -1.1 0 -1.1 0 -1.3 -1.8 0 -1.0,7 -5.2 1.4 -6.9 -1.3 -5.4 -1.4 -6.9	-9.9 2.45 -24.5 -22.6 -21.0 19.1 0 -5.5 6 2.8 9.6 -1.9 0 .8889999999999
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48 49	1.4 1,568.6	.9 1,611.6	-1.0 1,662.0	1.9 1,694.1	1.8 393.4	3 404.9	0 407.8	8 429.8	.9 403.1	8 414.5	3 414.6	.6 443.8	1.3 410.1	7 418.9	421.3	-1.1 453.5
Surplus or deficit (-)																.	
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1–19)	50	-163.9	-107.4	-22.0	69.2	-72.4	53.2	-32.2	-58.5	-52.3	101.0	-12.2	-39.8	-30.4	136.7	2.8	-55.0
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	4	.5	-6.0	-3.6	.7	.5	1.2	-1.4	-3.2	-1.7	.3	-1.2	-2.6	-1.3	1.5	.2
Less: Net capital transfers received (5–30) Federal employee retirement plans (4–22) Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39) Timing differences (44–12)	52 53 54 55	-12.6 33.5 14.0 -1.7	-10.6 31.5 4.7 10.4	-9.1 35.7 18.7 -11.1	-4.3 35.2 1.5 -3.8	-2.8 -10.2 .5 -22.2	-1.4 9.0 2.5 25.4	-3.3 13.1 .5 2	-3.2 24.3 2.7 -6.9	-1.9 -11.0 2.1 -23.3	8 8.4 10.6 29.4	-3.3 14.0 3.3 -10.4	-2.3 24.3 -2.7 3.2	7 -11.4 .8 -23.5	1.2 8.7 2.3 28.1	-2.5 13.6 1.1 -11.6	-1.6 25.6 -4.7 -20.5
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18–49).	56	-197.5	-143.0	-62.1	37.0	-37.1	18.2	-41.0	-76.9	-21.5	51.6	-15.4	-63.5	1.7	95.1	3.7	-53.6

- Consists largely of contributions for social insurance by residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.
 These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.

- 2. These transactions are included in the NIFA personal sector.

 3. Consists of estate and gift taxes.

 4. Consists largely of U.S. Treasury receipts from sales of foreign currencies to Government agencies.

 5. Taxes received from the rest of the world are included in receipts in the budget and netted against expenditures (transfer payments) in the NIPA's.

 6. Includes proprietary receipts that are netted against outlays in the budget and classified as receipts in the NIPA's. Also includes some transactions that are not reflected in the budget data but are added to both receipts are receipts. and expenditures in the NIPA's.

 7. Consists largely of transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid to residents of U.S. territories and Puerto
- Rico.

 8. Consists of transactions (not included in the budget totals) that record all cash flows arising from post-1991 direct loan obligations and loan guarantee commitments. Many of these flows are for new loans or loan repayments; consequently, related entries are included in line 32.
- Consists largely of agencies or accounts such as the Postal Service and the Federal Financing Bank that were not included in the budget in some time periods.
- 10. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general
- 11. Consists of investment grants to State and local governments and maritime construction subsidies. Does not include the forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government; this forgiveness is classified as a capital transfer paid by the United States and is excluded from both budget outlays and NIPA current expendi-
- 12. Consists of net sales of land other than the Outer Continental Shelf and, beginning with 1995, includes the
- auction of the radio spectrum.

 13. Consists largely of net expenditures of foreign currencies.

NOTE.—Through 1976, fiscal year estimates reflect a July 1-June 30 Federal fiscal year. Beginning with 1977, fiscal year estimates reflect an October 1-September 30 Federal fiscal year. NIPA quarterly and fiscal year estimates in this table are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.3.

Table 3.19.—Relation of State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Bureau of Census Government Finances Data, Fiscal Years

[Billions of dollars]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Current receipts					
Census total revenue	1	1,417.9	1,513.6		
Less: Coverage differences	2	202.6	243.8		l
State and local employee retirement plan transactions 1	3	122.6	165.4		
Contributions ²	5	34.4 48.6	36.1 62.0		
Dividends received 3	6	14.7	16.4		
Capital gains net of losses 4	7	24.9	50.9		
Unemployment insurance fund contributions and earnings 5	8	37.2	33.9		
Certain grant programs	10	6.6	6.3 32.8		
Capital transfers received ⁶ Financial transactions ⁴	11	1.8	1.7		
Sale of land	12	.7	.7		
Other	13	1.8	3.0		
Netting and grossing differences	14	317.4	337.1		
Revenues of government enterprises	15 16	139.1	146.7 129.5		
Government sales included in Census total revenue 7 Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans	17	57.0	61.6		
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	18	-1.0	7		
Plus: Timing differences	19	1.9	7.0		
Plus: Timing differences	20	0	7.0		
Other 8	21	1.9	6.4		
Equals: State and local government current receipts, national	22	899.8	939.8	l	l
income and product accounts.					
Current expenditures					
Census total expenditures	23	1,351.4	1,397.6		
Less: Coverage differences	24	152.0	155.4	l	
State and local employee retirement plan transactions 9	25	40.2	45.9		
Employer contributions to own retirement plans	26 27	-23.5 61.4	-25.0 68.0		
Benefits paid Administrative expenses	28	2.3	2.9		
Unemployment insurance fund benefits paid 5	29	35.2	29.5		
Net investment 10	30	70.6	73.5		
Services provided without payment by domestic securities brokers.	31	-1.4	-1.1		
Purchases of land	32	7.2	7.6	l	l
Other	33				
Netting and grossing differences	34	317.4	337.1		
Revenues of government enterprises	35	139.1	146.7		
Government sales included in Census total revenue 7	36	122.3	129.5		
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	37 38	57.0 -1.0	61.6		
• •					
Plus: Timing differences, excess of accruals over disbursements, and other 8.	39	5.8	13.3		
Equals: State and local government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	40	887.9	918.4		
Surplus or deficit (-)					
Census total revenue less Census total expenditures (1–23)	41	66.5	116.0		
Plus: Net investment (30)	42	70.6	73.5		
Less: Net capital transfers received (10)	43	31.8	32.8		
State and local employee retirement plans (3-25)	44	82.4	119.5		
Other coverage differences (8+9+11+12+13-29-31-32-33)	45	7.1	9.6		
Timing differences (39–19)	46	3.9	6.3		
Equals: State and local government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (22-40).	47	11.9	21.4		

- 1. Contributions received, interest received, and dividends received are included in the NIPA personal sector.
- Capital gains net of losses are excluded from the NIPA's.

 2. Consists of employer and employee contributions, except employer contributions to their own employee retirement plans.

 3. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 5).

 4. Prior to 1985, capital gains (net of losses) of State and local employee retirement plans is included in line

 - 5. Unemployment insurance is recorded as a Federal program in the NIPA's.
- Consists of estate and gift taxes and Federal investment grants.
 In the NIPA's, final expenditure components of GDP are recorded net of sales or receipts; all current-account sales by general government are therefore deducted in the calculation of NIPA current expenditures. However, most sales by general government are included in Census total revenue; a reconciliation item for these sales is therefore required for both receipts and expenditures. The amount of the reconciliation item is less than the sales shown in table 3.9 because Census total revenue does not include medical vendor payments made by State and local governments to public institutions (classified as an intragovernmental transaction by Census) or the administrative expenses of State and local employee retirement plans (treated in the NIPA's as sales by government to the per-
- 8. Differences that arise from restating the Census Bureau data to a year ending June 30 are included in timing. Census Bureau measures of State and local government revenue and expenditures (lines 1 and 23) primarily represent a fiscal year ending June 30, but some governments use other fiscal years. The NIPA measures shown in this table are for the fiscal year ending June 30, and are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.4.
- These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.
 Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.

Table 3.20.—Relation of Commodity Credit Corporation Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Commodity Credit Corporation Outlays in the Budget

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Commodity Credit Corporation outlays in the budget	1	2.9	7.7	8.7	15.2
Less: Financial transactions	2 3 4 5	-3.8 3 0 0	3 3 0 0	.1 3 0 0	1.7 1 0 0
Equals: Commodity Credit Corporation current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	0	7.0	6.3	6.9	13.0
Consumption expenditures Change in inventories Other consumption expenditures Transfer payments to the rest of the world Grants-in-aid to State and local governments Interest paid Subsidies		.3 2 .6 1.0 0 .4 5.3	.2 4 .6 .7 0 .4 7.0	.5 1 .6 .9 0 .2 7.3	.8 .1 .6 .9 0 2 12.1

^{1.} Consists largely of foreign currency transactions.

4. Foreign Transactions_

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts [Billions of dollars]

						•		•										
											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							- 1	П	III	IV	- 1	Ш	III	IV	I	II	Ш	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	1,300.6	1,198.5	1,250.2	1,279.4	1,274.3	1,265.4	1,253.0	1,225.5	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,316.2	1,361.2
Exports of goods and services	2 3 4 5 6	818.6 583.8 394.3 189.6 234.7	874.2 618.4 421.7 196.7 255.8	968.0 689.0 483.5 205.4 279.0	966.3 681.3 487.2 194.0 285.1	998.3 699.0 503.6 195.4 299.3	929.6 659.4 458.1 201.3 270.2	965.3 685.7 481.4 204.3 279.6	988.6 704.8 499.4 205.4 283.8	988.6 706.0 495.3 210.7 282.6	974.3 692.8 493.5 199.3 281.5	960.1 671.8 477.8 194.0 288.2	949.1 667.2 479.4 187.8 281.9	981.8 693.3 498.3 195.0 288.6	966.9 674.3 486.7 187.6 292.6	978.2 680.5 489.8 190.7 297.7	1,008.5 708.8 512.2 196.6 299.7	1,039.5 732.3 525.8 206.5 307.2
Income receipts	7	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3	302.3	268.9	284.9	290.9	285.7	291.1	292.9	276.4	280.8	283.8	296.1	307.7	321.7
Payments to the rest of the world	8	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	1,300.6	1,198.5	1,250.2	1,279.4	1,274.3	1,265.4	1,253.0	1,225.5	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,316.2	1,361.2
Imports of goods and services	9 10 11 12 13	902.8 757.6 510.4 247.3 145.2	963.1 808.3 533.3 275.1 154.8	1,056.3 885.1 587.3 297.8 171.2	1,115.9 930.4 636.1 294.3 185.5	1,252.2 1,049.1 716.3 332.8 203.1	1,017.3 852.3 560.6 291.7 165.0	1,042.8 874.1 581.3 292.8 168.7	1,079.2 904.3 601.6 302.7 174.9	1,086.0 909.7 605.9 303.8 176.3	1,091.7 912.8 620.7 292.1 178.9	1,114.0 928.9 632.3 296.7 185.1	1,114.8 927.2 632.0 295.2 187.7	1,143.1 952.6 659.5 293.2 190.4	1,168.5 974.3 676.6 297.7 194.2	1,224.0 1,022.3 701.7 320.6 201.7	1,286.6 1,079.3 732.5 346.7 207.4	1,329.6 1,120.5 754.4 366.1 209.0
Income payments	14	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2	322.3	263.7	275.4	288.9	285.5	288.0	292.9	302.0	297.9	298.2	310.4	323.2	357.3
Transfer payments (net) From persons (net) From government (net) From business	15 16 17 18	34.0 16.5 9.8 7.7	39.8 18.2 13.6 8.0	39.6 20.6 10.0 9.0	42.0 22.3 10.4 9.3	44.6 24.3 10.5 9.8	34.8 19.6 6.7 8.5	35.8 19.8 7.1 8.9	38.1 21.5 7.4 9.2	49.8 21.7 18.8 9.3	37.9 21.1 7.6 9.1	37.4 21.8 6.2 9.3	41.3 22.9 9.1 9.3	51.6 23.3 18.7 9.6	39.7 23.5 6.8 9.5	43.6 24.6 9.2 9.8	42.7 24.5 8.5 9.8	52.5 24.7 17.7 10.1
Net foreign investment	19	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5	-318.5	-117.3	-103.7	-126.7	-146.9	-152.1	-191.4	-232.6	-229.9	-255.7	-303.7	-336.3	-378.2

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods

Table 4.2.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and Receipts and Payments of Income

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	9	
							I	II	≡	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	- 1	Ш	III	IV
Exports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹	1 2 3 4 5	808.2 568.8 378.0 191.0 239.5	874.2 618.4 421.7 196.7 255.8	983.1 708.1 498.3 209.9 275.2	1,004.6 722.8 513.5 209.3 282.0	1,042.3 751.9 537.5 214.2 290.9	942.1 674.0 469.2 204.8 268.2	977.6 702.9 494.8 208.1 274.9	1,004.2 724.7 515.0 209.8 279.7	1,008.4 731.0 514.3 216.7 277.8	1,004.5 725.9 515.6 210.3 279.0	994.5 709.3 501.8 207.5 285.0	990.6 712.0 507.5 204.4 278.8	1,028.7 744.2 529.3 214.9 285.0	1,014.3 726.4 518.2 208.1 287.9	1,024.3 734.1 522.8 211.2 290.1	1,052.6 763.3 548.2 214.9 290.2	1,078.2 783.7 560.9 222.7 295.5
Income receipts Imports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹	6 7 8 9 10	236.5 886.6 739.1 481.7 257.8 147.7	245.6 963.1 808.3 533.3 275.1 154.8	278.1 1,095.2 923.2 619.8 303.5 172.1	279.2 1,222.2 1,031.6 700.2 331.6 190.7	291.8 1,365.4 1,162.5 804.3 358.5 203.9	265.6 1,034.7 869.8 584.5 285.5 164.9	280.9 1,080.8 912.6 611.2 301.5 168.3	285.9 1,125.5 949.1 635.9 313.3 176.4	280.1 1,139.9 961.2 647.7 313.6 178.7	285.5 1,179.0 993.2 673.1 320.4 185.8	286.9 1,215.6 1,025.5 693.3 332.5 190.1	270.3 1,231.0 1,037.9 700.7 337.5 193.1	274.0 1,263.1 1,069.7 733.7 336.0 193.8	276.0 1,300.9 1,102.0 753.6 348.5 199.4	286.6 1,345.4 1,142.5 787.4 355.0 203.7	296.5 1,393.0 1,188.9 825.3 363.8 205.5	308.2 1,422.3 1,216.8 850.8 366.8 207.2
Income payments	12	216.2	227.5	272.0	286.9	309.2	259.2	269.4	281.8	277.5	280.5	284.9	293.2	289.1	288.5	298.8	309.4	340.1

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.9.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

to services.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

						ווווכן	nis oi uo	iiaisj										
											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	39	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	818.6	874.2	968.0	966.3	998.3	929.6	965.3	988.6	988.6	974.3	960.1	949.1	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.5	1,039.5
Exports of goods 1	2	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3	699.0	659.4	685.7	704.8	706.0	692.8	671.8	667.2	693.3	674.3	680.5	708.8	732.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	50.5	55.5	51.5	46.4	45.5	51.7	51.0	49.8	53.6	49.4	45.9	42.8	47.5	43.2	45.3	47.1	46.5
Industrial supplies and materials	4	141.3	141.1	152.5	142.8	142.0	147.5	152.8	155.2	154.8	149.3	143.4	138.8	139.7	133.6	137.0	142.6	154.8
Durable goods	5	49.8	51.0	55.1	53.7	53.8	53.3	55.5	55.8	55.7	56.5	53.7	51.9	52.6	51.7	52.5	53.8	57.4
Nondurable goods	6	91.4	90.1	97.5	89.1	88.1	94.2	97.3	99.4	99.1	92.8	89.7	86.9	87.1	81.9	84.5	88.8	97.4
Capital goods, except automotive	7	233.8	253.3	295.7	300.1	311.2	277.8	293.4	307.9	303.9	300.7	291.6	299.0	309.2	301.7	299.5	319.3	324.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	26.1	30.8	41.4	53.5	53.4	39.4	40.8	42.9	42.3	47.9	46.5	56.2	63.6	56.6	48.7	53.9	54.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	39.7 168.0	43.7 178.7	49.4 205.0	45.2 201.3	46.6 211.2	46.9 191.5	49.9 202.7	51.9 213.1	48.7 212.8	45.5 207.3	45.1 200.0	44.8 198.0	45.6 200.0	44.1 200.9	46.5 204.3	48.2 217.2	47.6 222.4
Other Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	111	61.8	65.0	74.0	73.2	74.8	70.4	73.3	76.4	76.0	77.1	72.6	68.2	74.7	71.4	75.0	76.0	76.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	64.4	70.1	77.4	79.3	80.8	75.5	77.5	77.8	78.7	78.4	79.2	80.3	79.2	79.6	79.1	80.6	83.7
Durable goods	13	32.8	35.7	39.8	40.5	41.4	38.3	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.3	41.2	40.3	39.5	40.5	41.5	44.2
Nondurable goods	14	31.6	34.3	37.6	38.7	39.3	37.2	37.2	37.3	38.5	38.2	38.8	39.1	38.9	40.1	38.7	39.0	39.5
Other	15	32.1	33.5	37.8	39.5	44.7	36.5	37.7	37.7	39.1	38.0	39.3	37.9	43.0	44.8	44.5	43.2	46.3
Exports of services 1	16	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1	299.3	270.2	279.6	283.8	282.6	281.5	288.2	281.9	288.6	292.6	297.7	299.7	307.2
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.	17	13.7	14.6	16.8	16.3	16.2	15.5	18.6	17.4	15.5	17.8	17.3	15.1	15.1	16.5	16.0	16.5	15.8
Travel	18	63.4	69.8	73.3	71.3	73.7	73.3	73.3	74.1	72.4	71.6	73.0	68.6	71.8	72.6	73.5	73.0	75.7
Passenger fares	19	18.9	20.4	20.8	20.0	21.1	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.0	19.7	20.7	20.2	19.4	20.0	21.0	21.3	22.1
Other transportation	20	26.1	26.1	27.0	25.5	27.5	26.8	27.0	26.8	27.4	25.4	25.1	25.4	26.3	26.0	26.9	27.6	29.3
Royalties and license fees	21	30.3	32.5	33.8	36.8	37.5	32.9	33.5	34.8	34.0	35.5	36.0	36.1	39.6	37.3	37.6	37.4	37.6
Other private services	22 23	63.5 18.9	72.4 20.0	85.6 21.8	92.1 23.1	99.0 24.4	80.1 21.0	84.6 21.9	87.9 22.0	89.7 22.5	89.2 22.4	93.2 22.9	93.1 23.4	93.0 23.5	96.4 23.8	98.6 24.2	99.3 24.5	101.7 25.0
Other Imports of goods and services	24	902.8	963.1	1,056.3	1,115.9	1,252.2	1,017.3	1,042.8	1,079.2	1,086.0	1,091.7	1,114.0	1,114.8	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,286.6	1,329.6
	25	757.6	808.3	885.1	· '	· /	852.3	874.1	' I	909.7	' I	' I	,	,	974.3	,	1,079.3	
Imports of goods 1	1				930.4	1,049.1			904.3		912.8	928.9	927.2	952.6		1,022.3	1 ' 1	1,120.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26 27	33.2 119.9	35.7 125.2	39.7 135.4	41.2 142.6	43.6 148.7	37.5 131.4	39.5 133.6	41.2 137.7	40.6 138.9	40.8 140.8	41.3 145.0	41.3 144.3	41.6 140.3	41.7 140.0	43.8 143.8	44.2 151.6	44.8 159.4
Durable goods	28	59.8	63.1	69.2	75.8	79.2	66.1	69.2	70.1	71.4	73.6	77.4	77.2	75.1	75.0	77.8	80.1	84.1
Nondurable goods	29	60.2	62.1	66.2	66.8	69.5	65.3	64.4	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.6	67.1	65.2	65.0	66.1	71.5	75.3
Petroleum and products	30	56.2	72.7	71.8	50.9	67.5	77.5	70.7	70.3	68.5	54.4	53.6	49.8	45.8	42.4	63.7	78.3	85.6
Capital goods, except automotive	31	221.4	228.1	253.3	269.6	296.8	237.1	250.6	262.0	263.5	266.7	269.2	268.2	274.2	279.1	291.7	302.2	314.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and parts	32 33	10.7 56.3	12.7 61.5	16.6 70.2	21.8 72.5	23.4 81.4	13.9 66.3	15.3 70.5	19.0 73.2	18.2 70.6	18.0 71.9	22.6 71.7	22.5 71.6	24.2 74.7	22.2 77.6	22.6 82.0	24.9 82.5	23.7 83.5
Other	34	154.4	153.9	166.5	175.3	192.0	156.9	164.7	169.7	174.7	176.8	174.9	174.1	175.3	179.3	187.1	194.7	206.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	123.8	128.9	139.8	149.1	180.1	139.9	138.4	141.5	139.4	145.3	145.4	144.3	161.2	171.6	175.1	186.2	187.5
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	160.0	172.1	193.9	216.7	239.9	182.4	191.4	197.4	204.5	209.4	217.1	219.0	221.1	229.2	232.8	243.0	254.3
Durable goods	37	83.8	90.4	99.4	111.5	123.9	94.3	98.2	100.9	104.4	107.4	111.7	112.2	114.7	115.8	121.5	127.2	131.3
Nondurable goods	38	76.2	81.7	94.5	105.2	115.9	88.2	93.3	96.5	100.1	102.0	105.5	106.8	106.4	113.5	111.4	115.8	123.0
Other	39	43.1	45.6	51.2	60.4	72.5	46.6	49.8	54.1	54.3	55.3	57.3	60.3	68.5	70.3	71.4	73.7	74.7
Imports of services 1	40	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5	203.1	165.0	168.7	174.9	176.3	178.9	185.1	187.7	190.4	194.2	201.7	207.4	209.0
Direct defense expenditures	41	10.0	11.0	11.7	12.8	14.7	11.3	10.9	12.0	12.6	12.4	12.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.4	15.4	15.0
Travel	42	44.9	48.0	52.1	56.1	60.7	51.6	51.4	52.6	52.6	54.9	56.7	56.3	56.5	59.4	60.0	60.9	62.6
Passenger fares Other transportation	43 44	14.7 27.0	15.8 27.4	18.1 29.0	19.8 30.5	21.5 34.2	17.2 28.1	18.5 29.3	18.8 28.8	18.1 29.6	18.5 29.3	19.8 30.4	20.3 30.8	20.5 31.4	20.5 30.9	21.3 33.2	21.8 36.1	22.4 36.6
Royalties and license fees	45	6.9	7.8	9.4	11.3	12.4	8.4	8.6	10.5	10.1	11.8	10.8	10.9	11.7	12.7	13.0	11.9	12.3
Other private services	46	35.2	38.0	43.9	47.7	51.8	41.4	43.1	45.0	46.2	44.9	48.1	48.7	49.1	49.3	52.2	53.3	52.2
Other	47	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.8
Addenda:	l																	
Exports of agricultural goods 2	48	57.2	61.5	58.4	53.1	49.7	57.9	58.1	57.4	60.3	56.1	52.8	49.2	54.3	47.3	49.0	51.8	50.8
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	526.6	556.9	630.5	628.2	649.2	601.5	627.6	647.3	645.7	636.7	619.0	618.0	638.9	627.0	631.4	657.0	681.6
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	701.5	735.6	813.3	879.5	981.6	774.9	803.4	834.0	841.2	858.4	875.3	877.3	906.8	931.9	958.7	1,001.0	1,034.9
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^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

^{2.} Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.4.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			19	99	
							ı	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	808.2	874.2	983.1	1,004.6	1,042.3	942.1	977.6	1,004.2	1,008.4	1,004.5	994.5	990.6	1,028.7	1,014.3	1,024.3	1,052.6	1,078.2
Exports of goods 1	2	568.8	618.4	708.1	722.8	751.9	674.0	702.9	724.7	731.0	725.9	709.3	712.0	744.2	726.4	734.1	763.3	783.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	56.4	55.5	55.6	55.1	56.7	55.0	54.0	54.0	59.5	57.3	54.1	51.4	57.8	52.9	56.1	59.1	58.8
Industrial supplies and materials		134.7	141.1	153.2	151.5	153.0	147.8	153.3	155.4	156.3	154.3	150.5	149.0	152.3	147.1	150.1	152.7	162.1
Durable goods	5	48.1	51.0	55.6	56.5	58.2	53.5	55.7	56.0	57.0	58.5	56.0	55.0	56.3	55.9	57.0	58.2	61.6
Nondurable goodsCapital goods, except automotive	6	86.6 218.6	90.1 253.3	97.6 311.1	95.1 324.5	94.8 341.7	94.2 289.3	97.6 307.7	99.4 324.6	99.3 322.7	95.8 321.7	94.4 313.9	94.0 325.1	96.0 337.2	91.1 329.6	93.1 328.4	94.4 352.1	100.4 356.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	27.2	30.8	40.0	51.1	49.9	38.3	39.7	41.4	40.6	45.9	44.4	53.7	60.4	53.2	45.6	50.3	50.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	33.3	43.7	57.4	59.9	68.0	52.2	57.4	61.1	58.9	56.9	58.4	61.0	63.1	62.6	67.1	71.4	70.7
Other	10	158.5	178.7	213.8	212.7	224.9	198.9	210.8	222.4	223.1	218.2	210.9	209.5	212.3	213.4	217.5	231.9	236.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	62.5	65.0	73.4	72.5	73.7	70.0	72.7	75.7	75.4	76.4	71.9	67.6	73.9	70.5	74.0	74.8	75.3
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	65.3	70.1	76.8	78.7	80.4	75.1	77.1	77.1	77.9	77.5	78.5	79.8	78.8	79.3	78.9	80.3	83.2
Durable goods	13 14	33.2 32.1	35.7 34.3	39.4 37.4	40.2 38.4	41.4 39.0	38.0 37.0	39.9 37.2	40.1 37.1	39.7 38.2	39.8 37.8	40.0	41.0 38.8	40.2	39.5 39.8	40.5 38.4	41.4 38.8	44.1 39.1
Nondurable goodsOther	15	32.1	33.5	38.2	40.9	46.8	36.9	38.0	38.1	39.7	38.9	38.5 40.4	39.4	38.6 44.9	46.9	46.8	45.3	48.1
Exports of services ¹	16	239.5	255.8	275.2	282.0	290.9	268.2	274.9	279.7	277.8	279.0	285.0	278.8	285.0	287.9	290.1	290.2	295.5
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.	17	13.7	14.6	17.1	17.1	16.2	15.6	18.9	17.9	16.0	18.4	18.0	16.0	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.5	15.6
Travel	18	64.9	69.8	71.9	69.4	71.0	72.6	72.0	72.8	70.5	70.2	71.2	66.6	69.5	70.7	70.6	70.1	72.5
Passenger fares	19	18.9	20.4	21.5	20.9	20.5	22.1	20.7	21.1	22.1	20.7	22.0	21.5	19.6	19.7	20.7	20.6	20.9
Other transportation		26.8 31.0	26.1 32.5	26.9 33.2	26.4 36.0	28.0 36.1	26.5 32.5	27.0 33.0	26.9 34.1	27.4 33.2	26.1 34.8	25.8 35.2	26.1 35.3	27.4 38.6	27.7 36.3	27.7 36.3	27.7 36.0	29.1 36.0
Royalties and license fees Other private services		64.5	72.4	84.9	91.4	97.0	79.5	83.8	87.2	88.9	88.6	92.4	92.3	92.1	95.0	96.7	97.2	99.2
Other	23	19.7	20.0	19.7	20.8	21.9	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.3	20.5	21.0	21.6	21.8	22.0	21.9	22.1
Residual	24	-1.2	.1	5	.2	-1.8	2	5	9	-1.0	1	.4	.4	.3	.8	-1.9	-3.0	-2.5
Imports of goods and services	25	886.6	963.1	1,095.2	1,222.2	1,365.4	1,034.7	1,080.8	1,125.5	1,139.9	1,179.0	1,215.6	1,231.0	1,263.1	1,300.9	1,345.4	1,393.0	1,422.3
Imports of goods 1	26	739.1	808.3	923.2	1,031.6	1,162.5	869.8	912.6	949.1	961.2	993.2	1,025.5	1,037.9	1,069.7	1,102.0	1,142.5	1,188.9	1,216.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	32.5	35.7	39.3	42.2	46.1	37.3	38.7	40.8	40.6	41.4	41.9	42.6	42.8	43.7	46.0	47.2	47.6
Industrial supplies and materials, except	28	118.3	125.2	135.6	150.2	157.3	130.2	134.7	138.0	139.4	145.1	151.2	153.3	151.1	151.1	154.5	159.0	164.7
petroleum and products.	20	500	00.4	00.0	70.0	04.4	CE 4	67.7	00.0	70.5	74.4	70.0	00.0	70.0	70.7	00.7	04.0	05.0
Durable goodsNondurable goods	29 30	58.9 59.3	63.1 62.1	68.0 67.6	78.2 71.9	81.4 75.8	65.4 64.9	67.7 67.0	68.3 69.7	70.5 68.9	74.1 71.0	78.9 72.3	80.2 73.0	79.6 71.4	78.7 72.3	80.7 73.7	81.2 77.8	85.2 79.4
Petroleum and products	31	67.6	72.7	76.1	81.4	81.3	71.8	77.6	78.8	76.1	77.3	84.4	84.9	79.2	80.6	85.3	82.7	76.6
Capital goods, except automotive	32	194.0	228.1	286.0	328.3	378.7	260.8	280.4	297.3	305.5	317.1	326.3	330.3	339.6	347.5	370.5	390.0	406.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	11.2	12.7	16.0	20.7	21.7	13.5	14.8	18.3	17.4	17.1	21.4	21.3	22.8	20.7	21.0	23.2	22.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts	34	48.3	61.5	81.2	101.3	131.2	72.2	79.7	85.8	87.1	94.0	99.0	101.7	110.5	117.7	130.8	136.9	139.3
Other	35	134.5	153.9	188.9	206.7	229.5	175.3	186.1	193.0	201.1	206.4	205.7	207.3	207.3	211.7	223.0	234.0	249.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36 37	124.6 160.6	128.9 172.1	139.5 196.3	148.6 222.3	178.3 247.8	139.8 183.9	138.6 193.5	141.1 200.0	138.6 207.7	144.4 213.6	144.8 222.7	144.3 225.5	160.7 227.3	170.4 235.7	173.4 240.8	184.1 251.6	185.2 263.1
Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods	38	83.8	90.4	101.7	117.1	131.7	95.4	100.2	103.4	107.6	111.6	117.0	118.6	121.0	122.3	129.1	135.5	140.0
Nondurable goods	39	76.8	81.7	94.6	105.3	116.2	88.5	93.3	96.5	100.1	102.0	105.7	107.0	106.4	113.4	111.9	116.3	123.3
Other	40	43.2	45.6	51.5	60.4	73.1	46.7	50.1	54.4	54.7	55.9	57.5	60.1	68.1	70.7	72.2	74.3	75.1
Imports of services 1	41	147.7	154.8	172.1	190.7	203.9	164.9	168.3	176.4	178.7	185.8	190.1	193.1	193.8	199.4	203.7	205.5	207.2
Direct defense expenditures	42	10.0	11.0	12.8	14.4	16.2	12.1	11.8	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.1	14.6	14.5	15.4	16.2	17.0	16.4
Travel		46.3	48.0	52.2	58.7	63.3	51.3	50.8	52.9	53.9	58.3	58.9	59.4	58.2	62.5	63.1	62.7	64.8
Passenger fares	44	14.9	15.8 27.4	17.1	18.5	19.5	16.6	17.3	17.6	17.0	17.3	18.6 31.7	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.4	20.4
Other transportation	45 46	27.8 7.1	7.8	29.6 9.2	31.7 11.0	31.9 12.0	28.2 8.3	29.9 8.4	29.7 10.3	30.6 9.9	31.1 11.6	10.5	31.8 10.6	32.3 11.4	32.0 12.3	31.5 12.5	32.1 11.4	31.9 11.7
Other private services		35.2	38.0	44.2	49.1	53.6	41.6	43.1	45.4	46.5	45.9	49.3	50.3	51.0	50.9	53.6	55.4	54.4
Other	48	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.6
Residual	49	-1.9	.1	-1.3	-2.3	-5.0	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-3.2	-3.2	6	8	-5.5	-5.9	-8.0
Addenda:	1 73	-1.5	.''	-1.3	-2.3	-5.0	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-5.2	-5.2	0	0	_0.5	-5.9	-0.0
Exports of agricultural goods 2	50	62.9	61.5	62.6	62.6	63.3	60.8	61.3	62.0	66.1	64.2	61.4	58.7	66.3	58.8	62.7	66.6	65.2
Exports of agricultural goods	51	506.3	556.9	645.4	659.9	688.1	613.0	641.3	662.4	664.8	661.5	647.6	652.7	677.9	666.7	671.1	696.6	717.9
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	52	671.7	735.6	847.0	949.4	1,078.3	798.4	835.1	870.1	884.5	915.1	941.6	953.3	987.7	1,018.2	1,054.4	1,102.9	1,137.8
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NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following the detail for exports is the difference between the aggregate "exports of goods and services" and the sum of the detailed lines for exports of goods and exports of services. The residual line following the detail for imports is the difference between the aggregate "imports of goods and services" and the sum of

the detailed lines for imports of goods and imports of services.
Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.10.
Contributions to the percent change in real exports and in real imports of goods and services are shown in table 8.5.

See footnotes to table 4.3.

Table 4.5B.—Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts (ITA's)

	_				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Exports of goods, ITA's Less: Gold, ITA's ' Less: Gold, ITA's ' Statistical differences 2 Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico 3 Equals: Exports of goods, NIPA's	1	575.8	612.1	679.7	670.2
	2	5.1	6.9	5.7	5.5
	3	0	0	0	0
	4	13.1	13.3	15.0	16.5
	5	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3
Exports of services, ITA's Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ⁴ Statistical differences ² Other items ³ Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³ Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers.	6 7 8 9 10	217.6 .3 0 .7 3.6 14.5	237.7 .4 0 .7 3.7 15.5	258.8 .3 0 .5 3.7 17.3	263.7 .2 0 .6 3.8 18.5
Equals: Exports of services, NIPA's Income receipts, ITA's Less: Statistical differences 2 Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico 3	12	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1
	13	212.2	224.6	258.7	258.3
	14	0	0	0	0
	15	16.6	17.5	19.5	22.0
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁶ Equals: Income receipts, NIPA's Imports of goods, ITA's	16	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.0
	17	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3
	18	749.6	803.3	876.4	917.2
Less: Gold, ÎTA's ¹ Statistical differences ² Plus: Gold, NIPA's ¹ Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³ Equals: Imports of goods, NIPA's	19	5.3	7.7	6.6	6.5
	20	0	0	0	0
	21	-3.6	-3.8	-3.6	-3.1
	22	17.0	16.6	18.9	22.8
	23	757.6	808.3	885.1	930.4
Imports of services, ITA's Less: Statistical differences Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico Equals: Imports of services, NIPA's	24	141.4	150.8	166.9	181.0
	25	0	0	0	0
	26	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5
	27	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5
Income payments, ITA's Less: Statistical differences ² Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³ Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁶ Equals: Income payments, NIPA's	28	192.8	207.4	255.4	270.5
	29	0	0	0	0
	30	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
	31	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
	32	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.0
	33	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2
Balance on goods and services and income, ITA's (1+6+13-18-24-28) Less: Gold (2-19+21) Statistical differences (3+8+14-20-25-29) Other items (7+9) Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (4+10+15-22-26-30) Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPA's (5+12+17-23-27-33).	34	-78.1	-87.1	-101.5	-176.5
	35	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1
	36	0	0	0	0
	37	1.0	1.1	.8	.8
	38	11.4	12.7	13.8	13.8
	39	-63.9	-70.9	-84.1	-159.5
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITA's Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net 4 Statistical differences 2 Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico 3 Equals: Transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPA's	40	35.4	42.2	42.0	44.1
	41	.3	.4	.3	.2
	42	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.2
	43	.2	.3	.3	.3
	44	34.0	39.8	39.6	42.0
Balance on current account, ITA's (34–40) Less: Gold (35) Statistical differences (36–42) Other items (37–41) Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (38–43) Equals: Net foreign investment, NIPA's (39–44)	45	-113.6	-129.3	-143.5	-220.6
	46	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1
	47	-1.4	-2.2	-2.4	-2.2
	48	.7	.7	.5	.6
	49	11.2	12.5	13.5	13.4
	50	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5

^{1.} Exports and imports of gold in the NIPA's differ from those in the ITA's. ITA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 19) are excluded from the NIPA's; imports of gold in the NIPA's (line 21) is the excess of the value of gold in gross domestic purchases over the value of U.S. production of gold.

2. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITA's that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPA's that have not yet been incorporated into the ITA's.

3. Consists of transactions between the United States and its territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The treatment of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands in the NIPA's differs from that in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, they are included in the rest of the world; in the ITA's, they are treated as part of the United States. The adjustment to unilateral current transfers, net (line 43) consists only of transfer payments from persons, because transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid from the Federal Government to residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands are excluded from NIPA transfer payments to the rest of the world.

^{4.} Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net, are classified as exports and as unilateral current transfers in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, these transactions are excluded from exports and from transfer payments and are included in Federal Government consumption expenditures. Beginning with 1988, the ITA's classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do

Government consumption expenditures. Beginning with 1966, the TIA'S classify certain literia as illuliarly grains used use the ITA'S classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do not. In the NIPA's these transactions are excluded from exports and included in transfer payments from government.

6. In the TIA's, income transactions between parents and affiliates are recorded on a net basis. In ITA exports, U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates for interest are net of such payments by U.S. agrients to foreign affiliates. In ITA imports, U.S. affiliates payments to foreign parents for interest are net of such receipts by U.S. affiliates from foreign parents. In the NIPA's, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis. The amount of the adjustment is identical in payments and in income receipts and, thus, does not affect NIPA net income receipts or net foreign investment.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							ı	Ш	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Gross saving	1	1,257.5	1,349.3	1,521.3	1,646.0	1,727.1	1,440.9	1,522.4	1,548.2	1,573.7	1,623.1	1,611.4	1,664.1	1,685.4	1,727.8	1,709.5	1,735.6	1,735.8
Gross private saving Personal saving Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adiustments.	2 3 4	1,266.0 302.4 203.6	1,290.4 272.1 232.7	1,362.0 271.1 266.6	1,371.2 229.7 259.6	1,364.7 156.3 268.6	1,324.3 263.4 254.9	1,382.0 296.1 268.3	1,364.1 255.5 277.7	1,377.7 269.3 265.4	1,382.5 248.9 272.0	1,352.2 217.5 261.0	1,367.7 224.8 254.1	1,382.3 227.5 251.2	1,389.4 195.1 282.5	1,359.3 168.0 264.5	1,355.7 139.5 257.4	1,354.3 122.8 270.1
Undistributed profits Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment Corporate consumption of fixed capital Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital Wage accruals less disbursements	5 6 7 8 9 10	203.3 -18.3 18.6 512.1 231.5 16.4	205.0 3.1 24.6 543.5 238.5 3.6	223.9 7.4 35.3 578.8 249.8 -4.1	193.1 20.9 45.6 616.9 261.5 3.5	224.4 -13.0 57.2 661.1 278.6 0	213.8 9.3 31.8 564.8 245.4 -4.1	222.7 11.2 34.3 573.9 248.0 -4.1	236.5 4.9 36.2 583.6 251.5 -4.1	222.6 4.0 38.8 592.8 254.3 -4.1	202.5 29.5 40.1 602.0 256.0 3.5	203.6 13.6 43.8 611.1 259.1 3.5	187.4 19.8 46.9 622.0 263.3 3.5	178.8 20.8 51.6 632.4 267.7 3.5	213.7 13.3 55.5 640.9 271.0 0	219.9 -13.6 58.2 652.2 274.6 0	227.0 -26.7 57.0 671.6 287.2 0	237.1 -24.9 58.0 679.7 281.6 0
Gross government saving	11 12 13 14	-8.5 -108.0 84.0 -192.0	58.9 -51.5 85.3 -136.8	159.3 37.7 86.6 –48.8	274.8 134.3 87.4 46.9	362.5 206.3 90.9 115.4	116.6 -1.3 86.1 -87.4	140.4 23.2 86.4 -63.2	184.0 58.7 86.6 –27.9	196.0 70.3 87.1 –16.8	240.7 111.9 87.0 24.9	259.2 130.5 87.0 43.5	296.4 147.1 87.5 59.6	303.0 147.8 88.1 59.7	338.3 187.2 89.6 97.6	350.2 208.3 90.2 118.1	379.9 225.1 91.2 133.8	381.4 204.6 92.4 112.2
State and local	15 16 17	99.4 84.1 15.3	110.4 88.9 21.4	121.5 94.0 27.5	140.5 98.8 41.7	156.2 105.2 51.0	117.9 92.0 25.9	117.2 93.5 23.7	125.3 94.4 30.9	125.6 95.9 29.7	128.8 96.8 32.0	128.7 97.8 30.9	149.3 99.4 49.9	155.2 101.1 54.2	151.1 102.4 48.7	141.9 104.3 37.6	154.8 106.0 48.9	176.9 108.1 68.8
Gross investment	18	1,284.0	1,382.1	1,518.1	1,598.4	1,602.0	1,461.8	1,546.3	1,530.7	1,533.7	1,624.6	1,569.9	1,576.2	1,623.0	1,628.4	1,574.0	1,594.4	1,611.3
Gross private domestic investment Gross government investment Net foreign investment	19 20 21	1,143.8 238.2 -98.0	1,242.7 250.1 –110.7	1,383.7 258.1 –123.7	1,531.2 268.7 –201.5	1,622.7 297.8 –318.5	1,327.0 252.1 –117.3	1,392.2 257.9 –103.7	1,395.9 261.5 –126.7	1,419.6 261.0 –146.9	1,514.3 262.4 –152.1	1,495.0 266.3 –191.4	1,535.3 273.5 –232.6	1,580.3 272.6 –229.9	1,594.3 289.8 –255.7	1,585.4 292.2 –303.7	1,635.0 295.7 –336.3	1,675.8 313.7 –378.2
Statistical discrepancy	22	26.5	32.8	-3.2	-47.6	-125.1	20.9	23.9	-17.5	-40.0	1.4	-41.5	-87.9	-62.4	-99.4	-135.5	-141.2	-124.5
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product.	23	16.9	17.2	18.3	18.8	18.7	17.7	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.6	19.0	18.9	19.1	18.7	18.7	18.3

Table 5.2.—Gross and Net Investment by Major Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross private domestic investment Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net private domestic investment	1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2
	2	743.6	781.9	828.5	878.4
	3	400.1	460.8	555.1	652.8
Fixed investment	4	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,315.4	1,460.0
	5	743.6	781.9	828.5	878.4
	6	367.1	430.8	486.8	581.6
Nonresidential Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net nonresidential	7 8 9	825.1 621.9 203.1	899.4 656.3 243.1	986.1 696.1 290.1	1,091.3 740.0 351.3
Structures	10	204.6	225.0	254.1	272.8
	11	135.2	140.3	148.2	155.2
	12	69.4	84.6	105.9	117.6
Equipment and software Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net equipment and software	13 14 15	620.5 486.8 133.7	674.4 516.0 158.5	732.1 547.9 184.1	818.5 584.8 233.7
Residential Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net residential	16	285.6	313.3	329.2	368.7
	17	121.7	125.6	132.5	138.4
	18	164.0	187.7	196.7	230.3
Change in private inventories	19	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2
Gross government investment ¹ Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net government investment Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	20	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7
	21	168.1	174.3	180.5	186.2
	22	70.0	75.9	77.6	82.5
	23	-1.7	1.0	-5.8	-2.2
	24	-9.9	-8.4	-14.6	-12.9
	25	8.2	9.4	8.9	10.7
	26	71.7	74.9	83.4	84.7
Structures Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net structures Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	27	134.4	140.3	148.3	751.9
	28	68.5	71.9	75.6	78.9
	29	65.9	68.4	72.7	73.0
	30	3.0	3.3	.3	1.1
	31	-2.0	-1.8	-3.0	-3.5
	32	5.1	5.1	3.4	4.6
	33	62.8	65.2	72.3	71.9
Equipment and software Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net equipment and software Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	34	103.8	109.8	109.8	116.8
	35	99.6	102.4	104.9	107.3
	36	4.2	7.4	4.9	9.5
	37	-4.7	-2.3	-6.1	-3.3
	38	-7.9	-6.6	-11.6	-9.4
	39	3.1	4.3	5.5	6.1
	40	8.9	9.7	11.0	12.8

Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 5.3.—Real Gross and Net Investment by Major Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

[2	, uou	. •]			
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross private domestic investment Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net private domestic investment	1	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,385.8	1,547.4
	2	742.6	781.9	830.0	887.5
	3	398.0	460.8	555.8	659.9
Fixed investment Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net fixed investment	4	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,316.0	1,471.8
	5	742.6	781.9	830.0	887.5
	6	366.5	430.8	486.0	584.4
Nonresidential Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net nonresidential	7 8 9	817.5 618.4 199.1	899.4 656.3 243.1	995.7 701.3 294.4	1,122.5 755.7 366.8
Structures Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net structures	10	210.1	225.0	244.0	254.1
	11	139.0	140.3	143.0	146.1
	12	71.1	84.6	101.0	108.0
Equipment and software Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net equipment and software	13 14 15	607.6 479.5 128.0	674.4 516.0 158.5	751.9 558.5 193.4	870.6 610.4 260.2
Residential Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net residential	16	291.7	313.3	320.6	350.2
	17	124.3	125.6	128.8	132.1
	18	167.4	187.7	191.8	218.0
Change in private inventories	19	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3
Gross government investment i Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net government investment Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	20	240.8	250.1	256.3	266.4
	21	169.7	174.3	179.5	185.4
	22	71.2	75.9	76.8	81.0
	23	-2.0	1.0	-4.9	8
	24	-10.2	-8.4	-13.9	-11.8
	25	8.1	9.4	9.0	11.0
	26	73.2	74.9	81.6	81.8
Structures Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net structures Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	27	138.5	140.3	143.4	143.1
	28	70.6	71.9	73.2	74.4
	29	67.9	68.4	70.2	68.7
	30	3.1	3.3	.3	1.0
	31	-2.1	-1.8	-2.9	-3.3
	32	5.2	5.1	3.3	4.3
	33	64.8	65.2	69.9	67.7
Equipment and software Less: Consumption of fixed capital Equals: Net equipment and software Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	34	102.4	109.8	112.9	123.8
	35	99.1	102.4	106.3	111.0
	36	3.3	7.4	6.5	12.8
	37	-5.1	-2.3	-5.2	-1.8
	38	-8.1	-6.6	-11.0	-8.5
	39	2.9	4.3	5.8	6.7
	40	8.5	9.7	11.7	14.5

^{1.} Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.19.

Table 5.4.—Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,315.4	1,460.0	1,578.0	1,274.1	1,299.6	1,338.3	1,349.4	1,415.4	1,454.2	1,461.7	1,508.9	1,543.3	1,567.8	1,594.2	1,606.8
Nonresidential	2	825.1	899.4	986.1	1,091.3	1,166.7	952.7	972.7	1,007.7	1,011.4	1,065.9	1,090.8	1,087.2	1,121.4	1,139.9	1,155.4	1,181.6	1,190.0
Structures Nonresidential buildings, including farm Utilities Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures	3 4 5 6 7	204.6 144.3 35.8 17.2 7.3	225.0 161.7 36.0 21.1 6.2	254.1 180.9 36.5 30.0 6.7	272.8 197.0 39.2 30.0 6.5	273.4 199.9 39.5 27.1 6.9	247.6 178.2 35.5 28.2 5.6	247.8 175.8 36.2 30.2 5.6	257.8 185.2 37.0 29.5 6.1	263.1 184.4 37.2 32.2 9.3	267.4 191.0 38.7 31.3 6.4	274.0 196.1 38.9 32.1 6.9	271.7 197.5 39.2 28.8 6.3	278.0 203.3 40.1 28.0 6.6	274.7 204.0 39.2 25.2 6.4	272.5 199.8 39.1 26.0 7.6	272.1 197.5 39.9 28.0 6.8	274.1 198.2 39.6 29.4 6.8
Equipment and software	8 9	620.5 262.0	674.4 287.3	732.1 315.4	818.5 356.9	893.4 406.9	705.2 303.1	724.9 309.9	749.9 322.7	748.3 325.9	798.4 343.4	816.8 353.3	815.4 361.0	843.4 369.7	865.2 382.3	882.9 401.7	909.5 416.8	916.0 426.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ Software ² Other Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other	10 11 12 13 14 15	64.6 83.5 113.8 128.7 126.1 103.7	70.9 95.1 121.3 136.4 138.9 111.8	76.7 106.6 132.1 142.3 150.9 123.5	88.5 123.4 144.9 150.2 176.0 135.5	97.8 143.5 165.6 152.0 197.1 137.3	73.8 102.2 127.1 136.4 146.0 119.7	75.7 105.0 129.2 141.9 150.2 122.9	79.0 108.0 135.7 144.3 156.9 126.0	78.4 111.2 136.2 146.6 150.3 125.6	85.9 115.8 141.8 148.6 174.7 131.7	88.6 120.7 144.1 149.7 177.2 136.5	89.1 126.2 145.8 150.9 164.9 138.6	90.5 131.2 148.0 151.4 187.0 135.3	92.3 135.5 154.5 147.9 193.1 142.0	96.4 140.7 164.6 149.3 193.6 138.3	100.8 145.8 170.2 153.0 204.9 134.7	101.6 152.0 173.2 157.9 196.9 134.3
Residential	16	285.6	313.3	329.2	368.7	411.3	321.4	326.8	330.7	338.0	349.5	363.4	374.5	387.5	403.4	412.4	412.7	416.7
Structures Single family Multiramily Other structures	17 18 19 20	278.3 145.0 17.9 115.4	305.6 159.1 20.3 126.2	321.3 164.4 22.9 134.0	360.4 189.5 24.5 146.5	402.4 213.9 27.7 160.8	313.5 161.1 22.0 130.4	319.0 163.5 22.9 132.6	322.7 164.5 22.4 135.9	330.1 168.7 24.2 137.2	341.3 176.1 25.0 140.2	355.1 185.5 23.9 145.8	366.1 194.0 24.1 148.0	379.1 202.2 24.8 152.1	394.6 211.8 27.7 155.1	403.6 213.7 27.5 162.4	403.6 211.7 27.8 164.1	407.7 218.3 27.6 161.8
Equipment	21	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1

Table 5.5.—Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

							1				Season	ally adjuste	ed at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	99	
	'		l!	i!	l!	l				IV			III	IV		Ш	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,316.0	1,471.8	1,590.5	1,274.1	1,300.6	1,337.9	1,351.3	1,424.2	1,466.7	1,474.0	1,522.5	1,555.9	1,581.0	1,607.3	1,617.8
Nonresidential	2	817.5	899.4	995.7	1,122.5	1,215.8	957.9	980.8	1,018.0	1,026.1	1,088.6	1,120.2	1,120.3	1,160.8	1,182.7	1,202.9	1,234.3	1,243.2
Structures Nonresidential buildings, including farm Utilities Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures	3 4 5 6 7	210.1 147.6 36.8 18.2 7.5	225.0 161.7 36.0 21.1 6.2	244.0 175.3 35.7 26.4 6.5	254.1 184.6 38.0 25.4 6.2	38.2 23.4	242.0 175.1 35.1 26.2 5.5	239.5 171.4 35.4 26.9 5.5	245.9 178.5 36.0 25.4 5.9	248.6 176.1 36.2 27.1 9.0	252.1 181.7 37.6 26.5 6.1	256.4 184.9 37.7 27.1 6.6	252.1 184.2 37.9 24.2 5.9	255.7 187.4 38.7 23.6 6.2	251.9 186.6 38.1 21.6 6.0	248.5 181.2 38.0 22.6 7.1	246.1 177.2 38.5 24.3 6.3	245.8 176.5 38.0 25.3 6.2
Equipment and software	8 9	607.6 242.8	674.4 287.3	751.9 339.4	870.6 418.5		715.8 316.9	741.5 330.0	772.3 350.2	777.8 360.4	837.9 388.8	865.5 409.4	870.6 427.4	908.5 448.5	935.7 470.4	960.9 501.0	996.6 526.0	1,006.4 541.7
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ Software ² Other Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other	11 12	49.2 82.0 113.1 131.3 128.2 106.2	70.9 95.1 121.3 136.4 138.9 111.8	99.0 109.4 132.7 141.3 149.6 122.2	154.2 129.2 147.1 148.1 175.3 132.3	169.9 149.0 195.7	104.0 127.6 135.6 144.9	141.1 149.1	105.1 111.1 136.2 143.2 155.0 124.7	110.9 115.3 137.1 145.1 149.6 124.0	131.3 120.9 143.1 147.0 174.2 129.4	146.9 126.2 146.3 147.9 177.0 133.8	160.4 131.9 148.3 148.7 164.2 135.1	178.3 137.8 150.9 148.9 185.8 131.0	193.4 141.6 157.8 145.0 190.8 137.0	212.9 147.0 168.4 146.6 191.6 133.3	152.0 174.7 150.0 204.0	243.3 156.6 178.6 154.3 196.4 129.9
Residential	16	291.7	313.3	320.6	350.2	376.1	316.3	320.0	320.5	325.7	336.5	347.4	354.2	362.6	373.7	378.8	375.1	376.8
Structures Single family Multifamily Other structures	17 18 19 20	284.4 147.7 18.4 118.3	305.6 159.1 20.3 126.2	312.7 159.8 21.9 131.0	341.8 180.3 21.8 139.8	195.0 22.9	308.5 158.2 21.6 128.7	312.2 159.8 22.2 130.2	312.5 159.0 21.2 132.3	317.7 162.1 22.6 132.9	328.4 170.1 23.1 135.1	339.0 177.8 21.6 139.7	345.8 184.0 21.2 140.7	354.0 189.3 21.1 143.7	364.8 195.8 23.3 145.7	369.7 195.8 22.9 151.1	365.9 191.7 22.9 151.5	367.5 196.5 22.6 148.4
Equipment	21	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.4	9.1	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3
Residual	22	-2.7	0	-2.7	-18.9	-51.4	6	-1.6	-3.6	-4.7	-10.1	-15.2	-21.1	-28.7	-35.7	-46.6	-58.6	-64.1

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

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NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity

indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.6.

Contributions to the percent change in real private fixed investment are shown in table 8.4.

Table 5.6.—Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type [Billions of dollars]

Line 1998 Private fixed investment in structures 482.9 530.6 575.4 633.2 2 204.6 225.0 254.1 272.8 3 204.3 224.6 252.9 272.6 Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm 193.1 141.3 158.0 177.1 31.4 89.7 39.9 49.8 32.5 70.8 32.7 78.7 32.3 100.0 Office buildings ¹ Other ² 29.8 41.0 48.3 51.7 32.4 46.3 4.4 7.7 13.1 4.2 6.2 12.5 Religious 5.6 9.8 6.5 10 11 12 10.8 15.2 15.1 15.1 21.4 25.5 28.2 35.8 3.5 11.0 36.5 4.9 12.6 11.3 36.0 4.4 11.7 39.2 5.3 14.3 11.7 l Itilities 13 14 15 16 17 18 Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines 6.2 7.6 1.0 6.6 6.6 1.0 1.3 19 20 21 3.8 3.0 17.2 3.7 3.9 30.0 Mining exploration, shafts, and wells 30.0 15.8 Petroleum and natural gas 194 28.3 28.0 Other 22 1.7 5.5 Other 4 6.9 5.8 64 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures 1.6 -1.3 1.8 -1.4 2.0 2.2 Net purchases of used structures -2.0 Residential 26 278.3 305.6 321.3 360.4 27 246.6 269.8 282.1 314.4 New housing units 200.8 229.1 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 Permanent site
Single-family structures 162.9 179.4 187.3 213.9 164.4 22.9 13.5 80.5 145.0 159.1 189.5 20.3 12.8 77.0 24.5 15.2 84.4 Multifamily structures 17.9 11.4 71.8 Manufactured homes Improvements Other 5 .6 .8 .9

35

37.5 -1.7

33.0

41.7

49.0

-3.0

Brokers' commissions on sale of structures

Net purchases of used structures

Table 5.7.—Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type [Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

[Dillions of Challed (1990) di	Jilaisj				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in structures	1	494.5	530.6	556.8	595.8
Nonresidential	2	210.1	225.0	244.0	254.1
New	3	209.7	224.6	242.8	253.9
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings ¹ Other ² Religious Educational Hospital and institutional Other ³	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	144.5 33.2 72.4 30.5 41.9 4.3 6.4 12.8 15.4	158.0 32.7 78.7 32.4 46.3 4.4 7.7 13.1 21.4	171.6 30.4 86.9 38.7 48.2 5.4 9.5 14.6 24.7	180.9 30.2 93.8 45.3 48.5 6.1 10.2 14.3
Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines	13 14 15 16 17 18	36.8 3.7 11.6 14.3 6.3	36.0 4.4 11.7 11.3 7.6 1.0	35.7 4.8 12.4 11.1 6.5	38.0 5.1 14.1 11.2 6.3
Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other 4	19 20 21 22 23	3.1 18.2 16.8 1.4 7.1	3.7 21.1 19.4 1.7 5.8	3.7 26.4 24.7 1.6 5.3	3.6 25.4 23.5 1.9 6.0
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	24 25	1.7 -1.3	1.8 -1.4	2.0 8	2.1 -1.9
Residential	26	284.4	305.6	312.7	341.8
New	27	252.0	269.8	273.8	297.5
New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Manufactured homes Improvements Other 5 Other 5	28 29 30 31 32 33 34	177.8 166.1 147.7 18.4 11.8 73.7	192.2 179.4 159.1 20.3 12.8 77.0 .6	194.9 181.7 159.8 21.9 13.3 78.1	216.7 202.0 180.3 21.8 14.7 79.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures	35 36	33.7 -1.3	37.5 –1.7	41.4 -2.4	47.3 -2.9
Residual	37	1	0	.2	3

^{1.} Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for

^{1.} Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.

2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings

used for commercial purposes.

3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not

elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

^{5.} Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

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2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

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elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

^{5.} Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.7.

Table 5.8.—Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type [Billions of dollars]

[Elillotto of dollato]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	627.8	682.1	739.9	826.8
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	620.5	674.4	732.1	818.5
Information processing equipment and software	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	262.0 64.6 83.5 60.0 31.3 15.0 7.5	287.3 70.9 95.1 65.6 33.3 14.7 7.8	315.4 76.7 106.6 73.0 35.0 15.8 8.3	356.9 88.5 123.4 83.6 36.3 15.2 9.8
Industrial equipment Fabricated metal products Engines and turbines Metalworking machinery Special industry machinery, n.e.c. General industrial, including materials handling, equipment Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	10 11 12 13 14 15	128.7 11.8 3.5 30.6 32.9 30.0 19.8	136.4 13.4 4.3 31.7 34.6 31.6 20.9	142.3 13.2 3.5 35.0 35.2 33.5 21.9	150.2 14.0 4.3 36.4 35.7 36.8 23.0
Transportation equipment Trucks, buses, and truck trailers Autos Aircraft Ships and boats Railroad equipment	17 18 19 20 21 22	126.1 69.0 37.4 12.7 1.7 5.3	138.9 77.9 41.3 12.2 2.2 5.4	150.9 87.0 41.7 14.4 2.2 5.6	176.0 97.0 40.5 28.0 3.0 7.5
Other equipment Furniture and fixtures Tractors Agricultural machinery, except tractors Construction machinery, except tractors Mining and oilfield machinery Service industry machinery Electrical equipment, n.e.c Other	23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	108.6 26.1 10.6 10.7 15.0 2.6 13.5 9.8 20.3	116.5 27.6 10.6 11.4 17.3 2.8 14.2 10.6 21.9	128.0 31.2 11.4 12.2 19.6 3.1 14.4 11.6 24.5	140.5 33.7 12.1 12.9 22.4 4.6 15.7 12.8 26.2
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9
Residential equipment	33	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.3
Addenda: Private fixed investment in equipment and software Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment Net purchases of used equipment from government Plus: Net sales of used equipment Net exports of used equipment Sale of equipment scrap Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software	34 35 36 37 38 39 40	627.8 6.5 .8 37.8 .4 5.1 663.7	682.1 7.0 .8 38.4 .4 4.7 717.7	739.9 7.4 .9 38.9 .4 4.6 775.7	826.8 8.3 .9 40.7 .7 5.0 864.2

Table 5.9.—Real Private Fixed Investment In Equipment and Software by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	614.9	682.1	759.7	879.0
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	607.6	674.4	751.9	870.6
Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral equipment Software 2 Communication equipment Instruments Photocopy and related equipment Office and accounting equipment	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	242.8 49.2 82.0 58.5 31.8 15.4 7.4	287.3 70.9 95.1 65.6 33.3 14.7 7.8	339.4 99.0 109.4 73.8 34.8 15.7 8.4	418.5 154.2 129.2 85.9 36.1 15.4 9.8
Industrial equipment Fabricated metal products Engines and turbines Metalworking machinery Special industry machinery, n.e.c General industrial, including materials handling, equipment Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	10 11 12 13 14 15	131.3 12.2 3.6 31.3 33.7 30.5 20.0	136.4 13.4 4.3 31.7 34.6 31.6 20.9	141.3 13.1 3.5 34.9 34.9 33.1 21.9	148.1 13.9 4.2 36.0 35.0 36.1 23.0
Transportation equipment Trucks, buses, and truck trailers Autos Aircraft Ships and boats Railroad equipment	17 18 19 20 21 22	128.2 69.5 38.4 13.1 1.8 5.4	138.9 77.9 41.3 12.2 2.2 5.4	149.6 87.4 40.2 14.2 2.2 5.7	175.3 98.5 39.0 27.5 2.9 7.6
Other equipment Furniture and fixtures Tractors Agricultural machinery, except tractors Construction machinery, except tractors Mining and oiffield machinery Service industry machinery Electrical equipment, n.e.c Other	23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	110.7 26.7 10.7 11.0 15.4 2.7 13.7 9.8 20.7	116.4 27.6 10.6 11.4 17.3 2.8 14.2 10.6 21.9	126.7 30.7 11.4 12.1 19.2 3.0 14.2 11.8 24.3	137.9 33.0 12.0 12.6 21.6 4.5 15.3 13.1 25.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.7
Residential equipment	33	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.4
Residual	34	-2.5	3	-2.7	-15.9

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment. n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

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 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

^{2.} Excludes solurate embedded, in burnied, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.8.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	99	
							1	II	III	IV	ı	II	≡	IV	_	=	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2	44.6	52.9	92.6	57.6	70.2	98.9	40.8	73.7	71.4	51.0	17.6	40.8	69.1
Farm	2	-9.2	7.9	2.8	.3	3.4	-3.4	7.6	5.6	1.2	-2.0	-10.8	-1.1	15.2	10.1	4.8	.7	-2.2
Nonfarm Change in book value ¹	3 4 5	42.2 65.4 –23.2	22.1 21.5 .7	65.6 54.4 11.1	70.9 45.7 25.2	41.3 56.6 –15.3	56.3 37.8 18.5	85.0 69.9 15.1	52.0 46.5 5.5	69.0 63.6 5.4	100.9 62.8 38.2	51.6 36.6 15.0	74.7 49.7 25.0	56.2 33.7 22.5	40.9 22.8 18.2	12.8 32.1 –19.3	40.1 73.7 –33.6	71.3 97.9 –26.6
Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	6 7 8	14.2 11.0 3.2	10.1 9.5 .6	22.0 14.1 7.9	24.1 16.4 7.8	.4 0 .4	22.9 15.5 7.3	29.2 20.9 8.3	17.1 10.3 6.8	18.7 9.5 9.2	36.9 24.7 12.2	27.0 21.5 5.5	21.2 12.8 8.4	11.5 6.5 5.1	0 1.7 –1.7	-7.8 -6.2 -1.6	1.6 1.6 0	7.8 2.9 4.9
Wholesale trade	9 10 11	14.1 13.2 .9	3.1 4.2 –1.0	24.0 15.0 9.1	22.4 16.0 6.4	14.6 12.3 2.3	23.9 14.3 9.6	34.8 29.8 5.0	15.0 4.1 11.0	22.4 11.7 10.7	27.8 24.6 3.2	13.3 6.2 7.1	32.3 18.2 14.1	16.3 15.2 1.1	8.8 11.3 –2.6	10.7 10.5 .2	24.2 10.6 13.6	14.7 16.7 –2.0
Merchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods Nonmerchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods	12 13 14 15 16 17	11.2 11.0 .3 2.9 2.3 .6	2.4 3.5 -1.1 .7 .7	21.5 13.4 8.1 2.6 1.6 1.0	19.6 14.0 5.7 2.8 2.1 .7	13.4 11.0 2.4 1.2 1.3 1	21.4 13.1 8.4 2.5 1.2 1.3	29.2 25.7 3.5 5.6 4.2 1.5	14.4 4.1 10.3 .7 0 .7	21.0 10.9 10.1 1.4 .9	25.1 21.9 3.2 2.7 2.7 0	10.4 4.3 6.1 2.9 1.9 1.0	29.1 16.1 13.0 3.2 2.1 1.1	13.9 13.6 .2 2.4 1.6	7.5 9.8 -2.3 1.3 1.5 2	8.3 7.0 1.3 2.4 3.5 –1.1	22.0 9.6 12.4 2.2 1.0 1.2	15.8 17.7 -1.9 -1.1 -1.0 1
Retail trade Durable goods Motor vehicle dealers 3 Other 3 Nondurable goods Other Durable goods	18 19 20 21 22 23 24	12.0 9.3 5.7 3.6 2.7 2.0 0	7.4 5.0 2.6 2.4 2.4 1.5	10.7 5.9 4.2 1.7 4.9 8.8 .7 8.2	11.1 5.3 1.3 4.0 5.8 13.2 1.3	20.7 13.5 6.9 6.6 7.2 5.6 1	-2.7 -2.3 -2.2 2 4 12.3 .5	10.9 2.5 -1.5 4.0 8.3 10.2	13.8 8.3 6.6 1.7 5.5 6.0	21.0 14.9 13.7 1.2 6.1 6.9	20.8 5.8 .6 5.2 15.0 15.4 1.3	-3.1 -8.3 -7.3 -1.0 5.2 14.4 1.6 12.8	10.9 7.7 4.2 3.4 3.3 10.3 1.1	15.6 16.0 7.6 8.4 4 12.8 1.0	17.5 9.4 3.1 6.3 8.1 14.7 1.7	5.9 4.0 0 4.0 1.9 4.0 –2.0	14.3 11.7 9.2 2.6 2.6 0 -1.0	45.2 29.1 15.3 13.8 16.2 3.6 1.2

derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

3. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	 I	199	∂7			199	98			199	99	
				, l				II	III	IV	ı	Ш	III	IV		Ш	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3	42.2	51.5	93.1	59.2	72.7	107.3	43.1	76.1	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7
Farm	2	-12.3	7.9	3.0	.9	6	-5.1	7.4	6.5	3.1	3.3	-10.4	-2.1	12.8	7.4	.9	1 1	-6.7
Nonfarm	3	42.6	22.1	66.2	73.2	42.4	56.7	85.7	52.6	69.7	103.8	53.2	77.5	58.2	43.1	13.1	41.2	72.3
Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	4 5 6	14.1 10.7 3.3	10.1 9.5 .6	22.1 14.2 8.0	25.1 16.9 8.1	.4 0 .4	22.9 15.6 7.3	29.4 21.0 8.4	17.3 10.4 6.9	19.0 9.7 9.3	38.1 25.3 12.8	27.9 22.2 5.7	22.2 13.4 8.8	12.0 6.8 5.3	0 1.8 –1.8	-8.3 -6.6 -1.7	1.7 1.8 0	8.2 3.0 5.1
Wholesale trade Durable goods Nondurable goods	7 8 9	14.3 13.2 .9	3.1 4.2 –1.0	24.4 15.0 9.3	23.4 16.3 7.1	15.2 12.8 2.4	24.2 14.3 9.9	35.3 29.9 5.1	15.3 4.1 11.4	22.7 11.8 10.9	28.8 24.8 3.7	14.0 6.2 7.8	33.8 18.6 15.3	17.2 15.5 1.4	9.5 11.8 –2.4	11.1 11.0 .1	25.1 11.1 14.0	15.0 17.3 –2.2
Merchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods Nonmerchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods	10 11 12 13 14 15	11.5 11.0 .3 2.9 2.2 .6	2.4 3.5 -1.1 .7 .7 .1	21.8 13.5 8.4 2.5 1.6 1.0	20.4 14.2 6.2 3.0 2.1 .9	14.0 11.5 2.5 1.3 1.3 1	21.8 13.1 8.7 2.4 1.2 1.2	29.6 25.7 3.7 5.7 4.2 1.5	14.6 4.1 10.7 .7 0 .6	21.3 10.9 10.4 1.4 .9	25.8 22.1 3.6 2.9 2.8 .1	10.9 4.3 6.7 3.1 1.9 1.1	30.4 16.5 14.0 3.4 2.1 1.3	14.6 13.9 .5 2.6 1.6 1.0	8.2 10.2 -2.1 1.4 1.6 3	8.6 7.3 1.3 2.5 3.7 -1.2	22.8 10.0 12.8 2.3 1.1 1.2	16.2 18.4 -2.1 -1.2 -1.1 1
Retail trade Durable goods Motor vehicle dealers ¹ Other ¹ Nondurable goods	16 17 18 19 20	12.2 9.4 5.8 3.6 2.8	7.4 5.0 2.6 2.4 2.4	10.8 5.9 4.3 1.7 4.8	11.1 5.3 1.3 4.0 5.8	20.5 13.6 6.9 6.6 7.0	-2.7 -2.3 -2.2 2 4	10.8 2.5 -1.5 4.0 8.3	13.8 8.4 6.7 1.7 5.4	21.0 15.0 14.0 1.2 6.0	21.0 5.8 .6 5.1 15.1	-3.1 -8.4 -7.5 -1.0 5.2	11.0 7.7 4.3 3.4 3.3	15.5 16.0 7.6 8.4 3	17.5 9.5 3.1 6.3 8.0	5.9 4.0 0 4.0 1.9	14.1 11.8 9.3 2.5 2.5	44.4 29.1 15.3 13.7 15.6
Other Durable goods Nondurable goods	21 22 23	2.0 0 2.0	1.5 .4 1.1	8.9 .7 8.3	13.9 1.2 12.6	5.9 0 5.9	12.3 .5 11.8	10.4 .9 9.5	6.1 .9 5.2	6.9 .4 6.5	16.1 1.3 14.8	15.0 1.6 13.4	10.8 1.1 9.7	13.6 1.0 12.6	15.7 1.7 14.0	4.1 -2.0 6.3	.1 -1.0 1.1	3.6 1.1 2.4
Residual	24	.4	1	4	.1	.8	0	0	.1	3	.4	1	.3	5	.2		.5	2.1

^{1.} Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at an-

nual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."
 The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes.
 The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories

Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group

								Season	ally adjuste	d quarterly	totals						
	Line		19	96			19	97			19	98			199	99	
		Ţ	Ш	III	IV	_	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Private inventories 1	1	1,223.0	1,235.6	1,247.5	1,251.5	1,262.4	1,279.2	1,294.4	1,307.5	1,321.8	1,322.4	1,326.6	1,334.5	1,345.7	1,360.1	1,386.1	1,410.3
Farm Nonfarm Durable goods Nondurable goods Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	2 3 4 5 6 7	95.8 1,127.2 625.3 502.0 424.9 260.6 164.3	104.1 1,131.5 629.3 502.2 423.3 260.5 162.8	107.7 1,139.8 638.3 501.5 425.9 262.4 163.5	103.4 1,148.1 638.6 509.6 428.9 263.5 165.4	106.5 1,155.9 646.0 509.9 432.8 267.4 165.3	107.9 1,171.3 658.0 513.3 437.8 271.8 166.0	109.0 1,185.3 661.9 523.4 441.4 273.5 167.9	107.2 1,200.3 669.5 530.8 445.4 275.3 170.1	108.0 1,213.7 680.0 533.7 448.7 278.6 170.0	100.6 1,221.8 682.1 539.7 452.0 282.2 169.8	92.3 1,234.3 689.1 545.2 453.9 282.8 171.0	92.4 1,242.1 694.0 548.1 450.5 280.3 170.2	99.3 1,246.4 692.8 553.5 448.2 279.2 169.0	98.9 1,261.3 697.8 563.5 451.1 279.4 171.6	96.7 1,289.4 707.9 581.4 458.3 282.5 175.8	95.8 1,314.5 723.1 591.5 464.7 284.8 179.9
Wholesale trade	9 10 11	305.4 190.7 114.8	306.2 191.0 115.2	305.3 193.4 111.9	305.2 192.8 112.4	310.0 196.1 113.9	317.3 203.9 113.4	322.0 204.5 117.5	326.7 206.7 120.0	330.6 212.0 118.7	332.0 212.6 119.4	338.1 216.0 122.1	341.8 218.9 122.9	340.9 217.9 123.1	345.1 220.9 124.3	355.6 224.1 131.6	361.6 229.2 132.5
Merchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods Nonmerchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods	12 13 14 15 16	263.3 165.5 97.8 42.1 25.1 17.0	264.2 165.9 98.3 42.0 25.1 16.9	262.8 168.0 94.7 42.5 25.4 17.1	262.4 167.6 94.8 42.7 25.2 17.6	267.2 170.7 96.5 42.8 25.4 17.4	273.4 177.4 96.0 43.8 26.5 17.3	277.9 178.1 99.8 44.2 26.4 17.7	282.5 180.1 102.3 44.2 26.5 17.7	286.6 184.9 101.8 44.0 27.1 16.9	287.5 185.1 102.3 44.5 27.5 17.1	293.0 188.2 104.9 45.0 27.9 17.2	296.6 190.8 105.8 45.3 28.1 17.1	295.4 189.9 105.4 45.5 27.9 17.6	298.2 192.0 106.2 46.9 28.8 18.1	307.0 194.9 112.1 48.6 29.2 19.5	312.7 200.2 112.5 48.9 29.0 19.9
Retail trade Durable goods Motor vehicle dealers ² Other ² Nondurable goods	18 19 20 21 22	309.2 167.8 84.9 82.9 141.4	313.8 171.9 88.1 83.8 141.9	320.3 176.3 91.9 84.4 144.0	322.0 176.1 91.2 84.8 145.9	321.7 176.0 90.5 85.5 145.7	323.0 175.7 89.2 86.5 147.3	326.4 177.1 90.4 86.6 149.3	331.2 180.6 93.6 87.0 150.7	336.4 182.2 93.8 88.4 154.2	335.9 179.6 91.8 87.9 156.2	339.4 182.3 93.6 88.6 157.1	344.0 186.6 95.8 90.9 157.4	347.3 187.1 95.3 91.8 160.2	351.1 189.2 95.8 93.4 161.9	358.1 193.5 99.6 93.8 164.7	370.0 200.9 103.4 97.5 169.1
Other Durable goods Nondurable goods	23 24 25	87.8 6.2 81.5	88.1 5.9 82.3	88.3 6.1 82.2	92.1 6.2 85.9	91.5 6.4 85.1	93.3 6.6 86.6	95.5 6.9 88.7	97.0 6.9 90.1	98.0 7.2 90.8	101.9 7.6 94.2	103.0 7.9 95.1	105.7 8.1 97.6	109.9 8.6 101.3	113.9 8.3 105.7	117.3 7.9 109.4	118.2 8.2 109.9
Final sales of domestic business ³ Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ³ .	26 27	531.8 292.8	541.7 298.8	545.5 300.4	556.3 305.5	565.5 311.2	572.4 313.3	583.1 319.9	588.5 321.5	598.0 329.0	607.7 333.1	613.2 335.3	624.7 344.0	634.8 350.1	642.6 353.6	651.8 357.8	665.4 365.1
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	28 29 30	2.30 2.12 3.85	2.28 2.09 3.79	2.29 2.09 3.79	2.25 2.06 3.76	2.23 2.04 3.71	2.23 2.05 3.74	2.22 2.03 3.71	2.22 2.04 3.73	2.21 2.03 3.69	2.18 2.01 3.67	2.16 2.01 3.68	2.14 1.99 3.61	2.12 1.96 3.56	2.12 1.96 3.57	2.13 1.98 3.60	2.12 1.98 3.60

^{1.} Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in the private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at

Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

								Season	ally adjuste	ed quarterly	totals						
	Line		19	96			19	97			19	98			199	99	
		- 1	Ш	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	=	IV
Private inventories 1	1	1,223.3	1,230.8	1,243.6	1,251.9	1,264.7	1,288.0	1,302.8	1,321.0	1,347.8	1,358.6	1,377.6	1,395.3	1,407.8	1,411.3	1,420.8	1,437.5
Farm	2	95.8	98.7	102.9	103.7	102.5	104.3	105.9	106.7	107.5	104.9	104.4	107.6	109.4	109.7	108.7	107.0
Nonfarm	3 4 5	1,127.5 624.2 503.3	1,132.1 628.9 503.2	1,140.7 638.5 502.1	1,148.1 640.7 507.4	1,162.3 647.7 514.5	1,183.7 661.3 522.4	1,196.8 667.3 529.5	1,214.3 676.5 537.7	1,240.2 690.8 549.4	1,253.5 696.1 557.4	1,272.9 706.3 566.6	1,287.4 716.2 571.2	1,298.2 722.5 575.7	1,301.4 724.1 577.3	1,311.7 730.0 581.7	1,329.8 742.9 587.0
Manufacturing	6 7 8	424.2 259.5 164.6	423.3 260.1 163.2	426.8 263.3 163.5	430.0 265.1 164.8	435.7 269.1 166.7	443.1 274.3 168.7	447.4 276.9 170.5	452.1 279.3 172.8	461.6 285.6 176.0	468.6 291.2 177.4	474.2 294.6 179.6	477.2 296.2 180.9	477.2 296.7 180.5	475.1 295.1 180.0	475.5 295.5 180.0	477.6 296.3 181.3
Wholesale trade Durable goods Nondurable goods	9 10 11	305.4 190.3 115.1	306.7 191.0 115.6	305.2 193.1 112.1	307.7 193.3 114.4	313.7 196.9 116.8	322.5 204.3 118.1	326.4 205.4 121.0	332.0 208.3 123.7	339.2 214.5 124.6	342.7 216.1 126.6	351.2 220.7 130.4	355.4 224.6 130.8	357.8 227.6 130.2	360.6 230.3 130.2	366.9 233.1 133.7	370.6 237.4 133.1
Merchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods Nonmerchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods	12 13 14 15 16 17	263.0 165.1 97.8 42.4 25.2 17.3	264.5 165.9 98.6 42.2 25.1 17.1	262.9 167.7 95.1 42.4 25.4 17.0	265.4 168.1 97.3 42.3 25.2 17.1	270.8 171.3 99.5 42.9 25.5 17.4	278.2 177.8 100.4 44.3 26.6 17.7	281.9 178.8 103.1 44.5 26.6 17.9	287.2 181.5 105.7 44.8 26.8 18.0	293.7 187.1 106.6 45.6 27.5 18.1	296.4 188.1 108.2 46.3 28.0 18.4	304.0 192.2 111.8 47.2 28.5 18.7	307.6 195.7 111.9 47.8 28.9 18.9	309.7 198.3 111.3 48.1 29.3 18.8	311.8 200.1 111.7 48.8 30.2 18.6	317.5 202.6 114.9 49.4 30.5 18.9	321.6 207.2 114.3 49.1 30.2 18.8
Retail trade Durable goods Motor vehicle dealers 2 Other 2 Nondurable goods Other	18 19 20 21 22 23	309.9 168.1 84.9 83.2 141.9 87.9	313.8 171.9 88.1 83.8 142.0 88.3	319.6 176.1 91.9 84.2 143.6 88.9	321.0 176.1 91.5 84.6 144.9 89.5	320.3 175.5 90.9 84.6 144.8 92.5	323.0 176.2 90.6 85.6 146.8 95.1	326.5 178.3 92.2 86.0 148.2 96.7	331.7 182.0 95.7 86.3 149.7 98.4	337.0 183.5 95.9 87.6 153.5 102.4	336.2 181.4 94.0 87.4 154.8 106.2	339.0 183.3 95.1 88.2 155.6 108.9	342.9 187.3 97.0 90.3 155.5 112.3	347.2 189.7 97.8 91.9 157.5 116.2	348.7 190.7 97.8 92.9 158.0 117.2	352.2 193.6 100.1 93.5 158.6 117.2	363.3 200.9 103.9 96.9 162.5 118.1
Durable goods	24 25	6.2 81.7	5.9 82.4	6.1 82.9	6.2 83.3	6.3 86.2	6.5 88.6	6.7 89.9	6.8 91.6	7.1 95.3	7.5 98.6	7.8 101.0	8.1 104.2	8.5 107.7	8.0 109.3	7.7 109.5	8.0 110.1
Residual	26	.1	1	0	.1	1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	1	.3	1.0
Final sales of domestic business ³ Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ³ .	27 28	535.4 293.6	542.8 298.8	544.3 300.1	552.8 304.9	558.1 309.5	562.3 311.0	571.0 317.6	574.9 319.2	583.2 326.7	591.5 330.8	595.3 332.5	605.7 341.4	613.3 346.7	619.0 349.3	626.5 353.3	636.8 359.6
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	29 30 31	2.28 2.11 3.84	2.27 2.09 3.79	2.28 2.10 3.80	2.26 2.08 3.77	2.27 2.08 3.76	2.29 2.11 3.81	2.28 2.10 3.77	2.30 2.11 3.80	2.31 2.13 3.80	2.30 2.12 3.79	2.31 2.14 3.83	2.30 2.13 3.77	2.30 2.12 3.74	2.28 2.10 3.73	2.27 2.09 3.71	2.26 2.09 3.70

Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.
 Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."
 Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (1996) dollar change in inventories for 1996 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 1996 and that the average of the 1995 and 1996 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal. Chained (1996) dollar final sales are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines for inventories.

annual rates.

2. Inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in "other durable goods."

3. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government, and it includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

gross product of households and institutions and of general government, and it includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Table 5.14.—Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type

Federal		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Federal	Gross government fixed investment 1	1	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7
National defense		2	82.3	86.3	80.8	85.2
State and local					48.0	48.7
Structures	Nondefense	4	29.2	31.7	32.8	36.5
Structures	State and local	5	155.8	163.8	177.3	183.5
Federal		1 -				151.9
National defense						16.7
New						5.4
Buildings						5.4
Industrial		10	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Military facilities 3	Residential	11	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Net purchases of used structures						.6
Nondefense						3.5
New						0
Buildings						11.3
Residential						10.5
Industrial				1		4.6
Educational						
Hospital						.3
Other 4 Highways and streets 22 29 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.2 2.5 2.3 2.4 1.9.9 2.5 2.5 2.3 2.4 1.9.9 2.0 2.5 2.2 2.6 6.6 6.2 7.5 5.8 2.1 1.0 2.0 1.1 2.2 2.1 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.0 3.1 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.1 2.2 1.3 1.3 3.2 1.3 3.2 1.3 3.2 1.3 3.2 3.5 1.1 3.0 3.1 3.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2						.8
Highways and streets						.o 3.5
Conservation and development 24 4.2 3.8 3.4 3.9 Other 5 25 2.3 2.4 1.9 2 Net purchases of used structures 26 6 2 5 State and local 27 117.3 122.5 132.8 135 New 28 114.2 119.2 129.0 131 Buildings 29 52.4 54.3 58.1 60 Residential 30 4.1 3.4 3.1 3 Industrial 31 Educational 32 25.8 27.1 28.9 29 Hospital 33 3.1 3.2 20.5 22.7 23 Highways and streets 35 37.3 39.5 44.0 44 Conservation and development 36 2.2 2.4 2.5 2.2 Sewer systems 37 8.2 8.6 8.5 8 Wat						.4
Other 5 . 25 2.3 2.4 1.9 2 Net purchases of used structures 26 -6 -2 -5 -5 State and local 27 117.3 122.5 132.8 135 New 28 114.2 119.2 129.0 131 Buildings 29 52.4 54.3 58.1 60 Residential 30 4.1 3.4 3.1 3 Industrial 31 1 3.4 3.1 3 Hospital 33 19.5 20.5 22.7 22.9 Highways and streets 35 37.3 39.5 44.0 44 Conservation and development 36 22 2.4 2.5 2.2 2.7 23 Highways and streets 35 37.3 39.5 44.0 44 42.5 2.2 8.6 8.5 8 Water systems 37 8.2 8.6 8.5 8 8<						3.6
Net purchases of used structures	Other 5					2.0
State and local						.8
New		27	117.3	122 5		135.2
Buildings						131.0
Residential 30 4.1 3.4 3.1 3 Industrial 31 31 31 31 31 32 25.8 27.1 28.9 29 29 44 43 33 3.1 3.2 3.4 33 3.1 3.2 3.4 3 33 3.1 3.2 3.4 3 33 3.1 3.2 3.4 3 3 3.1 3.2 3.4 3 3 3.1 3.2 3.4 3 3 3.1 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.4 4.2 2.2 2.2 2.4 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 3.4 4.0 4.4 4.2 5.2 S.8 8.8 8.8 8.8 8.8 8.8 8.8 8.9 9.9 9.9 1.8 8.6 8.5 8.8 9.9 9.9 9.9						60.5
Educational 32 25.8 27.1 28.9 29 29 40.5 20.5 22.7 23.4 33 3.1 3.2 3.4 33 3.1 3.2 3.4 33 3.1 3.2 3.4 33 3.1 3.2 3.4 33 3.1 3.2 3.4 33 3.1 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.5		30	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.5
Hospital	Industrial	31				
Other ⁴ 34 19.5 20.5 22.7 23 Highways and streets 35 37.3 39.5 44.0 44 Conservation and development 36 2.2 2.4 2.5 2 Sewer systems 37 8.2 8.6 8.5 8 Water systems 38 5.0 5.7 6.3 6 8.5 8 Other ⁵ 39 9.1 8.6 9.5 9 9 Net purchases of used structures 40 3.1 3.3 3.8 4 9.5 9 9 18.6 9.5 9 9 18.6 9.5 9 9 18.6 9.5 9 9 18.6 9.5 9 9 18.6 9.5 9 9 18.6 9.5 9 9 18.6 19.5 19.8 10.8 10.8 10.8 10.9 10.8 10.8 10.9 10.2 12.8 10.8 10.8 10.9 2.2	Educational	32	25.8	27.1	28.9	29.9
Highways and streets						3.1
Conservation and development 36 2.2 2.4 2.5 2 Sewer systems 37 8.2 8.6 8.5 8 Water systems 38 5.0 5.7 6.3 6 Other 5 39 9.1 8.6 9.5 9 Net purchases of used structures 40 3.1 3.3 3.8 4 Equipment and software 2 41 103.8 109.8 109.8 116 Federal 42 65.2 68.5 65.3 68 National defense 43 46.9 47.9 42.3 43 Aircraft 44 9.0 9.2 5.8 5 Missiles 45 4.7 4.1 2.9 3 Ships 46 8.0 6.8 6.1 2.9 3 Ships 46 8.0 6.8 6.1 1.6 1.1 1.2 1.4 1 1.2 1.4 1.2 2.3 3 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>23.9</td>						23.9
Sewer systems 37 8.2 8.6 8.5 8 Water systems 38 5.0 5.7 6.3 6 Other 5 39 9.1 8.6 9.5 9 Net purchases of used structures 40 3.1 3.3 3.8 4 Equipment and software 2 41 103.8 109.8 109.8 116 Federal 42 65.2 68.5 65.3 68 National defense 43 46.9 47.9 42.3 43 Aircraft 44 9.0 9.2 5.8 65.3 68 Missiles 45 4.7 4.1 2.9 3 Ships 46 8.0 6.8 6.1 6. Vehicles 47 1.1 1.2 1.4 1 Electronics and software 48 10.5 11.6 12.2 12 Other equipment 49 13.6 15.2 13.9 13						44.4
Water systems 38 5.0 5.7 6.3 6.0 Other 5' 39 9.1 8.6 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.9 9.2 1.1 3.3 3.8 4 4 40 3.1 3.3 3.8 4 1.1 13.8 109.8 <						2.3
Other 5 39 9.1 8.6 9.5 9 Net purchases of used structures 40 3.1 3.3 3.8 4 Equipment and software 2 41 103.8 109.8						8.3
Net purchases of used structures						6.3 9.2
Equipment and software 2 41 103.8 109.8<						4.3
Federal 42 65.2 68.5 65.3 68 National defense 43 46.9 47.9 42.3 43 Aircraft 44 9.0 9.2 5.8 5.8 5.8 5.8 6.0 6.8 6.1 6.0 6.8 6.1 6.0 6.8 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.4 1.3 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
National defense 43 46.9 47.9 42.3 43 Aircraft 44 9.0 9.2 5.8 5 Missiles 45 4.7 4.1 2.9 3 Ships 46 8.0 6.8 6.1 6 Vehicles 47 1.1 1.2 1.4 1 Electronics and software 48 10.5 11.6 12.2 12 Other equipment 49 13.6 15.2 13.9 13 Nondefense 50 18.4 20.5 23.0 25 State and local 51 38.6 41.3 44.5 48 Addenda: 7 52 44.6 45.4 48.1 49 Federal 53 6.1 5.8 6.3 7 Structures 54 2.8 2.2 2.2 2 Equipment and software 55 3.3 3.6 4.1 4 State and local </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>68.5</td>						68.5
Aircraft 44 9.0 9.2 5.8 5 Missiles 45 4.7 4.1 2.9 3 Ships 46 8.0 6.8 6.1 6 Vehicles 47 1.1 1.2 1.4 1 Electronics and software 48 10.5 11.6 12.2 12.2 Other equipment 49 13.6 15.2 13.9 13 Nondefense 50 18.4 20.5 23.0 25 State and local 51 38.6 41.3 44.5 48 Addenda: Government enterprise gross fixed investment 52 44.6 45.4 48.1 49 Federal 53 6.1 5.8 6.3 7 Structures 54 2.8 2.2 2.2 2.2 Equipment and software 55 3.3 3.6 4.1 4 State and local 56 38.5 39.6 41.8 42 Structures 57 32.1 32.7 34.1 34						43.3
Missiles 45 4.7 4.1 2.9 3 Ships 46 8.0 6.8 6.1 6 Vehicles 47 1.1 1.2 1.4 1 Electronics and software 48 10.5 11.6 12.2 12 Other equipment 49 13.6 15.2 13.9 13 Nondefense 50 18.4 20.5 23.0 25 State and local 51 38.6 41.3 44.5 48 Addenda: 60vernment enterprise gross fixed investment 52 44.6 45.4 48.1 49 Federal 53 6.1 5.8 6.3 7 Structures 54 2.8 2.2 2.2 2 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>5.6</td>						5.6
Ships 46 8.0 6.8 6.1 6 Vehicles 47 1.1 1.2 1.4 1 Electronics and software 48 10.5 11.6 12.2 12 Other equipment 49 13.6 15.2 13.9 13 Nondefense 50 18.4 20.5 23.0 25 State and local 51 38.6 41.3 44.5 48 Addenda: 8 22 44.6 45.4 48.1 49 Federal 53 6.1 5.8 6.3 7 Structures 54 2.8 2.2 2.2 2 Equipment and software 55 3.3 3.6 4.1 4 State and local 56 38.5 39.6 41.8 42 Structures 57 32.1 32.7 34.1 34						3.3
Electronics and software						6.4
Other equipment 49 13.6 15.2 13.9 13 Nondefense 50 18.4 20.5 23.0 25 State and local 51 38.6 41.3 44.5 48 Addenda: Government enterprise gross fixed investment 52 44.6 45.4 48.1 49 Federal 53 6.1 5.8 6.3 7 Structures 54 2.8 2.2 2.2 2.2 Equipment and software 55 3.3 3.6 4.1 4 State and local 56 38.5 39.6 41.8 42 Structures 57 32.1 32.7 34.1 34	Vehicles	47	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Nondefense ' 50 18.4 20.5 23.0 25 State and local 51 38.6 41.3 44.5 48 Addenda: 36 48.2 48.1 49.2 Government enterprise gross fixed investment 52 44.6 45.4 48.1 49.2 Federal 53 6.1 5.8 6.3 7 Structures 54 2.8 2.2 2.2 2.2 Equipment and software 55 3.3 3.6 4.1 4 Structures 56 38.5 39.6 41.8 42 Structures 57 32.1 32.7 34.1 34	Electronics and software	48	10.5	11.6	12.2	12.7
State and local 51 38.6 41.3 44.5 48 Addenda: 52 44.6 45.4 48.1 49 Government enterprise gross fixed investment 52 44.6 45.4 48.1 49 Federal 53 6.1 5.8 6.3 7 Structures 54 2.8 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.3 3.3 3.6 4.1 4.4						13.8
Addenda: 52 44.6 45.4 48.1 49.7 Federal 53 6.1 5.8 6.3 7 Structures 54 2.8 2.2 2.2 2.2 Equipment and software 55 3.3 3.6 4.1 4 State and local 56 38.5 39.6 41.8 42 Structures 57 32.1 32.7 34.1 34						25.2
Government enterprise gross fixed investment		51	38.6	41.3	44.5	48.3
Federal 53 6.1 5.8 6.3 7 Structures 54 2.8 2.2 2.2 2 Equipment and software 55 3.3 3.6 4.1 4 State and local 56 38.5 39.6 41.8 42 Structures 57 32.1 32.7 34.1 34						
Structures 54 2.8 2.2 2						49.3
Equipment and software 55 3.3 3.6 4.1 4 State and local 56 38.5 39.6 41.8 42 Structures 57 32.1 32.7 34.1 34						7.0
State and local 56 38.5 39.6 41.8 42 Structures 57 32.1 32.7 34.1 34						2.4
Structures						4.6
						42.3
Equipment and software						34.0 8.3
	Equipment and Sultware	J0	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.3

Table 5.15.—Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type [Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross government fixed investment ¹ Federal National defense Nondefense State and local Structures ² Federal National defense New Buildings Residential Industrial Military facilities ³ Net purchases of used structures	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	240.8 82.2 53.2 29.0 158.6 138.5 17.6 6.5 6.5 2.0 1.4 .6 4.5	250.1 86.3 54.6 31.7 163.8 140.3 17.8 6.7 6.7 2.0 1.4 6.4 4.7	256.3 81.9 48.7 33.1 174.3 143.4 15.0 5.5 5.5 1.8 1.4 .4 3.7	266.4 87.6 50.3 37.2 178.8 143.1 15.7 5.1 1.8 1.3 5 3.3
Nondefense	15 16 17	11.1 11.7 4.7	11.1 11.3 4.7	9.4 9.9 4.5	10.6 9.9 4.3
Residential Industrial Educational Hospital Other* Highways and streets Conservation and development Other 5 Net purchases of used structures State and local New Buildings Residential	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30				
Industrial Educational Hospital Other* Highways and streets Conservation and development Sewer systems Water systems Other* Net purchases of used structures Equipment and software 2	31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41	26.3 3.2 20.0 38.9 2.3 8.3 5.1 9.5 3.2	27.1 3.2 20.5 39.5 2.4 8.6 5.7 8.6 3.3	28.0 3.3 21.9 42.4 2.4 8.3 6.2 9.2 3.7	28.0 2.9 22.3 42.1 2.2 7.9 6.1 8.6 4.0
Federal National defense Aicreaft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment Nondefense State and local Residual	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	64.6 46.8 9.3 4.6 8.0 1.1 10.1 13.8 17.9 37.8	68.5 47.9 9.2 4.1 6.8 11.6 15.2 20.5 41.3	66.9 43.2 6.2 3.0 6.0 1.4 12.7 13.9 23.7 45.9	72.0 45.3 6.2 3.5 6.4 1.5 13.8 13.8 26.7 51.8
Addenda: Government enterprise gross fixed investment Federal Structures Equipment and software State and local Structures Equipment and software Equipment and software	53 54 55 56 57 58 59	45.3 6.1 2.9 3.3 39.1 33.0 6.2	45.4 5.8 2.2 3.6 39.6 32.7 6.9	47.0 6.4 2.1 4.3 40.6 33.1 7.5	47.5 7.2 2.3 5.0 40.4 32.2 8.2

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
 Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
 Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
 Consists primarily of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, and passenger terminals.
 Consists primarily of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, and airfields.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.13. See footnotes to table 5.14.

Table 5.16.—Changes in Net Stock of Produced Assets (Fixed Assets and Inventories)

Government	[Simono or donaro]					
Produced assets		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Fixed assets	Opening balance					
Fixed assets		1	20 680 1	21 663 8	22 608 8	23 808 0
Private 3						
Government			15 203 7			17.573.4
Private inventories						4,928.1
Accumulation of produced assets Gross fixed investment Fivate 2 Formate 3 Frivate 3 Frivate 3 Frivate 3 Frivate 4 Frivate 5 Frivate 5 Frivate 6 Frivate 7 Frivate 7 Frivate 9 Frivate 19 Fri		5				1,307.5
Gross fixed investment			1,100.0	.,	1,20	.,
Private	·	_	1 240 0	1 462 0	1 572 4	4 720 7
Nonresidential						
Structures 9 204.6 225.0 254.1 272. Equipment and software 10 62.0 674.4 127.2 818. Residential 11 285.6 131.3 329.2 88. Government 3 12 238.2 250.1 258.1 268. Structures 13 134.4 140.3 148.3 151. Equipment and software 14 103.8 109.8 1108.8 1109.8						
Equipment and software 10 620.5 674.4 732.1 818.						272.8
Residential						818.5
Structures						368.7
Structures	Covernment 3	12	220.2	250.4	250 1	260 7
Equipment and software						
Less: Stock reconciliation adjustments						
Private 4	Equipment and software	14	103.0	109.0	109.6	110.0
Government 5		15				37.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, except disaster losses 6 18 909.3 956.2 1,009.1 1,064 Private 19 741.2 781.9 828.5 878.1 Nonresidential 20 621.1 656.3 661.1 740.3 Structures 21 134.5 140.3 148.2 157.5 Equipment and software 22 486.5 510.0 547.9 558.4 Residential 23 120.1 125.6 132.5 138.5 Government 24 188.1 174.3 180.5 138.5 Structures 25 68.5 71.9 75.6 78.1 Equipment and software 26 99.6 102.4 104.9 107.5 Change in private inventories 7 27 33.0 30.0 68.3 71.5 Change in private inventories 7 27 33.0 30.0 68.3 71.5 Change in private inventories 7 27 33.0 30.0 68.3 71.5 Private inventories 1 28 2.4 0 0 0 Private inventories 9 29 2.4 0 0 0 Government fixed assets 8 29 2.4 0 0 0 Government enterprises 29 2.4 0 0 0 0 Government enterprises 31 0 0 0 0 0 Government enterprises 31 0 0 0 0 0 Revaluation						37.8
Private 19	Government 5	17	-1.5	-7.2	1	0
Private 19	Less: Consumption of fixed capital, except disaster losses 6	18	909.3	956.2	1.009.1	1,064.6
Nonresidential				781.9		878.4
Structures		20	621.1			740.0
Residential	Structures	21	134.5		148.2	155.2
Government 24 168.1 174.3 180.5 186. Structures 25 68.5 71.9 75.6 78. Equipment and software 26 99.6 102.4 104.9 107.	Equipment and software					584.8
Structures	Residential	23	120.1	125.6	132.5	138.4
Structures	Government	24	168 1	17/13	180.5	186.2
Equipment and software 26 99.6 102.4 104.9 107.						78.9
Change in private inventories 7 27 33.0 30.0 68.3 71. Other changes in volume of assets 28 2.4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>107.3</td>						107.3
Other changes in volume of assets 28 2.4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0						
Less: Other changes in volume of assets 28 2.4 0 0 0	Change in private inventories '	27	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2
Private fixed assets s 29 2.4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Other changes in volume of assets					
Private fixed assets s 29 2.4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Less: Other changes in volume of assets	28	2.4	l 0	0	0
Government fixed assets 9 30	Private fixed assets 8	29	2.4	0	0	0
Revaluation Revaluation Section Revaluation Revaluation Section	Government fixed assets 9				0	0
Revaluation Section						
Nominal holding gains or losses(-) 33 525.5 520.9 508.2 588.	Government enterprises	32	0	0	0	0
Private 36 308.5 297.9 176.1 158. Government 37 87.5 84.6 49.6 44.6 Private inventories inventor	Revaluation					
Private 36 308.5 297.9 176.1 158. Government 37 87.5 84.6 49.6 44.6 Private inventories inventor	Nominal holding gains or losses(–)	33	525.5	520 9	508.2	588.3
Private 36 308.5 297.9 176.1 158. Government 37 87.5 84.6 49.6 44.6 Private inventories inventor	Neutral holding gains or losses(–) 10					215.0
Private 36 308.5 297.9 176.1 158. Government 37 87.5 84.6 49.6 44.6 Private inventories inventor	Fixed assets					203.0
Government						158.8
Real holding gains or losses(-) 39 105.9 115.6 269.1 373.	Government	37				44.2
Real holding gains or losses(-) 39 105.9 115.6 269.1 373.	Private inventories ¹	38	23.7	22.9	13.3	12.0
Fixed assets	Pool holding gains or losses()	20	105.0	1156	260.1	272 /
Private 41 51.6 21.7 366 362.1 76.1 62.2 76.1 62.2 76.1 62.2 76.1 62.2 76.1 62.2 76.1 62.2 76.1 62.2 76.1 62.2 76.1 62.2 76.2 <t< td=""><td>Fixed accets</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Fixed accets					
Government 42 51.6 24.1 76.1 62						366.9
Private inventories Closing balance 43 2.7 -23.7 -25.7 -56.						62.7
Closing balance 44 21,663.8 22,698.8 23,808.9 25,094.	Private inventories ¹					-56.2
Produced assets 11 44 21,663.8 22,698.8 23,808.9 25,094. Fixed assets 45 20,441.5 21,447.3 22,501.4 23,760. Private 46 15,908.5 16,722.5 17,572.4 18,642. Government 47 4,533.0 4,724.8 4,928.1 5,117. Private inventories 1 48 1,222.4 1,251.5 1,307.5 1,334. Addenda: 1 1,222.4 1,251.5 1,307.5 1,334. Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment 12 49 14.6 17.7 21.3 25. Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment. 50 8.2 8.8 9.5 10. Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1. Private 52 -4 3.4 1 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 2. -1. 50. -1.5 -7.2 -1. 0 -1.						
Fixed assets		1,,	21 662 0	22 600 0	22 000 0	25 004 0
Private Government 46 47 47 48 15,908.5 4,723.0 16,722.5 4,723.0 17,573.4 4,928.1 1,307.5 18,642 1,307.5 13,343 1,307.5 13,343 1,343	Fixed assets					
Government						
Private inventories						5.117.5
Addenda: 49 14.6 17.7 21.3 25. Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment. 50 8.2 8.8 9.5 10. Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use ¹³ 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1. Private 52 -4 3.4 1 1. Government 53 -1.5 -7.2 -1 0						1,334.5
Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment 12 Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' 50 8.2 8.8 9.5 10. margins on used equipment. Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1. Private 52 -4 3.4 1 1. Government 53 -1.5 -7.2 -1 0	Addanda					
Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment. 50 8.2 8.8 9.5 10. Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1. Private 52 -4 3.4 1. 1. Government 53 -1.5 -7.2 -1 0		10	1/16	177	21 2	25.4
margins on used equipment. 51 -1.9 -3.9 0 1 Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13 52 4 3.4 .1 1 Government 53 -1.5 -7.2 1 0	Rrokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers'					10.5
Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13		"	0.2	0.0	3.3	10.5
Private 52 4 3.4 .1 1 Government 53 -1.5 -7.2 1 0	Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 13	51	-19	_3.9	0	1.8
Government	Private					1.9
Abandoned electric plants 14	Government	53		-7.2	1	0
	Abandoned electric plants 14	54	0	0	0	0

- Estimates of government inventories are not available.
 Private fixed investment shown in table 5.2, line 4.
 Gross government investment shown in table 5.2, line 20.
 Consists of intersectoral auto valuation adjustment (line 49); brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures.
- Consists of intersectoral auto Valuation adjustment (line 49); prokers commissions on sale or nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment (line 50); and private electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 52).
 Consists of government electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 53).
 Equals consumption of fixed capital shown in table 1.9, line 5 less the other changes in volume of private fixed assets (line 29) and government enterprises fixed assets (line 32).
 Change in private inventories shown in table 1.1, line 12. Inventory estimates are not adjusted for disaster losses, theft, obsoles-
- Consists of disaster losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.
 Consists of disaster losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.
 Consists of disaster and war losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.
 Neutral holding gains are the gains derived from holding an asset if the price of an asset changed in the same proportion as the general price level. The chain-type price index for gross domestic purchases is used as a measure for the general price level.
- level. 11. Equals lines 1+6–15–18+27–28+33.
- 12. Used autos are valued at acquisition prices less depreciation in the estimates of the stocks of private fixed assets and consumer durable goods; net purchases of used autos by business from consumers are valued at wholesale prices in gross fixed
- 13. This adjustment reflects a timing difference between fixed investment and the stock of produced assets. In investment, the value of structures and equipment for electric plants is recorded on a put-in-place basis; in the stocks, the investment is recorded
- wante of students and equipment for electric plants is recorded on a portificiate deals, in the stocks, the investment is recorded when the plants are put in use.

 14. Consists of the value of abandoned nuclear power plants that were never put in use. The investment in these plants is included in gross fixed investment, but does not enter the opening or closing balances—it is included in the adjustments to gross fixed investment shown in line 15.

6. Income, Employment, and Product by Industry_____

Table 6.1C.—National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry Group [Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	l rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	Ш	IV
National income without capital consumption adjustment.	1	5,884.4	6,206.4	6,613.4	7,004.4	7,453.7	6,458.0	6,561.4	6,671.7	6,762.6	6,857.7	6,945.7	7,054.5	7,159.6	7,297.4	7,383.3	7,488.9	7,645.1
Domestic industries	2	5,864.0	6,188.3	6,609.2	7,014.3	7,473.6	6,452.8	6,551.9	6,669.7	6,762.4	6,854.6	6,945.7	7,080.1	7,176.7	7,311.9	7,397.6	7,504.4	7,680.7
Private industries	3	5,039.9	5,338.7	5,731.7	6,104.4	6,523.2	5,584.8	5,677.9	5,788.4	5,875.8	5,958.3	6,040.4	6,165.5	6,253.4	6,373.9	6,453.1	6,549.4	6,716.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4 5 6	86.9 45.7 266.7	101.9 50.7 290.3	101.9 58.6 314.2	102.5 54.7 342.0	115.0 50.8 373.5	102.7 56.5 305.2	102.0 59.0 311.4	102.3 59.3 316.8	100.6 59.4 323.4	92.8 58.5 329.5	95.2 54.9 337.9	100.4 53.5 345.4	121.7 51.7 355.2	113.8 49.9 364.1	116.8 49.2 371.0	105.2 51.4 375.2	124.3 52.7 383.7
Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	7 8 9	1,058.5 606.8 451.6	1,073.9 614.0 459.9	1,124.3 654.0 470.3	1,155.9 689.0 466.9	1,184.3 709.2 475.0	1,099.3 631.0 468.3	1,117.5 647.1 470.4	1,136.3 666.6 469.7	1,144.0 671.2 472.8	1,147.1 676.4 470.7	1,153.4 682.3 471.1	1,165.4 694.1 471.3	1,157.7 703.2 454.5	1,171.4 699.0 472.4	1,178.8 706.5 472.3	1,191.0 711.7 479.3	1,195.9 719.7 476.2
Transportation and public utilities	10 11 12 13	440.7 183.9 129.4 127.3	461.6 194.7 136.1 130.8	497.5 208.4 157.1 132.0	526.2 222.3 166.9 137.0	557.3 233.1 179.6 144.5	480.3 202.0 146.8 131.6	490.1 205.0 153.1 132.0	505.5 211.3 163.4 130.9	514.0 215.5 165.1 133.4	520.0 217.5 167.2 135.2	517.5 219.8 163.6 134.1	532.7 224.5 169.0 139.2	534.6 227.5 167.6 139.4	545.1 228.8 174.7 141.7	543.9 229.0 176.0 138.9	561.6 234.5 181.0 146.1	578.5 240.3 186.8 151.5
Wholesale trade Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate Services	14 15 16 17	328.2 481.8 1,013.5 1,318.1	354.7 509.8 1,088.0 1,407.8	382.2 545.7 1,186.4 1,520.9	410.2 580.8 1,274.3 1,657.8	432.4 619.5 1,385.7 1,804.8	375.1 537.1 1,151.4 1,477.2	379.9 538.9 1,177.1 1,502.0	385.4 549.8 1,199.1 1,533.8	388.5 557.1 1,218.0 1,570.7	400.2 569.9 1,237.1 1,603.2	409.8 576.7 1,260.9 1,634.1	416.7 584.9 1,288.1 1,678.3	414.2 591.5 1,311.0 1,715.8	423.5 609.8 1,348.3 1,748.0	429.5 618.6 1,361.5 1,783.8	432.5 618.8 1,392.0 1,821.8	444.2 630.7 1,441.0 1,865.5
Government	18	824.2	849.6	877.5	909.9	950.4	868.0	874.0	881.3	886.6	896.3	905.3	914.6	923.3	938.0	944.5	955.0	964.2
Rest of the world	19	20.3	18.1	4.3	-9.9	-20.0	5.2	9.6	2.0	.3	3.1	0	-25.6	-17.1	-14.4	-14.3	-15.5	-35.6

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.2C.—Compensation of Employees by Industry

[Millions of d	ollars]				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Compensation of employees	1	4,202,477	4,395,585	4,675,738	5,011,190
Domestic industries	2	4,206,985	4,400,135	4,680,700	5,016,446
Private industries	3	3,382,805	3,550,510	3,803,231	4,106,570
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	5	36,998 15,676	39,815 16,576	42,742 17,470	46,353 18,580
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	21,322	23,239	25,272	27,773
Mining	7	32,501	33,365	35,490	36,283
Metal mining Coal mining	8 9	3,103 5,905	3,202 5,736	3,247 5,689	3,064 5,573
Oil and gas extraction	10	18,863	19,670	21,519	22,295
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	4,630	4,757	5,035	5,351
Construction	12	193,135	208,199	227,184	248,958
Manufacturing Durable goods	13 14	813,336 503,960	822,405 508,042	867,598 540,144	914,904 573,894
Lumber and wood products	15	23,806	24,805	26,172	27,697
Furniture and fixtures	16 17	15,436	15,682	16,664 23,737	18,138 25,161
Stone, clay, and glass products Primary metal industries	18	22,005 35,570	22,820 35,852	36.839	37,826
Fabricated metal products	19	58,508	59,626	62,803	65,925
Industrial machinery and equipment Electronic and other electric equipment	20	99,610 77,527	103,632 80,905	112,597 86,864	120,168 93,350
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	68,308	58,037	61,731	65,081
Other transportation equipment	23	44,911	45,627	48,930	52,687
Instruments and related products	24	44,653 13,626	47,211 13,845	49,279 14,528	52,549 15,312
Nondurable goods	26	309,376	314,363	327,454	341,010
Food and kindred products	27	60,400	61,472	63,596	66,368
Tobacco products	28	2,964	2,900	3,095	2,951
Textile mill products	29 30	18,783 20,858	18,623 20,195	19,176 20,050	19,171 19,722
Paper and allied products	31	32,415	32,978	33,860	34,511
Printing and publishing	32	59,987	61,849	65,098	68,925
Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and coal products	33 34	65,750 9,851	67,418 9,721	71,262 10,109	75,339 10,757
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	35,528	36,524	38,530	40,638
Leather and leather products	36	2,840	2,683	2,678	2,628
Transportation and public utilities	37 38	275,111 150,057	285,015 156,530	301,589 165,395	322,383 176,377
TransportationRailroad transportation	39	15,312	15,652	15,888	15,851
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	9,320	10,053	10,520	11,211
Trucking and warehousing ¹	41 42	56,608 7,761	58,494 7,873	62,333 8,358	66,698 8,797
Transportation by air ¹	43	45,674	48,637	51,162	55,213
Pipelines, except natural gas	44	1,034	971	995	997
Transportation services	45	14,348	14,850	16,139	17,610
Communications Telephone and telegraph	46 47	71,762 54,078	75,252 56,822	81,897 62,125	90,050 67,911
Radio and television	48	17,684	18,430	19,772	22,139
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	53,292	53,233	54,297	55,956
Wholesale trade	50	275,996	288,768	310,227	335,441
Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate	51 52	382,046 322,831	398,276 351,798	420,173 381,762	446,621 425,875
Depository institutions	53	78,887	82,740	87,268	93,358
Nondepository institutions	54	22,087	25,330	30,143	38,764
Security and commodity brokers	55 56	58,857 72,391	72,063 75,441	80,219 79,756	92,271 86,740
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	30,585	32,424	35,006	36,994
Real estate	58	41,730	44,526	48,461	54,353
Holding and other investment offices Services	59 60	18,294 1,050,851	19,274 1,122,869	20,909 1,216,466	23,395 1,329,752
Hotels and other lodging places	61	36,465	38,117	40,284	43,504
Personal services	62	23,154	24,167	25,355	26,886
Business services Auto repair, services, and parking	63	193,179 27,675	220,399 30,089	255,822 32,082	300,529 34,339
Miscellaneous repair services	65	11,251	12,050	12,460	13,337
Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services	66 67	16,689 34,200	17,976 36,934	20,225 39,947	21,723 43,554
Health services	68	342,392	365,617	383,237	399,740
Legal services	69	61,842	55,150	62,541	67,700
Educational services Social services and membership organizations	70 71	52,221 90,118	54,500 94,666	57,763 99,728	62,609 106,667
Social services	72	45,556	47,894	51,109	55,606
Membership organizations	73	44,562	46,772	48,619	51,061
Other services ²	74 75	149,777 11,888	161,195 12,009	174,969 12,053	195,159 14,005
Government	76	824,180	849,625	877,469	909,876
Federal	77	257,688	263,231	266,942	270,470
General government	78	206,903	211,001	211,725	214,394
Civilian Military ³	79 80	123,674 83,229	124,935 86,066	125,748 85,977	128,743 85,651
Government enterprises	81	50,785	52,230	55,217	56,076
State and local	82	566,492	586,394	610,527	639,406
Education	83 84	528,907 278,484	548,416 290,650	571,835 304,851	599,389 321,361
Other	85	250,423	257,766	266,984	278,028
Government enterprises	86	37,585	37,978	38,692	40,017
Rest of the world	87 88	-4,508 1,761	-4,550 1,756	-4,962 1,802	-5,256 1,856
Less: Payments to the rest of the world 4	89	6,269	6,306	6,764	7,112
Addenda:					
Households and institutions	90	330,327 3,125,172	348,558 3,275,584	366,180 3,513,490	385,575 3,798,508
HOTHER DUBINGS	L 31	0,120,172	0,210,004	0,010,400	0,100,000

Table 6.3C.—Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Wago and colory appruals	1				
Wage and salary accruals Domestic industries		3,441,060 3,445,568	3,630,142 3,634,692	3,884,713 3,889,675	4,189,515 4,194,771
Private industries		2,822,866	2,993,688	3,225,229	3,501,946
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing		31,972	34,570	37,392	40,880
Farms	. 5	13,311	14,184	15,048	16,223
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing Mining		18,661 26,785	20,386 27,796	22,344 29,702	24,657 30,482
Metal mining		2,514	2,619	2,672	2,522
Coal mining		4,823	4,728	4,714	4,628
Oil and gas extraction Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	. 10 . 11	15,639 3,809	16,495 3,954	18,106 4,210	18,838 4,494
Construction		157,632	172,199	189,379	209,700
Manufacturing	. 13	650,827	675,087	715,009	757,70
Durable goods		397,724	416,305	443,950	474,133
Lumber and wood products Furniture and fixtures		19,385 12,574	20,448 12,956	21,739 13,848	23,09 15,15
Stone, clay, and glass products	. 17	17,640	18,556	19,425	20,69
Primary metal industries Fabricated metal products		27,927 46,789	28,662 48,438	29,633 51,361	30,54 54,18
Industrial machinery and equipment		82,169	86,419	94,488	101,31
Electronic and other electric equipment		62,547	66,305	71,668	77,42
Motor vehicles and equipment Other transportation equipment		44,838 36,090	46,773 37,099	48,427 40,133	51,389 43,459
Instruments and related products	. 24	36,929	39,455	41,388	44,32
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Nondurable goods		10,836 253,103	11,194 258,782	11,840 271,059	12,54 283,57
Food and kindred products		49,489	50,558	52,652	55,21
Tobacco products	. 28	2,208	2,199	2,378	2,24
Textile mill products Apparel and other textile products		15,686 17,277	15,612 16,778	16,142 16,751	16,19 16,52
Paper and allied products	. 31	27,029	27,566	28,427	29,08
Printing and publishing Chemicals and allied products		50,081 52,432	51,835 54,422	54,831 57,851	58,35 61,47
Petroleum and coal products	. 34	7,773	7,754	8,105	8,66
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products		28,762	29,817	31,672	33,59
Leather and leather products Transportation and public utilities		2,366 221,484	2,241 231,564	2,250 246,898	265,65
Transportation		119,175	125,584	133,829	143,69
Railroad transportation	. 39	11,272	11,543	11,753	11,54
Local and interurban passenger transit		7,723 44,830	8,366 47,074	8,857 50,678	9,49 54,67
Trucking and warehousing ¹	. 42	6,322	6,463	6,912	7,32
Transportation by air 1	. 43	36,183	38,839	41,143	44,82
Pipelines, except natural gas Transportation services	. 44 . 45	868 11,977	816 12,483	839 13,647	14,98
Communications		58,628	62,060	68,038	75,33
Telephone and telegraph	. 47	43,806	46,612	51,332	56,50
Radio and television		14,822 43,681	15,448 43,920	16,706 45,031	18,82
Electric, gas, and sanitary services		234,445	246,699	265,850	46,628 288,59 8
Retail trade		328,984	345,115	365,733	390,98
Finance, insurance, and real estate		272,961	300,446	327,406	366,88
Depository institutions	. 53	65,579	69,505	73,602	79,04
Nondepository institutions Security and commodity brokers		18,323 51,907	21,267 64,026	25,501 71,282	33,03 82,34
Insurance carriers	. 56	60,168	63,367	67,301	73,46
Insurance agents, brokers, and service		26,360 35,416	28,034 37,978	30,389 41,581	32,18 46,84
Holding and other investment offices		15,208	16,269	17,750	19,97
Services		897,776	960,212	1,047,860	1,151,05
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services		30,514 20,182	32,321 21,244	34,524 22,442	37,42 23,84
Business services	. 63	165,205	190,630	223,151	263,62
Auto repair, services, and parking		23,885	26,211	28,128	30,18
Miscellaneous repair services	. 66	14,409	10,443	10,877	11,67
Amusement and recreation services		29,077	31,670	34,649	37,89
Health services Legal services		289,614 53,680	303,697 47,851	319,388 54,931	335,20 59,56
Educational services	. 70	43,786	46,493	49,702	53,99
Social services and membership organizations Social services		78,067 37,970	82,818 40,468	87,999 43,668	94,26 47,69
Membership organizations	. 73	40,097	42,350	44,331	46,57
Other services ²	. 74 . 75	128,150 11,563	139,550 11,685	152,598 11,732	170,66 13,64
Government		622,702	641,004	664,446	692,82
Federal		174,590	175,561	177,337	179,80
General government	. 78	140,132	140,104	140,083	142,06
Civilian Military ³	. 79 . 80	84,556 55,576	85,294 54,810	85,116 54,967	86,98 55,08
Government enterprises		34,458	35,457	37,254	37,74
State and local	. 82	448,112	465,443	487,109	513,02
General government Education	. 83 . 84	417,871 218,102	434,766 228,486	455,669 240,772	480,27 255,05
Other	. 85	199,769	206,280	214,897	225,22
Government enterprises		30,241	30,677	31,440	32,74
Rest of the world		-4,508	-4,550	-4,962	-5,25
Receipts from the rest of the world Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁴	. 88 . 89	1,761 6,269	1,756 6,306	1,802 6,764	1,850 7,11

Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.
 Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.
 Includes Coast Guard.
 Includes coast Guard.
 Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.
 Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services,

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 Includes Coast Guard.
 Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.4C.—Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry

[Thousands]

Do

[Thousands]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Full-time and part-time employees	1	124,632	127,009	130,085	133,378
Domestic industries	2	125,158	127,494	130,617	133,917
Private industries	3	103,193	105,559	108,583	111,702
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	2,010	2,048	2,137	2,193
FarmsAgricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5 6	868 1,142	832 1,216	876 1,261	880 1,313
Mining	7	587	582	601	593
Metal mining	8	52	54	54 97	49
Coal mining Oil and gas extraction	10	106 321	99 321	340	93 340
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	108	108	110	111
Construction	12	5,385	5,671	5,964	6,297
Manufacturing	13	18,594	18,579	18,770	18,935
Durable goods Lumber and wood products	15	10,723 790	10,838 801	11,061 819	11,277 840
Furniture and fixtures	16 17	512 541	506 546	513	535
Stone, clay, and glass products Primary metal industries	18	707	708	555 710	566 714
Fabricated metal products	19	1,444	1,453	1,485	1,517
Industrial machinery and equipment Electronic and other electric equipment	20	2,070 1,626	2,117 1,660	2,175 1,693	2,217 1,709
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	970	968	984	999
Other transportation equipment	23	817 842	821 854	858 865	899 872
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	404	404	404	409
Nondurable goods	26 27	7,871 1,688	7,741 1,697	7,709 1,694	7,658 1,694
Food and kindred products Tobacco products	28	41	41	41	40
Textile mill products	29 30	664 945	630	618	599
Apparel and other textile products Paper and allied products	31	693	874 683	829 685	770 679
Printing and publishing	32	1,571	1,564	1,579	1,594
Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and coal products	33	1,039	1,033 139	1,036 137	1,042 137
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	35	979	981	998	1,016
Leather and leather products Transportation and public utilities	36 37	108 6,172	99 6,293	92 6,467	87 6,671
Transportation	38	3,956	4,063	4,176	4,336
Railroad transportation	39	232	223	220	216
Local and interurban passenger transit Trucking and warehousing ¹	40 41	420 1,620	440 1,659	457 1,708	473 1,777
vvater transportation	42	178	177	183	185
Transportation by air ¹	43	1,068 15	1,119 14	1,141 14	1,200 14
Transportation services	45	423	431	453	471
Communications	46 47	1,309	1,348	1,421	1,477
Telephone and telegraphRadio and television	48	916 393	936 412	1,003 418	1,045 432
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	907	882	870	858
Wholesale trade	50	6,476	6,560	6,746	6,923
Retail trade	51	21,868	22,256	22,636	23,006
Finance, insurance, and real estate Depository institutions	52 53	6,929 2,023	7,053 2,017	7,256 2,031	7,539 2,046
Nondepository institutions	54	464	514	575	664
Security and commodity brokers	55 56	553 1,500	581 1,505	630 1,527	681 1.576
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	732	746	767	787
Real estate Holding and other investment offices	58 59	1,410 247	1,442 248	1,481 245	1,535 250
Services	60	35,172	36,517	38,006	39,545
Hotels and other lodging places	61	1,757	1,794	1,833	1,876
Personal services Business services	62	1,301 6,935	1,318 7,485	1,326 8,148	1,340 8,793
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	1,132	1,205	1,248	1,275
Miscellaneous repair services	65	374 507	389 539	389 569	395 592
Amusement and recreation services	67	1,516	1,590	1,664	1,729
Health servicesLegal services	68	9,572 1,056	9,813 1,064	10,038 1,084	10,197 1,113
Educational services	70	2,073	2,113	2,179	2,262
Social services and membership organizations	71 72	4,618 2,435	4,759 2,515	4,949 2,620	5,154 2,750
Membership organizations	73	2,183	2,244	2,329	2,404
Other services ² Private households	74 75	3,050 1,281	3,202 1,246	3,346 1,233	3,539 1,280
Government	76	21,965	21,935	22,034	22,215
Federal	77 78	5,560 4,570	5,387 4,397	5,268 4,276	5,196 4,200
Civilian	79	2,026	1,951	1,900	1,878
Military ³	80	2,544	2,446	2,376	2,322
Government enterprises	81	990 16,405	990 16,548	992 16,766	996 17,019
General government	83	15,549	15,704	15,933	16,181
Education Other	84 85	8,388 7,161	8,522 7,182	8,716 7,217	8,896 7,285
Government enterprises	86	856	844	833	838
Rest of the world 4	87	-526	-485	-532	-539

Table 6.5C.—Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

[Thousands]	•	•	•	•	
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Full-time equivalent employees 1	1	111,017	113,300	116,213	119,317
Domestic industries	2	111,468	113,716	116,669	119,779
Private industries	3	93,133	95,388	98,254	101,229
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	1,760	1,789	1,839	1,972
Farms	5	744	713	751	754
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	1,016 575	1,076 571	1,088 589	1,218 581
Mining Metal mining	8	52	54	54	49
Coal mining	9	103	97	95	91
Oil and gas extraction	10 11	315 105	315 105	333 107	333 108
Construction	12	5,180	5,444	5,752	6,074
Manufacturing	13	18,190	18,168	18,350	18,513
Durable goods	14	10,561	10,664	10,880	11,100
Lumber and wood products	15	772	782	792	817
Furniture and fixtures Stone, clay, and glass products	16 17	502 530	497 532	501 544	523 558
Primary metal industries	18	697	703	705	709
Fabricated metal products	19	1,421	1,426	1,461	1,493
Industrial machinery and equipment Electronic and other electric equipment	20	2,051 1,607	2,074 1,645	2,141 1,673	2,181 1,689
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	961	959	975	990
Other transportation equipment	23 24	809 827	815 842	850 851	891 858
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	384	389	387	391
Nondurable goods	26	7,629	7,504	7,470	7,413
Food and kindred products	27	1,642	1,654	1,651	1,648
Tobacco products Textile mill products	28	41 654	40 624	40 612	39 593
Apparel and other textile products	30	919	846	803	745
Paper and allied products Printing and publishing	31	1,450	677 1,444	674 1,465	671 1,478
Chemicals and allied products	33	1,027	1,021	1,019	1,023
Petroleum and coal products	34	142	138	135	135
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products Leather and leather products	35 36	963 106	965 95	982 89	997 84
Transportation and public utilities	37	5,777	5,884	6,037	6,219
Transportation	38	3,684	3,783	3,886	4,034
Railroad transportation	39	220	211	208	205
Local and interurban passenger transit Trucking and warehousing ²	40 41	384 1,515	402 1,551	418 1,596	432 1,660
water transportation	42	167	166	171	173
Transportation by air 2	43 44	995	1,043	1,063 14	1,118 14
Pipelines, except natural gas Transportation services	45	15 388	14 396	416	432
Communications	46	1,197	1,229	1,293	1,341
Telephone and telegraph	47	838	854	913	949
Radio and television Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48 49	359 896	375 872	380 858	392 844
Wholesale trade	50	6,201	6,280	6,458	6,627
Retail trade	51	18,030	18,383	18,759	19,065
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	6,552	6,637	6,796	7,027
Depository institutions	53	1,935 447	1,920 492	1,924 548	1,929 630
Nondepository institutions Security and commodity brokers	55	532	557	601	646
Insurance carriers	56	1,451	1,449	1,463	1,503
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57 58	697 1,252	707 1,274	724 1,302	739 1,343
Holding and other investment offices	59	238	238	234	237
Services	60	30,868	32,232	33,674	35,151
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services	61 62	1,522 1,140	1,561 1,163	1,603 1,161	1,649 1,176
Business services	63	6,372	6,876	7,526	8,181
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	1,061	1,136	1,182	1,214
Miscellaneous repair services	65 66	343 394	358 421	360 447	368 467
Amusement and recreation services	67	1,228	1,294	1,360	1,394
Health services	68 69	8,496 937	8,778 945	8,989 963	9,104 997
Educational services	70	1,799	1,844	1,898	1,983
Social services and membership organizations	71	3,933	4,065	4,239	4,428
Social services	72 73	2,118 1.815	2,199 1.866	2,302 1,937	2,429 1,999
Other services 3	74	2,808	2,963	3,112	3,308
Private households	75	835	828	834	882
Government	76	18,335	18,328	18,415	18,550
Federal General government	77 78	4,530 3,722	4,378 3,575	4,272 3,477	4,218 3,416
Civilian	79	1,984	1,913	1,870	1,845
Military ⁴	80 81	1,738 808	1,662 803	1,607 795	1,571 802
State and local	82	13.805	13,950	14,143	14,332
General government	83	12,922	13,079	13,282	13,466
EducationOther	84 85	6,769	6,887	7,054	7,184
Government enterprises	86	6,153 883	6,192 871	6,228 861	6,282 866
Rest of the world 5	87	-451	-416	-456	-462
		L			

^{1.} Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE — Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.
 Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.
 Includes Coast Guard.
 Includes Coast Guard.
 Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE. — Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.6C.—Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee by Industry

[Dollars]

[Dollars]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent	1	30,996	32,040	33,428	35,11
employee. mestic industries	. 2	30,911	31,963	33,339	35,02
Private industries		30,310	31,384	32,825	34,59
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing		18.166	19,324	20,333	20,73
Farms		17,891	19,893	20,333	21,51
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing		18,367	18,946	20,537	20,24
Mining	. 7	46,583	48,680	50,428	52,46
Metal mining	8	48,346	48,500	49,481	51,46
Coal mining Oil and gas extraction	9 10	46,825 49,648	48,742 52,365	49,621 54,372	50,85 56,57
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	. 11	36,276	37,657	39,346	41,61
Construction		30,431	31,631	32,924	34,52
Manufacturing		35,779	37,158	38,965	40,92
Durable goods		37,660	39,038	40,804	42,71
Lumber and wood products	. 15	25,110	26,148	27,448	28,27
Furniture and fixtures	16	25,048	26,068	27,641	28,97
Stone, clay, and glass products	. 17	33,283	34,880	35,708	37,08
Primary metal industriesFabricated metal products	18 19	40,067 32,927	40,771 33,968	42,033 35,155	43,08 36,29
Industrial machinery and equipment	. 20	40,063	41,668	44,133	46,45
Electronic and other electric equipment	. 21	38,922	40,307	42,838	45,84
Motor vehicles and equipment	. 22	46,658	48,773	49,669	51,90
Other transportation equipment	. 23	44,611 44,654	45,520 46,859	47,215 48,635	48,770 51,66
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	. 25	28,219	28,776	30,594	32,07
Nondurable goods		33,176	34,486	36,286	38.25
Food and kindred products		30,139	30,567	31,891	33,50
Tobacco products		53,854	54,975	59,450	57,59
Textile mill products		23,985	25,019	26,376	27,31
Apparel and other textile products		18,800	19,832	20,861	22,18
Paper and allied products Printing and publishing	31 32	39,458 34,539	40,718 35,897	42,177 37,427	43,349 39,48
Chemicals and allied products	. 33	51,054	53,303	56,772	60,09
Petroleum and coal products	. 34	54,739	56,188	60,037	64,21
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products		29,867	30,898	32,253	33,69
Leather and leather products		22,321	23,589	25,281	26,34
Transportation and public utilities		38,339	39,355	40,897	42,71
Transportation	. 38	32,349	33,197	34,439	35,62
Railroad transportation	. 39 40	51,236	54,706 20,811	56,505	56,32
Local and interurban passenger transit	. 41	20,112 29,591	30,351	21,189 31,753	21,98 32,93
Trucking and warehousing ¹	. 42	37,856	38,934	40,421	42,34
Transportation by air 1	. 43	36,365	37,238	38,705	40,09
Pipelines, except natural gas	. 44	57,867	58,286	59,929	60,50
Transportation services		30,869	31,523	32,805	34,68
Communications Telephone and telegraph		48,979 52,274	50,496 54,581	52,620 56,223	56,17 59,54
Radio and television		41,287	41,195	43,963	48,02
Electric, gas, and sanitary services		48,751	50,367	52,484	55,24
Wholesale trade	1 '	37,808	39,283	41,166	43,54
Retail trade		18,246	18,774	19,496	20,50
			45,268		
Finance, insurance, and real estate Depository institutions		41,661 33,891	36,201	48,176 38,255	52,21 40,97
Nondepository institutions		40,991	43,226	46,535	52,43
Security and commodity brokers	. 55	97,570	114,948	118,606	127,46
Insurance carriers	. 56	41,467	43,732	46,002	48,87
Insurance agents, brokers, and service		37,819 28,288	39,652 29,810	41,974 31,936	43,54 34,88
Holding and other investment offices	. 59	63,899	68,357	75,855	84,26
Services		29,084	29,791	31,118	32,74
Hotels and other lodging places	61	20,049	20,705	21,537	22,69
Personal services	. 62	17,704	18,267	19,330	20,27
Business services		25,927	27,724	29,651	32,22
Auto repair, services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services	. 64 . 65	22,512 28,117	23,073 29,170	23,797 30,214	24,86 31,71
Motion pictures	. 66	36,571	37,052	39,685	40,83
Amusement and recreation services	. 67	23,678	24,474	25,477	27,18
Health services	. 68	34,088	34,598	35,531	36,82
	. 1 69	57,289	50,636 25,213	57,042 26,187	59,74 27,23
Legal services				20,759	21,28
Educational services	. 70	24,339 19,849	20.373		
Educational services	. 70 . 71 . 72	19,849 17,927	20,373 18,403	18,970	
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations	70 71 72 73	19,849 17,927 22,092	18,403 22,696	18,970 22,886	23,29
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services 2	70 71 72 73 74	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637	18,403 22,696 47,098	18,970 22,886 49,035	23,29 51,59
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services 2 Private households	. 70 . 71 . 72 . 73 . 74 . 75	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067	23,29 51,59 15,46
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services ² Private households Government	70 71 72 73 74 75	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848 33,962	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112 34,974	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067 36,082	23,29 51,59 15,46 37,34
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services	. 70 . 71 . 72 . 73 . 74 . 75 . 76	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848 33,962 38,541	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112 34,974 40,101	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067 36,082 41,511	23,29 51,59 15,46 37,34 42,62
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services 2 Private households Sovernment Federal General government	70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848 33,962 38,541 37,650	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112 34,974 40,101 39,190	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067 36,082 41,511 40,288	23,29 51,59 15,46 37,34 42,62 41,58
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services 2 Private households Sovernment Federal General government Civilian Military 3	. 70 . 71 . 72 . 73 . 74 . 75 . 76 . 77 . 78 . 79	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848 33,962 38,541	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112 34,974 40,101	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067 36,082 41,511 40,288 45,517	23,29 51,59 15,46 37,34 42,62 41,58 47,14
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services 2 Private households Government Federal General government Civilian	. 70 . 71 . 72 . 73 . 74 . 75 . 76 . 77 . 78 . 79	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848 33,962 38,541 37,650 42,619	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112 34,974 40,101 39,190 44,587	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067 36,082 41,511 40,288	23,29 51,59 15,46 37,34 42,62 41,58 47,14 35,06
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services 2 Private households Sovernment Federal General government Civilian Military 3	70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 78 79 80	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848 33,962 38,541 37,650 42,619 31,977	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112 34,974 40,101 39,190 44,587 32,978	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067 36,082 41,511 40,288 45,517 34,205 46,860 34,442	23,29 51,59 15,46 37,34 42,62 41,58 47,14 35,06 47,06
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services Private households Sovernment Federal General government Civilian Military Government enterprises State and local General government	. 70 . 71 . 72 . 73 . 74 . 75 . 76 . 77 . 78 . 79 . 80 . 81 . 82	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848 33,962 38,541 37,650 42,619 31,977 42,646 32,460 32,338	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112 34,974 40,101 39,190 44,587 32,978 44,156 33,365 33,242	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067 36,082 41,511 40,288 45,517 34,205 46,860 34,442 34,307	23,29 51,59: 15,46 37,34 42,62: 41,58 47,14 35,06: 47,06 35,79: 35,66:
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services Private households Government Federal General government Civilian Military Government enterprises State and local General government Education	. 70 . 71 . 72 . 73 . 74 . 75 . 76 . 77 . 78 . 79 . 80 . 81 . 82 . 83	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848 33,962 38,541 37,650 42,619 31,977 42,646 32,460 32,338 32,221	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112 34,974 40,101 39,190 44,587 32,978 44,156 33,365 33,242 33,176	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067 36,082 41,511 40,288 45,517 34,205 46,860 34,442 34,307 34,133	19,63 23,29 51,59; 15,46 37,34 42,62; 41,58 47,14 35,06 47,06 35,79; 35,66 35,50;
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services Private households Government Federal General government Civilian Military 3 Government enterprises State and local General government Education Other	. 70 . 71 . 72 . 73 . 74 . 75 . 76 . 77 . 78 . 79 . 80 . 81 . 82 . 83	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848 33,962 38,541 37,650 42,619 31,977 42,646 32,338 32,221 32,467	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112 34,974 40,101 39,190 44,587 32,978 44,156 33,365 33,242 33,176 33,314	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067 36,082 41,511 40,288 45,517 34,205 46,860 34,442 34,307 34,133 34,505	23,29 51,59: 15,46 37,34 : 42,62: 41,58 47,14: 35,06: 47,06 35,79: 35,66: 35,50: 35,85:
Educational services Social services and membership organizations Social services Membership organizations Other services Private households Government Federal General government Civilian Military Government enterprises State and local General government Education	. 70 . 71 . 72 . 73 . 74 . 75 . 76 . 77 . 78 . 79 . 80 . 81 . 82 . 83 . 84 . 85	19,849 17,927 22,092 45,637 13,848 33,962 38,541 37,650 42,619 31,977 42,646 32,460 32,338 32,221	18,403 22,696 47,098 14,112 34,974 40,101 39,190 44,587 32,978 44,156 33,365 33,242 33,176	18,970 22,886 49,035 14,067 36,082 41,511 40,288 45,517 34,205 46,860 34,442 34,307 34,133	23,29 51,59: 15,46 37,34 : 42,62: 41,58 47,14: 35,06: 47,06 35,79: 35,66: 35,50:

Table 6.7C.—Self-Employed Persons by Industry Group [Thousands]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Self-employed persons 1	1	10,514	10,524	10,544	10,232
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2	1,620 1,224	1,549 1,114	1,482 1,063	1,366 951
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	4	396	435	419	415
Mining	5	16	15	14	20
Construction	6	1,470	1,506	1,502	1,529
Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	7 8 9	436 255 181	408 247 161	424 254 170	431 255 176
Transportation and public utilities	10	395	434	436	429
Wholesale trade	11	354	307	277	292
Retail trade	12	1,432	1,468	1,499	1,354
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	659	673	628	609
Services	14	4,132	4,164	4,282	4,202

^{1.} Consists of active proprietors or partners who devote a majority of their working hours to their unincorporated

Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.
 Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.
 Includes Coast Guard.

NOTE. - Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.8C.—Persons Engaged in Production by Industry

[Thousands]

[Inousands]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Persons engaged in production 1	1	121,531	123,824	126,757	129,5
omestic industries	2	121,982	124,240	127,213	130,0
Private industries	3	103,647	105,912	108,798	111,4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	3,380	3,338	3,321	3,3
Farms	5	1,968	1,827	1,814	1,7
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	6	1,412	1,511	1,507	1,6
Mining	7	591	586	603 54	6
Metal mining Coal mining		53 104	56 97	95	
Oil and gas extraction		326	326	345	3
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	11	108	107	109	1
Construction	12	6,650	6,950	7,254	7,6
Manufacturing	13	18,626	18,576	18,774	18,9
Durable goods	14	10,816	10,911	11,134	11,3
Lumber and wood products	15	862	856	862	8
Furniture and fixtures	16 17	525 547	521 561	530 563	5
Stone, clay, and glass products Primary metal industries	18	700	706	706	5
Fabricated metal products		1,442	1,447	1,481	1,5
Industrial machinery and equipment	20	2,084	2,096	2,173	2,2
Electronic and other electric equipment		1,616	1,655	1,682	1,6
Motor vehicles and equipment Other transportation equipment		963 816	961 820	977 855	9
Instruments and related products	24	835	849	860	8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	426	439	445	4
Nondurable goods	26	7,810	7,665	7,640	7,5
Food and kindred products	27	1,659	1,664	1,676	1,6
Tobacco products	28	41	40	40	,
Textile mill products	29 30	661 950	632 880	620 830	7
Apparel and other textile products Paper and allied products	31	687	678	677	é
Printing and publishing	32	1,560	1,535	1,562	1,5
Chemicals and allied products	33	1,032	1,025	1,023	1,0
Petroleum and coal products	34	142	138	135	1.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products Leather and leather products	35	968	971 102	988 89	1,0
·	37	6,172	6,318		66
Transportation and public utilities	1			6,473	6,6
Transportation	38	4,041 220	4,181 211	4,284 208	4,4
Local and interurban passenger transit	40	432	445	481	4
Trucking and warehousing 2	41	1,776	1,853	1,879	1,9
Water transportation		178	174	179	. 1
Transportation by air ²	43	1,001 15	1,050 14	1,068 14	1,1
Transportation services	45	419	434	455	4
Communications	46	1,221	1,259	1,324	1,3
Telephone and telegraph	47	852	873	938	,,,
Radio and television	48	369	386	386	4
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	910	878	865	8
Wholesale trade	50	6,555	6,587	6,735	6,9
Retail trade	51	19,462	19,851	20,258	20,4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	7.211	7,310	7,424	7,6
Depository institutions	53	1,938	1,923	1,925	1,9
Nondepository institutions	54	467	507	564	6
Security and commodity brokers	55 56	620 1.451	646 1,449	679 1.463	1.5
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	57	854	871	875	1,5
Real estate	58	1,643	1,676	1,684	1,7
Holding and other investment offices	59	238	238	234	2
Services	60	35,000	36,396	37,956	39,3
Hotels and other lodging places	61	1,583	1,620	1,665	1,7
Personal services	62	1,769 7,096	1,798 7,651	1,789 8,261	1,8 9,0
Auto repair, services, and parking	64	1,363	1,481	1,511	1,5
Miscellaneous repair services	65	586	569	582	
Motion pictures	66	555	583	610	
Amusement and recreation services Health services	67	1,310 8,902	1,400 9,167	1,485 9,402	1,4 9,5
Legal services		1,170	1,145	1,200	1,2
Educational services	70	1,913	1,962	2,003	2,0
Social services and membership organizations	71	4,484	4,618	4,816	4,9
Social services	72 73	2,669 1,815	2,752 1,866	2,879 1,937	2,9
Other services 3	74	3,434	3,574	3,798	3,8
Private households	75	835	828	834	8
Government	76	18,335	18,328	18,415	18,5
Federal	77	4,530	4,378	4,272	4,2
General government	78	3,722	3,575	3,477	3,4
Civilian	79	1,984	1,913	1,870	1,8
Military 4	80	1,738	1,662	1,607	1,5
Government enterprises	81	808	803	795	8
State and local	82	13,805	13,950	14,143	14,3
General government Education	83	12,922 6,769	13,079 6,887	13,282 7,054	13,4 7,1
	, . ,				6,2
Other	85	6,153	6,192	6,228	0,2
	85 86	6,153	871	861	8

^{1.} Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family

Table 6.9C.—Hours Worked by Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by **Industry Group**

[Millions of hours]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Hours worked by full-time and part-time employees	1	209,918	212,892	219,331	225,050
Domestic industries	2	211,074	213,881	220,415	226,149
Private industries	3	177,870	180,738	187,149	192,643
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4 5 6	3,630 1,820 1,810	3,655 1,741 1,914	3,822 1,832 1,990	3,938 1,841 2,097
Mining	7	1,298	1,301	1,336	1,277
Construction	8	10,587	11,063	11,737	12,392
Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	9 10 11	36,524 21,261 15,263	36,436 21,462 14,974	37,041 22,062 14,979	37,207 22,320 14,887
Transportation and public utilities	12 13 14 15	11,839 7,622 2,430 1,787	12,030 7,856 2,462 1,712	12,288 8,005 2,575 1,708	12,592 8,195 2,709 1,688
Wholesale trade	16	12,133	12,055	12,415	12,741
Retail trade	17	32,569	32,937	33,842	34,581
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	11,917	12,066	12,713	13,291
Services	19	57,373	59,195	61,955	64,624
Government General government Government enterprises	20 21 22	33,204 29,765 3,439	33,143 29,728 3,415	33,266 29,864 3,402	33,506 30,086 3,420
Rest of the world 1	23	-1,156	-989	-1,084	-1,099

^{1.} Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

Table 6.10C.—Employer Contributions for Social Insurance by Industry Group

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Employer contributions for social insurance	1	264,453	275,425	290,149	305,996
Domestic industries	2	264,453	275,425	290,149	305,996
Private industries	3	223,126	233,535	247,336	261,495
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4	2,773	2,893	2,974	3,067
Mining	5	2,197	2,246	2,382	2,377
Construction	6	14,265	15,074	16,073	17,295
Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	7 8 9	53,618 33,108 20,510	54,524 33,751 20,773	57,018 35,494 21,524	58,629 36,712 21,917
Transportation and public utilities	10 11 12 13	19,200 11,626 4,353 3,221	19,971 12,051 4,638 3,282	20,978 12,590 5,048 3,340	22,162 13,298 5,468 3,396
Wholesale trade	14	18,422	19,144	20,321	21,533
Retail trade	15	27,501	28,304	29,287	30,505
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	19,717	21,467	23,394	25,592
Services	17	65,433	69,912	74,909	80,335
Government	18	41,327	41,890	42,813	44,501
Rest of the world	19				

NOTE. - Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

workers are not included.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services,

not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Beginning with 1993, includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

NOTE. - Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.11C.—Other Labor Income by Industry Group and by Type [Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Other labor income	1	496,964	490,018	500,876	515,679
By industry group		,	,	,	ŕ
Domestic industries	2	496.964	490,018	500,876	515,679
Private industries	3	336,813	323,287	330,666	343,129
	4	2,253	2,352		· ·
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing		· .		2,376	2,406
Mining	5	3,519	3,323	3,406	3,424
Construction	6	21,238	20,926	21,732	21,963
Manufacturing Durable goods	7	108,891 73,128	92,794 57,986	95,571 60,700	98,568 63,049
Nondurable goods	9	35,763	34,808	34,871	35,519
Transportation and public utilities	10	34,427	33,480	33,713	34,564
Transportation	11 12	19,256 8,781	18,895 8,554	18,976 8,811	19,383 9,249
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	13	6,390	6,031	5,926	5,932
Wholesale trade	14	23,129	22,925	24,056	25,310
Retail trade	15	25,561	24,857	25,153	25,133
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	30,153	29,885	30,962	33,401
Services	17	87,642	92,745	93,697	98,360
Government	18	160,151	166,731	170,210	172,550
Rest of the world	19				
By type					
Employer contributions to pension and welfare funds	20	494,582	487,485	498,205	512,718
Pension and profit-sharing	21	185,999	177,985	185,814	186,967
Private pension and profit-sharing	22	85,439	71,306	76,544	78,435
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans	23	100,560	106,679	109,270	108,532
Federal military 2	24 25	35,690 23,154	36,622 26,876	38,544 26,670	39,139 26,293
Federal civilian ¹ Federal military ² State and local	26	41,716	43,181	44,056	43,100
Private welfare funds	27	308,583	309,500	312,391	325,751
Group insurance	28	266,103	267,156	270,933	284,675
Group health insurance	29	256,621	257,159	260,654	274,298
Group life insurance	30	9,482 39,879	9,997 39,798	10,279 38,968	10,377 38,758
Supplemental unemployment	32	2,601	2,546	2,490	2,318
Other ³	33	2,382	2,533	2,671	2,961
Addenda:		,	,	,	ĺ
Benefits paid by pension and welfare funds	34	637,250	663.710	706.206	747.128
Pension and profit-sharing	35	322,073	344,857	377,573	402,849
Private pension and profit-sharing	36	188,400	203,514	225,281	241,051
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans.	37	133,673	141,343	152,292	161,798
Federal civilian ¹	38	40,068	41,499	44.049	45,743
Federal civilian ¹ Federal military ²	39	28,111	29,174	30,596	31,446
State and local	40	65,494	70,670	77,647	84,609
Private welfare funds		315,177	318,853	328,633	344,279
Group insurance		280,466 264,449	283,183 266,179	293,465 276,360	309,061 290,792
Group life insurance	44	16,017	17,004	17,105	18,269
Workers' compensation	45	33,257	33,038	32,646	32,618
Supplemental unemployment	46	1,454	2,632	2,522	2,600
Personal contributions to publicly administered government employee retirement plans.	47	27,589	29,192	30,738	32,027
Federal civilian	48	8,395	8,917	9,311	9,544
State and local	49	19,194	20,275	21,427	22,483

Table 6.12C.—Nonfarm Proprietors' Income by Industry Group [Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Nonfarm proprietors' income	1	447,760	475,987	504,219	532,237
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	2	7,847	6,796	7,762	8,745
Mining	3	7,128	7,826	9,712	9,971
Construction	4	56,072	59,857	61,894	66,252
Manufacturing	5 6 7	30,359 13,297 17,062	27,555 11,903 15,652	26,433 11,664 14,769	27,619 12,700 14,919
Transportation and public utilities	8 9 10 11	37,477 15,895 10,498 11,084	41,588 16,338 10,965 14,285	43,630 17,419 10,862 15,349	43,928 18,849 9,403 15,676
Wholesale trade	12	13,987	14,704	13,390	14,980
Retail trade	13	41,105	42,936	45,159	46,417
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	49,829	61,408	70,345	74,382
Services Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services Auto repair, services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services Health services Legal services	15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	203,956 2,248 15,151 45,604 10,053 5,333 5,033 7,418 50,061 33,605	213,317 2,707 14,863 50,520 9,931 4,942 5,192 7,442 50,526 36,268	225,894 2,188 16,102 56,654 9,536 4,852 4,025 6,864 50,146 39,255	239,943 2,636 16,792 60,694 10,861 5,540 4,211 7,687 51,169 41,946
Other ¹	25	29,450	30,926	36,272	38,407

Consists of educational services; social services; museums, botanical and zoological gardens; membership or-ganizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and miscellaneous services, not elsewhere classified.

Table 6.13C.—Noncorporate Capital Consumption Allowances by **Industry Group**

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Noncorporate capital consumption allowances	1	198,523	211,374	229,947	243,671
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2 3 4	16,813 14,625 2,188	17,726 15,403 2,324	18,834 16,228 2,606	19,916 17,117
Mining	5	5,970	5,886	6,657	7,261
Construction	6	5,278	5,811	6,415	6,898
Manufacturing	7 8 9	6,260 3,214 3,046	8,610 5,315 3,296	9,871 6,107 3,764	10,527 6,524 4,003
Transportation and public utilities	10 11 12 13	14,601 4,799 6,392 3,409	18,710 5,353 10,034 3,322	21,983 6,257 12,249 3,477	22,402 6,681 12,147 3,575
Wholesale trade	14	2,016	1,760	2,289	2,445
Retail trade	15	7,761	8,165	8,449	8,564
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 17 18 19 20	109,909 2,476 107,432 46,271 61,161	114,261 2,782 111,479 48,805 62,674	121,490 3,603 117,887 52,130 65,757	129,979 3,879 126,101 55,799 70,301
Services Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services Auto repair, services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services Health services Legal services Other 1	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	29,916 4,057 1,532 9,320 2,479 512 852 1,145 4,110 1,732 4,176	30,445 4,186 1,658 9,106 2,304 543 432 1,418 4,605 1,962 4,231	33,959 4,461 1,585 10,793 3,139 489 430 1,647 4,788 1,922 4,704	35,678

^{1.} Consists of educational services; social services; museums, botanical and zoological gardens; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

Consists of civil service, foreign service, Public Health Service officers, Tennessee Valley Authority, Thrift Savings Fund, and several small retirement programs.
 Includes the Coast Guard.
 Consists of judicial fees paid to jurors and to witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

NOTE. - Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

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Table 6.14C.—Inventory Valuation Adjustment to Nonfarm Incomes by Legal Form of Organization and Industry Group

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Inventory valuation adjustment to nonfarm incomes	1	-19,753	2,667	7,873	22,148
Corporate business	2	-18,284	3,071	7,353	20,913
Mining	3	-271	-418	166	734
Construction	4	-86	-152	-25	60
Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods	5 6 7	-6,453 264 -6,717	5,370 5,790 –420	3,189 2,260 929	12,445 8,112 4,333
Transportation and public utilities	8 9 10 11	-100 -210 106 4	-631 -549 144 -226	912 568 214 130	1,387 956 330 101
Wholesale trade	12	-6,159	1,013	2,263	5,934
Retail trade	13	-3,338	-1,908	758	495
Other	14	-1,877	-203	90	-142
Noncorporate business	15	-1,469	-404	520	1,235
Mining	16	-31	-75	23	100
Construction	17	-15	-30	-5	13
Manufacturing	18 19 20	-167 17 -184	156 169 –13	41 40 1	359 258 101
Wholesale trade	21	-232	46	121	316
Retail trade	22	-455	-296	80	146
Other	23	-569	-205	260	301

Table 6.15C.—Net Interest by Industry Group [Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net interest	1	389,821	386,277	412,490	435,665
Domestic industries	2	456,994	464,506	511,364	540,345
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	9,981	10,162	10,756	11,027
Mining	4	1,806	1,913	2,148	2,331
Construction	5	363	535	659	900
Manufacturing	6 7 8	48,884 12,002 36,882	42,576 6,913 35,664	44,570 8,823 35,748	44,598 6,989 37,609
Transportation and public utilities	9 10 11 12	42,286 6,609 13,389 22,288	43,745 6,419 14,678 22,649	47,299 6,991 16,802 23,506	50,562 7,527 17,871 25,164
Wholesale trade	13	9,036	8,559	11,739	12,261
Retail trade	14	14,925	15,946	16,598	17,831
Finance, insurance, and real estate Finance Real estate Other	15 16 17 18	315,801 -12,409 343,006 -14,795	325,696 -3,521 350,608 -21,391	360,785 12,985 368,904 -21,104	382,427 21,458 385,446 -24,478
Services	19	13,913	15,373	16,810	18,410
Rest of the world	20	-67,174	-78,228	-98,874	-104,681
Receipts from the rest of the world Less: Payments to the rest of the world	21 22	102,139 169,313	103,181 181,409	121,103 219,977	135,014 239,695

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.16C.—Corporate Profits by Industry Group

[Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199	98			199	} 9	
						Ī	1	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	1	668.8	754.0	838.5	848.4	892.7	804.4	832.0	863.2	854.3	858.4	849.4	846.8	839.0	886.9	880.5	884.1	919.4
Domestic industries	2	576.8	653.2	730.4	748.4	789.4	702.4	719.0	753.5	746.7	750.6	742.0	760.2	740.7	782.6	777.1	776.0	821.9
FinancialNonfinancial	3 4	134.3 442.5	144.1 509.1	167.3 563.1	171.7 576.7	186.6 602.8	158.9 543.5	165.0 553.9	170.0 583.5	175.2 571.6	176.3 574.3	173.0 569.0	169.5 590.7	168.0 572.7	185.4 597.2	177.6 599.5	182.0 594.0	201.5 620.3
Rest of the world	5	92.0	100.9	108.1	100.0	103.3	101.9	113.1	109.8	107.6	107.8	107.4	86.6	98.3	104.3	103.3	108.1	97.5
Receipts from the rest of the world Less: Payments to the rest of the world	6 7	128.4 36.3	140.6 39.8	159.7 51.6	148.4 48.4	166.2 62.8	155.1 53.2	163.1 50.1	166.6 56.9	153.9 46.3	154.9 47.1	154.9 47.5	137.1 50.5	146.8 48.5	157.0 52.7	164.1 60.8	169.5 61.4	174.0 76.5
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment.	8	650.2	729.4	803.2	802.8	835.6	772.6	797.7	827.0	815.5	818.4	805.6	799.9	787.4	831.4	822.2	827.1	861.4
Domestic industries Financial Federal Reserve banks Other Nonfinancial Manufacturing Durable goods Primary metal industries Fabricated metal products Industrial machinery and equipment Electronic and other electric equipment Motor vehicles and equipment Other Nondurable goods Food and kindred products Chemicals and allied products Other Transportation and public utilities Transportation and public utilities Transportation Communications Electric, gas, and sanitary services Wholesale trade Retail trade Other	30 31 32 33	558.2 154.3 22.2 132.1 403.8 166.1 77.6 6.9 9.11.8 12.9 21.4 3 24.9 28.5 26.7 5.5 29.5 85.8 11.4 40.7 29.4 40.7 29.4 44.1 78.5	628.6 165.3 21.8 143.5 463.3 181.2 87.0 5.4 14.4 15.0 20.2 21.6 25.5 13.3 33.7 91.4 15.2 40.6 42.6 52.9 95.2	695.1 184.2 23.3 160.9 510.9 185.6 93.3 5.1 16.7 13.5 22.1 4.9 92.3 22.1 126.0 16.0 28.2 104.7 18.5 47.4 36.8 46.8 63.7 110.1	702.8 191.3 24.6 166.7 511.5 168.4 95.1 17.3 14.6 18.2 7.5 32.2 27.3 33 17.0 20.6 8.3 27.3 109.0 19.4 49.3 40.2 47.2 69.8 117.1	732.2 208.1 25.6 182.5 524.2 165.6 98.6 9.1 18.9 17.9 20.7 10.2 30.1 166.9 16.0 19.9 1.5 29.6 116.3 18.1 12.7 42.7 42.7 42.7 42.7 42.7 12.7 12.7 12.7 12.7 12.7 12.7 12.7 1	670.7 176.6 22.6 154.0 494.0 179.0 84.1 4.3 15.6 9.5 21.7 4.8 28.2 29.9 100.1 180.0 40.1 40.1 40.1 40.1	684.7 181.9 23.9 158.9 502.8 186.6 92.1 4.9 16.2 13.6 21.6 3.3 32.5 94.5 21.1 25.6 18.1 29.7 101.8 18.6 44.3 38.8 44.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10	717.3 186.5 23.6 162.9 530.7 195.4 104.4 6.0 18.0 16.4 7.4 32.2 91.1 21.3 27.0 15.3 27.4 108.2 19.1 15.2 19.1 11.3 66.1	708.0 191.8 24.2 167.7 516.1 181.4 92.6 5.4 17.2 14.7 20.6 4.1 30.5 25.5 13.1 25.7 108.8 18.3 19.3 42.8 65.4 117.8	710.5 194.9 24.5 170.4 515.6 170.8 87.3 6.1 15.1 8.8 18.3 7.8 31.2 28.3 11.3 28.1 110.9 19.0 51.6 40.3 47.9 771.0	698.2 192.2 24.4 167.8 506.0 169.2 89.7 5.4 17.0 14.6 16.2 5.7 79.5 20.1 18.8 11.0 29.5 105.0 18.9 47.8 38.4 50.1	713.2 189.5 24.7 164.8 523.7 171.9 97.2 5.0 19.9 6.6 33.1 74.7 21.3 19.0 6.8 27.5 113.0 20.1 151.2 41.7 49.7 69.3 119.9	689.1 188.6 24.7 163.9 500.6 161.7 106.3 5.0 17.0 19.4 21.4 9.8 33.7 55.5 7.1 11.2 106.9 19.7 46.8 40.5 41.2 69.0 121.7	727.1 205.3 24.3 180.9 521.9 171.0 100.5 1.7 19.4 16.6 20.5 10.7 31.6 70.5 17.2 25.1 9 29.0 111.9 18.3 52.2 41.5 43.4 75.7 119.8	718.9 198.3 24.5 173.7 520.6 167.8 100.7 1.2 19.0 18.6 19.6 20.8 -3 28.0 107.9 177.9 177.9 252.5 38.2 44.3 75.4 125.2	719.0 203.9 25.5 178.4 515.1 163.1 194.4 19.4 17.1 20.8 9.5 27.2 68.7 17.7 17.7 3.6 29.0 117.3 117.7 56.4 43.2 39.1 167.7	763.9 224.9 28.1 196.8 539.0 160.3 99.0 5 17.6 19.3 21.9 10.1 29.5 61.4 9.2 16.2 18.0 19.3 60.7 48.0 42.8 72.6 135.3
Rest of the world	34	92.0	100.9	108.1	100.0	103.3	101.9	113.1	109.8	107.6	107.8	107.4	86.6	98.3	104.3	103.3	108.1	97.5

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.17C.—Corporate Profits Before Tax by Industry

[ivillions of dollar	ગ				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporate profits before tax	1	668,454	726,345	795,880	781,897
Domestic industries	2	576,442	625,492	687,793	681,863
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3 4 5	1,842 561 1,281	2,950 1,358	3,400	3,725
	6	4,517	1,592 8,124	11,030	5,234
Mining Metal mining	7	509	-860		
Coal mining	8 9 10	2,872 960	577 7,492 915		
Construction	11	17,265	21,932	24,506	25,807
Manufacturing	12	172,518	175,789	182,426	155,955
Durable goods	13	77,298	81,184	91,027	87,027
Lumber and wood products	14 15	5,970 2,259	3,138 2,963		
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	4,811	4,390		
Primary metal industries Fabricated metal products	17 18	7,585 12,557	4,846 14,184		
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	11,079	11,860		
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	20,302	18,640 3,750		
Motor vehicles and equipment	22	4,282	6,996		
Instruments and related products	23 24	4,578 3,802	6,927 3,490		
Nondurable goods	25	95,220	94,605	91,399	68,928
Food and kindred products	26	27,953	22,178		
Tobacco products	27 28	1,749 1,920	1,791 2,150		
Apparel and other textile products Paper and allied products	29 30	2,491 13,494	2,420 8,457		
Printing and publishing	31	9,163	11,891		
Chemicals and allied products Petroleum and coal products	32	28,057 5,916	25,838 14,531		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	34	4,018	5,068		
Leather and leather products	35	459	281		
Transportation and public utilities	36	85,894	92,023	103,816	107,567
Transportation	37 38	11,613 3,184	16,157 3,025	17,963	18,462
Local and interurban passenger transit	39	423	584		
Trucking and warehousing Water transportation	40 41	3,595 444	4,445 662		
Water transportation	42	2,166	5,168		
Pipelines, except natural gas	43 44	788 1,013	772 1,501		
Communications	45	33,604	35,012	47,189	49,004
Telephone and telegraph Radio and television	46 47	30,543 3,061	34,562 450		
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	40,677	40,854	38,664	40,101
Wholesale trade	49	35,546	41,588	44,495	41,308
Retail trade	50	47,471	54,806	62,936	69,256
	51	160,062	171,827	193,541	203,207
Finance, insurance, and real estate Depository institutions	52	99,679	99,677	133,341	203,201
Federal Reserve banks	53	22,202	21,784		
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54 55	77,477 19,594	77,893 22,356		
Security and commodity brokers	56	1,806	5,121		
Insurance carriers	57 58	24,444 4,129	28,529 4,453		
Real estate	59	1,674	3,369		
Holding and other investment offices	60	8,736 51,327	8,322		
Hotels and other lodging places	61	2,072	56,453 2,544	61,643	69,804
Personal services	63 64	2,510 18,917	2,327 20,679		
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	170	368		
Miscellaneous repair services	66 67	996 -395	1,236 -155		
Amusement and recreation services	68	1,315	2,439		
Other services	69 70	25,742 15,198	27,015 15,477		
Legal services	71	2,892	3,044		
Educational services Other ¹	72 73	823 6,829	677 7,817		
Rest of the world 2	74	92,012	100,853	108,087	100,034
Receipts from the rest of the world	75	128,354	140,623	159,713	148,425
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	76	36,342	39,770	51,626	48,391

Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.
 Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 75), net of corresponding payments (line 76).

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.18C.—Federal, State, and Local Corporate Profits Tax Liability by Industry

[Millions of dollar	s]				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporate profits tax liability	1	210,976	223,645	238,254	240,240
Domestic industries	2	210,976	223,645	238,254	240,240
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	668	736	721	693
Farms Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	5	440 228	488 248		
Mining	6	1,314	1,539	2,359	986
Metal mining	7	383	124	2,333	300
Coal mining Oil and gas extraction	8	137 522	189 944		
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10	272	282		
Construction	11	2,700	3,171	3,462	2,714
Manufacturing	12	65,617	70,608	75,124	68,114
Durable goods	13	30,805	34,309	37.681	39.029
Lumber and wood products	14	1,687	791		
Furniture and fixtures	15	742	912		
Stone, clay, and glass products	16 17	1,382 2,118	1,425 1,616		
Primary metal industries Fabricated metal products	18	3,166	3,671		
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	4,623	5,627		
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	8,636	9,817		
Motor vehicles and equipment	21	2,347	3,193		
Other transportation equipment	22	2,091	3,036		
Instruments and related products	23	2,527	3,006		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	1,486	1,215		
Nondurable goods	25	34,812	36,299	37,443	29,085
Food and kindred products	26	7,890	8,028		
Tobacco products	27	1,058	1,018		
Textile mill products	28	625	704		
Apparel and other textile products	29 30	835 3,354	842 2,270		
Paper and allied products Printing and publishing	31	3,559	4,590		
Chemicals and allied products	32	12,394	11,689		
Petroleum and coal products	33	4,007	5,980		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	34	936	1,087		
Leather and leather products	35	154	91		
Transportation and public utilities	36	30,601	31,654	31,268	30,812
Transportation	37	4,242	4,898	5,416	5.325
Railroad transportation	38	1,107	1,106	3,410	0,020
Local and interurban passenger transit	39	59	69		
Trucking and warehousing	40	1,243	1,364		
Water transportation	41	287	248		
Transportation by air	42	986	1,557		
Pipelines, except natural gas	43 44	292	292		
Transportation services	44	268	262		
Communications	45	12,294	13,352	11,957	11,829
Telephone and telegraph	46	10,567	12,513		
Radio and television	47	1,727	839		
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	14,065	13,404	13,895	13,658
Wholesale trade	49	9,416	10,548	10,318	9,345
Retail trade	50	12,503	14,012	15,806	17,187
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	77,610	79,131	85,485	94,617
Depository institutions	52	49,080	44,517		
Federal Reserve banks	53	23,389	20,083		
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54	25,691	24,434		
Nondepository institutions	55	4,530	4,959		
Security and commodity brokers	56	3,435	4,798		
Insurance carriersInsurance agents, brokers, and service	57 58	17,187 866	19,193 911		
Real estate	59	1,090	1,796		
Holding and other investment offices	60	1,422	2,957		
Services	61	10,547	12,246	13,711	15,772
Hotels and other lodging places	62	637	730		
Personal services	63	456	367		
Business services	64	3,898	4,915		
Auto repair, services, and parking	65 66	263 134	305 165		
Motion pictures	67	231	339		
Amusement and recreation services	68	578	834		
Other services	69	4,350	4,591		
Health services	70	2,948	3,017		
Legal services	71	207	215		
Educational services	72	122	126		
Other ¹	73	1,073	1,233		
Rest of the world	74	0	0	0	0

^{1.} Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classi-

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.19C.—Corporate Profits After Tax by Industry

[Millions of dollar	Sj				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporate profits after tax	1	457,478	502,700	557,626	541,657
Domestic industries	2	365,466	401,847	449,539	441,623
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	1,174	2,214	2,679	3,032
Farms Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	4 5	121 1,053	870 1,344		
Mining	6	3,203	6,585	8,671	4,248
Metal mining	7	126	-984		
Coal mining Oil and gas extraction	8	2,350	388 6,548		
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10	688	633		
Construction	11	14,565	18,761	21,044	23,093
Manufacturing	12	106,901	105,181	107,302	87,841
Durable goods	13	46,493	46,875	53,346	
Lumber and wood products Furniture and fixtures	14 15	4,283 1,517	2,347 2,051		
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	3,429	2,965		
Primary metal industries Fabricated metal products	17 18	5,467 9,391	3,230 10,513		
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	6,456	6,233		
Electronic and other electric equipment	20	11,666 -2,274	8,823 557		
Other transportation equipment	22	2,191	3,960		
Instruments and related products	23	2,051 2,316	3,921 2,275		
Nondurable goods	25	60,408	58,306	53.956	
Food and kindred products	26	20,063	14,150		
Tobacco products Textile mill products	27	691 1,295	773 1,446		
Apparel and other textile products	29	1,656	1,578		
Paper and allied products	30	10,140	6,187		
Printing and publishing	31	5,604 15,663	7,301 14,149		
Petroleum and coal products	33	1,909	8,551		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products Leather and leather products	34	3,082 305	3,981 190		
Transportation and public utilities	36	55,293	60,369	72,548	76,755
Transportation	37	7,371	11,259	12,547	13,137
Railroad transportation	38	2,077	1,919		
Local and interurban passenger transit Trucking and warehousing	39 40	364 2,352	515 3,081		
Water transportation	41	157	414		
Transportation by air	42	1,180	3,611		
Pipelines, except natural gas Transportation services	43 44	496 745	480 1,239		
Communications	45	21,310	21,660	35,232	37,175
Telephone and telegraph	46 47	19,976	22,049 -389		
Radio and television		1,334		04.700	00.440
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	26,612	27,450	24,769	26,443
Wholesale trade	49	26,130	31,040	34,177	31,963
Retail trade	50	34,968	40,794	47,130	52,069
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	82,452	92,696	108,056	108,590
Depository institutionsFederal Reserve banks	52 53	50,599 -1,187	55,160 1,701		
Commercial and mutual depository institutions	54	51,786	53,459		
Nondepository institutions	55 56	15,064 -1,629	17,397 323		
Insurance carriers	57	7,257	9,336		
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	58 59	3,263 584	3,542 1,573		
Holding and other investment offices	60	7,314	5,365		
Services	61	40,780	44,207	47,932	54,032
Hotels and other lodging places	62	1,435	1,814		
Personal services	63 64	2,054 15,019	1,960 15,764		
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	-93	63		
Miscellaneous repair services	66	862 -626	1,071 -494		
Amusement and recreation services	68	737	1,605		
Other services	69 70	21,392 12,250	22,424 12,460		
Legal services	71	2,685	2,829		
Educational services Other ¹	72 73	701 5,756	551 6,584		
Rest of the world ²	74	92,012	100,853	108.087	100,034
Receipts from the rest of the world				,	
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	75 76	128,354 36,342	140,623 39,770	159,713 51,626	148,425 48,391
-					

Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classified.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.20C.—Net Corporate Dividend Payments by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

[Millions of dolla	ars]				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net corporate dividends	. 1	254,207	297,711	333,690	348,5
Oomestic industries	. 2	221,634	257,325	284,758	314,6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	. 3	1,825	1,838	2,412	2,5
Farms	. 4	1,083 742	1,014 824		
Mining Metal mining		3,588 746	3,436 504	4,273	4,0
Coal mining	. 8	361	426		
Oil and gas extraction		1,989 492	1,893 613		
Construction		6,791	7,786	10,229	10,9
Manufacturing		61,390	68,331	75,844	96,3
Durable goods Lumber and wood products	. 13 . 14	21,634 1,677	22,167 1,400	27,081	34,7
Furniture and fixtures	. 15	646	557		
Stone, clay, and glass products	. 16	953	1,293		
Primary metal industries		1,806 3,687	1,446 4,407		
Industrial machinery and equipment		1,828	428		
Electronic and other electric equipment	. 20	3,072	5,080		
Motor vehicles and equipment		4,079	3,185		
Other transportation equipment	. 22 . 23	844 2,227	1,446 1,643		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		815	1,282		
	1				
Nondurable goodsFood and kindred products	. 25 . 26	39,756 9,802	46,164 14,797	48,763	61,6
Tobacco products		-600	-1,048		
Textile mill products		941	991		
Apparel and other textile products	. 29	1,091	1,068		
Paper and allied products		2,864	3,666		
Printing and publishing Chemicals and allied products		3,493 14,734	5,621 16,324		
Petroleum and coal products		5,806	3,242		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	. 34	1,507	1,409		
Leather and leather products	. 35	118	94		
Transportation and public utilities	. 36	45,065	47,306	46,807	48,7
Transportation	. 37	5,304	5,956	6,127	5,
Railroad transportation	. 38	2,176	1,579		
Local and interurban passenger transit	. 39	92	125		
Trucking and warehousing		1,360 326	1,751 488		
Transportation by air		344	442		
Pipelines, except natural gas Transportation services	. 43	359 647	403 1,168		
	l	19,873	22,300	22,213	23,
Telephone and telegraph		18,788	20,868		23,0
Radio and television		1,085	1,432		
Electric, gas, and sanitary services		19,888	19,050	18,467	19,0
Wholesale trade	. 49	13,136	15,371	16,775	17,5
Retail trade	. 50	16,911	16,925	19,048	20,4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	. 51	49,876	68,157	77,776	81,
Depository institutions		20,351	28,808		
Federal Reserve banks Commercial and mutual depository institutions		231 20,120	256 28,552		
Nondepository institutions		5,750	4,277		
Security and commodity brokers	. 56	2,184	3,104		
Insurance carriers		12,988	13,932		
Insurance agents, brokers, and serviceReal estate	. 58 . 59	2,626 6,337	3,372 8,380		
Holding and other investment offices		-360	6,284		
Services		23,052	28,175	31,594	32,
Hotels and other lodging places		960	935		
Personal services Business services		999	972 10,263		
Auto repair, services, and parking		529	657		
Miscellaneous repair services	. 66	380	350		
Motion pictures		367	1,073		
Amusement and recreation services Other services		1,476 9,216	2,625 11,300		
Health services		4,442	4,989		
	. 71	957	1,156		
Legal services		302	253		
Educational services			4 902		
	. 73	3,515	4,902 40,386	48,932	33,9
Educational services Other ¹	. 73 . 74 . 75				

^{1.} Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classi-

^{2.} Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 75), net of corresponding payments (line 76).

nercial research and testing services and for management and public relations, and services, not elsewhere classified.

2. Consists of (1) receipts by U.S. residents of dividends from foreign corporations, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated foreign affiliates to their U.S. parents.

3. Consists of (1) payments by U.S. corporations of dividends to foreign residents, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated U.S. affiliates to their foreign parents.

NOTE. - Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.21C.—Undistributed Corporate Profits by Industry

[Millions of doi	arsj				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Undistributed corporate profits	1	203,271	204,989	223,936	193,062
Domestic industries	2	143,832	144,522	164,781	126,970
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3	-651	376	267	44
Farms Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing		-962 311	-144 520		
Mining	6	-385	3,149	4,398	18
Metal mining	7	-620 -322	-1,488 -38		
Coal mining Oil and gas extraction	9	361	4,655		
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10	196	20		
Construction	11	7,774	10,975	10,815	12,15
Manufacturing	12	45,511	36,850	31,458	-8,53
Durable goods	13	24,859	24,708	26,265	13,29
Lumber and wood products Furniture and fixtures		2,606 871	947 1,494		
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	2,476	1,672		
Primary metal industries Fabricated metal products	17 18	3,661 5,704	1,784 6,106		
Industrial machinery and equipment	19	4,628	5,805		
Electronic and other electric equipment		8,594 -6,353	3,743 -2,628		
Other transportation equipment	22	1,347	2,514		
Instruments and related products		-176 1,501	2,278 993		
			12,142		
Nondurable goodsFood and kindred products		20,652 10,261	-647	5,193	-21,82
Tobacco products	27	1,291	1,821		
Textile mill products		354 565	455 510		
Paper and allied products	30	7,276	2,521		
Printing and publishing Chemicals and allied products		2,111 929	1,680 -2,175		
Petroleum and coal products	33	-3,897	5,309		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products		1,575	2,572		
Leather and leather products		187	96		
Transportation and public utilities		10,228	13,063	25,741	27,98
Transportation		2,067 -99	5,303 340	6,420	7,34
Railroad transportation Local and interurban passenger transit		272	390		
Trucking and warehousing	40	992	1,330		
Water transportation Transportation by air		-169 836	-74 3,169		
Pipelines, except natural gas	43	137	77		
Transportation services		98	71		
Communications	45 46	1,437 1,188	-640 1,181	13,019	13,28
Telephone and telegraphRadio and television		249	-1,821		
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	48	6,724	8,400	6,302	7,35
Wholesale trade	49	12,994	15,669	17,402	14,42
Retail trade	50	18,057	23,869	28,082	31,66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	32,576	24,539	30,280	27,00
Depository institutions	52	30,248	26,352		
Federal Reserve banks		-1,418	1,445		
Commercial and mutual depository institutions		31,666 9,314	24,907 13,120		
Security and commodity brokers	56	-3,813	-2,781		
Insurance carriersInsurance agents, brokers, and service		-5,731 637	-4,596 170		
Real estate	59	-5,753	-6,807		
Holding and other investment offices	60	7,674	-919		
Services	61	17,728	16,032	16,338	21,63
Hotels and other lodging places		475	879 988		
Personal services		1,055 5,894	5,501		
Auto repair, services, and parking	65	-622	-594		
Miscellaneous repair services		482 -993	721 -1.567		
Amusement and recreation services	68	-739	-1,020		
Other services		12,176 7,808	11,124 7,471		
Health services Legal services	71	1,728	1,673		
Educational services	72	399	298		
Other ¹		2,241	1,682		
Rest of the world		59,439	60,467	59,155	66,08
Receipts from the rest of the world 2	75	69,934	71,648	79,631	79,12
Less: Payments to the rest of the world 3	76	10,495	11,181	20,476	13,03

^{1.} Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for commercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classi-

NOTE. - Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table 6.22C.—Corporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry [Millions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporate capital consumption allowances	1	530,744	568,072	614,037	662,486
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2	4,795	4,939	4,985	5,495
Farms	3	3,193	3,198		
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing		1,602	1,741		
Mining Metal mining		9,406 1,471	9,860 1,373	11,619	13,005
Coal mining	7	1,268	1,216		
Oil and gas extraction	8	5,353 1,314	5,636 1,635		
Construction		10,850	12,064	13,595	14,825
Manufacturing		188,851	204,984	213,791	227,344
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		1 '	· '	· 1	
Durable goodsLumber and wood products	12	107,442 3,837	117,387 3,898	126,256	134,276
Furniture and fixtures	14	1.146	1,286		
Stone, clay, and glass products	15	3,773	3,803		
Primary metal industries Fabricated metal products	16 17	6,812 7,044	6,707 8,004		
Industrial machinery and equipment	18	11,007	10,296		
Electronic and other electric equipment	19	26,218	30,230		
Motor vehicles and equipment	20 21	32,147 7,624	36,813 7,334		
Other transportation equipment	21	5,518	6,088		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23	2,316	2,928		
Nondurable goods		81,409	87,597	87.535	93.068
Food and kindred products	25	10,327	16,053	07,555	93,000
Tobacco products	26	1,620	2,039		
l extile mill products	27	2,940	2,867		
Apparel and other textile products	28	1,324	1,501		
Paper and allied products Printing and publishing	29	9,380 4.877	9,096 5,343		
Chemicals and allied products	30	20,801	23,389		
Petroleum and coal products	32	25,261	22,493		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	33	4,322	4,604		
Leather and leather products	34	557	212		
Transportation and public utilities	35	112,732	111,809	116,667	126,897
Transportation	36	28,879	29,912	31,098	33,804
Railroad transportation	37	4,989	4,789		
Local and interurban passenger transit		725	852		
Trucking and warehousing	40	10,131 1,691	10,570 1,577		
Water transportation Transportation by air	41	9,127	9,725		
Pipelines, except natural gas	42	64	131		
Transportation services	43	2,152	2,268		
Communications	44	43,576	45,052	49,563	53,900
Telephone and telegraph Radio and television	45	36,922 6,654	38,555 6,497		
Electric, gas, and sanitary services		40,277	36,845	36,006	39,193
Wholesale trade		41,786	46,827	52,661	56,268
Retail trade		35.725	40.077	43,444	47,389
Finance, insurance, and real estate		66,184	70,050	82,394	89,964
Depository institutions		31,412	34,671	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	, , ,
Federal Reserve banks	52	245	256		
Commercial and mutual depository institutions		31,167	34,415		
Nondepository institutions	54	5,821	6,696		
Security and commodity brokers	55	1,769	2,604		
Insurance carriersInsurance agents, brokers, and service	56 57	14,133 936	13,825 1,029		
Real estate	58	8,405	8,641		
Holding and other investment offices	59	3,708	2,584		
Portions		60,415 3,543	67,462 4,294	74,881	81,299
	62	1,801	1,775		
Hotels and other lodging places		23,671	29,417		
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services	63		12,427		
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services, Auto repair, services, and parking	63	12,155			
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services Auto repair, services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services	63 64 65	751	809		
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services Auto repair, services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services Motion pictures	63 64 65 66	751 649	809 787		
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services Auto repair, services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services	63 64 65 66 67	751 649 3,303	809 787 2,566		
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services Auto repair, services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services Other services Health services	63 64 65 66 67 68 69	751 649 3,303 14,542 7,760	809 787 2,566 15,387 7,741		
Personal services Business services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services Cither services Health services Legal services	63 64 65 66 67 68 69	751 649 3,303 14,542 7,760 735	809 787 2,566 15,387 7,741 834		
Hotels and other lodging places Personal services Business services Auto repair, services, and parking Miscellaneous repair services Motion pictures Amusement and recreation services Other services Health services	63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70	751 649 3,303 14,542 7,760	809 787 2,566 15,387 7,741		

Consists of social services; membership organizations; engineering and management services, except for com-mercial research and testing services and for management and public relations; and services, not elsewhere classi-fied.

nercial research and lessing sorthers are the state of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated foreign affiliates.

3. Consists of payments to foreign residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated U.S. affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated U.S. affiliates.

NOTE.— Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

7. Quantity and Price Indexes_____

Table 7.1.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

				[Index numbers, 1996=100]														
					Seasonally adjusted 1998 1999 1997 1998													
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999										199		
							ı	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	1	94.72	100.00	106.24	112.12	118.47	104.00	105.71	107.06	108.19	110.21	111.14	112.60	114.52	116.12	117.06	119.00	121.69
	2	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87	104.85	105.63	107.40	107.98	108.99	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67
	3	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.55	101.33	101.77	102.11	102.44	102.68	102.96	103.30	103.51	104.03	104.37	104.65	105.16
	4	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.61	101.34	101.78	102.10	102.42	102.62	102.93	103.31	103.57	104.07	104.43	104.71	105.21
Personal consumption expenditures: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	7	94.87 96.91 97.90 97.90	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	105.48 103.43 101.98 101.98	111.67 108.48 102.93 102.93	119.47 114.25 104.57 104.58	103.69 102.13 101.53 101.53	104.37 102.52 101.81 101.81	106.33 104.12 102.13 102.13	107.52 104.96 102.44 102.44	109.11 106.45 102.51 102.50	111.05 108.04 102.79 102.78	112.45 109.10 103.07 103.07	114.06 110.35 103.37 103.36	116.29 112.10 103.74 103.74	118.39 113.50 104.32 104.31	120.36 114.86 104.79 104.79	122.85 116.52 105.43 105.43
Durable goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	10 11	95.66 94.66 101.06 101.06	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.28 106.63 97.79 97.79	113.26 118.66 95.45 95.45	123.06 132.32 93.00 93.00	103.18 104.15 99.05 99.06	101.83 103.76 98.12 98.14	105.74 108.64 97.31 97.33	106.37 109.98 96.70 96.72	110.17 114.35 96.32 96.35	112.56 117.42 95.83 95.85	113.05 118.62 95.29 95.31	117.25 124.26 94.34 94.36	119.88 127.95 93.67 93.69	121.92 130.76 93.22 93.24	123.58 133.21 92.75 92.77	126.87 137.35 92.35 92.37
Nondurable goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	13	95.12	100.00	104.30	108.56	117.09	103.59	103.37	104.97	105.27	106.39	108.08	109.05	110.73	113.58	115.93	117.78	121.08
	14	97.14	100.00	102.92	107.07	112.84	102.22	102.17	103.60	103.67	105.13	106.85	107.49	108.80	111.15	112.05	113.04	115.12
	15	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	103.76	101.34	101.17	101.32	101.55	101.20	101.15	101.46	101.78	102.19	103.47	104.20	105.18
	16	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	103.77	101.33	101.17	101.32	101.55	101.20	101.15	101.45	101.77	102.19	103.47	104.19	105.18
Services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	19	94.59 97.26 97.25 97.25	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	106.33 103.06 103.17 103.17	112.95 107.26 105.31 105.31	119.98 111.59 107.51 107.52	103.85 101.68 102.14 102.13	105.40 102.44 102.90 102.89	107.16 103.50 103.54 103.54	108.91 104.63 104.10 104.09	110.30 105.59 104.47 104.47	112.28 106.85 105.09 105.08	114.08 108.09 105.56 105.55	115.13 108.50 106.12 106.11	116.97 109.61 106.72 106.71	118.95 111.01 107.16 107.16	121.04 112.36 107.73 107.73	122.95 113.38 108.45 108.44
Gross private domestic investment: Current dollars: Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	22 23	92.04 91.79 100.29 100.28	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	111.35 111.51 99.84 99.85	123.22 124.52 98.96 98.95	130.58 131.79 98.79 99.08	106.79 106.75 99.95 100.04	112.03 112.18 99.80 99.86	112.33 112.47 99.89 99.88	114.24 114.66 99.74 99.63	121.86 123.24 99.18 98.88	120.30 121.76 98.93 98.80	123.55 124.82 98.89 98.98	127.17 128.26 98.85 99.14	128.30 129.41 98.87 99.14	127.58 128.74 98.78 99.10	131.57 132.90 98.70 99.00	134.86 136.11 98.80 99.08
Fixed investment: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	25	91.59	100.00	108.47	120.40	130.13	105.06	107.16	110.36	111.27	116.71	119.92	120.53	124.43	127.26	129.28	131.46	132.50
	26	91.46	100.00	108.52	121.37	131.15	105.07	107.25	110.33	111.43	117.44	120.95	121.55	125.55	128.30	130.37	132.54	133.40
	27	100.14	100.00	99.95	99.20	99.22	100.00	99.92	100.03	99.86	99.38	99.15	99.16	99.11	99.19	99.17	99.19	99.32
	28	100.14	100.00	99.95	99.20	99.22	100.00	99.92	100.03	99.86	99.38	99.15	99.16	99.11	99.19	99.17	99.19	99.32
Nonresidential: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	29	91.73	100.00	109.64	121.33	129.72	105.93	108.15	112.04	112.45	118.50	121.27	120.87	124.67	126.74	128.46	131.37	132.31
	30	90.89	100.00	110.71	124.80	135.17	106.50	109.05	113.18	114.09	121.03	124.54	124.56	129.06	131.49	133.74	137.23	138.23
	31	100.93	100.00	99.04	97.22	95.97	99.45	99.17	98.98	98.56	97.90	97.36	97.03	96.60	96.38	96.04	95.72	95.71
	32	100.93	100.00	99.04	97.22	95.97	99.46	99.18	98.99	98.57	97.91	97.37	97.04	96.60	96.39	96.05	95.73	95.72
Structures: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	33	90.95	100.00	112.93	121.25	121.50	110.04	110.16	114.60	116.94	118.87	121.77	120.78	123.56	122.12	121.12	120.94	121.82
	34	93.39	100.00	108.45	112.93	110.25	107.55	106.46	109.31	110.48	112.03	113.98	112.05	113.64	111.96	110.44	109.37	109.23
	35	97.39	100.00	104.14	107.37	110.21	102.34	103.50	104.85	105.86	106.11	106.85	107.79	108.73	109.07	109.67	110.58	111.52
	36	97.39	100.00	104.14	107.37	110.20	102.31	103.48	104.83	105.85	106.11	106.84	107.79	108.73	109.07	109.67	110.58	111.52
Equipment and software: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	37	91.99	100.00	108.54	121.36	132.46	104.55	107.48	111.18	110.95	118.38	121.11	120.90	125.05	128.28	130.90	134.85	135.81
	38	90.08	100.00	111.48	129.09	144.55	106.13	109.94	114.52	115.32	124.24	128.33	129.09	134.70	138.74	142.47	147.77	149.22
	39	102.12	100.00	97.37	94.01	91.63	98.49	97.74	97.06	96.18	95.25	94.34	93.64	92.81	92.44	91.86	91.24	90.99
	40	102.12	100.00	97.37	94.01	91.64	98.51	97.76	97.09	96.21	95.28	94.37	93.66	92.83	92.46	91.88	91.25	91.01
Residential: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	41	91.18	100.00	105.09	117.71	131.30	102.59	104.33	105.55	107.89	111.57	116.02	119.55	123.71	128.76	131.66	131.73	133.03
	42	93.13	100.00	102.35	111.78	120.06	100.98	102.15	102.30	103.96	107.43	110.91	113.07	115.74	119.30	120.91	119.75	120.27
	43	97.91	100.00	102.68	105.30	109.40	101.60	102.14	103.18	103.80	103.88	104.64	105.76	106.93	107.97	108.93	110.04	110.65
	44	97.91	100.00	102.68	105.30	109.36	101.59	102.13	103.18	103.78	103.85	104.61	105.73	106.89	107.93	108.89	110.01	110.61
Exports of goods and services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	46	93.64 92.45 101.29 101.28	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	110.73 112.46 98.47 98.47	110.54 114.92 96.19 96.19	114.20 119.24 95.76 95.77	106.34 107.77 98.66 98.67	110.42 111.83 98.73 98.74	113.09 114.87 98.44 98.44	113.09 115.36 98.03 98.03	111.46 114.91 96.99 97.00	109.83 113.77 96.53 96.54	108.57 113.32 95.80 95.81	112.32 117.68 95.44 95.45	110.61 116.03 95.33 95.33	111.90 117.17 95.49 95.50	115.36 120.42 95.80 95.80	118.92 123.34 96.41 96.42
Exports of goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	49	94.41	100.00	111.41	110.17	113.03	106.63	110.88	113.97	114.16	112.03	108.64	107.89	112.11	109.04	110.04	114.61	118.42
	50	91.97	100.00	114.51	116.89	121.59	108.99	113.66	117.20	118.21	117.38	114.69	115.14	120.35	117.46	118.71	123.43	126.73
	51	102.65	100.00	97.29	94.25	92.95	97.81	97.55	97.24	96.57	95.44	94.71	93.70	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.85	93.44
	52	102.65	100.00	97.29	94.25	92.96	97.83	97.56	97.25	96.58	95.45	94.72	93.70	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.85	93.44
Exports of services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	53	91.77	100.00	109.10	111.46	117.02	105.65	109.31	110.96	110.48	110.07	112.70	110.23	112.83	114.41	116.39	117.18	120.10
	54	93.65	100.00	107.59	110.24	113.75	104.87	107.50	109.38	108.64	109.08	111.45	109.01	111.43	112.56	113.44	113.46	115.55
	55	97.99	100.00	101.40	101.10	102.87	100.75	101.69	101.45	101.70	100.92	101.13	101.12	101.26	101.65	102.60	103.28	103.95
	56	97.99	100.00	101.40	101.10	102.88	100.74	101.68	101.45	101.70	100.91	101.12	101.11	101.26	101.65	102.60	103.28	103.94
Imports of goods and services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	57	93.74	100.00	109.67	115.86	130.01	105.62	108.27	112.05	112.75	113.35	115.67	115.75	118.68	121.32	127.09	133.59	138.05
	58	92.05	100.00	113.72	126.89	141.77	107.43	112.22	116.86	118.35	122.41	126.21	127.81	131.14	135.07	139.69	144.63	147.68
	59	101.83	100.00	96.45	91.31	91.64	98.27	96.43	95.85	95.24	92.57	91.63	90.55	90.48	89.81	90.96	92.35	93.46
	60	101.83	100.00	96.45	91.31	91.71	98.32	96.48	95.88	95.27	92.60	91.65	90.56	90.50	89.82	90.98	92.36	93.48
Imports of goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	61	93.73	100.00	109.50	115.10	129.78	105.44	108.14	111.87	112.54	112.92	114.92	114.70	117.85	120.53	126.47	133.51	138.62
	62	91.43	100.00	114.21	127.62	143.82	107.60	112.90	117.42	118.92	122.87	126.87	128.40	132.33	136.33	141.34	147.08	150.53
	63	102.51	100.00	95.88	90.19	90.16	97.94	95.73	95.23	94.61	91.87	90.55	89.30	89.03	88.38	89.46	90.75	92.06
	64	102.51	100.00	95.88	90.19	90.24	98.00	95.78	95.28	94.64	91.90	90.58	89.33	89.06	88.41	89.48	90.78	92.09
Imports of services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	66 67	93.79 95.40 98.31 98.31	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	110.60 111.19 99.47 99.47	119.86 123.21 97.29 97.29	131.19 131.74 99.58 99.58	106.57 106.52 100.02 100.04	108.96 108.76 100.16 100.19	112.99 113.99 99.10 99.12	113.87 115.47 98.60 98.62	115.60 120.01 96.32 96.32	119.58 122.83 97.36 97.35	121.24 124.75 97.21 97.19	123.03 125.24 98.26 98.24	125.48 128.81 97.43 97.41	130.28 131.58 99.03 99.02	133.97 132.74 100.95 100.93	135.04 133.85 100.91 100.89

See note at the end of the table.

Table 7.1.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product—Continued

												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	39	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	69	96.49	100.00	104.15	107.58	114.64	102.38	103.98	104.79	105.45	105.42	107.35	108.21	109.34	111.76	112.93	115.14	118.71
	70	98.91	100.00	102.24	104.00	107.89	100.99	102.38	102.80	102.78	102.51	104.02	104.36	105.11	106.43	106.78	107.97	110.39
	71	97.56	100.00	101.87	103.44	106.24	101.38	101.57	101.94	102.60	102.84	103.20	103.70	104.03	105.01	105.77	106.64	107.55
	72	97.56	100.00	101.87	103.44	106.25	101.38	101.56	101.94	102.60	102.84	103.20	103.69	104.02	105.01	105.77	106.64	107.54
Federal: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	73	98.11	100.00	101.17	101.33	107.34	99.74	102.15	101.75	101.04	98.97	102.00	101.52	102.84	104.85	105.64	107.20	111.67
	74	100.92	100.00	99.84	98.94	101.73	98.53	100.87	100.52	99.44	96.92	99.67	99.10	100.05	99.94	100.46	101.49	105.02
	75	97.21	100.00	101.33	102.42	105.51	101.22	101.27	101.22	101.61	102.11	102.34	102.45	102.79	104.93	105.16	105.63	106.34
	76	97.21	100.00	101.33	102.42	105.52	101.23	101.27	101.22	101.61	102.11	102.34	102.44	102.79	104.92	105.15	105.63	106.33
National defense: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	77	98.20	100.00	98.74	97.65	102.11	97.20	99.41	99.29	99.06	94.94	97.46	99.34	98.85	99.66	99.25	102.36	107.16
	78	101.37	100.00	97.55	95.71	97.43	96.04	98.27	98.23	97.65	93.21	95.69	97.33	96.61	95.64	95.01	97.56	101.51
	79	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	104.80	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.45	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.21	104.47	104.93	105.58
	80	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03	104.80	101.20	101.16	101.07	101.44	101.86	101.85	102.07	102.32	104.20	104.46	104.92	105.58
Nondefense: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	81	97.92	100.00	106.14	108.87	118.05	104.94	107.74	106.79	105.10	107.21	111.30	105.98	110.99	115.48	118.72	117.10	120.90
	82	100.02	100.00	104.52	105.51	110.47	103.61	106.16	105.19	103.10	104.47	107.76	102.74	107.06	108.67	111.52	109.49	112.20
	83	97.90	100.00	101.56	103.18	106.86	101.27	101.48	101.53	101.94	102.61	103.27	103.16	103.69	106.28	106.47	106.95	107.76
	84	97.90	100.00	101.55	103.18	106.86	101.28	101.48	101.52	101.94	102.62	103.28	103.15	103.67	106.26	106.45	106.95	107.75
State and local: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	85	95.52	100.00	105.93	111.31	118.99	103.96	105.08	106.61	108.09	109.27	110.54	112.20	113.22	115.88	117.29	119.88	122.91
	86	97.71	100.00	103.66	107.00	111.54	102.45	103.28	104.15	104.76	105.82	106.60	107.47	108.11	110.27	110.51	111.81	113.56
	87	97.77	100.00	102.19	104.03	106.67	101.48	101.74	102.36	103.18	103.27	103.70	104.41	104.73	105.09	106.14	107.23	108.24
	88	97.77	100.00	102.19	104.03	106.68	101.48	101.74	102.35	103.18	103.26	103.70	104.40	104.73	105.09	106.13	107.22	108.23

NOTE.—Chain-type quantity and price indexes are calculated from weighted averages of the detailed output and prices used to prepare each aggregate and component. Implicit price deflators are weighted averages of the detailed price indexes used to prepare each aggregate and component and are calculated as the ratio of current- to chained-

dollar output multiplied by 100.

Percent changes from preceding period for items in this table are shown in table 8.1. Contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Table 7.2.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Final Sales, and Purchases

[Index numbers, 1996=100]

												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	1	94.72	100.00	106.24	112.12	118.47	104.00	105.71	107.06	108.19	110.21	111.14	112.60	114.52	116.12	117.06	119.00	121.69
	2	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87	104.85	105.63	107.40	107.98	108.99	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67
	3	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.55	101.33	101.77	102.11	102.44	102.68	102.96	103.30	103.51	104.03	104.37	104.65	105.16
	4	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.61	101.34	101.78	102.10	102.42	102.62	102.93	103.31	103.57	104.07	104.43	104.71	105.21
Final sales of domestic product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	5	94.66	100.00	105.77	111.63	118.35	103.72	104.93	106.73	107.70	109.36	111.05	112.09	114.04	115.91	117.29	118.94	121.27
	6	96.52	100.00	103.76	108.19	113.07	102.35	103.08	104.49	105.10	106.45	107.79	108.43	110.09	111.33	112.26	113.51	115.18
	7	98.07	100.00	101.94	103.18	104.67	101.34	101.80	102.15	102.48	102.73	103.02	103.38	103.59	104.12	104.48	104.78	105.29
	8	98.07	100.00	101.94	103.18	104.67	101.34	101.80	102.14	102.48	102.73	103.02	103.38	103.59	104.12	104.48	104.78	105.29
Gross domestic purchases: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	9	94.72	100.00	106.16	112.75	120.35	103.94	105.50	107.00	108.20	110.45	111.84	113.43	115.27	117.36	118.85	121.18	123.99
	10	96.45	100.00	104.48	110.16	115.81	102.65	104.00	105.18	106.08	108.33	109.45	110.68	112.17	113.75	114.65	116.40	118.43
	11	98.20	100.00	101.61	102.35	103.86	101.25	101.44	101.73	102.03	102.01	102.21	102.48	102.72	103.13	103.62	104.06	104.65
	12	98.20	100.00	101.61	102.35	103.92	101.26	101.45	101.73	102.01	101.95	102.19	102.49	102.77	103.18	103.67	104.11	104.70
Final sales to domestic purchasers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	13	94.66	100.00	105.70	112.27	120.24	103.67	104.73	106.67	107.72	109.61	111.75	112.93	114.80	117.16	119.08	121.13	123.59
	14	96.42	100.00	103.99	109.62	115.64	102.38	103.22	104.83	105.55	107.40	109.27	110.13	111.69	113.52	114.82	116.27	117.96
	15	98.17	100.00	101.64	102.42	103.97	101.26	101.47	101.77	102.06	102.06	102.27	102.55	102.79	103.22	103.72	104.18	104.78
	16	98.17	100.00	101.64	102.42	103.97	101.26	101.47	101.76	102.06	102.06	102.27	102.54	102.78	103.21	103.71	104.17	104.77
Addenda: Final sales of computers ¹ : Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator Gross domestic product less final sales of	17	89.94	100.00	106.33	117.75	125.17	102.92	105.47	108.96	107.99	113.63	117.75	119.86	119.78	117.92	123.76	130.61	128.39
	18	64.41	100.00	145.39	223.72	322.43	125.47	139.12	154.89	162.07	184.17	207.83	239.90	262.98	281.68	308.67	343.43	355.94
	19	139.64	100.00	73.14	52.63	38.33	81.45	75.26	69.80	66.05	60.87	55.79	49.13	44.74	41.13	39.39	37.36	35.44
	20	139.64	100.00	73.14	52.63	38.82	82.03	75.81	70.34	66.63	61.70	56.66	49.96	45.55	41.86	40.10	38.03	36.07
computers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator Gross domestic purchases less final sales of	21	94.77	100.00	106.24	112.06	118.40	104.01	105.72	107.04	108.19	110.17	111.08	112.53	114.47	116.10	116.99	118.88	121.62
	22	96.95	100.00	103.89	107.91	111.99	102.42	103.55	104.42	105.16	106.78	107.22	108.07	109.55	110.47	110.88	112.31	114.28
	23	97.76	100.00	102.26	103.85	105.67	101.55	102.09	102.51	102.91	103.23	103.62	104.11	104.44	105.05	105.45	105.80	106.38
	24	97.75	100.00	102.26	103.85	105.73	101.56	102.09	102.50	102.89	103.17	103.59	104.13	104.49	105.10	105.51	105.85	106.43
computers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator Chain-type price indexes for gross domestic	25	94.77	100.00	106.14	112.61	120.13	103.94	105.48	106.95	108.17	110.33	111.69	113.28	115.11	117.20	118.62	120.92	123.77
	26	96.87	100.00	104.06	109.12	114.17	102.42	103.64	104.69	105.50	107.54	108.49	109.55	110.88	112.33	113.05	114.66	116.63
	27	97.83	100.00	101.99	103.20	105.16	101.48	101.77	102.16	102.55	102.66	102.98	103.39	103.77	104.29	104.87	105.41	106.08
	28	97.83	100.00	101.99	103.20	105.22	101.49	101.77	102.16	102.53	102.60	102.96	103.40	103.82	104.34	104.93	105.46	106.13
purchases: Food Energy goods and services Gross domestic purchases less food and	29	97.37	100.00	102.07	103.71	105.73	101.54	101.77	102.26	102.70	103.12	103.31	103.88	104.55	105.11	105.37	105.92	106.51
	30	95.25	100.00	100.72	92.35	95.82	103.91	99.24	99.64	100.08	94.99	93.11	91.46	89.82	89.11	94.67	98.32	101.20
	31	98.44	100.00	101.60	102.65	104.03	101.09	101.50	101.77	102.04	102.20	102.49	102.81	103.09	103.53	103.83	104.13	104.62

^{1.} For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

energy.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.3.—Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross National Product and Command-Basis Gross National Product

												Seasonally	adjusted					-
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							_	=	=	IV	ı	Ш	Ш	IV		=	III	IV
Gross national product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	1 2 3 4	94.76 96.59 98.11 98.11	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	106.05 104.08 101.89 101.89	111.73 108.38 103.09 103.09	117.94 112.76 104.53 104.59	103.83 102.48 101.31 101.32	105.59 103.77 101.75 101.75	106.84 104.66 102.09 102.08	107.94 105.42 102.42 102.39	109.99 107.21 102.65 102.59	110.88 107.75 102.93 102.91	112.02 108.45 103.28 103.29	114.04 110.13 103.50 103.55	115.67 111.16 104.01 104.06	116.61 111.68 104.36 104.41	118.53 113.22 104.63 104.69	120.96 114.99 105.14 105.19
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world: Chain-type quantity index	5	93.28	100.00	112.64	114.64	119.16	107.86	112.40	115.22	115.07	115.22	114.47	112.57	116.27	115.20	117.08	120.51	123.86
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world: Chain-type quantity index	6	92.84	100.00	114.44	119.46	123.41	108.14	114.40	117.59	117.63	119.52	119.27	117.71	121.34	120.83	121.74	124.10	126.97
Equals: Command-basis gross national product: Chain-type quantity index	7	96.52	100.00	104.34	109.07	113.37	102.52	104.06	105.00	105.79	107.83	108.44	109.18	110.85	111.96	112.35	113.74	115.44

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.4.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product [Index numbers, 1996=100]

						[IIIuex IIu	illibers, i	330-100]										
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199	98			199) 9	
							ı	Ш	III	IV	_	II	III	IV		=	III	IV
									Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Personal consumption expenditures	1	96.91	100.00	103.43	108.48	114.25	102.13	102.52	104.12	104.96	106.45	108.04	109.10	110.35	112.10	113.50	114.86	116.52
Durable goods	2	94.66	100.00	106.63	118.66	132.32	104.15	103.76	104.12	109.98	114.35	117.42	118.62	124.26	127.95	130.76	133.21	137.35
Motor vehicles and parts	3	98.88	100.00	102.93	113.87	124.15	101.86	98.65	105.68	105.51	109.84	113.82	111.87	119.94	121.09	123.77	124.68	127.07
Furniture and household equipment Other	5	90.93 93.31	100.00 100.00	110.66 106.74	125.55 115.78	144.34 127.60	106.13 105.12	108.82 104.89	112.38 107.71	115.30 109.26	120.25 112.63	122.60 115.11	127.38 116.54	131.96 118.84	137.90 123.99	141.65 125.44	146.06 127.87	151.74 133.11
Nondurable goods	6	97.14	100.00	102.92	107.07	112.84	102.22	102.17	103.60	103.67	105.13	106.85	107.49	108.80	111.15	112.05	113.04	115.12
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Other	7 8 9 10 11 12	98.86 94.48 97.29 96.83 101.03 95.42	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.68 104.84 101.10 101.64 96.83 104.81	104.40 113.00 101.70 102.83 92.82 110.47	108.38 122.91 103.30 103.32 102.97 118.57	101.63 103.59 99.75 100.72 92.14 103.41	101.36 102.38 101.67 102.06 98.52 103.85	102.06 106.24 101.76 101.98 99.96 105.63	101.65 107.15 101.21 101.78 96.69 106.35	102.51 111.30 100.82 102.00 91.46 107.97	104.11 113.37 101.99 102.99 94.12 109.89	104.71 113.01 102.44 103.48 94.28 111.31	106.29 114.33 101.57 102.87 91.44 112.72	106.82 121.72 102.28 102.34 101.69 116.12	107.46 122.52 102.98 102.67 105.38 117.65	108.15 124.38 103.43 103.25 104.76 118.90	111.09 123.02 104.52 105.02 100.06 121.63
Services	13	97.26	100.00	103.06	107.26	111.59	101.68	102.44	103.50	104.63	105.59	106.85	108.09	108.50	109.61	111.01	112.36	113.38
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	98.86 95.81 97.34 94.77 93.86 97.95 95.12 96.99	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.81 103.09 99.04 105.87 105.68 102.04 104.22 104.43	104.28 108.53 100.69 113.87 109.34 104.91 109.27 111.23	106.92 113.33 102.72 120.48 112.51 107.67 119.34 117.72	101.12 100.38 96.85 102.81 104.26 101.19 102.90 102.30	101.50 101.94 98.25 104.47 105.07 101.72 103.78 103.30	102.01 103.55 98.36 107.10 106.40 102.31 104.49 105.21	102.59 106.49 102.69 109.09 106.97 102.91 105.71 106.89	103.35 105.11 96.37 111.06 108.15 103.93 107.58 108.65	104.08 108.65 102.65 112.78 109.45 104.69 108.10 110.24	104.59 111.48 106.12 115.19 109.54 105.15 110.05 112.58	105.10 108.88 97.61 116.46 110.23 105.86 111.36 113.47	105.93 111.57 101.84 118.16 111.01 106.28 114.29 114.63	106.54 113.09 102.72 120.10 112.00 107.06 117.77 117.04	107.25 114.85 105.17 121.39 113.16 108.16 121.63 118.60	107.97 113.79 101.16 122.28 113.88 109.16 123.67 120.61
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy.	22 23	97.31 96.52	100.00 100.00	100.10 103.97	101.23 109.71	103.07 116.03	98.35 102.47	100.02 102.89	100.11 104.76	101.94 105.78	98.63 107.68	102.36 109.15	104.35 110.24	99.57 111.76	102.09 113.71	102.88 115.28	104.30 116.77	102.99 118.37
							·		Chain-t	ype price i	ndexes	'						
Personal consumption expenditures	24	97.90	100.00	101.98	102.93	104.57	101.53	101.81	102.13	102.44	102.51	102.79	103.07	103.37	103.74	104.32	104.79	105.43
Durable goods	25	101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45	93.00	99.05	98.12	97.31	96.70	96.32	95.83	95.29	94.34	93.67	93.22	92.75	92.35
Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household equipment Other	26 27 28	98.37 104.49 100.27	100.00 100.00 100.00	99.74 95.17 98.99	99.10 90.35 98.27	99.31 84.96 96.68	100.58 97.16 99.62	100.03 95.77 98.87	99.35 94.39 98.92	99.02 93.37 98.57	98.96 92.32 98.94	98.80 91.46 98.52	99.60 89.61 97.97	99.03 88.01 97.66	98.86 86.84 97.02	98.93 85.56 97.31	99.54 84.33 96.29	99.93 83.10 96.11
Nondurable goods	29	97.93	100.00	101.35	101.40	103.76	101.34	101.17	101.32	101.55	101.20	101.15	101.46	101.78	102.19	103.47	104.20	105.18
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Other	30 31 32 33 34 35	97.27 101.42 93.69 94.21 89.62 98.50	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.23 100.05 100.09 99.99 100.89 100.88	104.01 98.00 88.80 88.46 91.65 102.85	106.14 96.38 96.00 96.41 92.95 106.89	101.65 99.80 104.65 104.30 107.55 100.56	101.91 100.98 97.83 97.46 100.82 101.01	102.46 99.94 98.72 98.85 97.65 100.90	102.91 99.50 99.15 99.34 97.53 101.07	103.39 98.15 92.94 92.75 94.50 101.78	103.60 97.93 89.63 89.26 92.77 102.45	104.21 98.07 87.44 87.03 90.99 103.11	104.83 97.83 85.19 84.82 88.34 104.07	105.47 95.89 84.06 83.79 86.26 106.17	105.79 96.82 94.71 95.44 89.13 106.52	106.35 95.79 100.08 100.84 94.22 107.31	106.95 97.02 105.14 105.55 102.19 107.55
Services	36	97.25	100.00	103.17	105.31	107.51	102.14	102.90	103.54	104.10	104.47	105.09	105.56	106.12	106.72	107.16	107.73	108.45
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44	97.00 98.06 97.74 98.29 98.36 97.87 96.82 96.29	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.96 101.73 102.24 101.39 103.55 102.31 103.12 104.84	106.24 100.74 98.83 101.90 104.71 104.67 105.87 107.05	109.26 100.72 98.46 102.12 105.81 107.35 107.96 109.25	101.71 101.97 103.26 101.12 102.36 101.65 101.92 103.19	102.59 101.54 101.62 101.48 103.39 102.10 102.75 104.55	103.39 101.59 101.79 101.45 103.81 102.59 103.72 105.46	104.14 101.81 102.28 101.51 104.63 102.90 104.08 106.18	104.90 100.78 99.61 101.49 104.54 103.71 105.26 106.24	105.72 100.97 99.43 101.90 104.46 104.40 105.90 106.95	106.66 100.66 98.49 101.99 104.94 104.98 106.06 107.22	107.68 100.55 97.78 102.24 104.91 105.61 106.28 107.80	108.22 100.61 97.85 102.30 105.27 106.58 106.74 108.41	109.02 100.42 97.87 101.99 105.88 107.00 107.12 108.77	109.56 100.67 98.82 101.82 105.84 107.64 108.49 109.40	110.25 101.20 99.29 102.39 106.25 108.18 109.47 110.39
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy.	45 46	95.63 98.16	100.00 100.00	101.11 101.99	93.57 103.31	97.14 104.75	104.00 101.35	99.63 101.93	100.19 102.19	100.64 102.47	96.11 102.74	94.28 103.15	92.71 103.50	91.19 103.84	90.63 104.22	96.19 104.55	99.43 104.86	102.30 105.38

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 7.5.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

				[
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Cha	ain-type qu	antity inde	xes	Housing Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24) Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	48 49 50	98.86 98.32 100.52	100.00 100.00 100.00	101.81 102.44 100.13	104.28 105.62 101.09
Personal consumption expenditures	1	96.91	100.00	103.43	108.48	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	101.99	100.00	96.96	94.93
Durable goods	2	94.66	100.00	106.63	118.66	Other (27)	52	98.15	100.00	101.18	100.81
Motor vehicles and parts New autos (70) Net purchases of used autos (71) Other motor vehicles (72) Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	98.88 102.00 99.48 97.13 95.32 90.93	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.93 101.04 106.62 102.37 103.28	113.87 111.43 112.04 119.23 109.41 125.55	Household operation Electricity (37) Gas (38) Water and other sanitary services (39) Telephone and telegraph (41) Domestic service (42)	53 54 55 56 57 58	95.81 99.16 92.49 97.70 90.71 100.67	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.09 100.03 96.50 103.10 106.82 99.06	108.53 106.42 86.54 105.37 118.01 112.00
Furniture and household equipment Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29) Kitchen and other household appliances (30) China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31) Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91).	8 9 10 11 12	90.93 94.50 96.87 92.77 84.11	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	110.66 106.32 103.30 107.48 121.25	125.55 112.20 109.61 113.87 155.68	Other (43)	60 61 62	93.86 93.49 92.83	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	108.93 105.68 106.22 107.24	113.43 109.34 109.87 111.06
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92) Computers, peripherals, and software (93) Other durable house furnishings (32)	13 14 15	95.07 61.92 94.62	100.00 100.00 100.00	106.85 161.77 105.13	120.90 271.00 112.95	Other user-operated transportation (76+77) Purchased local transportation	63 64 65	96.04 101.68 101.62	100.00 100.00 100.00	102.50 103.23 103.75	105.58 107.15 108.46
Other Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46) Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90).	16 17 18	93.31 91.15 94.85	100.00 100.00 100.00	106.74 108.62 107.12	115.78 116.60 118.17	Taxicab (80)	66 67 68 69	101.80 93.21 102.01 93.12	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.10 103.75 106.56 103.89	104.35 107.39 108.29 104.32
Jewelry and watches (18)	19 20	91.10 96.03	100.00 100.00	106.26 105.57	118.37 107.62	Airline (84) Other (85)	70 71	92.93 93.66	100.00 100.00	104.58 98.59	108.03 104.80
Nondurable goods	21	97.14	100.00	102.92	107.07	Medical care	72	97.95	100.00	102.04	104.91
Food	22 23 24 25	98.86 99.37 98.03 99.61	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.68 100.79 103.09 101.32	104.40 103.63 105.69 102.27	Physicians (47) Dentists (48) Other professional services (49) Hospitals and nursing homes (50) Health insurance (56)	73 74 75 76 77	97.32 100.63 95.99 97.64 104.15	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.54 102.81 100.58 102.56 99.09	106.56 103.84 103.45 105.04 102.31
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	26 27	98.95 98.81	100.00 100.00	101.53 102.26	103.97 106.98	Recreation	78 79 80	95.12 97.20 94.87	100.00 100.00 100.00	104.22 103.97 104.25	109.27 109.15 109.29
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28 29 30 31	97.40 94.48 94.73 93.94	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.32 104.84 103.20 105.11	108.26 113.00 108.29 114.04	Other Personal care Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17) Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22) Other (19)	81 82 83 84 85	96.99 94.97 97.65 98.29 89.84	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.43 102.72 103.66 104.60 100.11	111.23 106.00 101.59 107.74 106.69
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16). Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	32 33	95.32 97.29	100.00	105.16 101.10	113.47 101.70	Personal business Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61) Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62).	86 87 88	97.53 83.44 94.34	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	105.91 118.15 106.46	112.26 140.82 120.49
Gasoline and oil (75)	34 35	96.83 101.03	100.00 100.00	101.64 96.83	102.83 92.82	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63).	89	98.24	100.00	105.24	112.01
Other Tobacco products (7) Tollet articles and preparations (21) Semidurable house furnishings (33) Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34). Drug preparations and sundries (45)	36 37 38 39 40	95.42 99.87 94.04 93.74 97.34	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.81 97.73 105.20 107.65 102.44 106.17	110.47 95.03 110.13 116.79 106.25	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64) Legal services (65) Funeral and burial expenses (66) Other (67) Education and research Higher education (105)	90 91 92 93 94 95	107.03 96.48 96.31 95.30 97.42 99.24	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.98 102.75 100.57 104.98 103.11 100.90	101.36 104.46 101.07 111.47 106.38 100.89
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89) Stationery and writing supplies (35) Net foreign remittances (111 less 113) Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	42 43 44 45	93.79 93.70 98.36 98.81	100.00 100.00 100.00	107.06 102.04 105.89	120.80 106.02	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96 97 98 99	99.80 90.97 94.49	100.00 100.00 100.00	102.41 108.87 99.40	103.19 122.09 105.39
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	89.79	100.00	107.54	112.47	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110) Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	100 101	96.06 93.96	100.00 100.00	108.09 102.78	118.89 100.46
Services	47	97.26	100.00	103.06	107.26	(112).	1			• •	

See note at the end of the table.

Table 7.5.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product—Continued [Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		С	hain-type p	orice indexe	es	Housing Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	149 150	97.00 96.92	100.00	102.96 102.90	106.24 106.14
Personal consumption expenditures	102	97.90	100.00	101.98	102.93	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	151 152	97.48 95.19	100.00 100.00	102.80 105.99	105.99 111.72
Durable goods	103	101.06	100.00	97.79	95.45	Other (27)	153	95.84	100.00	104.27	108.56
Motor vehicles and parts New autos (70) Net purchases of used autos (71) Other motor vehicles (72) Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	104 105 106 107 108	98.37 98.45 97.70 97.87 100.18	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	99.74 100.08 97.41 101.01 99.44	99.10 99.31 96.37 100.82 98.57	Household operation Electricity (37)	154 155 156 157 158 159	98.06 98.38 96.00 96.49 99.69 97.18	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.73 100.51 106.87 102.51 100.23 102.55	100.74 96.64 104.85 105.87 98.70 105.44
Furniture and household equipment Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29) Kitchen and other household appliances (30) China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31) Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91).	109 110 111 112 113	104.49 98.66 100.10 101.18 114.37	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	95.17 99.90 99.48 99.36 86.64	90.35 99.69 98.21 101.10 74.37	Other (43) Transportation User-operated transportation Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and	160 161 162 163	97.12 98.36 97.88 98.09	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.79 103.55 103.34 101.42	104.96 104.71 105.05 103.18
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92) Computers, peripherals, and software (93) Other durable house furnishings (32) Other Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46) Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats,	114 115 116 117 118 119	104.29 144.01 99.68 100.27 98.44 100.02	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	95.93 68.72 100.44 98.99 101.54 99.41	91.24 47.56 100.84 98.27 103.40 98.30	leasing (74). Other user-operated transportation (76+77) Purchased local transportation Mass transit systems (79) Taxicab (80) Purchased intercity transportation Railway (82)	164 165 166 167 168 169	97.11 91.02 91.39 90.22 103.39 93.87	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	110.79 102.28 101.52 103.93 105.03 99.90	112.32 100.84 100.42 101.75 104.23 102.33
and pleasure aircraft (90). Jewelry and watches (18). Books and maps (87)	120 121	103.74 96.46	100.00 100.00	96.11 101.17	92.59 103.97	Bus (83)	170 171 172	98.11 104.93 98.19	100.00 100.00 100.00	100.36 106.09 101.47	105.86 104.39 103.06
Food	122 123 124 125 126	97.93 97.27 97.07 97.58 97.53	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.35 102.23 101.87 102.79 102.62	101.40 104.01 103.12 105.39 104.15	Medical care Physicians (47) Dentists (48) Other professional services (49) Hospitals and nursing homes (50) Health insurance (56)	173 174 175 176 177 178	97.87 99.31 95.60 98.27 97.20 98.51	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.31 101.34 104.65 103.94 101.94 102.83	104.67 103.51 109.08 106.45 104.37 103.38
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	127 128 129	97.26 97.68 96.86	100.00 100.00 100.00	102.22 101.60 103.37	104.01 102.18 106.42	Recreation	179 180 181	96.82 95.29 97.01	100.00 100.00 100.00	103.12 102.82 103.16	105.87 105.00 105.98
Clothing and shoes. Shoes (12) Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14). Men's and boys clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16).	130 131 132 133	101.42 100.75 102.45 99.94	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	100.05 99.85 99.78 100.65	98.00 98.87 96.90 99.53	Other Personal care	182 183 184 185 186 187 188	96.29 97.78 98.39 96.91 98.40 95.85 101.27	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.84 102.81 102.44 103.39 102.40 105.97 99.67	107.05 104.38 103.67 105.52 103.53 108.21 97.19
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil (75) Fuel oil and coal (40)	134 135 136	93.69 94.21 89.62	100.00 100.00 100.00	100.09 99.99 100.89	88.80 88.46 91.65	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62). Services furnished without payment by financial	189	94.64 95.54	100.00	104.91	107.86 110.16
Other Tobacco products (7) Tollet articles and preparations (21) Semidurable house furnishings (33) Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34). Drug preparations and sundries (45) Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89) Stationery and writing supplies (35) Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144	98.50 97.04 99.72 102.25 97.61 97.88 99.45 95.86	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	100.88 104.64 100.20 97.86 101.01 101.48 99.07 104.40	102.85 117.91 101.72 95.72 102.70 103.73 94.41 107.16	intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63). Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64) Legal services (65)	191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198	94.05 96.62 95.32 96.24 96.09 95.85 96.61 96.15 97.28	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	105.33 104.07 105.20 103.29 103.60 103.83 103.27 103.42 102.99	110.82 108.81 109.11 106.89 106.97 107.72 106.35 105.97
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113) Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88) Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95) Services		96.08 103.23 97.25	100.00 100.00 100.00	101.00 96.84 103.17	103.23 98.11 105.31	Net foreign travel - Foreign travel - Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110) Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112).	200 201 202	97.70 97.47	100.00	101.81 102.15	99.52

Table 7.6.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

						inaex nu	mbers, 1	996=100]										
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	9	
							1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
									Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Private fixed investment	1	91.46	100.00	108.52	121.37	131.15	105.07	107.25	110.33	111.43	117.44	120.95	121.55	125.55	128.30	130.37	132.54	133.40
Nonresidential	2	90.89	100.00	110.71	124.80	135.17	106.50	109.05	113.18	114.09	121.03	124.54	124.56	129.06	131.49	133.74	137.23	138.23
Structures Nonresidential buildings, including farm Utilities Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures	3 4 5 6 7	93.39 91.29 102.11 86.44 120.79	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	108.45 108.42 98.98 125.12 104.37	112.93 114.18 105.31 120.22 100.28	110.25 111.58 105.86 111.12 103.70	107.55 108.30 97.26 124.05 88.73	106.46 106.05 98.35 127.36 88.59	109.31 110.42 100.00 120.45 95.66	110.48 108.92 100.31 128.63 144.51	112.03 112.43 104.21 125.74 98.61	113.98 114.40 104.58 128.34 106.53	112.05 113.94 105.09 114.94 95.89	113.64 115.95 107.38 111.86 100.09	111.96 115.42 105.81 102.30 96.84	110.44 112.07 105.42 106.95 115.18	109.37 109.64 106.80 115.42 102.12	109.23 109.20 105.40 119.83 100.64
Equipment and software	8	90.08 84.50	100.00 100.00	111.48 118.13	129.09 145.69	144.55 177.46	106.13 110.32	109.94 114.87	114.52 121.90	115.32 125.44	124.24 135.33	128.33 142.52	129.09 148.79	134.70 156.14	138.74 163.75	142.47 174.39	147.77 183.12	149.22 188.57
Softwale: Computers and peripheral equipment I Software I Other Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other	10 11 12 13 14 15	69.40 86.18 93.27 96.26 92.29 94.97	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	139.67 114.98 109.41 103.53 107.73 109.32	217.67 135.81 121.33 108.56 126.19 118.33	311.58 156.96 140.07 109.19 140.88 118.56	121.03 109.28 105.22 99.39 104.35 106.05	132.88 112.60 107.09 103.42 107.33 108.75	148.26 116.82 112.31 104.93 111.55 111.55	156.51 121.21 113.04 106.37 107.70 110.92	185.34 127.11 118.01 107.77 125.41 115.74	207.30 132.65 120.61 108.41 127.40 119.62	226.43 138.65 122.28 108.99 118.22 120.78	251.60 144.82 124.40 109.09 133.75 117.17	272.99 148.87 130.09 106.30 137.34 122.50	300.52 154.54 138.89 107.42 137.90 119.19	329.49 159.80 144.05 109.95 146.87 116.34	343.32 164.63 147.25 113.08 141.39 116.21
Residential	16	93.13	100.00	102.35	111.78	120.06	100.98	102.15	102.30	103.96	107.43	110.91	113.07	115.74	119.30	120.91	119.75	120.27
Structures Single family Multifamily Other structures Equipment	17 18 19 20 21	93.05 92.80 90.45 93.78 96.32	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.33 100.41 107.75 103.87 103.06	111.84 113.32 107.06 110.80 109.41	120.08 122.52 112.86 118.24 119.04	100.96 99.44 106.17 102.03 101.77	102.14 100.41 109.04 103.21 102.34	102.27 99.93 104.52 104.87 103.82	103.95 101.87 111.25 105.38 104.32	107.44 106.91 113.70 107.07	110.94 111.76 106.34 110.70 109.36	113.14 115.64 104.36 111.50 109.96	115.84 118.98 103.85 113.93 111.47	119.38 123.05 114.69 115.49 115.80	120.96 123.02 112.78 119.77 118.66	119.74 120.48 112.55 120.05 120.45	120.25 123.51 111.41 117.63 121.27
									Chain-t	ype price i	ndexes						l	
Private fixed investment	22	100.14	100.00	99.95	99.20	99.22	100.00	99.92	100.03	99.86	99.38	99.15	99.16	99.11	99.19	99.17	99.19	99.32
Nonresidential	23	100.93	100.00	99.04	97.22	95.97	99.45	99.17	98.98	98.56	97.90	97.36	97.03	96.60	96.38	96.04	95.72	95.71
Structures Nonresidential buildings, including farm Utilities Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures	24 25 26 27 28	97.39 97.80 97.30 94.58 96.78	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.14 103.22 102.28 113.80 103.03	107.37 106.72 103.31 118.51 105.26	110.21 110.84 103.41 115.82 107.17	102.34 101.80 101.40 108.05 101.61	103.50 102.57 102.16 112.37 102.77	104.85 103.77 102.71 116.09 103.27	105.86 104.72 102.87 118.67 104.45	106.11 105.11 103.10 118.06 104.86	106.85 106.05 103.14 118.52 104.81	107.79 107.23 103.49 118.70 105.54	108.73 108.50 103.52 118.75 105.81	109.07 109.35 102.85 116.65 106.01	109.67 110.29 102.89 115.19 106.89	110.58 111.43 103.53 114.93 107.32	111.52 112.30 104.37 116.53 108.47
Equipment and software	29 30	102.12 107.91	100.00 100.00	97.37 92.94	94.01 85.26	91.63 79.77	98.49 95.57	97.74 93.83	97.06 92.05	96.18 90.32	95.25 88.21	94.34 86.18	93.64 84.35	92.81 82.31	92.44 81.17	91.86 80.08	91.24 79.15	90.99 78.69
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ Software ² Other Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other	31 32 33 34 35 36	131.29 101.89 100.65 97.98 98.39 97.61	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	77.51 97.45 99.55 100.73 100.81 101.03	57.38 95.54 98.50 101.37 100.38 102.42	44.03 96.06 97.51 102.04 100.73 103.59	85.52 98.28 99.64 100.57 100.75 100.89	79.85 97.99 99.52 100.59 100.73 101.03	74.63 97.12 99.66 100.79 101.25 100.98	70.05 96.43 99.39 100.98 100.49 101.23	64.71 95.72 99.06 101.05 100.30 101.75	59.64 95.60 98.52 101.23 100.15 102.05	54.92 95.63 98.31 101.48 100.41 102.64	50.22 95.20 98.10 101.73 100.65 103.25	47.23 95.64 97.94 101.94 101.20 103.66	44.82 95.66 97.71 101.87 101.05 103.80	42.73 95.92 97.43 102.00 100.43 103.55	41.34 97.04 96.96 102.34 100.27 103.38
Residential	37	97.91	100.00	102.68	105.30	109.40	101.60	102.14	103.18	103.80	103.88	104.64	105.76	106.93	107.97	108.93	110.04	110.65
Structures Single family Multifamily Other structures	38 39 40 41	97.87 98.20 97.32 97.55	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.75 102.92 104.50 102.25 99.98	105.45 105.06 112.40 104.80 99.54	109.68 109.71 120.59 107.83 98.10	101.61 101.80 102.16 101.28	102.19 102.34 103.27 101.82 100.03	103.28 103.47 105.32 102.69 99.54	103.91 104.05 107.17 103.20 99.19	103.98 103.53 108.37 103.77 99.88	104.78 104.29 110.46 104.41 99.27	105.91 105.45 113.61 105.21 99.75	107.12 106.79 117.59 105.82 99.28	108.20 108.19 118.92 106.44 98.60	109.20 109.15 119.98 107.48	110.34 110.44 121.40 108.39 97.96	110.96 111.05 122.07 109.02 97.96
Equipment	42	99.40	100.00	99.98	99.54	98.10	101.17	100.03	99.54	99.19	99.88	99.27	99.75	99.28	98.60	97.87	97.96	97.96

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 7.7.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

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	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Cha	ain-type qu	antity inde	xes
Private fixed investment in structures	1	93.19	100.00	104.93	112.29
Nonresidential	2	93.39	100.00	108.45	112.93
New	3	93.40	100.00	108.12	113.05
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	4	91.45	100.00	108.59	114.52
Industrial	5 6	101.77	100.00 100.00	93.03 110.40	92.58
Office buildings ¹	7	91.92 93.91	100.00	119.18	119.10 139.56
Office buildings ¹ Other ² Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and	8	90.53 83.43	100.00 100.00	104.24 116.46	104.75 122.14
other 3.		03.43	100.00	110.40	122.14
Utilities	10 11	102.11	100.00	98.98	105.31
Railroads Telecommunications	12	83.24 99.44	100.00 100.00	108.25 105.96	115.92 120.56
Electric light and power	13	126.54	100.00	98.34	99.36
Gas Petroleum pipelines	14	82.00 92.32	100.00 100.00	84.71 93.01	83.00 119.31
Farm	16	84.25	100.00	101.04	99.65
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	17	86.44	100.00	125.12	120.22
Petroleum and natural gas	18	86.49	100.00	127.52	120.98
OtherOther 4	19	85.84 123.21	100.00 100.00	96.15 91.22	112.20 104.46
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	21	91.39	100.00	109.42	113.89
Net purchases of used structures	22				
Residential	23	93.05	100.00	102.33	111.84
New	24	93.40	100.00	101.48	110.25
New housing units Permanent site	25 26	92.52 92.54	100.00 100.00	101.42 101.25	112.74 112.56
Single-family structures	27	92.80	100.00	100.41	113.32
Multifamily structures	28	90.45	100.00	107.75	107.06
Manufactured homes	29 30	92.22 95.66	100.00 100.00	103.85 101.39	115.24 103.76
Other 5	31	86.93	100.00	133.80	149.65
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	32	89.68	100.00	110.32	125.98
Net purchases of used structures	33	C		rice indexe	
Not parometed of deed streeting	33		nain-type p	orice indexe	
Private fixed investment in structures	34	97.67	nain-type p	orice indexe	106.28
Private fixed investment in structures	34 35	97.67 97.39	100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14	106.28 107.37
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New	34 35 36	97.67 97.39 97.39	100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15	106.28 107.37 107.38
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	34 35 36 37	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial	34 35 36 37 38 39	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.21	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.71
Private fixed investment in structures	34 35 36 37 38 39 40	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.21 103.22	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.71 106.74
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings i Other 2 Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and	34 35 36 37 38 39	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.21	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.71
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings ¹ Other ² Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other ³ .	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.21 103.22 103.22	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.74 106.74 106.68 106.74
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings 1 Other 2 Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other 3. Utilities Railroads	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.30 95.85	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.21 103.22 103.21 103.22 103.20 103.22	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.71 106.74 106.74 103.31 104.36
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.79 97.80	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.21 103.22 103.20 103.20 102.28 103.38 101.74	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.74 106.68 106.74
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings ¹ Other ² Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other ³ . Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 103.20 103.22	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.74 106.68 106.74 103.31 104.36 101.74 103.90
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.79 97.80	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.21 103.22 103.20 103.20 102.28 103.38 101.74	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.64 106.64 106.64 106.64 104.36 104.36
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings 1 Other 2 Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other 3. Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines Farm	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.30 95.85 94.78 98.94 99.11 99.15 99.15	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.21 103.22 103.21 103.22 103.20 103.22 103.20 103.22 102.28 103.38 101.74 102.13 102.65 103.22	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.71 106.74 106.88 106.74
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings 1 Other 2 Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other 3. Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.30 95.85 94.78 98.94 99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.20 103.22 102.28 103.20 102.28 102.28 102.28 102.26 102.65 103.22	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.74 106.68 106.74 103.90 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 104.75 118.51
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings 1 Other 2 Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other 3. Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.30 95.85 94.78 98.94 99.11 99.15 94.58 94.58 94.30 97.79	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 102.28 103.38 101.74 102.67 102.67 102.65 103.20 113.80 114.60	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.71 106.74 106.68 106.74 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 104.46 104.76 106.76 106.76 106.76
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings 1 Other 2 Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other 3. Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.89 97.89 97.89 97.89 97.30 95.85 94.78 94.78 94.78 94.58	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 102.28 103.38 101.74 102.13 102.65 103.22 113.80	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.74 106.68 106.74 103.31 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 104.46 106.75 118.51
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings 1 Other 2 Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other 3. Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.30 95.85 94.78 98.94 99.11 99.15 94.58 94.58 94.30 97.79	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 102.28 103.38 101.74 102.67 102.67 102.65 103.20 113.80 114.60	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.63 106.74 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 104.46 104.45 106.74
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 41 42 43 44 45 50 51 52 53 53	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.30 95.85 94.78 98.94 99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 96.59 98.27	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 102.28 103.38 101.74 102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.25 113.80 101.74 102.65	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.74 106.68 106.74 103.31 104.46 101.74 103.90 104.46 104.96 104.96 104.96 104.96 104.96 104.96 105.29 105.20 105.20 105.20
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 41 42 43 44 45 50 51 52 53 54 55	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.30 95.85 94.78 94.78 94.78 94.78 94.79 94.30 97.79 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.83	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 103.20 103.22 102.28 103.38 101.74 102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.74 106.74 103.31 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 55 56 57	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.30 95.85 94.78 94.78 94.78 94.78 94.78 97.79 96.59 97.79 96.59 97.79 97.80	100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 103.20 103.22 102.28 103.38 101.74 102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.25 103.25 103.25 103.20 103.25 103.20 103.20	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.74 106.68 106.74 103.31 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 105.29 105.25 105.69
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	34 35 36 37 38 39 440 411 42 43 445 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 57 58 59	97.67 97.39 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.90 97.80 97.30 95.85 94.78 98.94 99.11 99.15 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 97.80 97.80	100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 103.20 103.22 103.20 103.22 103.20 103.22 103.20 103.23 102.65 103.22 113.80 104.60 103.20 103.25 103.20 10	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.74 106.68 106.74 103.31 104.46 104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.69
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings ¹ Other ² Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other ³. Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other ⁴ Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures Residential New New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures	34 35 36 37 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 55 56 57 58 59 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.79 94.58 94.78 94.30 94.58 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.27 97.83	100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 102.28 103.38 101.74 102.13 102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.35 101.85 10	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.71 106.74 106.88 106.74 103.31 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.76 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.29 106.25 105.69
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings¹ Other² Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other³. Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other¹ Other⁴ Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures Residential New New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Multifamily structures Single-family structures Multifamily structures	34 35 36 37 38 39 44 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.30 94.78 98.94 99.11 99.15 97.30 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80	100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 102.20 102.23 102.65 103.20 102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.23 102.67 102.65 103.22 103.20 10	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.74 106.74 106.74 106.68 106.74 103.31 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.75 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.45 105.91
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings 1 Other 2 Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other 3. Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other 4 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures New New New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Multifamily structures Multifamily structures Munuficanily structures Munuficanily structures Manufactured homes Improvements	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 55 55 55 56 60 60 61 62 63	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.29 97.79 97.87	100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 102.28 103.38 101.74 102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.25 103.22 103.25 103.25 103.25 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 104.50 10	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.71 106.74 106.68 106.74 103.31 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.22 107.05 105.91 10
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings 1 Other 2 Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other 3. Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other 1 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures New New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Multifamily structures Multifamily structures Multifamily structures Multifamily structures Manufactured homes Improvements Other 5	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 51 52 53 55 56 57 58 59 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	97.67 97.39 97.30 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.30 98.94 99.11 99.15 97.78 98.94 99.11 99.15 97.78 98.27 97.83 97.83 97.83 97.87 98.20	100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 102.25 102.38 101.74 102.13 102.67 102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.20 103.22 10	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.74 106.74 106.74 106.68 106.74 103.31 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 106.75 118.51 119.40 106.75 105.29 106.22 107.05 105.65 105.61 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.06 105.01
Private fixed investment in structures Nonresidential New Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm Industrial Commercial Office buildings 1 Other 2 Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other 3. Utilities Railroads Telecommunications Electric light and power Gas Petroleum pipelines Farm Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Petroleum and natural gas Other Other 4 Brokers' commissions on sale of structures Net purchases of used structures New New New housing units Permanent site Single-family structures Multifamily structures Multifamily structures Multifamily structures Munuficanily structures Munuficanily structures Manufactured homes Improvements	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 55 55 55 56 60 60 61 62 63	97.67 97.39 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.80 97.79 97.80 97.79 94.58 94.30 97.79 96.59 98.29 97.79 97.87	100.00 100.00	103.35 104.14 104.15 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.22 103.20 103.22 102.28 103.38 101.74 102.65 103.22 113.80 114.60 103.20 103.25 103.22 103.25 103.25 103.25 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 103.20 104.50 10	106.28 107.37 107.38 106.72 106.74 106.74 106.64 106.74 103.31 104.36 101.74 103.90 104.46 104.46 104.46 104.75 118.51 119.40 106.22 107.05 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.91 105.92 105.91 105.92 105.91 10

^{1.} Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for

Table 7.8.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

[Index numbers, 1996	5=100]				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Cha	in-type qu	antity index	(es
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1 [90.15	100.00	111.38	128.86
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	90.08	100.00	111.48	129.09
Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ Software ² Communication equipment	3 4 5 6	84.50 69.40 86.18 89.22	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	118.13 139.67 114.98 112.47	145.69 217.67 135.81 130.93
Instruments Photocopy and related equipment Office and accounting equipment	7 8 9	95.53 105.40 95.79	100.00 100.00 100.00	104.75 107.27 107.80	108.64 104.90 126.82
Industrial equipment Fabricated metal products Engines and turbines Metalworking machinery Special industry machinery, n.e.c General industrial, including materials handling, equipment Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	96.26 90.76 83.64 98.81 97.41 96.62 96.09	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.53 97.97 80.28 110.01 100.78 104.75 104.80	108.56 103.73 96.58 113.62 101.16 114.32 110.05
Transportation equipment Trucks, buses, and truck trailers Autos Aircraft Ships and boats Railroad equipment	17 18 19 20 21 22	92.29 89.22 93.10 107.93 79.81 101.01	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	107.73 112.32 97.47 116.77 96.21 105.88	126.19 126.51 94.49 225.88 129.34 141.40
Other equipment Furniture and fixtures Tractors Agricultural machinery, except tractors Construction machinery, except tractors Mining and oilfield machinery Service industry machinery Electrical equipment, n.e.c Other	23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	95.05 96.63 101.48 95.74 88.83 95.91 96.82 92.22 94.60	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	108.78 111.14 107.28 105.71 111.12 108.48 100.01 111.27 110.82	118.45 119.51 113.31 110.56 124.75 161.35 107.60 123.68 117.77
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	96.82	100.00	95.80	122.70
Residential equipment	33	96.32 Ch	100.00 nain-type p	rice indexe	109.41
Private fixed investment in equipment and software Nonresidential equipment and software	34 35	102.09 102.12	100.00 100.00	97.40 97.37	94.07 94.01
Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ Software ² Communication equipment Instruments Photocopy and related equipment Office and accounting equipment Industrial equipment Fabricated metal products Engines and turbines Metalworking machinery	36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46	107.91 131.29 101.89 102.54 98.63 97.03 101.07 97.98 96.89 98.18 97.88	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	92.94 77.51 97.45 98.93 100.57 100.19 99.47 100.73 100.27 101.98 100.43	85.26 57.38 95.54 97.33 100.60 98.87 99.37 101.37 100.21 102.88 101.19
Special industry machinery, n.e.c	47 48 49	97.62 98.22 99.02	100.00 100.00 100.00	101.03 101.14 100.16	101.86 102.01 100.34
Transportation equipment Trucks, buses, and truck trailers Autos Aircraft Ships and boats Railroad equipment	50 51 52 53 54 55	98.39 99.40 97.20 96.84 97.50 97.58	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	100.81 99.50 103.50 101.39 102.41 98.44	100.38 98.49 103.68 101.83 103.97 99.06
Other equipment Furniture and fixtures Tractors Agricultural machinery, except tractors Construction machinery, except tractors Mining and oilfield machinery Service industry machinery Electrical equipment, n.e.c Other	56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	98.15 97.75 98.89 97.50 97.80 97.44 97.95 100.38 98.05	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.08 101.70 100.40 101.29 101.69 101.84 101.75 98.42 100.80	101.84 102.21 100.93 102.32 103.51 103.10 102.75 97.68 101.50
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	65	111.05	100.00	102.19	87.01
Residential equipment	66	99.40	100.00	99.98	99.54

Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.
 Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.
 "Other" consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and build-ings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.
 Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.
 Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment. n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table 7.9.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and for Receipts and Payments of Income [Index numbers, 1996=100]

						lilinex lin	iiiibeis, i	990=100]										
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	_	II	III	IV
									Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Exports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹ Income receipts	1 2 3 4 5	92.45 91.97 89.65 97.09 93.65	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	112.46 114.51 118.17 106.68 107.59	114.92 116.89 121.78 106.40 110.24	119.24 121.59 127.47 108.91 113.75	107.77 108.99 111.26 104.12 104.87	111.83 113.66 117.34 105.77 107.50	114.87 117.20 122.13 106.65 109.38	115.36 118.21 121.96 110.18 108.64 114.08	114.91 117.38 122.26 106.91 109.08	113.77 114.69 118.99 105.50 111.45	113.32 115.14 120.35 103.92 109.01	117.68 120.35 125.52 109.25 111.43 111.58	116.03 117.46 122.89 105.78 112.56	117.17 118.71 123.99 107.39 113.44	120.42 123.43 130.01 109.25 113.46	123.34 126.73 133.00 113.22 115.55
Imports of goods and services Goods Durable Nondurable Services Income payments	7 8 9 10 11	92.05 91.43 90.33 93.72 95.40 95.05	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	113.72 114.21 116.23 110.34 111.19	126.89 127.62 131.30 120.56 123.21 126.13	141.77 143.82 150.81 130.35 131.74 135.92	107.43 107.60 109.61 103.82 106.52	112.22 112.90 114.60 109.63 108.76	116.86 117.42 119.24 113.89 113.99	118.95 118.92 121.46 114.02 115.47	122.41 122.87 126.22 116.47 120.01	126.21 126.87 130.00 120.90 122.83 125.22	127.81 128.40 131.40 122.71 124.75	131.14 132.33 137.58 122.15 125.24 127.10	135.07 136.33 141.30 126.71 128.81 126.82	139.69 141.34 147.66 129.07 131.58	144.63 147.08 154.76 132.27 132.74 136.03	147.68 150.53 159.54 133.35 133.85
									Chain t	ype price i	ndovos							
			-	1			I	ı	Chairt	ype plice i	iluexes	1						
Exports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹	13 14 15 16 17	101.29 102.65 104.29 99.26 97.99	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	98.47 97.29 97.03 97.89 101.40	96.19 94.25 94.88 92.71 101.10	95.76 92.95 93.69 91.16 102.87	98.66 97.81 97.61 98.28 100.75	98.73 97.55 97.26 98.20 101.69	98.44 97.24 96.96 97.88 101.45	98.03 96.57 96.30 97.22 101.70	96.99 95.44 95.70 94.78 100.92	96.53 94.71 95.21 93.49 101.13	95.80 93.70 94.46 91.85 101.12	95.44 93.15 94.14 90.72 101.26	95.33 92.83 93.91 90.16 101.65	95.49 92.69 93.68 90.26 102.60	95.80 92.85 93.42 91.47 103.28	96.41 93.44 93.74 92.74 103.95
Income receipts	18	98.22	100.00	101.61	102.20	103.56	101.24	101.45	101.74	102.00	101.97	102.09	102.26	102.49	102.80	103.31	103.77	104.37
Imports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹	19 20 21 22 23	101.83 102.51 105.95 95.93 98.31	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	96.45 95.88 94.76 98.12 99.47	91.31 90.19 90.85 88.74 97.29	91.64 90.16 89.06 92.69 99.58	98.27 97.94 95.85 102.10 100.02	96.43 95.73 95.08 97.02 100.16	95.85 95.23 94.58 96.55 99.10	95.24 94.61 93.53 96.80 98.60	92.57 91.87 92.19 91.13 96.32	91.63 90.55 91.18 89.18 97.36	90.55 89.30 90.17 87.43 97.21	90.48 89.03 89.86 87.24 98.26	89.81 88.38 89.76 85.40 97.43	90.96 89.46 89.09 90.29 99.03	92.35 90.75 88.73 95.29 100.95	93.46 92.06 88.65 99.79 100.91
Income payments	24	98.01	100.00	102.35	102.88	104.19	101.77	102.25	102.51	102.88	102.67	102.84	102.99	103.03	103.36	103.88	104.44	105.07

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 7.10.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product [Index numbers, 1996=100]

[Index numbers, 1996=100] Seasonally adjusted																		
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199	98			199	19	
							- 1	Ш	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	_	II	III	IV
									Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Exports of goods and services	1	92.45	100.00	112.46	114.92	119.24	107.77	111.83	114.87	115.36	114.91	113.77	113.32	117.68	116.03	117.17	120.42	123.34
Exports of goods 1	2	91.97	100.00	114.51	116.89	121.59	108.99	113.66	117.20	118.21	117.38	114.69	115.14	120.35	117.46	118.71	123.43	126.73
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials Durable goods Nondurable goods Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and parts Other Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods Other	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	101.54 95.52 94.41 96.14 86.31 88.24 76.13 88.65 96.12 93.18 92.89 93.48 95.68	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	100.16 108.61 109.05 108.36 122.84 129.88 131.31 119.61 112.94 109.62 110.35 108.86 114.00	99.28 107.43 110.83 105.50 128.12 165.96 136.93 119.03 111.45 112.30 112.66 111.92 122.15	102.16 108.47 114.19 105.17 134.93 161.93 155.46 125.83 113.30 114.78 115.82 113.70 139.76	98.99 104.76 105.08 104.58 114.24 124.33 119.36 111.26 107.61 107.15 106.44 107.90 110.12	97.33 108.67 109.31 108.31 121.51 128.82 131.28 117.96 111.82 110.05 111.68 108.35 113.55	97.27 110.19 109.90 110.35 128.19 134.39 139.82 124.41 116.38 110.11 112.16 107.96 113.77	107.06 110.83 111.91 110.22 127.41 131.99 134.78 124.83 115.94 111.18 111.12 111.24 118.58	103.18 109.42 114.87 106.33 127.02 149.02 130.17 122.08 117.56 110.69 111.29 110.08 116.10	97.41 106.66 109.92 104.81 123.94 144.24 133.63 118.02 110.65 112.08 112.09 112.06 120.81	92.48 105.65 107.96 104.34 128.37 174.48 139.59 117.22 103.92 113.98 114.83 113.09 117.57	104.05 108.00 110.58 106.52 133.15 196.09 144.32 118.78 113.67 112.43 112.41 112.46 134.10	95.32 104.28 109.69 101.16 130.16 172.66 143.22 119.41 108.47 113.21 110.56 115.96 140.12	100.96 106.44 111.86 103.31 129.67 148.09 153.55 121.66 113.83 112.57 113.26 111.86 139.91	106.40 108.23 114.26 104.76 139.03 163.46 163.27 129.76 115.03 114.58 116.04 113.08 135.42	105.96 114.94 120.95 111.47 140.84 163.54 161.81 132.48 115.87 118.74 123.41 113.91 143.60
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales	16 17	93.65 93.91	100.00 100.00	107.59 117.37	110.24 117.26	113.75 110.78	104.87 107.19	107.50 129.75	109.38 122.90	108.64 109.62	109.08 126.28	111.45 123.23	109.01 109.26	111.43 110.28	112.56 113.27	113.44 109.96	113.46 113.35	115.55 106.53
contracts. Travel Passenger fares Other transportation Royalties and license fees Other private services Other Imports of goods and services	18 19 20 21 22 23	93.06 92.68 102.78 95.34 89.10 98.51	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.15 105.44 103.30 102.24 117.21 98.25	99.46 102.61 101.08 110.75 126.16 103.97	101.77 100.43 107.57 111.29 134.01 109.39	104.02 108.47 101.47 100.02 109.83 97.24	103.21 101.34 103.52 101.51 115.78 98.03	104.32 103.48 103.23 105.07 120.46 98.65	101.05 108.46 104.98 102.37 122.75 99.07	100.59 101.36 100.21 107.16 122.31 101.13	102.10 107.68 98.91 108.48 127.67 102.25	95.52 105.40 100.22 108.62 127.51 104.69	99.62 96.03 104.98 118.76 127.16 107.83	101.32 96.73 106.14 111.73 131.26 108.68 135.07	101.21 101.54 106.11 111.88 133.49 109.63	100.54 100.83 106.32 110.82 134.26 109.17	104.01 102.62 111.72 110.72 137.04 110.09
Imports of goods ¹	25	91.43	100.00	114.21	127.62	143.82	107.60	112.90	117.42	118.92	122.87	126.87	128.40	132.33	136.33	141.34	147.08	150.53
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26 27 28	90.88 94.47 93.38	100.00 100.00	110.15 108.31 107.72	118.18 119.98 123.87	129.22 125.69 129.06	104.45 104.04 103.59	108.27 107.64 107.33	114.28 110.22 108.24	113.61 111.36	115.99 115.93	117.46 120.81 124.95	119.42 122.48 127.01	119.84 120.69 126.06	122.46 120.73 124.75	128.95 123.45 127.82	132.26 127.01 128.66	133.22 131.57 135.02
Nondurable goods Petroleum and products Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and parts Other Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods Other	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	95.58 92.91 85.05 88.22 78.53 87.42 96.63 93.29 92.69 93.96 94.63	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	108.92 104.58 125.40 126.23 131.98 122.74 108.22 114.06 112.51 115.75 112.91	115.85 111.97 143.96 163.09 164.66 134.30 115.21 129.16 129.55 128.79 132.40	122.14 111.73 166.05 171.46 213.21 149.16 138.26 144.01 145.77 142.20 160.23	104.49 98.69 114.34 106.50 117.41 113.93 108.44 106.84 105.57 108.24 102.39	107.93 106.69 122.94 117.00 129.49 120.95 107.51 112.45 110.87 114.18 109.94	112.31 108.29 130.36 144.39 139.46 125.42 109.44 116.22 114.47 118.14 119.33	110.94 104.68 133.97 137.05 141.56 130.65 107.47 120.71 119.12 122.45 119.96	114.33 106.31 139.04 135.21 152.74 134.13 112.02 124.12 123.54 124.77 122.59	116.41 116.00 143.06 169.02 160.91 133.64 112.28 129.39 129.51 129.29 126.02	117.66 116.69 144.82 168.42 165.34 134.72 111.93 131.06 131.19 130.95 131.76	114.99 108.87 148.92 179.71 179.65 134.69 124.62 132.07 133.96 130.13 149.25	116.46 110.75 152.37 163.05 191.36 137.60 132.17 136.97 135.34 138.71 155.04	118.80 117.22 162.45 166.00 212.57 144.91 134.47 139.94 142.91 136.86 158.20	125.34 113.66 171.02 183.16 222.47 152.05 142.79 146.22 149.96 142.34 162.99	127.97 105.31 178.39 173.64 226.46 162.09 143.63 152.90 154.88 150.87 164.69
Imports of services 1	40	95.40	100.00	111.19	123.21	131.74	106.52	108.76	113.99	115.47	120.01	122.83	124.75	125.24	128.81	131.58	132.74	133.85
Direct defense expenditures Travel Passenger fares Other transportation Royalties and license fees Other private services Other	41 42 43 44 45 46 47	90.66 96.28 93.92 101.46 90.21 92.63 97.73	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	116.07 108.69 108.20 107.99 117.73 116.29 104.99	130.92 122.14 116.70 115.73 140.80 129.29 109.95	147.26 131.70 123.49 116.32 153.18 141.09 113.23	109.31 106.80 104.76 102.97 105.92 109.55 102.18	106.91 105.74 109.67 109.02 107.41 113.47 104.36	121.82 110.07 111.21 108.29 130.91 119.68 107.47	126.25 112.15 107.16 111.68 126.67 122.46 105.96	132.42 121.24 109.29 113.52 147.71 120.76 108.66	127.65 122.57 117.67 115.51 134.50 129.85 106.02	132.50 123.56 119.48 116.09 135.62 132.34 113.24	131.12 121.19 120.37 117.80 145.36 134.19 111.88	139.93 129.99 119.81 116.61 157.46 134.16 110.33	146.68 131.42 122.05 115.04 159.94 141.03 113.36	154.12 130.56 122.83 117.08 145.68 145.81 114.87	148.33 134.82 129.26 116.53 149.63 143.35 114.37
Addenda: Exports of agricultural goods 2	48 49 50	102.28 90.91 91.31	100.00 100.00 100.00	101.76 115.89 115.15	101.87 118.50 129.07	102.97 123.55 146.59	98.96 110.07 108.53	99.76 115.15 113.53	100.86 118.95 118.29	107.46 119.38 120.24	104.39 118.78 124.41	99.83 116.28 128.00	95.45 117.20 129.60	107.80 121.73 134.28	95.70 119.71 138.42	101.92 120.50 143.34	108.29 125.08 149.93	105.97 128.90 154.68

Table 7.10.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product—Continued [Index numbers, 1996=100]

						[Index nu	ımbers, 1	996=100]										
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199) 9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
									Chain-t	ype price i	ndexes							
Exports of goods and services	51	101.29	100.00	98.47	96.19	95.76	98.66	98.73	98.44	98.03	96.99	96.53	95.80	95.44	95.33	95.49	95.80	96.41
Exports of goods 1	52	102.65	100.00	97.29	94.25	92.95	97.81	97.55	97.24	96.57	95.44	94.71	93.70	93.15	92.83	92.69	92.85	93.44
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials Durable goods Nondurable goods Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and parts Other Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods Other	53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65	89.51 104.83 103.58 105.54 106.95 96.16 119.15 106.02 98.93 98.70 98.84 98.54 100.17	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	92.60 99.57 99.11 99.83 95.07 103.41 85.98 95.90 100.81 100.75 100.97 100.51 98.95	84.15 94.22 95.02 93.75 92.50 104.79 75.58 94.64 100.96 100.76 100.69 100.83 96.68	80.32 92.75 92.55 92.92 91.07 107.06 68.55 93.92 101.55 100.43 100.11 100.76 95.50	93.93 99.81 99.52 99.96 95.98 102.91 89.78 96.30 100.61 100.52 100.67 100.37 99.09	94.27 99.66 99.61 99.68 95.31 102.85 86.87 96.11 100.88 100.58 101.02 100.11 99.11	92.16 99.83 99.63 99.94 94.81 103.78 84.71 95.80 101.00 100.87 101.03 100.71 99.00	90.05 99.00 97.69 99.75 94.17 104.12 82.58 95.37 100.77 101.01 101.17 100.85 98.61	86.21 96.71 96.48 96.84 93.47 104.38 79.88 95.00 100.85 101.06 101.10 101.02 97.63	84.80 95.29 95.81 94.98 92.88 104.71 77.06 94.81 100.87 100.82 100.76 100.88 97.15	83.37 93.18 94.44 92.43 91.97 104.66 73.31 94.51 101.00 100.61 100.51 100.72 96.32	82.24 91.71 93.34 90.75 91.69 105.40 72.08 94.23 101.11 100.53 100.39 100.69 95.63	81.65 90.83 92.48 89.85 91.50 106.49 70.39 94.14 101.31 100.34 99.95 100.73 95.55	80.77 91.24 92.12 90.75 91.20 106.87 69.12 93.98 101.39 100.34 100.03 100.65 95.02	79.75 93.44 92.38 94.13 90.67 107.05 67.48 93.65 101.57 100.39 100.21 100.57 95.22	79.09 95.48 93.20 96.93 90.90 107.84 67.21 93.91 101.93 100.64 100.24 101.06 96.20
Exports of services 1	66	97.99	100.00	101.40	101.10	102.87	100.75	101.69	101.45	101.70	100.92	101.13	101.12	101.26	101.65	102.60	103.28	103.95
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts. Travel Passenger fares Other transportation Royalties and license fees Other private services Other	67 68 69 70 71 72 73	99.62 97.67 99.95 97.33 97.85 98.43 95.66	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	97.77 101.88 96.59 100.26 101.76 100.82 110.87	95.37 102.71 95.46 96.83 102.35 100.84 110.60	100.34 103.82 102.88 97.84 103.71 102.00 111.13	98.69 101.06 93.14 101.30 101.39 100.70 107.68	98.42 101.86 99.56 100.18 101.60 100.87 111.42	96.80 101.86 98.94 99.41 101.88 100.76 111.26	97.16 102.76 95.01 100.15 102.15 100.97 113.10	96.42 102.06 95.04 97.02 102.11 100.73 110.47	96.39 102.56 94.36 97.21 102.23 100.80 111.59	94.94 102.96 93.93 97.02 102.41 100.85 111.45	93.74 103.26 98.82 96.07 102.63 100.96 108.90	100.12 102.66 101.18 93.96 102.95 101.41 109.25	99.70 104.11 101.12 97.08 103.46 102.00 110.11	100.03 104.15 103.62 99.63 103.92 102.09 112.04	101.49 104.36 105.58 100.68 104.52 102.50 113.13
Imports of goods and services	74	101.83	100.00	96.45	91.31	91.64	98.27	96.43	95.85	95.24	92.57	91.63	90.55	90.48	89.81	90.96	92.35	93.46
Imports of goods ¹	75	102.51	100.00	95.88	90.19	90.16	97.94	95.73	95.23	94.61	91.87	90.55	89.30	89.03	88.38	89.46	90.75	92.06
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products. Durable goods Nondurable goods Petroleum and products Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and parts Other Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods Other Imports of services ¹ Direct defense expenditures Travel	76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90	102.22 101.43 101.43 101.43 83.09 114.16 95.80 114.80 99.36 99.68 100.04 99.28 99.91 98.31 100.44	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	100.91 99.88 101.79 97.94 94.34 88.56 103.77 86.44 88.16 100.20 98.81 99.43 99.43 99.43 99.45	97.73 94.96 97.00 92.88 62.50 82.10 105.56 71.55 84.81 100.34 97.47 95.23 99.93 97.29 88.93 95.60	94.53 94.45 97.18 91.60 83.43 78.43 107.52 62.12 83.69 91.01.02 96.79 94.08 99.26 99.58 90.60 95.97	100.51 100.90 101.16 100.64 107.93 90.76 102.98 91.64 89.33 100.04 99.21 98.80 99.67 99.77 100.02 93.90 100.57	102.11 99.18 102.23 96.12 91.14 89.24 103.34 88.30 88.42 99.87 98.92 97.95 99.98 99.32 100.16 91.97	101.00 99.83 102.60 97.04 89.30 88.05 104.16 85.06 87.94 100.27 98.68 97.54 99.36 99.10 89.36	100.04 99.60 101.19 97.99 90.01 86.18 104.60 80.76 86.93 100.63 98.42 96.96 100.00 99.27 98.60 90.30 97.65	98.55 97.04 99.25 94.78 70.35 84.05 105.14 76.28 85.64 100.63 98.03 96.21 100.01 98.85 96.32 84.82 94.32	98.51 95.88 98.13 93.57 63.48 82.46 105.40 72.20 85.06 100.41 97.51 95.38 99.83 99.79 97.36 86.97 96.23	96.73 94.09 96.26 91.87 58.70 81.17 105.30 70.25 83.98 97.09 94.61 99.81 100.41 97.21 89.69 94.80	97.12 92.83 94.37 91.31 57.85 80.71 106.40 67.47 84.55 100.34 97.26 94.74 100.03 100.67 98.26 94.25 97.08	95.37 92.62 95.19 89.96 52.60 80.29 107.27 65.78 84.65 100.08 99.42 97.43 90.83 95.09	95.05 93.07 96.35 89.63 74.68 78.73 107.37 62.63 83.91 100.97 96.68 94.03 99.03 99.03 89.99	93.59 95.33 98.56 91.95 94.71 77.47 107.50 60.20 63.22 101.14 96.57 93.84 99.57 99.19 100.95 90.81	94.12 96.78 98.63 94.86 111.75 77.22 107.94 59.87 82.96 101.26 96.64 93.79 99.78 99.78
Passenger fares Other transportation Royalties and license fees Other private services Other Addenda:	93 94 95 96 97	98.72 97.22 97.86 100.20 97.32	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	105.98 97.86 101.76 99.43 100.50	107.24 96.04 102.33 97.09 100.40	110.05 107.29 103.70 96.63 102.03	103.70 99.72 101.37 99.51 100.78	106.44 97.97 101.58 99.99 101.11	107.02 97.07 101.87 98.98 100.27	106.76 96.69 102.13 99.23 99.83	107.12 94.13 102.10 97.82 98.02	106.55 95.92 102.22 97.43 101.11	107.62 96.83 102.39 96.79 100.72	107.67 97.28 102.62 96.33 101.75	107.93 96.73 102.93 96.82 100.81	110.15 105.21 103.45 97.45 101.67	97.09 112.33 112.60 103.90 96.31 102.80	109.79 114.63 104.50 95.95 102.85
Exports of agricultural goods 2 Exports of nonagricultural goods Imports of nonpetroleum goods	99	91.00 104.02 104.44	100.00 100.00 100.00	93.38 97.70 96.02	84.79 95.19 92.63	78.58 94.34 91.02	95.03 98.11 97.01	94.68 97.85 96.17	92.58 97.71 95.82	91.21 97.12 95.09	87.32 96.25 93.78	86.02 95.58 92.95	83.82 94.68 92.01	81.98 94.24 91.79	80.42 94.04 91.50	78.24 94.09 90.90	77.72 94.31 90.74	77.92 94.94 90.94

NOTE.—See footnotes to table 4.3.

Table 7.11.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type [Index numbers, 1996=100]

	Seasonally adjusted																	
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199				199	19	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
									Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1	98.91	100.00	102.24	104.00	107.89	100.99	102.38	102.80	102.78	102.51	104.02	104.36	105.11	106.43	106.78	107.97	110.39
Federal	2	100.92	100.00	99.84	98.94	101.73	98.53	100.87	100.52	99.44	96.92	99.67	99.10	100.05	99.94	100.46	101.49	105.02
National defense Consumption expenditures Durable goods ² Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	3 4 5 6 7 8	101.37 102.09 100.43 89.44 102.56 104.42	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	97.55 99.03 99.29 99.93 98.98 96.41	95.71 96.37 100.91 105.22 95.81 93.39	97.43 97.01 103.52 114.76 96.12 90.90	96.04 98.20 98.50 101.43 98.09 97.57	98.27 100.33 104.59 96.20 100.12 96.61	98.23 99.33 94.16 101.72 99.65 96.37	97.65 98.25 99.92 100.38 98.07 95.10	93.21 94.25 96.43 99.04 93.96 94.48	95.69 97.05 99.19 99.68 96.81 93.50	97.33 97.11 104.97 116.43 96.06 93.43	96.61 97.08 103.03 105.74 96.42 92.14	95.64 95.74 98.12 100.24 95.43 91.26	95.01 94.23 101.75 110.36 93.30 90.90	97.56 97.25 108.23 135.75 95.53 91.09	101.51 100.83 105.98 112.68 100.21 90.37
Consumption of general government fixed capital 4.	9	100.61	100.00	99.39	98.66	98.65	99.69	99.51	99.27	99.08	98.85	98.70	98.56	98.53	98.49	98.55	98.71	98.87
Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	10 11 12 13	101.04 97.45 96.50 97.58	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.08 89.23 82.70 90.16	97.75 92.11 76.17 94.46	103.10 100.20 71.87 104.48	97.64 83.84 85.65 83.57	106.68 86.63 81.30 87.40	105.62 92.10 82.42 93.50	102.38 94.33 81.41 96.20	89.21 87.34 80.11 88.36	101.03 88.04 71.33 90.51	98.63 98.93 82.14 101.39	102.14 94.12 71.10 97.58	100.23 95.33 74.25 98.47	93.28 99.91 72.51 104.04	100.69 99.70 69.89 104.22	118.23 105.85 70.81 111.18
Nondefense Consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.	14 15 16 17 18	100.02 101.94	100.00	104.52 104.52	105.51 102.97	110.47 105.69	103.61 103.90	106.16 105.25	105.19 104.94	103.10 104.01	104.47 103.12	107.76 104.65	102.74 99.85	107.06 104.25	108.67 105.38	111.52 106.31	109.49 104.74	112.20 106.34
Other nondurables Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3.	19 20 21	104.30 102.05 102.77	100.00 100.00 100.00	125.43 103.26 99.44	127.04 102.36 100.54	131.85 103.15 101.18	118.79 102.90 99.87	125.02 103.97 100.23	127.22 103.75 99.68	130.68 102.40 97.98	127.20 101.66 99.21	127.75 103.07 100.30	125.28 102.14 100.45	127.94 102.56 102.20	129.38 102.91 102.34	133.04 103.84 101.12	132.58 102.14 100.03	132.39 103.72 101.25
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .	22	93.04	100.00	108.32	118.15	128.91	104.90	107.16	109.44	111.77	114.28	116.81	119.42	122.07	124.79	127.46	130.29	133.09
Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	23 24 25 26	104.73 91.54 99.91 87.14	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	108.16 104.49 84.74 115.53	99.06 117.50 94.86 130.18	96.20 133.34 93.28 156.61	107.62 102.31 90.17 108.99	109.50 110.43 86.75 123.65	108.87 106.37 90.42 115.16	106.64 98.84 71.61 114.32	100.86 110.81 92.09 121.16	102.41 122.50 92.48 139.61	97.99 116.39 98.35 126.26	94.98 120.29 96.51 133.70	94.78 124.27 97.52 139.46	99.24 136.51 89.07 164.30	94.49 132.22 93.48 154.65	96.29 140.37 93.05 168.05
State and local Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3	27 28 29 30 31 32	97.71 97.91 96.94 94.63 98.34 98.93	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	103.66 103.05 108.04 106.41 102.53 101.52	107.00 106.52 116.86 114.37 105.37 102.82	111.54 110.11 125.34 121.83 108.44 104.82	102.45 101.78 104.77 103.62 101.49 100.96	103.28 102.69 107.01 105.42 102.26 101.46	104.15 103.47 109.17 107.25 102.89 101.72	104.76 104.24 111.21 109.35 103.47 101.92	105.82 105.26 113.77 111.58 104.32 102.30	106.60 106.19 115.94 113.50 105.11 102.71	107.47 106.89 117.89 115.32 105.66 102.92	108.11 107.73 119.84 117.07 106.38 103.38	110.27 108.64 122.01 118.95 107.16 103.92	110.51 109.59 124.20 120.85 107.98 104.48	111.81 110.64 126.43 122.78 108.91 105.21	113.56 111.58 128.71 124.74 109.70 105.68
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ . Other services	33 34 35 36	95.67 92.59 96.82 98.70	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.69 119.51 106.40 104.86	109.89 150.60 109.14 104.06	115.73 171.19 117.95 111.34	102.87 109.89 105.42 105.01	104.06 115.54 105.91 104.72	105.29 122.73 107.19 105.36	106.55 129.86 107.08 104.35	107.85 140.36 108.28 104.57	109.18 148.34 108.42 103.63	110.56 154.44 110.06 104.71	111.97 159.25 109.80 103.34	113.43 163.87 117.60 112.51	114.93 168.95 114.64 107.81	116.48 172.90 117.02 109.47	118.08 179.06 122.52 115.55
Equipment and software	37 38 39 40	91.42 100.25 103.81 98.90	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	111.08 100.40 97.49 101.52	125.33 100.94 96.00 102.84	139.29 102.07 94.70 104.91	106.57 100.25 98.40 100.96	109.47 100.47 97.90 101.46	112.78 100.56 97.56 101.72	115.50 100.30 96.08 101.92	119.91 100.59 96.14 102.30	123.64 100.84 95.97 102.71	127.09 101.03 96.03 102.95	130.68 101.31 95.85 103.41	133.60 101.61 95.36 104.01	136.82 101.80 94.70 104.54	141.72 102.26 94.43 105.29	145.01 102.61 94.32 105.82

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.11.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type—Continued [Index numbers, 1996=100]

						linaex nu	mbers, 1	996=100]										
												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	39	
	<u> </u>						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
									Chain-t	ype price i	ndexes							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	41	97.56	100.00	101.87	103.44	106.24	101.38	101.57	101.94	102.60	102.84	103.20	103.70	104.03	105.01	105.77	106.64	107.55
Federal	42	97.21	100.00	101.33	102.42	105.51	101.22	101.27	101.22	101.61	102.11	102.34	102.45	102.79	104.93	105.16	105.63	106.34
National defense Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment	43 44 45 46 47 48	96.88 96.36 99.67 91.38 96.24 93.83	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.22 101.68 99.54 97.66 101.96 102.91	102.03 102.91 99.18 86.89 103.66 105.37	104.80 105.92 98.73 91.02 106.89 109.95	101.20 101.61 99.98 102.79 101.70 102.78	101.16 101.58 99.83 96.85 101.84 102.90	101.07 101.54 99.38 94.61 101.90 102.76	101.45 102.00 98.96 96.39 102.40 103.21	101.86 102.61 99.37 89.46 103.24 105.03	101.85 102.64 99.23 87.42 103.34 105.07	102.07 103.01 98.90 85.49 103.84 105.45	102.32 103.37 99.22 85.18 104.23 105.95	104.21 105.20 98.93 82.52 106.36 109.71	104.47 105.58 98.67 87.76 106.64 109.86	104.93 106.13 98.51 93.93 107.05 109.98	105.58 106.75 98.83 99.86 107.50 110.25
Consumption of general government fixed capital 4.	49	99.44	100.00	100.07	99.17	100.58	100.13	100.09	99.90	100.17	99.55	98.91	99.06	99.15	100.29	100.30	100.76	100.97
Other services	50 51 52 53	97.85 99.80 97.22 100.15	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	101.88 98.53 103.33 97.88	104.45 96.83 105.89 95.68	107.03 98.28 109.66 96.88	101.17 98.86 101.97 98.43	101.50 98.78 102.92 98.21	102.06 98.31 103.70 97.59	102.80 98.17 104.72 97.31	103.22 97.41 104.63 96.47	104.06 97.17 105.15 96.14	105.04 96.55 106.33 95.31	105.48 96.20 107.46 94.80	105.87 98.38 108.05 97.15	106.55 98.02 109.26 96.64	107.40 97.94 110.36 96.44	108.29 98.80 110.96 97.31
Nondefense Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change. Other nondurables	54 55 56 57 58	97.90 97.31 	100.00 100.00	101.56 102.13 	103.18 104.38 	106.86 108.62 102.50	101.27 101.72 98.37	101.48 102.00 	101.53 102.13 	101.94 102.66	102.61 103.57 99.58	103.27 104.47 99.27	103.16 104.39 99.55	103.69 105.09 99.06	106.28 107.88 100.04	106.47 108.22 101.49	106.95 108.84 	107.76 109.54
Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	60 61	97.00 95.55	100.00	102.27 102.94	104.73 106.62	109.26 113.82	101.88 102.64	102.13 102.66	102.25 102.75	102.81 103.71	103.83 105.50	104.81 106.08	104.85 107.01	105.44 107.88	108.59 112.96	108.89 113.41	109.45 114.28	110.10 114.62
Consumption of general government fixed capital 4.	62	100.60	100.00	99.15	98.20	99.30	99.34	99.34	99.01	98.92	98.47	98.23	98.10	98.02	99.11	98.92	98.99	100.17
Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	63 64 65 66	98.16 100.67 97.20 102.67	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.44 98.97 103.17 97.01	104.36 97.97 106.48 94.30	105.52 99.49 109.17 95.41	101.67 99.24 101.60 98.03	102.39 99.16 102.69 97.47	102.77 98.82 103.68 96.59	102.92 98.67 104.72 95.96	103.28 98.34 105.65 95.16	105.60 98.04 106.00 94.60	104.08 97.81 106.74 93.98	104.50 97.68 107.54 93.47	104.94 99.47 107.99 95.77	105.23 99.13 108.69 95.09	105.50 99.10 109.53 94.78	106.39 100.27 110.46 96.01
State and local Consumption expenditures Durable goods ² Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	67 68 69 70 71 72	97.77 97.66 100.40 96.49 97.75 97.51	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.19 102.30 99.45 99.25 102.75 102.71	104.03 104.35 99.18 94.44 105.77 106.28	106.67 107.17 98.87 97.81 108.58 109.40	101.48 101.56 99.53 101.29 101.64 101.56	101.74 101.75 99.43 98.72 102.19 102.09	102.36 102.50 99.37 98.49 103.09 103.12	103.18 103.38 99.46 98.52 104.09 104.08	103.27 103.50 99.27 95.62 104.63 104.94	103.70 104.05 99.20 95.19 105.32 105.81	104.41 104.79 99.18 94.23 106.31 106.87	104.73 105.05 99.06 92.72 106.82 107.49	105.09 105.46 98.94 92.31 107.36 108.21	106.14 106.57 98.78 96.39 108.08 108.89	107.23 107.80 98.62 100.43 108.95 109.80	108.24 108.85 99.13 102.09 109.92 110.72
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .	73	98.64	100.00	101.08	101.39	102.86	100.68	101.10	101.05	101.48	101.16	101.04	101.49	101.86	101.98	102.64	102.99	103.82
Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	74 75 76 77	100.73 98.25 97.02 102.00	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	108.28 101.72 103.40 96.89	107.98 102.64 106.09 93.19	108.56 104.53 109.73 90.89	106.10 101.11 102.09 98.24	107.56 101.68 103.14 97.44	108.13 101.75 103.63 96.36	111.33 102.34 104.75 95.50	107.98 102.24 105.07 94.34	107.65 102.20 105.35 93.49	108.60 102.74 106.41 92.77	107.69 103.36 107.54 92.14	106.35 103.49 108.02 91.44	107.72 104.28 109.33 90.97	109.01 104.75 110.21 90.49	111.14 105.60 111.35 90.65
Addenda: Compensation of general government employees ³ . Federal	78 79	96.65 94.46	100.00	102.77 102.93	106.16 105.84	109.94	101.88 102.73	102.29 102.82	103.02 102.77	103.90 103.41	105.01 105.21	105.71 105.45	106.65 106.04	107.27 106.68	108.93 110.97	109.50 111.23	110.29	111.04 111.94
State and local	80	97.51	100.00	102.93	106.28	109.40	101.56	102.02	103.12	103.41	103.21	105.81	106.87	107.49	108.21	108.89	109.80	110.72

Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.
 Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.
 Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general

government employees is shown in the addenda.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 7.12.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type [Index numbers, 1996=100]

				[ox	10, 1000–100]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Cha	ain-type qu	antity index	kes			CI	nain-type p	rice indexe	es s
National defense consumption expenditures and gross		101.37	100.00	97.55	95.71	National defense consumption expenditures and gross	37	96.88	100.00	101.22	102.03
investment 1.	'	101.37	100.00	97.33	93.71	investment 1.	31	90.00	100.00	101.22	102.03
Consumption expenditures	2	102.09	100.00	99.03	96.37	Consumption expenditures	38	96.36	100.00	101.68	102.91
Durable goods 2 Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics Other durable goods	3 4 5 6 7 8	100.43 100.07 106.65 128.79 117.99 95.89 91.70	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	99.29 107.39 90.55 77.14 105.86 105.47 89.06	100.91 113.82 90.62 70.22 77.30 104.87 91.88	Durable goods 2 Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics Other durable goods	39 40 41 42 43 44 45	99.67 99.42 100.62 99.75 96.54 102.44 98.83	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	99.54 99.27 99.84 99.70 104.85 97.08 100.13	99.18 98.61 98.18 98.98 119.80 93.71 100.04
Nondurable goods Petroleum products Ammunition Other nondurable goods	10 11 12 13	89.44 99.81 80.71 82.58	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	99.93 92.45 111.46 103.02	105.22 89.06 139.23 106.05	Nondurable goods Petroleum products Ammunition Other nondurable goods	46 47 48 49	91.38 81.43 101.42 99.53	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	97.66 94.74 99.57 99.97	86.89 67.85 97.58 100.64
Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	14 15	102.56 104.42	100.00 100.00	98.98 96.41	95.81 93.39	Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	50 51	96.24 93.83	100.00 100.00	101.96 102.91	103.66 105.37
Military Civilian Consumption of general government fixed capital 4 Other services Research and development Installation support Weapons support Personnel support Transportation of material Travel of persons Other	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	103.81 105.46 100.61 101.04 91.22 100.58 128.13 102.76 93.21 108.90 95.77	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	97.31 94.88 99.39 103.08 104.83 98.08 110.66 104.71 94.54 92.48 71.26	95.11 90.45 98.66 97.75 91.11 94.64 110.71 101.53 100.28 86.95 61.00	Military Civilian Consumption of general government fixed capital 4 Other services Research and development Installation support Weapons support Personnel support Transportation of material Travel of persons Other	52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62	93.17 94.96 99.44 97.85 99.73 98.66 96.56 95.47 92.29 99.88 93.68	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.60 103.47 100.07 101.88 102.53 100.87 102.84 103.58 98.01 100.75 104.17	104.52 106.89 99.17 104.45 104.33 103.04 105.22 108.06 99.22 104.29 108.61
Gross investment	27	97.45	100.00	89.23	92.11	Gross investment	63	99.80	100.00	98.53	96.83
Structures	28	96.50	100.00	82.70	76.17	Structures	64	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89
Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	97.58 100.90 112.06 118.14 92.15 87.35 90.80	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	90.16 67.20 74.65 88.60 116.77 109.85 91.53	94.46 68.03 85.16 95.07 124.98 119.72 90.91	Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment	65 66 67 68 69 70 71	97.36 103.08 99.96 98.66 103.87 98.49	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	97.88 94.25 95.16 101.74 101.05 95.95 100.15	95.68 89.95 94.48 99.79 99.62 91.89 100.12
Addendum: Compensation of general government employees ³	36	104.43	100.00	96.39	93.36	Addendum: Compensation of general government employees 3	72	93.84	100.00	102.92	105.38

Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.
 Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries.

for goods and services is classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general

^{3.} Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

of goods and services is classified as investment in structures and in soliware. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addendum.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 7.13.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type

						<u> </u>					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
		Cha	in-type qu	antity inde	xes			CI	hain-type p	rice indexe	s
Gross government fixed investment 1	1	96.28	100.00	102.45	106.49	Gross government fixed investment 1	59	98.89	100.00	100.71	100.88
Endoral	2	95.27	100.00	94.84	101.46	Endoral	60	100.11	100.00	98.69	97.29
Federal	3	97.45	100.00	89.23	92.11	Federal National defense	61	99.80	100.00	98.53	96.83
Nondefense	4	91.54	100.00	104.49	117.50	Nondefense	62	100.67	100.00	98.97	97.97
NOTICEISE	١.	31.34	100.00	104.43	117.50	Nondelense	02	100.07	100.00	30.31	31.31
State and local	5	96.82	100.00	106.40	109.14	State and local	63	98.25	100.00	101.72	102.64
Structures 2	6	98.69	100.00	102.21	102.01	Structures 2	64	97.05	100.00	103.38	106.11
Federal	7	98.63	100.00	83.97	87.86	Federal	65	97.20	100.00	103.23	106.27
National defense	8	96.50	100.00	82.70	76.17	National defense	66	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89
New	9	96.50	100.00	82.71	76.18	New	67	97.22	100.00	103.33	105.89
Buildings	10	99.71	100.00	90.53	91.86	Buildings	68	97.73	100.00	103.17	105.79
Residential	11	101.32	100.00	98.98	94.95	Residential	69	98.21	100.00	102.88	105.02
Industrial	12	96.09	100.00	71.82	84.85	Industrial	70	96.65	100.00	103.93	107.86
Military facilities 3	13	95.15	100.00	79.42	69.61	Military facilities 3	71	97.00	100.00	103.40	105.94
Net purchases of used structures	14 15	99.91	100.00	84.74	94.86	Net purchases of used structures Nondefense	72 73	96.63 97.20	100.00 100.00	103.73 103.17	106.82 106.48
Nondefense	16	103.30	100.00	87.25	94.86 87.27	New	74	97.20	100.00	103.17	106.48
New Buildings	17	99.51	100.00	95.74	90.77	Buildings	75	97.17	100.00	103.24	100.03
Residential	18	33.31	100.00	33.14	50.11	Residential	76	31.43	100.00	103.41	107.10
Industrial	19	129.14	100.00	62.37	42.75	Industrial	77	96.59	100.00	103.75	107.77
Educational	20	120.14	100.00	02.01	72.70	Educational	78	97.83	100.00	103.06	106.70
Hospital	21	87.84	100.00	112.39	81.03	Hospital	79	97.34	100.00	103.57	108.37
Other ⁴	22	95.97	100.00	98.06	104.00	Other 4	80	97.76	100.00	103.30	106.74
Highways and streets	23	87.50	100.00	68.48	90.49	Highways and streets	81	95.80	100.00	103.82	105.68
Conservation and development	24	111.43	100.00	85.26	88.48	Conservation and development	82	97.29	100.00	102.80	104.95
Other 5	25	100.13	100.00	76.63	78.05	Other 5	83	96.55	100.00	103.54	105.35
Net purchases of used structures	26					Net purchases of used structures	84				
Ctota and local	27	98.70	100.00	104.86	104.06	State and local	85	97.02	100.00	103.40	106.09
State and local	28	98.80	100.00	104.00	104.00	New	86	96.99	100.00	103.40	106.09
Buildings	29	98.81	100.00	104.70	103.33	Buildings	87	97.64	100.00	103.41	106.10
Residential	30	122.35	100.00	88.21	97.18	Residential	88	98.19	100.00	102.99	105.06
Industrial	31	122.00	100.00	00.21	07.10	Industrial	89	00.10	100.00	102.00	100.00
Educational	32	97.03	100.00	103.15	103.24	Educational	90	97.83	100.00	103.24	106.74
Hospital	33	98.12	100.00	103.30	90.09	Hospital	91	97.39	100.00	103.51	108.41
Other 4	34	97.33	100.00	106.73	108.62	Other 4	92	97.33	100.00	103.52	107.14
Highways and streets	35	98.53	100.00	107.38	106.52	Highways and streets	93	95.88	100.00	103.83	105.64
Conservation and development	36	94.86	100.00	100.18	91.85	Conservation and development	94	97.15	100.00	102.86	104.92
Sewer systems	37	96.39	100.00	96.21	91.68	Sewer systems	95	97.88	100.00	102.34	104.24
Water systems	38	88.64	100.00	107.71	105.77	Water systems	96	97.88	100.00	102.33	104.21
Other 5	39 40	110.39	100.00	107.26	100.48	Other 5	97	96.54	100.00	103.81	106.61
Net purchases of used structures	40	94.96	100.00	110.66	121.09	Net purchases of used structures	98	98.02	100.00	103.09	105.94
Equipment and software 2	41	93.28	100.00	102.76	112.71	Equipment and software 2	99	101.30	100.00	97.31	94.38
Federal	42	94.41	100.00	97.75	105.13	Federal	100	100.89	100.00	97.60	95.21
National defense	43	97.58	100.00	90.16	94.46	National defense	101	100.15	100.00	97.88	95.68
Aircraft	44	100.90	100.00	67.20	68.03	Aircraft	102	97.36	100.00	94.25	89.95
Missiles	45	112.06	100.00	74.65	85.16 95.07	Missiles	103	103.08	100.00	95.16	94.48 99.79
Ships	46 47	118.14 92.15	100.00 100.00	88.60 116.77	124.98	Ships	104 105	99.96 98.66	100.00 100.00	101.74 101.05	99.79
Vehicles Electronics and software	48	87.35	100.00	109.85	119.72	Vehicles Electronics and software	106	103.87	100.00	95.95	91.89
Other equipment	49	90.80	100.00	91.53	90.91	Other equipment	107	98.49	100.00	100.15	100.12
Nondefense	50	87.14	100.00	115.53	130.18	Nondefense	107	102.67	100.00	97.01	94.30
State and local	51	91.42	100.00	111.08	125.33	State and local	109	102.00	100.00	96.89	93.19
Addenda:			1			Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	52	99.62	100.00	103.34	104.62	Government enterprise gross fixed investment	110	98.51	100.00	102.45	103.73
Federal	53	104.74	100.00	103.34	123.99	Federal	111	100.35	100.00	98.74	97.00
Structures	54	130.61	100.00	96.26	102.44	Structures	112	97.43	100.00	103.10	106.12
Equipment and software	55	89.53	100.00	117.21	137.71	Equipment and software	1113	102.44	100.00	96.39	92.42
State and local	56	98.85	100.00	102.50	101.89	State and local	114	98.23	100.00	103.02	104.81
Structures	57	101.09	100.00	101.27	98.47	Structures	115	97.16	100.00	103.21	105.73
Equipment and software	58	88.86	100.00	108.24	118.27	Equipment and software	116	103.40	100.00	102.17	100.97

Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
 Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
 Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.

Consists primarily of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, and passenger terminals.
 Consists primarily of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, and airfields.

Table 7.14.—Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Sector

											:	Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	9	
							I	=	≡	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	_	II	III	IV
									Chain-typ	e quantity	indexes							
Gross domestic product	1	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87	104.85	105.63	107.40	107.98	108.99	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67
Business 1	2	96.03	100.00	104.77	109.86	114.93	102.96	104.34	105.43	106.34	108.36	108.99	110.14	111.95	113.06	113.61	115.36	117.66
Nonfarm ² Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	3 4 5 6	96.08 95.76 98.98 92.69	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	104.67 105.05 101.24 112.04	109.86 110.65 102.71 109.23	114.99 116.01 105.93 107.95	102.89 103.08 101.16 108.13	104.25 104.57 101.38 110.97	105.30 105.75 101.29 115.81	106.25 106.82 101.13 113.25	108.33 109.06 101.74 110.56	109.00 109.72 102.48 107.23	110.14 110.93 103.08 109.10	111.96 112.91 103.52 110.01	113.10 114.05 104.67 108.67	113.64 114.57 105.34 110.25	115.48 116.49 106.43 103.89	117.75 118.93 107.28 109.01
Households and institutions	7	97.97	100.00	103.42	105.87	107.96	102.01	102.99	103.98	104.68	105.27	105.64	106.04	106.51	107.07	107.52	108.22	109.05
Private households	8 9	101.87 97.83	100.00 100.00	97.87 103.62	110.60 105.70	121.93 107.46	96.53 102.21	96.74 103.22	97.98 104.20	100.25 104.84	103.61 105.33	107.65 105.57	112.54 105.81	118.59 106.08	121.19 106.56	121.56 107.02	122.36 107.71	122.61 108.56
General government 3	10	99.78	100.00	100.80	101.78	103.35	100.50	100.81	101.00	100.90	101.28	101.62	101.92	102.30	102.71	103.03	103.59	104.06
FederalState and local	11 12	102.42 98.54	100.00 100.00	98.55 101.87	97.89 103.61	97.54 106.08	99.08 101.17	98.81 101.75	98.65 102.11	97.67 102.43	97.81 102.91	97.80 103.42	97.97 103.77	97.98 104.33	97.77 105.03	97.44 105.66	97.43 106.49	97.54 107.13
									Chain-t	ype price i	ndexes							
Gross domestic product	13	98.10	100.00	101.91	103.11	104.55	101.33	101.77	102.11	102.44	102.68	102.96	103.30	103.51	104.03	104.37	104.65	105.16
Business 1	14	98.32	100.00	101.87	102.77	103.84	101.30	101.76	102.07	102.33	102.46	102.67	102.91	103.05	103.41	103.70	103.90	104.35
Nonfarm ² Nonfarm less housing Housing Farm	15 16 17 18	98.50 98.66 97.06 85.65	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.11 102.04 102.74 85.24	103.11 102.80 106.09 79.60	104.21 103.67 109.41 78.10	101.46 101.44 101.65 90.37	101.99 101.95 102.37 86.38	102.36 102.28 103.10 82.30	102.63 102.50 103.85 81.91	102.86 102.68 104.52 75.77	103.04 102.79 105.36 77.52	103.27 102.92 106.58 78.61	103.30 102.81 107.92 86.53	103.70 103.19 108.53 83.89	104.08 103.55 109.16 77.91	104.29 103.74 109.59 76.97	104.79 104.22 110.34 73.64
Households and institutions	19	96.73	100.00	101.59	104.49	108.50	101.02	101.34	101.73	102.26	102.83	104.08	105.08	105.98	107.10	108.03	108.97	109.90
Private households	20 21	97.18 96.71	100.00 100.00	102.55 101.55	105.45 104.46	108.55 108.50	101.28 101.01	102.18 101.31	102.99 101.68	103.69 102.21	104.11 102.78	104.95 104.04	105.89 105.05	106.64 105.95	107.31 107.10	108.25 108.02	108.80 108.98	109.84 109.90
General government ³	22	97.07	100.00	102.38	105.14	108.51	101.62	101.99	102.58	103.35	104.20	104.72	105.54	106.09	107.57	108.10	108.81	109.54
FederalState and local	23 24	95.89 97.64	100.00 100.00	102.07 102.53	103.87 105.72	108.22 108.65	101.95 101.47	102.00 101.98	101.90 102.89	102.41 103.78	103.53 104.51	103.54 105.26	103.98 106.25	104.45 106.84	107.81 107.49	107.98 108.17	108.37 109.02	108.73 109.92

Table 7.15.—Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business [Dollars]

												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19				199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	_	II	III	IV	1	Ш	III	IV
Price per unit of real gross product of nonfinancial corporate business 1.	1	0.996	1.000	1.006	1.006	1.012	1.004	1.006	1.006	1.006	1.005	1.005	1.008	1.007	1.009	1.012	1.012	1.014
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	.645	.641	.644	.652	.658	.643	.644	.642	.648	.649	.652	.653	.656	.656	.659	.659	.657
Unit nonlabor cost Consumption of fixed capital	3 4	.239 .110	.236 .111	.235 .111	.232 .110	.234 .111	.235 .111	.236 .111	.234 .110	.233 .110	.232 .110	.232 .110	.231 .110	.234 .110	.232 .110	.232 .110	.235 .112	.236 .111
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	5	.100	.099	.097	.096	.097	.097	.098	.097	.096	.096	.096	.095	.098	.096	.096	.096	.098
Net interest	6	.029	.026	.027	.026	.026	.027	.027	.027	.027	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.026	.027	.027
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (unit profits	7	.112	.122	.127	.122	.120	.126	.126	.130	.125	.124	.121	.124	.118	.122	.121	.118	.121
from current production). Profits tax liability Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	8 9	.035 .077	.036 .086	.036 .091	.032 .090	.033 .087	.035 .090	.035 .091	.037 .093	.035 .090	.033 .091	.033 .089	.033 .091	.031 .088	.032 .089	.034 .087	.034 .084	.034 .086

^{1.} The implicit price deflator for gross product of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.
 Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 7.16.—Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry Group

									Seasonally	adjusted							
	Line		199	96			199	97			199	98			199	99	
		I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Private inventories 1	1	99.98	100.39	100.31	99.97	99.82	99.32	99.36	98.98	98.07	97.34	96.30	95.64	95.59	96.37	97.56	98.11
Farm	2	99.97	105.42	104.63	99.66	103.91	103.44	102.94	100.43	100.47	95.90	88.38	85.84	90.74	90.14	88.98	89.47
Nonfarm	3	99.98	99.94	99.93	100.00	99.46	98.95	99.04	98.85	97.87	97.47	96.97	96.48	96.01	96.91	98.29	98.85
	4	100.17	100.06	99.96	99.66	99.73	99.50	99.20	98.96	98.44	97.98	97.56	96.90	95.89	96.37	96.97	97.34
	5	99.74	99.80	99.89	100.43	99.11	98.27	98.85	98.72	97.15	96.83	96.23	95.96	96.15	97.60	99.95	100.75
Manufacturing	6	100.16	100.00	99.79	99.75	99.32	98.81	98.66	98.51	97.19	96.46	95.71	94.42	93.92	94.94	96.37	97.29
	7	100.39	100.15	99.68	99.38	99.40	99.09	98.76	98.56	97.54	96.92	96.02	94.62	94.10	94.71	95.60	96.12
	8	99.80	99.76	99.97	100.35	99.20	98.37	98.51	98.44	96.62	95.71	95.21	94.08	93.64	95.33	97.63	99.23
Wholesale Durable goods Nondurable goods	9	100.00	99.86	100.01	99.19	98.82	98.36	98.68	98.39	97.47	96.87	96.28	96.17	95.27	95.70	96.94	97.58
	10	100.18	99.99	100.15	99.74	99.63	99.77	99.58	99.22	98.81	98.38	97.87	97.48	95.74	95.89	96.13	96.54
	11	99.73	99.65	99.79	98.27	97.47	95.99	97.17	97.00	95.21	94.32	93.59	93.97	94.53	95.44	98.42	99.48
Merchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods Nonmerchant wholesalers Durable goods Nondurable goods	12	100.13	99.89	99.95	98.90	98.67	98.27	98.57	98.35	97.60	96.98	96.39	96.40	95.38	95.62	96.69	97.24
	13	100.24	100.00	100.18	99.74	99.64	99.78	99.60	99.24	98.83	98.39	97.88	97.48	95.79	95.95	96.20	96.62
	14	99.98	99.74	99.59	97.46	97.02	95.67	96.81	96.84	95.50	94.55	93.84	94.55	94.70	95.08	97.62	98.40
	15	99.17	99.62	100.35	101.02	99.75	98.92	99.35	98.62	96.61	96.14	95.50	94.67	94.59	96.24	98.49	99.76
	16	99.78	99.92	99.98	99.75	99.56	99.66	99.47	99.12	98.72	98.28	97.82	97.45	95.38	95.49	95.67	96.01
	17	98.29	99.18	100.91	102.90	100.03	97.81	99.16	97.87	93.46	92.94	92.03	90.50	93.48	97.57	103.20	105.95
Retail trade Durable goods Motor vehicle dealers Other Nondurable goods	18	99.77	99.98	100.21	100.31	100.43	99.98	99.97	99.84	99.82	99.90	100.12	100.35	100.03	100.69	101.68	101.84
	19	99.84	100.00	100.13	99.96	100.28	99.72	99.33	99.20	99.28	99.03	99.43	99.63	98.66	99.24	99.92	100.00
	20	99.99	99.99	100.03	99.71	99.55	98.47	98.04	97.78	97.84	97.61	98.48	98.73	97.48	98.02	99.54	99.49
	21	99.68	100.02	100.24	100.24	101.07	101.09	100.72	100.75	100.86	100.57	100.47	100.61	99.94	100.57	100.35	100.58
	22	99.67	99.96	100.30	100.72	100.62	100.30	100.76	100.63	100.48	100.94	100.95	101.22	101.68	102.45	103.81	104.07
Other Durable goods Nondurable goods	23	99.81	99.87	99.31	102.93	98.85	98.06	98.81	98.58	95.70	95.94	94.61	94.14	94.60	97.21	100.06	100.06
	24	100.00	100.26	101.27	100.91	101.76	102.06	101.77	101.26	101.26	101.13	101.69	100.62	101.40	103.45	102.41	102.84
	25	99.80	99.85	99.16	103.07	98.63	97.76	98.59	98.38	95.29	95.55	94.07	93.66	94.09	96.74	99.87	99.83

^{1.} Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with the inventory stocks shown in tables 5.12 and 5.13.

Table 7.17.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

												Seasonally	adjusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							_	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	96.55	100.00	104.25	108.74	113.25	102.63	103.87	104.85	105.63	107.40	107.98	108.99	110.58	111.58	112.10	113.65	115.67
Final sales of domestic product		96.52	100.00	103.76	108.19	113.07	102.35	103.08	104.49	105.10	106.45	107.79	108.43	110.09	111.33	112.26	113.51	115.18
Goods	4	95.34	100.00	106.44	112.85	118.90	104.07	106.06	107.33	108.30	111.91	111.07	112.62	115.79	116.63	116.77	119.45	122.74
Final sales	5 6	95.24	100.00	105.15	111.43	118.51	103.34	103.96	106.39	106.90	109.40	110.62	111.15	114.54	116.04	117.33	119.17	121.49
Durable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	8	93.62 92.49	100.00 100.00	109.62 108.50	120.28 119.01	128.95 128.79	105.16 104.55	109.36 106.84	111.30 111.10	112.67 111.49	118.80 116.18	117.64 117.73	119.85 118.49	124.85 123.65	125.36 125.29	125.80 127.15	130.13 130.21	134.52 132.51
Nondurable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	11	96.81 97.58	100.00 100.00	103.78 102.37	106.73 105.24	110.72 110.21	103.15 102.33	103.30 101.56	104.02 102.50	104.66 103.10	106.23 103.84	105.64 104.80	106.68 105.15	108.39 107.15	109.48 108.55	109.38 109.38	110.78 110.29	113.22 112.61
Services	13	97.77	100.00	102.70	105.69	109.26	101.48	102.39	103.14	103.81	104.22	105.52	106.22	106.79	107.61	108.60	109.77	111.07
Structures	14	94.34	100.00	104.36	110.14	114.23	103.58	103.60	104.81	105.46	107.94	109.92	110.67	112.03	114.79	113.99	113.42	114.72
Addenda: Motor vehicle output	15 16	99.88 96.43	100.00 100.00	106.58 104.16	114.56 108.53	125.25 112.82	101.58 102.67	102.60 103.91	109.28 104.69	112.84 105.37	111.60 107.25	109.24 107.93	110.92 108.92	126.49 110.01	119.36 111.30	121.80 111.75	129.10 113.11	130.73 115.14

Table 7.18B.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

												Seasonally	adiusted					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	 9	
						i	I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output	1 2 3	99.88 105.87 94.86	100.00 100.00 100.00	106.58 101.45 110.89	114.56 104.87 122.70	125.25 102.97 143.69	101.58 95.99 106.31	102.60 101.00 103.95	109.28 103.56 114.08	112.84 105.24 119.23	111.60 102.91 118.90	109.24 95.36 120.90	110.92 104.55 116.25	126.49 116.65 134.74	119.36 99.19 136.08	121.80 101.00 139.04	129.10 102.88 150.78	130.73 108.82 148.87
Final sales of domestic product	4	96.04	100.00	103.20	112.55	119.74	100.85	98.17	106.32	107.45	109.34	114.22	108.03	118.63	115.28	119.13	122.37	122.18
Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles Autos Light trucks Net purchases of used autos	5 6 7 8 9	99.61 99.65 102.00 96.83 99.48	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	102.90 101.65 101.04 102.37 106.62	114.53 115.33 111.43 119.94 112.04	124.74 126.28 124.75 128.13 119.97	101.77 100.19 101.61 98.51 106.44	97.93 95.16 94.36 96.11 106.20	105.99 105.31 104.65 106.09 108.00	105.92 105.94 103.55 108.77 105.85	110.45 110.46 108.03 113.34 110.47	114.38 119.66 114.98 125.20 98.37	112.08 110.45 106.64 114.95 116.85	121.22 120.75 116.09 126.27 122.46	121.64 121.16 117.93 125.00 122.93	124.66 125.72 124.82 126.82 121.26	125.41 126.72 123.82 130.16 121.26	127.25 131.53 132.45 130.55 114.42
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles Autos Trucks Light trucks Other Net purchases of used autos	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	90.67 92.45 95.64 89.42 78.05 111.25 98.65	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	106.91 106.71 101.28 111.90 114.67 106.61 106.02	115.07 114.37 102.10 126.11 126.47 125.29 111.81	132.74 129.72 106.35 152.03 154.88 146.64 118.64	106.36 106.22 104.27 108.08 112.46 99.68 105.73	103.76 103.79 100.31 107.11 110.69 100.28 103.94	108.55 108.11 102.25 113.70 116.70 108.00 106.50	108.95 108.73 98.29 118.71 118.82 118.47 107.90	111.21 111.20 103.05 118.97 120.10 116.80 111.18	115.46 115.85 105.55 125.70 130.27 117.20 117.37	109.39 108.79 94.31 122.66 119.31 128.60 106.58	124.22 121.64 105.49 137.11 136.20 138.57 112.09	126.04 123.88 102.09 144.69 145.83 142.43 115.90	129.17 127.75 107.97 146.67 148.90 142.44 122.60	140.75 137.06 111.31 161.64 168.43 149.17 123.47	134.98 130.18 104.04 155.11 156.37 152.53 112.58
Gross government investment Autos New trucks	17 18 19	100.06 103.79 98.02	100.00 100.00 100.00	110.38 91.08 121.07	109.63 95.01 117.67	117.93 107.15 123.73	103.21 92.85 108.96	109.77 84.62 123.75	124.01 90.90 142.47	104.51 95.94 109.08	99.81 83.70 108.74	122.02 99.64 134.50	98.49 92.83 101.40	118.22 103.89 126.04	107.78 95.31 114.58	99.74 92.29 103.70	120.88 108.30 127.71	143.29 132.69 148.92
Net exports Exports Autos Trucks Imports Autos Trucks	20 21 22 23 24 25 26	95.31 100.22 86.12 97.21 97.72 94.78	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	105.28 98.31 118.29 109.75 108.65 115.03	100.44 94.32 111.90 116.94 118.90 107.48	96.30 94.43 99.87 143.75 143.37 145.51	99.27 95.10 107.11 111.32 111.26 111.63	104.20 102.09 108.21 109.60 108.72 113.82	107.80 99.05 124.16 111.73 109.64 121.82	109.83 97.02 133.69 106.33 104.98 112.87	110.78 99.58 131.64 114.13 115.32 108.42	102.64 92.92 120.74 113.79 116.58 100.38	89.29 85.02 97.31 112.78 114.01 106.86	99.04 99.75 97.92 127.05 129.71 114.27	92.12 90.26 95.69 138.59 139.67 133.39	100.78 102.60 97.65 139.34 136.13 154.67	93.62 89.63 101.02 147.87 148.38 145.45	98.68 95.22 105.12 149.18 149.32 148.51
Change in private inventories	27																	
Autos New Domestic Foreign Used	28 29 30 31 32																	
New trucks Domestic Foreign	33 34 35																	
Addenda: Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers. Private fixed investment in new autos and new	36 37	96.38 88.43	100.00 100.00	104.60 106.74	114.56 112.00	127.44 126.04	103.49 107.61	100.44 104.55	107.51 108.14	106.98 106.64	110.37 110.01	115.02 115.59	110.65 104.46	122.21 117.95	122.79 119.83	125.48 124.57	130.86 134.48	130.62 125.26
light trucks. Domestic output of new autos ² Sales of imported new autos ³	38 39	102.73 102.66	100.00 100.00	99.77 109.27	98.16 129.63	100.87 149.10	97.95 108.66	98.47 103.55	101.43 112.24	101.23 112.64	97.03 125.05	90.52 132.42	99.05 121.33	106.06 139.71	98.93 136.53	99.28 146.46	103.95 148.58	101.31 164.84

Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.19.—Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross and Net Investment by Major Type
[Index numbers, 1996=100]

	T				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross private domestic investment	1	91.79	100.00	111.51	124.52
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	94.97	100.00	106.15	113.50
Equals: Net private domestic investment	3	86.37	100.00	120.62	143.23
Fixed investment	4	91.46	100.00	108.52	121.37
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	94.97	100.00	106.15	113.50
Equals: Net fixed investment	6	85.09	100.00	112.83	135.66
Nonresidential	7	90.89	100.00	110.71	124.80
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	94.22	100.00	106.85	115.14
Equals: Net nonresidential	9	81.91	100.00	121.11	150.88
Structures	10	93.39	100.00	108.45	112.93
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	99.04	100.00	101.89	104.09
Equals: Net structures	12	84.01	100.00	119.32	127.58
Equipment and software	13	90.08	100.00	111.48	129.09
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	92.94	100.00	108.23	118.30
Equals: Net equipment and software	15	80.79	100.00	122.05	164.22
Residential	16	93.13	100.00	102.35	111.78
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	98.99	100.00	102.53	105.20
Equals: Net residential	18	89.21	100.00	102.22	116.19
Change in private inventories	19				
Gross government investment 1	20	96.28	100.00	102.45	106.49
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	21	97.36	100.00	103.00	106.37
Equals: Net government investment	22	93.81	100.00	101.19	106.77
Federal	23				
National defense	24 25				
State and local	26	97.76	100.00	108.89	109.28
	1				
Structures	27 28	98.69	100.00	102.21	102.01 103.57
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	29	98.20 99.20	100.00 100.00	101.81 102.63	103.57
Federal	30	33.20	100.00	102.03	100.30
National defense	31				
Nondefense	32				
State and local	33	99.39	100.00	107.24	103.80
Equipment and software	34	93.28	100.00	102.76	112.71
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	35	96.78	100.00	103.85	108.43
Equals: Net equipment and software	36	45.04	100.00	87.81	171.77
Federal	37				
National defense	38				
Nondefense State and local	39 40	87.25	100.00	120.20	149.42
Grare and rotal	1 40	01.23	100.00	120.20	145.42

^{1.} Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

8. Supplementary Tables_

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Selected Series [Percent]

											Seasona	illy adjuster	d at annua	l rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	17			199	98			199	99	
							1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	1 2 3 4	4.9 2.7 2.2 2.2	5.6 3.6 1.9 1.9	6.2 4.2 1.9 1.9	5.5 4.3 1.2 1.2	5.7 4.2 1.4 1.5	7.4 4.5 2.8 2.8	6.7 4.9 1.8 1.7	5.2 3.8 1.3 1.3	4.3 3.0 1.3 1.2	7.7 6.9 .9	3.4 2.2 1.1 1.2	5.4 3.8 1.3 1.5	7.0 5.9 .8 1.0	5.7 3.7 2.0 2.0	3.3 1.9 1.3 1.4	6.8 5.7 1.1 1.1	9.4 7.3 2.0 1.9
Personal consumption expenditures: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	5 6 7 8	5.4 3.0 2.3 2.3	5.4 3.2 2.1 2.1	5.5 3.4 2.0 2.0	5.9 4.9 .9	7.0 5.3 1.6 1.6	7.1 4.4 2.6 2.6	2.6 1.5 1.1 1.1	7.7 6.4 1.3 1.3	4.5 3.3 1.2 1.2	6.1 5.8 .3 .3	7.3 6.1 1.1 1.1	5.1 4.0 1.1 1.1	5.8 4.6 1.1 1.1	8.1 6.5 1.5 1.5	7.4 5.1 2.2 2.2	6.8 4.9 1.8 1.8	8.5 5.9 2.5 2.5
Durable goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	9 10 11 12	5.2 4.6 .5 .5	4.5 5.6 -1.0 -1.0	4.3 6.6 -2.2 -2.2	8.6 11.3 -2.4 -2.4	8.7 11.5 -2.6 -2.6	9.7 10.9 -1.1 -1.1	-5.1 -1.5 -3.7 -3.7	16.3 20.2 -3.3 -3.3	2.4 5.0 -2.5 -2.5	15.1 16.9 –1.5 –1.5	8.9 11.2 -2.0 -2.0	1.8 4.1 -2.3 -2.3	15.7 20.4 -3.9 -3.9	9.3 12.4 -2.8 -2.8	7.0 9.1 –1.9 –1.9	5.6 7.7 -2.0 -2.0	11.1 13.0 -1.7 -1.7
Nondurable goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	13 14 15 16	4.1 3.0 1.1 1.1	5.1 2.9 2.1 2.1	4.3 2.9 1.3 1.3	4.1 4.0 0 .1	7.9 5.4 2.3 2.3	5.6 3.8 1.7 1.7	8 2 6 6	6.3 5.7 .6 .6	1.2 .3 .9	4.3 5.8 -1.4 -1.4	6.5 6.7 2 2	3.7 2.4 1.2 1.2	6.3 5.0 1.3 1.3	10.7 8.9 1.6 1.6	8.5 3.3 5.1 5.1	6.5 3.6 2.8 2.8	11.7 7.6 3.8 3.8
Services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	17 18 19 20	6.0 2.7 3.3 3.3	5.7 2.8 2.8 2.8	6.3 3.1 3.2 3.2	6.2 4.1 2.1 2.1	6.2 4.0 2.1 2.1	7.4 3.4 3.9 3.9	6.1 3.0 3.0 3.0	6.8 4.2 2.5 2.5	6.7 4.5 2.2 2.2	5.2 3.7 1.5 1.5	7.4 4.9 2.4 2.4	6.6 4.7 1.8 1.8	3.7 1.5 2.1 2.1	6.5 4.2 2.3 2.3	7.0 5.2 1.7 1.7	7.2 5.0 2.1 2.1	6.5 3.7 2.7 2.7
Gross private domestic investment: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	21 22 23 24	4.2 3.0 1.2 1.2	8.7 9.0 3 3	11.3 11.5 2 1	10.7 11.7 9 9	6.0 5.8 2 .1	14.0 14.0 3 0	21.1 22.0 6 7	1.1 1.0 .4 .1	7.0 8.0 6 -1.0	29.5 33.4 -2.2 -3.0	-5.0 -4.7 -1.0 3	11.2 10.4 2 .7	12.2 11.5 2 .7	3.6 3.6 .1 0	-2.2 -2.1 4 1	13.1 13.6 3 4	10.4 10.0 .4 .3
Fixed investment: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	25 26 27 28	7.4 6.0 1.2 1.2	9.2 9.3 1 1	8.5 8.5 1 1	11.0 11.8 8 8	8.1 8.1 0 0	7.6 7.9 2 2	8.2 8.6 3 3	12.5 12.0 .5 .5	3.3 4.1 7 7	21.0 23.4 -1.9 -1.9	11.4 12.5 9 9	2.1 2.0 .1 .1	13.6 13.8 2 2	9.4 9.1 .3 .3	6.5 6.6 1 1	6.9 6.8 .1 .1	3.2 2.6 .5 .5
Nonresidential: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	29 30 31 32	10.2 9.8 .4 .4	9.0 10.0 9 9	9.6 10.7 –1.0 –1.0	10.7 12.7 –1.8 –1.8	6.9 8.3 -1.3 -1.3	8.4 9.6 -1.0 -1.1	8.7 9.9 –1.1 –1.1	15.2 16.0 7 8	1.5 3.2 –1.7 –1.7	23.3 26.7 -2.6 -2.6	9.7 12.1 -2.2 -2.2	-1.3 0 -1.4 -1.4	13.2 15.3 -1.8 -1.8	6.8 7.8 9 9	5.5 7.0 –1.4 –1.4	9.4 10.9 -1.3 -1.3	2.9 2.9 0 0
Structures: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	33 34 35 36	9.1 4.8 4.2 4.2	9.9 7.1 2.7 2.7	12.9 8.5 4.1 4.1	7.4 4.1 3.1 3.1	.2 -2.4 2.6 2.6	12.7 8.0 4.3 4.3	.4 -4.0 4.6 4.6	17.1 11.2 5.3 5.3	8.5 4.3 3.9 3.9	6.8 5.7 1.0 1.0	10.1 7.1 2.8 2.8	-3.2 -6.6 3.6 3.6	9.5 5.8 3.5 3.5	-4.6 -5.8 1.3 1.3	-3.2 -5.3 2.2 2.2	6 -3.8 3.4 3.4	2.9 5 3.5 3.5
Equipment and software: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	38 39	10.6 11.5 8 8	8.7 11.0 -2.1 -2.1	8.5 11.5 -2.6 -2.6	11.8 15.8 -3.4 -3.4	9.1 12.0 -2.5 -2.5	7.0 10.1 -2.8 -2.8	11.7 15.2 -3.0 -3.0	14.5 17.7 –2.7 –2.7	8 2.8 -3.6 -3.6	29.6 34.7 -3.8 -3.8	9.5 13.8 -3.8 -3.8	7 2.4 -2.9 -3.0	14.4 18.6 -3.5 -3.5	10.8 12.5 -1.6 -1.6	8.4 11.2 -2.5 -2.5	12.6 15.7 -2.7 -2.7	2.9 4.0 -1.1 -1.1
Residential: Current dollars	41 42 43 44	1 -3.6 3.6 3.6	9.7 7.4 2.1 2.1	5.1 2.3 2.7 2.7	12.0 9.2 2.6 2.6	11.5 7.4 3.9 3.9	5.3 3.0 2.3 2.3	7.0 4.7 2.1 2.1	4.8 .6 4.2 4.1	9.2 6.6 2.4 2.4	14.3 14.0 .3 .3	16.9 13.6 3.0 3.0	12.7 8.0 4.4 4.3	14.7 9.8 4.5 4.5	17.3 12.9 4.0 4.0	9.3 5.5 3.6 3.6	.2 -3.8 4.1 4.1	4.0 1.8 2.2 2.2
Exports of goods and services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	47	12.9 10.3 2.4 2.4	6.8 8.2 -1.3 -1.3	10.7 12.5 -1.5 -1.5	2 2.2 -2.3 -2.3	3.3 3.8 5 4	7.4 8.3 8 8	16.3 15.9 .3	10.0 11.3 -1.2 -1.2	0 1.7 -1.7 -1.7	-5.6 -1.5 -4.2 -4.2	-5.7 -3.9 -1.9 -1.9	-4.5 -1.6 -3.0 -3.0	14.5 16.3 -1.5 -1.5	-5.9 -5.5 5 5	4.7 4.0 .7 .7	13.0 11.5 1.3 1.3	12.9 10.1 2.6 2.6
Exports of goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	50	14.6 11.9 2.4 2.4	5.9 8.7 -2.6 -2.6	11.4 14.5 -2.7 -2.7	-1.1 2.1 -3.1 -3.1	2.6 4.0 -1.4 -1.4	13.3 14.4 8 9	17.0 18.3 -1.1 -1.1	11.6 13.0 -1.3 -1.3	.7 3.5 –2.7 –2.7	-7.3 -2.8 -4.6 -4.6	-11.6 -8.8 -3.0 -3.0	-2.7 1.6 -4.2 -4.2	16.6 19.4 -2.3 -2.3	-10.5 -9.3 -1.4 -1.4	3.7 4.3 6 6	17.7 16.9 .7 .7	14.0 11.1 2.6 2.6
Exports of services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	53 54 55 56	8.9 6.4 2.4 2.4	9.0 6.8 2.0 2.0	9.1 7.6 1.4 1.4	2.2 2.5 3 3	5.0 3.2 1.7 1.8	-5.5 -4.9 6 6	14.6 10.4 3.8 3.8	6.2 7.2 9 9	-1.7 -2.7 1.0 1.0	-1.5 1.6 -3.1 -3.1	9.9 9.0 .8 .8	-8.5 -8.5 0 0	9.8 9.2 .6	5.7 4.1 1.5 1.5	7.1 3.2 3.8 3.8	2.7 0 2.7 2.7	10.4 7.6 2.6 2.6

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Selected Series—Continued

[Percent]

							[Percent]											
											Seasona		d at annua	l rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1	199 II	7 III	IV	1 1	199	98 III	IV	, 1	199	9	IV
Imports of goods and services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	57 58 59 60	11.2 8.2 2.7 2.7	6.7 8.6 -1.8 -1.8	9.7 13.7 -3.6 -3.6	5.6 11.6 –5.3 –5.3	12.2 11.7 .4 .4	10.2 15.5 -4.6 -4.6	10.4 19.1 -7.3 -7.3	14.7 17.6 -2.4 -2.4	2.5 5.2 –2.5 –2.5	2.1 14.4 –10.7 –10.8	8.4 13.0 -4.0 -4.0	.3 5.2 -4.6 -4.6	10.5 10.8 3 3	9.2 12.5 -3.0 -3.0	20.4 14.4 5.2 5.2	22.1 14.9 6.2 6.2	14.0 8.7 4.9 4.9
Imports of goods: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	61 62 63	12.0 9.0 2.7 2.7	6.7 9.4 -2.5 -2.5	9.5 14.2 -4.1 -4.1	5.1 11.7 –5.9 –5.9	12.8 12.7 0 .1	8.9 14.6 -4.9 -4.9	10.6 21.2 -8.7 -8.7	14.5 17.0 -2.1 -2.1	2.4 5.2 -2.6 -2.6	1.4 14.0 –11.1 –11.1	7.3 13.6 –5.6 –5.6	8 4.9 -5.4 -5.4	11.5 12.8 -1.2 -1.2	9.4 12.6 -2.9 -2.9	21.2 15.5 4.9 4.9	24.2 17.3 5.9 5.9	16.2 9.7 5.9 5.9
Imports of services: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	65 66 67 68	7.2 4.1 3.0 3.0	6.6 4.8 1.7 1.7	10.6 11.2 5 5	8.4 10.8 -2.2 -2.2	9.5 6.9 2.4 2.4	17.3 20.6 -2.8 -2.8	9.3 8.6 .6 .6	15.6 20.7 -4.2 -4.2	3.2 5.3 -2.0 -2.0	6.2 16.7 -8.9 -9.0	14.5 9.7 4.4 4.3	5.7 6.4 6 6	6.0 1.6 4.4 4.4	8.2 11.9 -3.3 -3.3	16.2 8.9 6.7 6.7	11.8 3.6 8.0 7.9	3.3 3.4 2 1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	69 70 71 72	3.3 .5 2.9 2.9	3.6 1.1 2.5 2.5	4.2 2.2 1.9 1.9	3.3 1.7 1.5 1.5	6.6 3.7 2.7 2.7	4.8 1.5 3.2 3.2	6.4 5.6 .7	3.2 1.6 1.5 1.5	2.5 1 2.6 2.6	1 -1.0 .9	7.5 6.0 1.4 1.4	3.2 1.3 1.9 1.9	4.2 2.9 1.3 1.3	9.1 5.1 3.8 3.8	4.3 1.3 2.9 2.9	8.0 4.5 3.3 3.3	13.0 9.3 3.4 3.4
Federal: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	73 74 75 76	.1 -2.7 2.9 2.9	1.9 9 2.9 2.9	1.2 2 1.3 1.3	.2 9 1.1 1.1	5.9 2.8 3.0 3.0	.6 -2.9 3.5 3.6	10.0 9.8 .2 .2	-1.6 -1.4 2 2	-2.8 -4.2 1.5 1.5	-8.0 -9.8 2.0 2.0	12.9 11.9 .9	-1.9 -2.3 .4 .4	5.3 3.9 1.4 1.3	8.1 5 8.6 8.6	3.0 2.1 .9	6.0 4.1 1.8 1.8	17.8 14.7 2.7 2.7
National defense: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	77 78 79 80	-1.3 -3.7 2.5 2.5	1.8 -1.3 3.2 3.2	-1.3 -2.5 1.2 1.2	-1.1 -1.9 .8	4.6 1.8 2.7 2.7	-8.7 -11.3 2.9 2.9	9.5 9.6 1 2	5 2 4 4	9 -2.4 1.5 1.5	-15.6 -17.0 1.6 1.6	11.1 11.1 1 0	7.9 7.0 .9	-2.0 -2.9 1.0 1.0	3.3 -4.0 7.6 7.6	-1.6 -2.6 1.0 1.0	13.1 11.2 1.8 1.8	20.2 17.2 2.5 2.5
Nondefense: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	81 82 83 84	3.0 5 3.5 3.5	2.1 0 2.2 2.1	6.1 4.5 1.6 1.6	2.6 .9 1.6 1.6	8.4 4.7 3.6 3.6	21.6 15.8 4.9 5.0	11.1 10.2 .8 .8	-3.5 -3.6 .2 .1	-6.2 -7.7 1.6 1.7	8.3 5.4 2.7 2.7	16.1 13.2 2.6 2.6	-17.8 -17.4 4 5	20.3 17.9 2.1 2.0	17.2 6.1 10.4 10.4	11.7 10.9 .7 .7	-5.3 -7.1 1.8 1.9	13.6 10.3 3.1 3.0
State and local: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	87	5.4 2.5 2.9 2.9	4.7 2.3 2.3 2.3	5.9 3.7 2.2 2.2	5.1 3.2 1.8 1.8	6.9 4.2 2.5 2.6	7.3 4.1 3.1 3.1	4.4 3.3 1.0 1.0	6.0 3.4 2.5 2.5	5.7 2.3 3.2 3.2	4.4 4.1 .3 .3	4.7 3.0 1.7 1.7	6.1 3.3 2.7 2.7	3.7 2.4 1.2 1.2	9.7 8.2 1.4 1.4	4.9 .9 4.0 4.0	9.1 4.8 4.2 4.2	10.5 6.4 3.8 3.8
Addenda: Final sales of domestic product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	89 90 91 92	5.4 3.1 2.2 2.2	5.6 3.6 2.0 2.0	5.8 3.8 1.9 1.9	5.5 4.3 1.2 1.2	6.0 4.5 1.4 1.4	6.4 3.5 2.8 2.8	4.7 2.9 1.8 1.8	7.0 5.6 1.4 1.4	3.7 2.4 1.3 1.3	6.3 5.2 1.0 1.0	6.3 5.1 1.1 1.1	3.8 2.4 1.4 1.4	7.2 6.3 .8 .8	6.7 4.6 2.1 2.1	4.8 3.4 1.4 1.4	5.7 4.5 1.1 1.2	8.1 6.0 2.0 2.0
Gross domestic purchases: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	93 94 95 96	4.8 2.5 2.2 2.2	5.6 3.7 1.8 1.8	6.2 4.5 1.6 1.6	6.2 5.4 .7 .7	6.7 5.1 1.5 1.5	7.8 5.4 2.3 2.3	6.1 5.4 .8 .7	5.8 4.6 1.2 1.1	4.6 3.4 1.2 1.1	8.6 8.8 1 2	5.1 4.2 .8 .9	5.8 4.6 1.0 1.2	6.6 5.5 .9 1.1	7.5 5.8 1.6 1.6	5.2 3.2 1.9 1.9	8.1 6.2 1.7 1.7	9.6 7.2 2.3 2.3
Final sales to domestic purchasers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator		5.3 3.0 2.2 2.2	5.6 3.7 1.9 1.9	5.7 4.0 1.6 1.6	6.2 5.4 .8 .8	7.1 5.5 1.5 1.5	6.8 4.4 2.3 2.3	4.2 3.3 .8 .8	7.6 6.4 1.2 1.2	4.0 2.8 1.2 1.2	7.2 7.2 0 0	8.0 7.1 .8 .8	4.3 3.2 1.1 1.1	6.8 5.8 .9	8.5 6.7 1.7 1.7	6.7 4.7 2.0 2.0	7.0 5.1 1.8 1.8	8.4 5.9 2.3 2.3
Gross national product: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	101 102 103 104	4.9 2.7 2.2 2.2	5.5 3.5 1.9 1.9	6.0 4.1 1.9 1.9	5.4 4.1 1.2 1.2	5.6 4.0 1.4 1.5	6.8 3.9 2.7 2.8	7.0 5.2 1.7 1.7	4.8 3.5 1.3 1.3	4.2 2.9 1.3 1.2	7.8 7.0 .9 .8	3.3 2.0 1.1 1.2	4.1 2.6 1.3 1.5	7.4 6.3 .9 1.0	5.8 3.8 2.0 2.0	3.3 1.9 1.3 1.4	6.8 5.6 1.1 1.1	8.4 6.4 1.9 1.9
Command-basis gross national product: Chain-type quantity index	105	2.7	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.4	6.2	3.7	3.0	7.9	2.3	2.8	6.3	4.1	1.4	5.0	6.1
Disposable personal income: Current dollars	106 107	5.0 2.6	4.7 2.5	5.4 3.3	5.1 4.1	5.6 4.0	6.6 3.9	5.1 3.9	4.7 3.4	5.6 4.3	4.5 4.2	4.9 3.8	5.7 4.5	6.0 4.8	5.6 4.1	5.5 3.2	4.8 2.9	7.3 4.7
Final sales of computers 1: Current dollars		22.1 53.7 –20.5 –20.5	11.2 55.3 -28.4 -28.4	6.3 45.4 –26.9 –26.9	10.7 53.9 -28.0 -28.0	6.3 44.1 –27.2 –26.2	14.1 56.1 –26.4 –26.9	10.3 51.2 –27.1 –27.1	13.9 53.6 -26.0 -25.9	-3.5 19.9 -19.8 -19.5	22.6 66.8 –27.9 –26.5	15.3 62.2 –29.4 –28.9	7.4 77.5 –39.9 –39.5	3 44.4 -31.2 -30.9	-6.1 31.6 -28.6 -28.6	21.4 44.2 -15.8 -15.8	24.0 53.2 -19.0 -19.1	-6.6 15.4 -19.1 -19.1
Gross domestic product less final sales of computers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	112 113 114 115	4.8 2.3 2.4 2.4	5.5 3.2 2.3 2.3	6.2 3.9 2.3 2.3	5.5 3.9 1.6 1.5	5.7 3.8 1.8 1.8	7.4 4.0 3.2 3.2	6.7 4.5 2.1 2.1	5.1 3.4 1.7 1.6	4.4 2.8 1.6 1.5	7.5 6.3 1.3 1.1	3.3 1.7 1.5 1.6	5.3 3.2 1.9 2.1	7.1 5.6 1.2 1.4	5.8 3.4 2.4 2.4	3.1 1.5 1.5 1.6	6.6 5.2 1.3 1.3	9.5 7.2 2.2 2.2
Gross domestic purchases less final sales of computers: Current dollars Chain-type quantity index Chain-type price index Implicit price deflator	118	4.6 2.1 2.5 2.5	5.5 3.2 2.2 2.2	6.1 4.1 2.0 2.0	6.1 4.9 1.2 1.2	6.7 4.6 1.9 2.0	7.7 4.9 2.7 2.7	6.1 4.9 1.1 1.1	5.7 4.1 1.6 1.5	4.7 3.1 1.5 1.5	8.2 7.9 .4 .3	5.0 3.6 1.3 1.4	5.8 4.0 1.6 1.7	6.6 4.9 1.5 1.6	7.4 5.3 2.0 2.0	4.9 2.6 2.2 2.3	8.0 5.8 2.1 2.1	9.7 7.0 2.6 2.5

^{1.} For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts.

NOTE.—Contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Table 8.2.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	77		Jeasuite	• •		ai iaies		199		
	Line	1995	1990	1997	1998	1999		193	III	IV		19	III	IV		198	99	IV
								-"	""	IV	'	II		IV	'	"		IV
Percent change at annual rate:	,			4.0		4.0	4.5									4.0		7.0
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.0	6.9	2.2	3.8	5.9	3.7	1.9	5.7	7.3
Percentage points at annual rates:	_																	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.00	2.14	2.30	3.25	3.45	2.93	1.05	4.16	2.17	3.89	4.00	2.67	3.14	4.28	3.36	3.33	4.07
Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household equipment Other	3 4 5 6	.37 02 .28 .10	.44 .04 .30 .11	.51 .10 .31 .10	.86 .33 .39 .13	.81 .19 .44 .18	.81 .39 .28 .14	11 40 .30 01	1.42 .87 .38 .17	.38 02 .31 .09	1.24 .52 .52 .20	.84 .47 .23 .14	.33 23 .47 .08	1.51 .94 .44 .13	.96 .13 .55 .28	.71 .30 .34 .08	.62 .10 .39 .13	1.03 .27 .49 .27
Nondurable goodsFood	7 8	.60 .16	.60 .12	.59 .17	.79 .26	1.05 .40 .23	.77 .52	03 10	1.11 .28	.06 15	1.15 .35 .51	1.28 .60	.49 .23	.98 .60	1.69 .20	.64 .24 .09	.73 .26	1.51 1.08
Clothing and shoes	9 10 11	.18 .05 .21	.19 .05 .24	.16 .02 .24	.25 .01 .27	.23 .04 .39	.18 07 .14	15 .13 .09	.49 .01 .34	.11 04 .14	.51 02 .31	.24 .07 .36	04 .03 .27	.16 05 .27	.83 .04 .62	.09 .04 .28	.21 .03 .23	14 .07 .50
Services	12	1.04	1.10	1.20	1.59	1.59	1.34	1.19	1.63	1.73	1.51	1.88	1.85	.66	1.63	2.00	1.98	1.53
Housing Household operation	13 14	.20 .15	.12 .18	.18 .13	.24 .21	.22 .16	.21 08	.16 .25 .09	.20 .25	1.73 .23 .45 .27	.31 20	.28 .53 .37	.20 .42	.21 37	.31 .39	.23 .21	.27 .25	.28 14
Electricity and gas Other household operation	15 16	.03 .12	.05 .13	02 .14	.03 .18	.04 .11	16 .08	.09 .16	.01 .24	.27 .18	39 .18	.37 .15	.20 .21	49 .11	.24 .15	.05 .16	.14 .11	22 .08
Transportation	17 18	.16 .20	.17 .22	.16 .21	.10 .29	.08 .27	.25 02	.09 .23	.14 .24	.06 .24	.13 .42	.14 .30	.01 .19	.07 .29	.08 .17	.10 .30	.12 .43	.07 .40
Recreation	19	.17	.12	.10	.12	.27	.13	.09	.07	.12	.18	.05	.18	.12	.27	.31	.35	.19
Other	20	.16	.29	.42	.64	.59	.84	.38	.72	.63	.67	.58	.86	.34	.42	.85	.56	.72
Gross private domestic investment	21	.47	1.37	1.82	1.93	.99	2.12	3.32	.17	1.30	5.04	85	1.74	1.94	.64	36	2.26	1.72
Fixed investment	22 23	.88 1.03	1.39 1.10	1.31 1.22	1.86 1.49	. 97 .83	1.19 1.07	1.30 1.12	1.80 1.77	. 63 .38	3.45 2.91	1.95 1.42	.34 .01	2.20 1.79	1.49 .95	1.10 .86	1.16 1.33	.48 .39
Structures Equipment and software	24 25	.13 .90	.20 .91	.25 .97	.13 1.37	14 .96	.24	12 1.24	.32 1.45	.13 .24	.18 2.73	.22 1.21	21 .22	.18 1.61	18 1.13	16 1.02	11 1.44	01 .40
Information processing equipment and software.	26	.56	.62	.64	.85	.82	.69	.61	.91	.44	1.20	.83	.71	.80	.80	1.09	.88	.54
Computers and peripheral equipment.	27	.34	.34	.32	.45	.33	.32	.34	.41	.20	.66	.45	.36	.43	.33	.40	.40	.18
Software 1	28 29	.11 .12	.18 .11	.18 .14	.23	.20 .30	.21 .17	.15 .11	.19 .31	.19 .04	.26 .29	.23 .14	.25 .09	.26 .12	.16 .30	.23 .46	.21 .27	.19 .17
OtherIndustrial equipment	30	.16	.07	.06	.08	.05	04	.27	.10	.10	.09	.04	.04	.01	17	.07	.16	.19
Transportation equipment Other	31 32	.11 .08	.14 .07	.14 .13	.31 .12	.11 02	0 .18	.21 .15	.29 .15	26 03	1.17 .26	.13 .21	59 .06	.99 –.19	.23 .28	.03 –.17	.55 14	32 0
Residential	33	15	.28	.09	.37	.15	.12	.19	.03	.26	.54	.53	.33	.41	.54	.24	17	.09
Change in private inventories	34 35	41 28	02	.50	. 07 02	.01	. 94 43	2.02	-1.63	.66 14	1.59	-2.80	1.40	26 .58	85 20	-1.46	1.09	1.24
Farm Nonfarm	36	26 14	.24 26	05 .55	.02	19 .20	1.36	.57 1.45	04 -1.59	14 .81	.01 1.58	52 -2.27	1.10	84	20 64	24 -1.22	18 1.27	11 1.36
Net exports of goods and services	37	.11	15	28	-1.18	-1.09	85	47	79	45	-1.93	-2.01	82	.33	-2.13	-1.35	73	12
Exports	38	1.06	.89	1.37	.25	.48	.92	1.73	1.27	.20	16	45	17	1.67	61	.42	1.19	1.08
Goods Services	39 40	.86 .20	.68 .22	1.12 .25	.17 .08	.37 .10	1.09 17	1.39 .34	1.03	.29 09	22 .06	73 .29	.12 –.29	1.38 .29	74 .13	.32 .10	1.19 0	.83 .24
Imports	41 42	95	-1.04	-1.65	-1.43	-1.57	-1.78	-2.20	-2.07	65	-1.77	-1.56	65	-1.34	-1.53	-1.77	-1.92	-1.20
Goods Services	42	87 08	94 09	-1.43 22	-1.21 22	-1.43 14	-1.40 38	-2.03 17	-1.68 39	54 11	-1.44 33	-1.37 20	52 13	-1.30 04	-1.28 24	-1.59 19	-1.84 08	-1.12 08
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.	44	.09	.21	.41	.31	.80	.28	1.00	.30	01	16	1.03	.24	.53	.88	.23	.81	1.61
FederalNational defense	45 46	20 19	06 06	01 11	06 08	.28 .19	19 52	.62 .40	09 01	28 10	64 76	. 69 .42	14 .27	.24 12	03 16	. 13 10	.26 .42	.87 .65
Consumption expenditures	47	16	08	04	10	.12	32	.32	15	16	58	.40	.01	0	19	21	.43	.50
Gross investment Nondefense	48 49	03 01	.02 0	07 .10	.02	.07 .10	20 .33	.08 .23	.14 08	.06 –.18	18 .12	.02 .28	.26 41	11 .36	.03 .13	.11 .23	0 16	.14 .22
Consumption expenditures	50	03	04	.08	03	.03	.25	.10 l	02	06	06	.11	33	.30	.08	.06	10	.11
Gross investment	51 52	.02	.04 . 27	.02	.05 .37	.07 . 52	.08 .47	.13	06	11 .27	.18	.17	09	.06 . 29	.06 .91	.17	06	.11 . 75
State and local Consumption expenditures Gross investment	52 53 54	. 28 .19 .10	.27 .20 .07	. 42 .28 .13	.31 .06	.29 .23	.26 .21	.38 .34 .04	. 39 .28 .10	.27 .28 01	.48 .38 .10	. 34 .33 .01	. 38 .25 .13	.30 02	.32 .59	. 10 .32 22	. 55 .37 .18	.7 5 .33 .41
Addenda: Goods	55	1.47	1.84	2.41	2.26	2.09	3.25	2.94	1.83	1.38	5.08	-1.16	2.12	4.26	1.11	.18	3.47	4.20
Services Structures	56 57	1.17	1.23 .50	1.46 .38	1.56	1.89	.75 .48	1.96	1.60	1.42	.94 .84	2.68 .65	1.45	1.22	1.66	1.96 26	2.37	2.64
Motor vehicle output	58	.02	0	.23	.26	.11	.38	.14	.89	.47	15	30	.21	1.94	87	.29	.87	.20
Final sales of computers 2	59	.39	.45	.39	.47	.33	.43	.41	.43	.18	.54	.51	.62	.40	.29	.38	.47	.16

^{1.} Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment. 2. For some components of final sales of computers, includes computer parts. NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in tables 7.1, 7.2, 7.4, 7.6, 7.9, 7.11, and 7.17.

Table 8.3.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	Ш	IV		II	=	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Personal consumption expenditures	1	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.9	5.3	4.4	1.5	6.4	3.3	5.8	6.1	4.0	4.6	6.5	5.1	4.9	5.9
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Durable goods	2	.55	.66	.77	1.29	1.22	1.22	18	2.16	.57	1.85	1.29	.49	2.24	1.45	1.07	.92	1.51
Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household equipment Other	3 4 5	03 .43 .16	.06 .44 .16	.14 .47 .16	.50 .59 .20	.29 .66 .28	.58 .42 .21	61 .45 02	1.32 .59 .25	03 .46 .14	.79 .77 .29	.71 .36 .21	34 .70 .12	1.40 .66 .19	.20 .83 .42	.45 .51 .12	.15 .58 .19	.39 .72 .40
Nondurable goods	6	.90	.89	.87	1.19	1.62	1.16	05	1.71	.10	1.70	1.96	.72	1.44	2.56	.98	1.07	2.21
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Other	7 8 9 10 11 12	.24 .27 .07 .05 .01	.18 .29 .07 .08 0 .35	.25 .24 .03 .04 01	.40 .38 .01 .03 01 .40	.62 .35 .06 .04 .02	.79 .27 10 06 04 .21	15 23 .20 .12 .08 .13	.43 .74 .01 0 .02 .52	23 .17 05 02 04 .21	.51 .76 03 .02 06 .47	.93 .37 .11 .08 .03	.35 06 .04 .04 0 .40	.89 .23 07 04 03 .39	.32 1.24 .06 03 .09 .94	.36 .14 .06 .03 .03 .42	.38 .30 .04 .05 01	1.58 21 .10 .15 05 .73
Services	13	1.55	1.64	1.79	2.40	2.47	2.02	1.75	2.52	2.61	2.22	2.90	2.76	.95	2.50	3.03	2.90	2.21
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	.29 .22 .05 .17 .24 .29 .25	.17 .26 .07 .19 .26 .33 .18	.27 .19 02 .21 .23 .32 .15	.36 .31 .04 .28 .15 .44 .18	.35 .24 .07 .18 .12 .43 .41	.32 11 24 .13 .37 02 .20 1.26	.23 .37 .14 .23 .13 .33 .13	.32 .39 .01 .37 .22 .38 .11	.34 .68 .41 .27 .09 .37 .18	.45 31 58 .27 .19 .62 .27	.44 .80 .57 .24 .21 .48 .08	.29 .63 .31 .32 .02 .28 .27 1.28	.30 56 73 .17 .11 .42 .18	.49 .58 .36 .22 .12 .27 .40	.35 .32 .07 .25 .15 .46 .47	.39 .37 .20 .16 .17 .63 .52	.41 21 32 .11 .11 .58 .27 1.05
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy.	22 23	.12 2.63	.14 2.87	.01 3.17	.05 4.43	.12 4.57	34 3.96	.34 1.33	.03 5.93	.36 3.15	61 5.88	.67 4.54	.34 3.28	80 4.55	.42 5.78	.13 4.58	.24 4.26	22 4.57

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods, and of electricity and gas.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.4. The estimates

in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real personal consumption expenditures, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.4.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			19	99	
							I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Private fixed investment	1	6.0	9.3	8.5	11.8	8.1	7.9	8.6	12.0	4.1	23.4	12.5	2.0	13.8	9.1	6.6	6.8	2.6
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Nonresidential	2	7.06	7.42	7.91	9.50	7.01	7.05	7.33	11.68	2.44	19.58	9.12	.04	11.20	5.81	5.18	7.81	2.17
Structures Nonresidential buildings, including farm Utilities Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures	3 4 5 6 7	. 88 .95 .07 –.14 –.01	1.32 1.25 07 .25 11	1.60 1.14 03 .47 .02	. 81 .74 .18 09 02	37 51 04 .17	1.57 .91 56 1.30 07	74 -1.12 .14 .25	2.16 2.32 .20 50 .14	. 85 74 .04 .61 .94	1.46 2.02 .48 17 87	1.43 1.03 .05 .20 .15	-1.27 21 .05 92 19	1.20 1.06 .25 20 .08	-1.04 21 15 62 06	94 -1.52 03 .30 .31	65 -1.09 .14 .53 22	08 20 13 .27 02
Equipment and software	8 9	6.19 3.85	6.10 4.19	6.31 4.16	8.69 5.42	7.38 5.78	5.48 4.53	8.07 3.96	9.52 5.90	1.59 2.78	18.12 7.96	7.69 5.21	1.31 4.22	10.00 4.99	6.85 4.82	6.11 6.44	8.46 5.14	2.25 3.11
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ Software ² Other Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other	10 11 12 13 14 15	2.30 .75 .80 1.08 .73 .52	2.26 1.20 .74 .45 .96	2.06 1.16 .94 .40 .89	2.87 1.46 1.09 .53 1.96 .78	2.20 1.47 2.12 .62 1.05 07	2.09 1.35 1.09 25 .02 1.17	2.21 1.00 .74 1.77 1.35 .99	2.63 1.26 2.00 .71 1.89 1.03	1.27 1.23 .28 .61 -1.60 20	4.24 1.76 1.97 .77 7.58 1.81	2.79 1.48 .94 .31 .86 1.31	2.15 1.51 .56 .22 -3.51 .37	2.63 1.60 .76 .05 6.03 -1.07	2.00 1.00 1.82 -1.00 1.37 1.66	2.36 1.36 2.72 .42 .22 98	2.33 1.24 1.58 .92 3.23 83	1.05 1.11 .95 1.10 –1.91 –.04
Residential	16	-1.01	1.92	.61	2.34	1.05	.82	1.25	.29	1.63	3.79	3.36	1.97	2.62	3.25	1.44	98	.46
Structures Single family Multifamily Other structures	17 18 19 20	-1.05 -1.43 .33 .05	1.89 1.02 .17 .70	. 59 .05 .13 .41	2.30 1.6301 .69	. 99 .34 .04 .60	. 81 11 .56 .37	1.24 .54 .19 .51	. 25 17 29 .71	1.62 .98 .44 .21	3.72 2.71 .19 .82	3.30 2.35 45 1.41	1.96 1.79 12 .29	2.59 1.65 02 .96	3.16 1.89 .70 .58	1.39 01 12 1.52	-1.01 -1.11 01	. 44 1.34 07 83
Equipment	21	.04	.03	.02	.04	.06	.01	.02	.04	.01	.07	.06	.01	.04	.09	.06	.04	.02

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.6. The estimates

Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real private fixed investment, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.5.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

											Seasonal	ly adjuste	d at annu	ual rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	19	
							_	=	≡	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Exports of goods and services	1	10.3	8.2	12.5	2.2	3.8	8.3	15.9	11.3	1.7	-1.5	-3.9	-1.6	16.3	-5.5	4.0	11.5	10.1
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Exports of goods 1	2	8.38	6.19	10.20	1.47	2.99	9.75	12.76	9.15	2.46	-2.02	-6.46	1.07	13.36	-6.70	3.02	11.51	7.77
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials Capital goods, except automotive Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Other	3 4 5 6 7 8	.65 1.30 5.26 .45 .49	10 .79 4.43 .31 .58 .18	.01 1.40 6.51 .97 .78 .54	05 17 1.31 10 .20	.03 .79 1.47 .06 .37	-1.09 .38 7.05 1.82 1.06 .53	32 2.50 7.86 1.25 .95	01 .96 6.85 1.28 .02 .05	2.01 .37 75 12 .31 .65	80 80 39 .43 14 33	-1.14 -1.53 -2.98 -1.86 .41 .64	97 56 4.32 -1.85 .56 44	2.29 1.42 4.98 2.77 39 2.28	-1.61 -1.94 -2.78 -1.39 .23 .79	1.06 1.15 45 1.46 18 02	1.02 1.04 9.00 .37 .63 56	06 3.59 1.76 .25 1.19 1.05
Exports of services 1	9	1.90	1.97	2.25	.72	.77	-1.43	3.18	2.18	77	.48	2.55	-2.63	2.91	1.23	.98	.02	2.30
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Imports of goods and services	10	8.2	8.6	13.7	11.6	11.7	15.5	19.1	17.6	5.2	14.4	13.0	5.2	10.8	12.5	14.4	14.9	8.7
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Imports of goods 1	11	7.52	7.84	11.90	9.81	10.75	12.25	17.47	14.29	4.35	11.77	11.35	4.12	10.52	10.53	12.85	14.22	8.11
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products Petroleum and products Capital goods, except automotive Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except automotive Other	17 18	.08 .66 10 5.13 .24 1.39	.37 .78 .53 4.13 .48 1.28	.38 1.10 .34 5.79 1.12 2.54 .62	.28 1.38 .41 3.51 .88 2.48 .86	.36 .54 0 4.42 2.03 2.85 .55	.18 .27 55 5.91 4.81 1.18 .45	.60 1.95 2.39 7.35 29 4.04 1.42	.89 1.38 .48 6.05 1.12 2.69 1.69	08 .54 86 2.69 92 2.87	.34 2.18 .39 3.82 2.30 2.28 .47	.21 2.25 1.77 2.93 .20 3.38 .60	.25 .73 .12 1.19 15 1.03	.07 70 -1.17 2.80 5.94 .69 2.90	.34 .08 .28 2.36 3.52 2.99 .96	.78 1.16 1.05 6.39 1.12 1.82 .53	.39 1.45 66 5.13 3.63 3.53 .75	.11 1.73 -1.92 4.08 .38 3.48 .25
Imports of services 1	19	.68	.79	1.82	1.78	.97	3.25	1.59	3.30	.87	2.67	1.65	1.05	.33	1.99	1.55	.70	.58

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.10. The esti-

mates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real exports and to real imports, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product. Because imports are subtracted in the calculation of gross domestic product, the contributions of components of real imports have opposite signs in this table and in table 8.2.

Table 8.6.—Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

											Seasona	ly adjuste	ed at anni	ual rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 1.	1	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.7	3.7	1.5	5.6	1.6	-0.1	-1.0	6.0	1.3	2.9	5.1	1.3	4.5	9.3
Percentage points at annual rates:																		l
Federal	2	-1.06	35	06	33	1.39	-1.06	3.50	50	-1.57	-3.66	4.03	82	1.36	13	.74	1.45	4.95
National defense Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3	3 4 5 6 7 8	99 83 18 11 55 55	34 44 01 .06 49 41	61 21 01 0 20 34	45 55 .02 .02 60 28	.89 .53 .02 .02 .50 28	-2.89 -1.76 .23 .21 -2.20 32	2.24 1.82 .35 11 1.58 35	04 84 59 .11 36 09	58 89 .32 03 -1.19 46	-4.32 -3.30 19 02 -3.08 23	2.43 2.34 .15 .01 2.17 35	1.55 .05 .31 .29 56 02	67 01 10 18 .27 47	90 -1.06 26 09 71 32	59 -1.21 .19 .17 -1.56 13	2.38 2.40 .33 .44 1.63 .07	3.68 2.87 11 42 3.40 23
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	9 10 11 12 13	04 .04 16 .02 18	03 06 .10 .02 .08	03 .17 41 08 32	03 29 .10 03 .13	.01 .77 .36 0 .36	01 -1.87 -1.13 15 98	03 1.96 .42 08 .50	04 23 .79 .02 .77	03 69 .31 02	04 -2.82 -1.02 02 99	02 2.54 .09 16 .26	02 51 1.50 .20 1.30	0 .74 66 20 46	0 40 .17 .06 .11	.01 -1.44 .62 03 .65	.03 1.53 03 05 .02	.04 3.59 .81 .02 .80
Nondefense Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3	14 15 16 17 18 19	06 17 01 02 13 23	0 20 .02 02 20 15	.55 .46 .02 .13 .31 03	.12 15 09 .02 08 .06	.50 .13 .01 .08 .05 06	1.83 1.38 .15 .31 .92 .10	1.26 .56 .06 .08 .41	46 12 09 .05 08 12	99 36 01 .15 50 36	.66 34 .07 14 27	1.60 .62 .01 .06 .55	-2.36 -1.87 -1.55 .02 35 .03	2.03 1.72 1.49 .07 .16 .38	. 77 .45 .04 .27 .14	1.33 .36 .04 02 .34 26	93 60 06 .08 62 23	1.27 .64 .03 0 .60 .28
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	20 21 22 23 24	.06 .03 .10 0	.09 14 .19 0 .19	.10 .24 .10 12 .22	.12 26 .27 .08 .19	.10 0 .37 04 .40	.10 .72 .46 .05 .41	.11 .22 .71 –.11 .81	.11 07 34 .11 45	.11 25 63 59 04	.12 66 1.00 .64 .36	.12 .18 .97 .01 .96	.12 50 49 .18 67	.12 34 .32 06 .37	.12 02 .32 .03 .29	.12 .49 .97 –.26 1.22	.13 51 33 .13 47	.13 .20 .63 01 .64
State and local Consumption expenditures Durable goods 2 Nondurable goods Services Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3	25 26 27 28 29 30	1.51 .99 .02 .19 .77 .61	1.46 1.08 .03 .30 .75 .42	2.30 1.56 .07 .36 1.13 .58	2.06 1.75 .08 .41 1.26 .50	2.35 1.14 .06 .29 .79 .31	2.57 1.40 .10 .29 1.01 .47	2.14 1.90 .08 .40 1.42 .81	2.15 1.57 .08 .39 1.10 .39	1.48 1.53 .07 .44 1.02 .31	2.61 2.07 .09 .46 1.52 .58	2.01 1.93 .08 .40 1.46 .68	2.12 1.40 .07 .36 .97 .33	1.57 1.68 .07 .34 1.27 .71	5.23 1.83 .07 .36 1.40 .84	.57 1.84 .07 .36 1.40 .83	3.09 2.07 .07 .38 1.62 1.10	4.30 1.95 .07 .40 1.47 .80
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ Other services Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	31 32 33 34 35	.20 04 .52 .28 .24	.21 .12 .37 .11	.22 .33 .74 .42 .32	.24 .52 .31 07 .38	.20 .28 1.21 .91 .30	.23 .32 1.17 .81 .36	.23 .38 .23 09 .32	.23 .48 .58 .22 .36	.23 .48 05 34 .29	.24 .70 .54 .08 .46	.25 .53 .08 31 .39	.25 .39 .72 .37 .35	.26 .31 11 46 .36	.26 .29 3.40 3.11 .29	.26 .31 -1.26 -1.57 .30	.27 .25 1.02 .56 .46	.29 .39 2.35 2.04 .31

^{1.} Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed

assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software.

Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net

NOTE.—The quantity indexes on which the estimates in this table are based are shown in table 7.11. The estimates in this table differ from those in table 8.2 because this table shows contributions to real government consumption expenditures and gross investment, whereas table 8.2 shows contributions to real gross domestic product.

Table 8.7.—Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99	
							1	II	III	IV	_	=	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Current dollars:																		
Gross domestic product Gross national product Personal income Disposable personal income Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	28,131 28,208 23,571 20,613 18,888 2,242 5,692 10,955	29,428 29,496 24,660 21,385 19,727 2,322 5,929 11,476	30,968 30,983 25,932 22,320 20,610 2,398 6,125 12,087	32,373 32,336 27,195 23,231 21,614 2,580 6,315 12,718	33,885 33,812 28,525 24,307 22,907 2,777 6,747 13,383	30,430 30,449 25,493 21,994 20,337 2,382 6,106 11,849	30,857 30,893 25,780 22,215 20,422 2,345 6,079 11,998	31,165 31,172 26,056 22,410 20,749 2,429 6,156 12,165	31,415 31,416 26,397 22,658 20,929 2,437 6,158 12,333	31,939 31,951 26,687 22,863 21,198 2,519 6,212 12,467	32,136 32,136 27,001 23,086 21,524 2,568 6,296 12,660	32,471 32,376 27,362 23,345 21,737 2,572 6,336 12,830	32,941 32,878 27,725 23,628 21,993 2,661 6,417 12,915	33,338 33,285 28,037 23,904 22,381 2,715 6,569 13,096	33,530 33,477 28,348 24,171 22,732 2,755 6,690 13,287	33,993 33,937 28,632 24,389 23,047 2,785 6,778 13,483	34,675 34,545 29,077 24,759 23,465 2,852 6,950 13,662
Chained (1996) dollars:																		
Gross domestic product Gross national product Disposable personal income Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	10 11 12	28,676 28,753 21,055 19,294 2,218 5,812 11,265	29,428 29,496 21,385 19,727 2,322 5,929 11,476	30,386 30,409 21,887 20,210 2,452 6,044 11,716	31,396 31,367 22,569 20,998 2,703 6,228 12,077	32,392 32,328 23,244 21,905 2,986 6,502 12,447	30,028 30,052 21,664 20,031 2,404 6,025 11,602	30,318 30,361 21,821 20,059 2,390 6,008 11,661	30,522 30,537 21,944 20,317 2,495 6,076 11,749	30,673 30,682 22,118 20,430 2,520 6,065 11,848	31,125 31,143 22,304 20,680 2,615 6,138 11,934	31,220 31,227 22,462 20,942 2,679 6,224 12,048	31,430 31,345 22,650 21,090 2,699 6,245 12,155	31,807 31,751 22,859 21,277 2,820 6,305 12,171	32,033 31,987 23,043 21,574 2,898 6,429 12,272	32,108 32,063 23,172 21,792 2,955 6,466 12,399	32,465 32,418 23,275 21,994 3,002 6,505 12,516	32,958 32,841 23,485 22,257 3,088 6,608 12,599
Population (mid-period, thousands)	16	263,073	265,504	268,046	270,595	273,161	267,040	267,671	268,399	269,075	269,591	270,219	270,946	271,623	272,145	272,778	273,518	274,204

Table 8.8B.—Motor Vehicle Output [Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199	98			199	9	
							1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output Auto output Truck output 1	1 2 3	270.3 130.5 139.8	275.6 126.1 149.5	293.5 127.0 166.4	313.3 130.5 182.8	342.4 126.9 215.5	282.1 121.8 160.4	282.7 126.3 156.4	301.6 130.3 171.3	307.3 129.7 177.6	304.7 127.9 176.9	296.9 117.6 179.3	306.1 133.0 173.2	345.3 143.5 201.9	325.0 121.2 203.8	330.9 122.7 208.2	355.0 128.7 226.3	358.8 135.1 223.8
Final sales of domestic product	4	263.3	279.7	288.8	312.3	331.9	284.4	275.9	297.1	297.9	302.8	315.8	301.5	329.0	319.3	329.3	339.2	339.7
Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles Autos Light trucks Net purchases of used autos	5 6 7 8 9	196.7 146.7 82.2 64.5 50.0	201.6 150.1 81.9 68.3 51.4	207.0 153.6 82.8 70.8 53.4	228.9 173.3 90.6 82.7 55.5	249.7 189.4 100.6 88.8 60.2	206.7 151.8 83.5 68.3 54.9	197.8 143.9 77.4 66.5 53.9	212.2 159.0 85.7 73.3 53.1	211.4 159.6 84.5 75.1 51.8	220.3 166.3 88.0 78.2 54.0	228.0 179.4 93.3 86.1 48.6	225.4 166.2 86.8 79.3 59.2	241.8 181.5 94.3 87.2 60.3	242.0 181.8 95.4 86.3 60.2	248.1 188.3 100.6 87.6 59.8	251.9 190.1 99.7 90.4 61.8	256.8 197.6 106.7 90.9 59.1
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles Autos Trucks Light trucks Oither Net purchases of used autos	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	108.0 141.9 71.2 70.7 40.5 30.1 -33.9	120.8 155.2 75.7 79.5 52.3 27.2 -34.4	130.2 165.2 76.7 88.5 59.5 29.0 –35.0	139.2 175.4 76.7 98.7 64.1 34.7 –36.3	160.8 199.4 79.3 120.2 78.7 41.5 –38.7	129.3 165.5 79.2 86.3 59.1 27.1 –36.1	126.3 161.2 76.1 85.1 57.8 27.3 -34.8	132.9 167.4 77.4 90.0 60.5 29.5 –34.5	132.1 166.8 74.1 92.7 60.6 32.1 -34.7	134.5 170.2 77.6 92.6 60.7 31.9 -35.7	139.2 177.0 79.1 97.8 65.6 32.3 –37.8	132.3 166.9 71.0 96.0 60.3 35.7 -34.6	150.7 187.6 79.2 108.5 69.7 38.8 -36.9	153.8 190.8 76.3 114.5 74.4 40.1 -37.0	157.1 196.4 80.5 115.9 75.7 40.2 –39.3	169.8 210.6 82.8 127.7 85.4 42.3 -40.7	162.4 200.0 77.5 122.6 79.1 43.4 -37.6
Gross government investment Autos New trucks	17 18 19	10.7 3.9 6.8	10.8 3.8 7.0	12.0 3.6 8.4	11.9 3.8 8.1	12.9 4.3 8.6	11.2 3.6 7.7	11.9 3.3 8.7	13.5 3.6 9.9	11.3 3.8 7.5	10.8 3.3 7.5	13.2 3.9 9.2	10.7 3.7 7.0	12.9 4.1 8.8	11.7 3.8 8.0	10.9 3.7 7.2	13.2 4.3 8.9	15.7 5.3 10.4
Net exports Exports Autos Trucks Imports Autos Trucks Imports	20 21 22 23 24 25 26	-52.2 24.5 16.7 7.7 76.7 63.8 12.8	-53.6 26.0 17.0 9.0 79.5 65.9 13.7	-60.3 27.7 16.8 10.9 88.0 72.2 15.8	-67.7 26.7 16.2 10.5 94.3 79.4 15.0	-91.5 25.9 16.4 9.5 117.3 96.7 20.6	-62.8 25.9 16.2 9.7 88.7 73.4 15.3	- 60.2 27.4 17.5 9.9 87.5 72.0 15.6	-61.4 28.5 17.0 11.4 89.8 73.2 16.7	-56.9 28.9 16.5 12.4 85.9 70.3 15.6	-62.8 29.3 17.0 12.3 92.1 77.1 15.0	-64.5 27.2 15.9 11.3 91.8 77.8 14.0	-66.9 23.8 14.7 9.1 90.7 75.8 14.9	-76.5 26.3 17.2 9.2 102.8 86.8 16.0	-88.3 24.6 15.6 9.0 112.9 94.1 18.8	-86.8 27.0 17.7 9.3 113.8 92.0 21.8	-95.7 25.1 15.5 9.6 120.8 100.2 20.7	-95.2 26.7 16.6 10.1 121.9 100.8 21.1
Change in private inventories	27	7.0	-4.0	4.6	1.0	10.5	-2.3	6.9	4.5	9.4	1.9	-18.9	4.6	16.3	5.7	1.6	15.8	19.1
Autos New Domestic Foreign Used	28 29 30 31 32	4.1 3.1 3.6 5 1.1	-3.4 -5.5 -3.9 -1.6 2.1	1.0 2 2 0 1.2	3.3 2.6 1.0 1.6 .7	1.5 1.3 .2 1.1	-6.1 -5.0 -5.7 .7 -1.1	5.0 1.0 .4 .6 4.0	1.2 .1 .6 6 1.1	4.0 3.3 4.07 .8	.7 2.2 -1.4 3.6 -1.4	-7.7 -14.9 -15.9 1.0 7.2	8.0 11.0 11.7 7 -3.0	12.1 11.9 9.5 2.4 .1	.9 .2 .2 0 .7	- 8.4 -6.1 -7.7 1.6 -2.3	5.4 4.1 3.5 .6 1.3	8.2 7.1 4.8 2.3 1.1
New trucks Domestic Foreign	33 34 35	2.8 3.1 3	7 8 .1	3.6 2.9 .6	-2.3 -2.1 1	9.0 8.5 .5	3.7 2.5 1.3	1.9 1.6 .2	3.3 3.8 5	5.4 3.9 1.5	1.2 .9 .3	-11.2 -12.1 .9	-3.4 -1.7 -1.7	4.2 4.2 0	4.8 3.6 1.2	10.0 10.4 4	10.4 11.3 –1.0	11.0 8.7 2.2
Addenda: Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.	36	315.5	333.2	349.2	379.9	423.4	347.3	336.0	358.5	354.9	365.5	380.3	368.4	405.5	407.6	416.1	434.9	434.9
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.	37	111.8	128.0	136.2	140.8	157.9	138.3	133.8	137.9	134.7	138.3	144.7	131.3	148.8	150.7	156.2	168.3	156.6
Domestic output of new autos ²	38 39	118.2 55.9	116.7 55.3	116.2 60.5	114.2 71.2	116.8 81.3	114.5 60.4	114.0 57.4	119.2 62.1	117.1 62.1	113.0 68.8	104.5 72.6	116.3 66.8	122.8 76.7	114.0 74.7	114.0 79.8	121.7 80.9	117.6 89.8

Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 8.9B.—Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	Illy adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			19	98			199	9	
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output Auto output Truck output ¹	1 2 3	275.3 133.6 141.8	275.6 126.1 149.5	293.7 128.0 165.7	315.7 132.3 183.4	345.2 129.9 214.8	280.0 121.1 158.9	282.8 127.4 155.4	301.2 130.6 170.5	311.0 132.8 178.2	307.6 129.8 177.7	301.1 120.3 180.7	305.7 131.9 173.8	348.6 147.2 201.4	329.0 125.1 203.4	335.7 127.4 207.8	355.8 129.8 225.4	360.3 137.3 222.5
Final sales of domestic product	4	268.6	279.7	288.6	314.8	334.9	282.0	274.5	297.3	300.5	305.8	319.4	302.1	331.8	322.4	333.1	342.2	341.7
Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles Autos Light trucks Net purchases of used autos	5 6 7 8 9	200.8 149.6 83.5 66.1 51.2	201.6 150.1 81.9 68.3 51.4	207.4 152.6 82.7 69.9 54.8	230.9 173.2 91.2 81.9 57.6	251.5 189.6 102.1 87.5 61.7	205.1 150.4 83.2 67.3 54.8	197.4 142.9 77.3 65.6 54.6	213.7 158.1 85.7 72.4 55.5	213.5 159.1 84.8 74.3 54.4	222.6 165.9 88.4 77.4 56.8	230.6 179.7 94.1 85.5 50.6	225.9 165.8 87.3 78.5 60.1	244.3 181.3 95.0 86.2 63.0	245.2 181.9 96.6 85.3 63.2	251.3 188.8 102.2 86.6 62.4	252.8 190.3 101.4 88.9 62.4	256.5 197.5 108.4 89.1 58.9
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles Autos Trucks Light trucks Other Net purchases of used autos	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	109.5 143.4 72.4 71.1 40.8 30.3 -33.9	120.8 155.2 75.7 79.5 52.3 27.2 -34.4	129.1 165.6 76.6 89.0 60.0 29.0 -36.4	139.0 177.5 77.3 100.3 66.1 34.1 -38.4	160.3 201.3 80.5 120.9 81.0 39.9 -40.8	128.5 164.8 78.9 85.9 58.8 27.1 -36.3	125.3 161.1 75.9 85.2 57.9 27.3 –35.7	131.1 167.8 77.4 90.4 61.0 29.4 –36.6	131.6 168.7 74.4 94.4 62.1 32.2 -37.1	134.3 172.5 78.0 94.6 62.8 31.8 -38.2	139.5 179.8 79.9 99.9 68.1 31.9 –40.3	132.1 168.8 71.4 97.5 62.4 35.0 -36.6	150.1 188.7 79.8 109.0 71.2 37.7 -38.5	152.3 192.2 77.2 115.0 76.3 38.8 -39.8	156.0 198.2 81.7 116.6 77.9 38.8 -42.1	170.0 212.7 84.2 128.5 88.1 40.6 -42.4	163.1 202.0 78.7 123.3 81.8 41.5 -38.7
Gross government investment	17 18 19	10.8 4.0 6.9	10.8 3.8 7.0	12.0 3.5 8.5	11.9 3.6 8.2	12.8 4.1 8.7	11.2 3.6 7.6	11.9 3.2 8.7	13.4 3.5 10.0	11.3 3.7 7.6	10.8 3.2 7.6	13.2 3.8 9.4	10.7 3.6 7.1	12.8 4.0 8.8	11.7 3.7 8.0	10.8 3.5 7.3	13.1 4.1 8.9	15.5 5.1 10.4
Net exports Exports Autos Trucks Imports Autos Trucks	20 21 22 23 24 25 26	-52.6 24.8 17.0 7.8 77.3 64.4 13.0	-53.6 26.0 17.0 9.0 79.5 65.9 13.7	-59.9 27.3 16.7 10.7 87.3 71.6 15.7	-66.9 26.1 16.0 10.1 93.0 78.3 14.7	-89.3 25.0 16.0 9.0 114.3 94.4 19.9	-62.8 25.8 16.1 9.7 88.5 73.3 15.3	- 60.1 27.1 17.3 9.7 87.2 71.6 15.6	-60.9 28.0 16.8 11.2 88.9 72.2 16.7	-56.0 28.5 16.5 12.0 84.6 69.1 15.4	-62.0 28.8 16.9 11.9 90.8 76.0 14.8	-63.8 26.7 15.8 10.9 90.5 76.8 13.7	-66.5 23.2 14.4 8.8 89.7 75.1 14.6	-75.3 25.7 16.9 8.8 101.1 85.4 15.6	-86.3 23.9 15.3 8.6 110.2 92.0 18.2	-84.7 26.2 17.4 8.8 110.8 89.7 21.2	-93.3 24.3 15.2 9.1 117.6 97.7 19.9	-93.0 25.6 16.2 9.5 118.7 98.4 20.3
Change in private inventories	27	6.6	-4.0	5.2	1.0	10.1	-2.1	8.3	3.9	10.6	1.9	-18.1	3.6	16.6	6.4	2.5	13.3	18.0
Autos New Domestic Foreign Used	28 29 30 31 32	3.7 2.7 3.3 7 1.0	-3.4 -5.5 -3.9 -1.6 2.1	1.6 .4 .5 1 1.3	3.4 2.6 1.1 1.5	1.2 1.0 1 1.1 .2	-5.9 -4.8 -5.4 .6 -1.1	6.6 2.5 2.1 .4 4.1	.6 5 .1 6 1.2	5.3 4.4 5.1 7 .8	.8 2.2 -1.5 3.5 -1.5	-7.2 -14.4 -15.7 1.1 7.7	7.2 10.2 11.0 7 -3.2	12.9 12.6 10.4 2.2 .1	1.7 1.0 1.0 1 .8	-7.9 -5.4 -7.0 1.5 -2.5	3.3 1.9 1.3 .7 1.3	7.7 6.6 4.3 2.3 1.1
New trucks Domestic Foreign	33 34 35	3.0 3.3 3	7 8 .1	3.5 2.9 .6	-2.2 -2.0 1	8.2 7.8 .5	3.7 2.4 1.3	1.8 1.6 .2	3.2 3.6 5	5.2 3.8 1.5	1.1 .9 .3	-10.6 -11.4 .8	-3.2 -1.6 -1.7	3.9 3.9 0	4.5 3.3 1.1	9.2 9.6 4	9.4 10.2 9	9.9 7.9 2.0
Residual	36	0	.1	2	3	.3	0	2	0	.1	.1	6	4	.1	1	.9	.3	.5
Addenda: Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.	37	321.1	333.2	348.6	381.7	424.6	344.8	334.7	358.2	356.5	367.8	383.3	368.7	407.2	409.2	418.1	436.0	435.2
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks. Domestic output of new autos ²	38 39 40	113.2 119.9 56.8	128.0 116.7 55.3	136.6 116.4 60.5	143.3 114.6 71.7	161.3 117.7 82.5	137.7 114.3 60.1	133.8 114.9 57.3	138.4 118.4 62.1	136.5 118.1 62.3	140.8 113.2 69.2	147.9 105.6 73.3	133.7 115.6 67.1	150.9 123.8 77.3	153.3 115.4 75.5	159.4 115.9 81.0	172.1 121.3 82.2	160.3 118.2 91.2

Except for exports and imports, consists of new trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.18B.

Table 8.10.—Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Farm output	1	197.9	222.6	226.2	214.2
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	194.2 107.1 87.1 6.0 .5 6.3 -9.2 -9.4	201.2 108.3 93.0 6.2 .5 6.8 7.9 9.0	208.7 112.1 96.5 6.4 .5 7.8 2.8 3.1	198.2 103.7 94.5 6.6 .5 8.6 .3
Livestock Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased	10 11 12 13	.2 124.7 110.7 13.9	-1.1 130.4 114.3 16.1	4 138.1 122.1 16.0	6 134.1 119.0 15.1
Equals: Gross farm product	14	73.2	92.2	88.0	80.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	15	24.6	25.4	26.2	27.1
Equals: Net farm product	16	48.6	66.8	61.9	53.1
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	17 18	5.0 6.1	5.0 6.2	5.2 6.3	5.3 10.7
Equals: Farm national income	19	49.7	68.1	63.0	58.6
Compensation of employees Wage and salary accruals Supplements to wages and salaries Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory	20 21 22 23	15.7 13.3 2.4 24.7	16.6 14.2 2.4 42.0	17.5 15.0 2.4 35.5	18.6 16.2 2.4 29.2
valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Proprietors' income Corporate profits Net interest	24 25 26	22.2 2.5 9.3	34.3 7.7 9.5	29.5 6.0 10.1	25.1 4.1 10.8

Table 8.12.—Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Housing output 1	1	712.3	742.3	777.9	822.8
Nonfarm housing	2 3 4 5	706.3 529.3 177.0 6.0	736.1 555.4 180.6 6.2	771.5 585.5 186.0 6.4	816.2 622.6 193.6 6.6
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	6	89.9	94.4	103.9	116.8
Equals: Gross housing product	7	622.5	647.9	673.9	705.9
Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farm housing	8 9 10 11	617.5 459.8 157.7 5.0	642.8 482.3 160.5 5.1	668.6 505.7 162.9 5.3	700.4 531.5 169.0 5.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	12 13 14	115.9 60.3 –55.6	119.6 63.6 –56.0	126.2 67.6 –58.6	131.9 71.9 –60.0
Equals: Net housing product	15	506.6	528.4	547.7	574.0
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments. Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16 17	114.4 21.8	118.9 23.3	123.4 23.9	127.9 23.9
Equals: Housing national income	18	413.9	432.8	448.3	470.0
Compensation of employees	19 20	8.1 23.2	8.4 22.6	9.0 21.6	9.6 22.0
consumption adjustments. Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.	21	100.7	111.2	111.5	119.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	22	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9
Net interest	23	277.3	285.7	301.6	314.2

Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.4.

Table 8.11.—Real Farm Sector Output, Real Gross Product, and Real Net Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Farm output	1	217.9	222.6	237.3	237.9
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	214.7 121.1 93.7 6.3 .5 7.0 –12.3 –12.4	201.2 108.3 93.0 6.2 .5 6.8 7.9 9.0 -1.1	218.7 121.2 97.5 6.0 .5 8.2 3.0 3.4 4	220.3 121.8 98.7 5.9 .5 9.6 .9 1.7 7
Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased	11 12 13	132.3 117.9 14.3	130.4 114.3 16.1	134.5 119.0 15.5	137.2 121.8 15.5
Equals: Gross farm product	14	85.5	92.2	103.3	100.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	15	25.1	25.4	25.8	26.3
Equals: Net farm product	16	60.2	66.8	77.9	74.4

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 8.13.—Real Housing Sector Output, Real Gross Product, and Real Net Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Housing output ¹	1	734.0	742.3	755.9	775.2
Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farm housing	2 3 4 5	727.7 546.1 181.6 6.3	736.1 555.4 180.6 6.2	749.9 569.0 180.9 6.0	769.3 586.6 182.6 5.9
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed	6	92.6	94.4	100.1	110.0
Equals: Gross housing product	7	641.4	648.0	655.8	665.1
Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farm housing	8 9 10 11	636.2 474.9 161.3 5.2	642.8 482.3 160.5 5.1	650.8 491.9 158.9 5.0	660.2 500.9 159.4 4.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	12	118.5	119.6	122.5	125.7
Equals: Net housing product	13	523.0	528.4	533.2	539.4

^{1.} Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 8.14.—Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Consumption of fixed capital	1	911.7	956.2	1,009.1	1,064.6
Private	2	743.6	781.9	828.5	878.4
Domestic corporate business Financial Nonfinancial	3 4 5	512.1 74.7 437.5	543.5 80.8 462.7	578.8 87.8 490.9	616.9 96.3 520.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships Farm Nonfarm	6 7 8	97.8 22.6 75.2	101.0 23.3 77.8	105.0 24.0 81.1	109.7 24.7 85.0
Other private business Rental income of persons Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farms owned by nonoperator landlords Nonfarm nonresidential properties Fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	133.6 101.6 100.6 85.1 15.5 .1 .9 29.7	137.4 104.6 103.6 87.6 16.1 .1 .9 30.5	144.7 110.5 109.5 92.8 16.7 .1 .9 31.9	151.8 115.7 114.7 97.6 17.1 .1 1.0 33.8
Proprietors' income	17 18	2.4 168.1	2.3 174.3	2.3 180.5	2.3 186.2
Government General government Federal State and local Government enterprises Federal State and local	19 20 21 22 23 24	144.3 79.9 64.4 23.9 4.1 19.7	174.3 149.2 81.0 68.2 25.0 4.3 20.7	154.2 82.0 72.2 26.3 4.6 21.8	158.6 82.5 76.0 27.6 4.9 22.8
Addenda: Nonfarm business Nonfarm business less housing	25 26	742.8 630.2	781.6 665.4	828.7 706.0	879.0 750.7

Table 8.15.—Capital Consumption Adjustment by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Adjustment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Capital consumption adjustment ¹	1	-14.3	-2.5	15.4	27.7
For consistent accounting at historical cost	2 3	136.4 -150.7	143.1 -145.6	159.4 -144.0	167.3 -139.6
Domestic corporate business For consistent accounting at historical cost For current-cost valuation Financial For current-cost valuation Nonfinancial For consistent accounting at historical cost For current-cost valuation Nonfinancial For consistent accounting at historical cost For current-cost valuation	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	18.6 89.9 -71.3 -20.1 -19.3 7 38.7 109.2 -70.6	24.6 91.1 -66.5 -21.2 -21.7 .5 45.8 112.8 -66.9	35.3 97.9 -62.6 -16.9 -18.5 1.5 52.2 116.4 -64.2	45.6 102.8 -57.2 -19.6 -22.3 2.7 65.2 125.0 -59.8
Sole proprietorships and partnerships Farm Nonfarm For consistent accounting at historical cost For current-cost valuation	13 14 15 16 17	21.9 -8.0 29.9 46.5 -16.6	27.7 -7.9 35.5 52.0 -16.4	37.3 -7.7 45.0 61.5 -16.5	40.5 -7.6 48.2 64.6 -16.4
Other private business ¹ Rental income of persons Nonfarm housing Owner-occupied Tenant-occupied Farms owned by nonoperator landlords Nonfarm nonresidential properties Fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals. Proprietors' income	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	-54.8 -47.5 -47.2 -38.8 -8.4 1 2 -6.7	-54.8 -47.6 -47.3 -38.8 -8.6 1 2 -6.5	-57.1 -49.9 -49.6 -40.7 -8.9 1 3 -6.6	-58.4 -51.1 -50.8 -41.8 -9.0 1 3 -6.7
Addendum: Capital consumption adjustment for national income (4+13+19+26)	27	-7.7	4.0	22.0	34.4

^{1.} Except for farm proprietorships and partnerships (line 14) and other private business (line 18), the capital consumption adjustment is calculated in two parts. The adjustment for consistent accounting at historical cost converts depreciation, based on the service lives and depreciation schedules employed by firms when filing their income tax returns, to consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules. The adjustment for current-cost valuation converts the historical-cost series with consistent accounting to a series valued at current cost. For farm proprietorships and partnerships and for other private business, the historical-cost series is based on consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules, so the adjustment reflects only a conversion to current-rost valuation.

Table 8.16.—Business Transfer Payments by Type [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Business transfer payments	1	33.5	34.4	36.9	38.1
Payments to persons Insurance payments to persons by business Automobile insurance Medical malpractice insurance Donations by corporate business to nonprofit institutions serving individuals. Other ¹	2 3 4 5 6	25.8 13.4 11.1 2.3 7.4 5.0	26.4 14.2 11.6 2.6 7.8 4.4	27.9 14.9 12.2 2.6 8.4 4.6	28.8 15.2 12.5 2.7 9.2 4.4
Payments to the rest of the world 2	8	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.3

Consists largely of cash prizes from business and losses by business due to fraud and unrecovered thefts.
 Consists of income taxes paid by domestic business to foreign governments on income earned abroad.

Table 8.17.—Supplements to Wages and Salaries by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Supplements to wages and salaries	1	761.4	765.4	791.0	821.7
Employer contributions for social insurance (3.6;2)	2 3	264.5 497.0	275.4 490.0	290.1 500.9	306.0 515.7
By type					
Pension, profit-sharing, and other retirement benefit plans ¹ Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (3.6.5) Federal civilian employee retirement (6.11.24) Federal military employee retirement (6.11.25) Railroad retirement (3.6.12) Pension benefit guaranty (3.6.13) State and local employee retirement (6.11.26) Private pension and profit-sharing (6.11.22)	4 5 6 7 8 9 10	359.6 170.1 35.7 23.2 2.5 .9 41.7 85.4	361.0 179.3 36.6 26.9 2.6 1.2 43.2 71.3	381.4 191.9 38.5 26.7 2.7 1.0 44.1 76.5	395.7 204.9 39.1 26.3 2.8 1.0 43.1 78.4
Health insurance Federal hospital insurance (3.6,6) Military medical insurance (3.6,16) Temporary disability insurance (3.6,18) Private group health insurance (6.11;29) ²	12 13 14 15 16	305.3 47.3 1.3 0 256.6	308.6 50.2 1.2 0 257.2	315.7 53.9 1.2 0 260.7	333.1 57.7 1.1 0 274.3
Life insurance Veterans life insurance (3.6;14) Private group life insurance (6.11;30) 2	17 18 19	9.5 0 9.5	10.0 0 10.0	10.3 0 10.3	10.4 0 10.4
Workers' compensation Federal (3.6;15) State and local (3.6;19) Private insurance (6.11;31) 2	20 21 22 23	52.8 1.9 11.0 39.9	51.9 1.9 10.2 39.8	50.3 1.9 9.4 39.0	49.7 2.0 9.0 38.8
Unemployment insurance State unemployment insurance (3.6,8) Federal unemployment tax (3.6,9) Railroad employees unemployment insurance (3.6,10) Federal employees unemployment insurance (3.6,11) Private supplemental unemployment (6.11,32)	24 25 26 27 28 29	31.9 22.9 5.8 0 .7 2.6	31.4 22.2 5.9 0 .6 2.5	30.6 21.4 6.2 0 .5 2.5	29.7 20.5 6.3 .1 .5 2.3
Other (6.11;33) 3	30	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0

^{1.} Employer contributions to privately administered programs and to publicly administered government employee retirement plans are classified as other labor income. Employer contributions to other publicly administered programs are classified as employer contributions for social insurance.

^{2.} Government contributions to privately administrated health, life, and workers' compensation insurance for government employees are classified as other labor income.

^{3.} Consists of judicial fees paid to jurors and to witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage fees paid to justices of the peace.

NOTE.—The numbers in parentheses indicate the tables and line numbers from which the entries in this table are derived.

Table 8.18.—Rental Income of Persons by Type

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Rental income of persons	1	165.4	177.4	180.0	188.6
Rental income	2	156.9	167.2	170.5	179.0
Nonfarm housing	3	147.8	158.5	161.0	170.1
Owner-occupied Permanent site Manufactured homes	4 5 6	99.5 90.9 8.7	109.2 100.4 8.8	112.8 103.3 9.4	120.3 109.9 10.4
Tenant-occupied (permanent site)	7	48.3	49.3	48.2	49.7
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords 1	8	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.0
Nonfarm nonresidential properties 2	9	3.6	2.1	3.0	3.0
Royalties	10	8.6	10.2	9.6	9.5

^{1.} Rental income of owner-occupied farm housing is included in farm income as shown in table 8.10. 2. Includes rental income of private noninsured pension plans.

Table 8.19.—Dividends Paid and Received by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Dividends paid	1	361.3	425.4	482.6	496.3
Domestic corporate business ¹	2	302.9	356.4	402.5	427.0
FinancialNonfinancial	3 4	76.6 226.3	99.0 257.4	115.6 286.9	123.3 303.8
Rest of the world 2	5	58.4	69.0	80.1	69.3
Dividends received	6	361.3	425.4	482.6	496.3
Domestic corporate business ²	7	81.3	99.1	117.8	112.4
Financial	8 9	34.3 46.9	43.6 55.5	50.6 67.1	54.0 58.4
Rest of the world 1	10	25.8	28.6	31.2	35.4
Government	11	.3	.3	.3	.3
Persons ³ Publicly administered government employee retirement plans Other	12 13 14	254.0 15.4 238.5	297.4 18.3 279.1	333.4 21.4 311.9	348.3 22.1 326.1
Addenda:					
Net corporate dividend payments (16+17) Domestic corporate business (2-7) Rest of the world (5-10) Personal dividend income (15-11)	15 16 17 18	254.2 221.6 32.6 254.0	297.7 257.3 40.4 297.4	333.7 284.8 48.9 333.4	348.6 314.6 33.9 348.3

^{1.} Remitted earnings to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates are treated as dividends paid by domestic corporate business (line 2) and as dividends received by the rest of the world (line 10).

Table 8.20.—Interest Paid and Received by Sector and Legal Form of Organization

[Billions of dollars]

	٥]				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Monetary interest paid	1	1,857.0	1,933.0	2,098.0	2,257.0
Domestic business 1 Corporate business Financial On deposits 2 On other liabilities Nofinancial Sole proprietorships and partnerships Farm Nonfarm Other private business Rental income of persons Norprofit institutions serving individuals Proprietors' income	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	1,262.7 852.5 513.4 126.4 387.1 339.1 121.7 9.7 112.1 288.4 272.3 14.7 1.4	1,313.4 886.7 531.3 131.6 399.8 355.4 129.7 10.0 119.7 297.0 280.3 15.4 1.3	1,441.1 982.0 587.3 139.7 447.6 394.7 146.3 10.6 135.7 312.8 295.7 15.8 1.2	1,567.9 1,086.6 658.1 145.9 512.2 428.5 156.4 10.6 145.8 324.9 308.3 15.4 1.2
Persons	15	134.7	149.9	166.7	185.7
Government Federal State and local Rest of the world	16 17 18 19	357.5 289.6 67.8	366.6 296.2 70.4 103.2	369.2 298.6 70.6	368.4 297.7 70.7 135.0
To business and persons To Federal Government	20 21	98.2 3.9	99.1 4.1	117.9 3.2	131.8 3.2
Monetary interest received	22	1,857.0	1,933.0	2,098.0	2,257.0
Domestic business ¹ Corporate business Financial Nonfinancial Financial sole proprietorships and partnerships ³ Other private business	23 24 25 26 27 28	1,136.2 1,111.1 925.3 185.8 25.0	1,193.3 1,157.8 950.5 207.3 35.4 0	1,321.2 1,275.9 1,046.1 229.8 45.3	1,439.6 1,387.8 1,130.0 257.7 51.8 0
Persons ³	29 30 31	485.5 101.7 383.8	491.3 101.7 389.6	491.7 105.0 386.7	515.6 109.4 406.1
Government Federal State and local	32 33 34	80.4 20.9 59.6	82.6 21.3 61.3	82.4 20.8 61.7	80.7 17.9 62.8
Rest of the world	35 36 37	154.8 97.5 57.4	165.9 98.3 67.6	202.7 114.6 88.1	221.2 130.1 91.1
Imputed interest paid	38	396.4	411.6	466.4	488.1
Domestic corporate business (financial)	39 40 41	396.4 255.5 140.9	411.6 269.3 142.3	466.4 306.5 159.9	488.1 324.2 163.8
Imputed interest received	42	396.4	411.6	466.4	488.1
Domestic business ¹ Corporate business	43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50	65.9 45.4 7.9 37.5 20.4 1.7 18.7	67.2 47.7 8.3 39.4 19.3 1.7 17.7	74.9 54.4 9.1 45.4 20.3 1.8 18.5	76.1 56.3 9.0 47.3 19.5 1.7 17.9
Persons	51 52 53	307.0 166.1 140.9	319.3 177.0 142.3	363.2 203.3 159.9	382.2 218.4 163.8
Government Federal State and local	54 55 56	9.0 1.2 7.8	9.6 1.3 8.2	11.0 1.5 9.5	11.3 1.4 9.9
Rest of the world	57	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
Addenda: Net interest (59+63) Domestic business (2+39-23-43) Corporate (3+39-24-44) Sole proprietorships and partnerships (8-27-47) Other private business (11-28-50) Rest of the world (19-35-57) Net interest paid by government (16-32-54) Interest paid by persons (15) Personal interest income (58+64-65) or (29+51)	58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66	389.8 457.0 92.4 76.4 288.2 –67.2 268.0 134.7 792.5	386.3 464.5 92.8 74.9 296.8 -78.2 274.4 149.9 810.6	412.5 511.4 118.1 80.8 312.5 -98.9 275.7 166.7 854.9	435.7 540.3 130.6 85.1 324.6 -104.7 276.4 185.7 897.8

^{1.} Excludes interest paid or received by government enterprises, which is included in the government sector.

2. Consists of interest paid on the deposit liabilities of commercial and mutual savings banks, savings and loan

^{2.} Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates are treated as dividends paid by the rest of the world (line 5) and as dividends received by domestic corporate business (line 7).

3. Dividends received by insured private pension plans are included in dividends received by financial corporate business (line 8), and in imputed interest received by persons, table 8.20 (line 53).

associations, and credit unions.

3. Interest received by nonfinancial sole proprietorships and partnerships is considered interest received by persons and is included in line 29.

NOTE.—In this table, imputed interest paid (line 38) is the difference between the property income received by financial intermediaries from the investment of depositors' or beneficiaries' funds and the interest paid by them to business, persons, governments, and the rest of the world. In table 8.21, imputed interest (line 155)—the interest component of imputations that affect gross national product—consists of the imputed the imputed interest paid by financial intermediaries other than life insurance carriers to persons and government and of the interest paid on owner-occupied housing and on buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.

Table 8.21.—Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Gross national product	l					Imputations (143+144+145)	56	9.9	10.2	10.6	10.9
Gross national product	2	7,420.9 1,117.1	7,831.2 1,159.7	1,222.5	8,750.0 1,284.4	Excluding imputations (55–56)	57 58	3,414.8 497.0	3,616.2 490.0	3,878.3 500.9	4,175.1 515.7
+136+139+143+144+145+146+147+151+153). Excluding imputations (1–2)	3	6,303.7	6,671.5	7,082.5	7,465.6	Imputations (146) Excluding imputations (58–59)	59	266.1	267.2	270.9	284.7
Personal consumption expenditures	4 5	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6		60	230.9	222.9	229.9	231.0
Imputations (112–115–149–150 +130+135+139+143+144+145+146). Excluding imputations (4–5)		676.5 4,292.4	683.7 4,553.8	711.8		Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Imputations (128+139+151)	61 62	497.7 6.1	544.7 6.6	578.6 7.2	606.1 7.6
Gross private domestic investment		1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2	Excluding imputations (61–62)	63	491.6	538.1	571.4	598.5
Imputations (149+150+151) Excluding imputations (7–8)	8	284.0 859.8	314.0 928.7	342.3 1,041.4	379.5	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment Imputations (129)	64 65	117.9 60.7	129.7 70.5	130.2 72.1	137.4 78.5
Net exports of goods and services and income	10	-63.9 0	-70.9 0	-84.1 0	-159.5		66	57.2	59.3	58.1	58.9
Imputations (14–17)	11 12	-63.9	-70.9	-84.1	0 -159.5	Personal interest income	67 68	792.5 166.1	810.6 177.0	854.9 203.3	897.8 218.4
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	13 14	1,050.8 14.5	1,119.7 15.5	1,250.6 17.3	1,251.6 18.5	Excluding imputations (67–68)	69	626.4	633.6	651.6	679.4
Imputations (138)	15	1,036.3	1,104.2	1,233.3		Transfer payments to persons Imputations (-124) Excluding imputations (70–71)	70 71	885.9 1	928.8 0	962.4 1	983.6 0
Imports of goods and services and income payments Imputations (138)	16 17	1,114.7 14.5	1,190.6 15.5	1,334.7 17.3	1,411.1 18.5		72	886.0	928.8	962.5	983.6
Excluding imputations (16–17)	18	1,100.3	1,175.1	1,317.4	1,392.6	Personal tax and nontax payments	73 74	778.3 -84.8	869.7 -88.0	968.3 -91.2	1,072.6 -94.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	19	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,481.0 168.4	1,529.7 173.0	Excluding imputations (73–74)	75	863.1	957.7	1,059.5	
Excluding imputations (19–20)	20 21	156.6 1,215.4	162.0 1,259.9	1,312.6	1,356.7	Disposable personal income	76 77	5,422.6 593.6	5,677.7 619.5	5,982.8 655.2	6,286.2 694.5
Government consumption expenditures Imputations (136+147+153-154) Excluding imputations (22-23)	22 23	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9 -89.7	1,261.0	Excluding imputations (76–77)	78	4,829.0	5,058.2	5,327.6	
Excluding imputations (22–23)	24	-81.6 1,215.4	-88.1 1,259.9	1,312.6	-95.7 1,356.7	Personal outlays	79 80	5,120.2 427.4	5,405.6 426.8	5,711.7 440.9	6,056.6 449.9
Gross government investment	25 26	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	Excluding imputations (79–80)	81	4,692.8	4,978.8	5,270.8	5,606.7
Imputations (154) Excluding imputations (25–26)	27	238.2 0	250.1 0	258.1 0	268.7 0	Personal consumption expenditures	82 83	4,969.0 676.5	5,237.5 683.7	5,524.4 711.8	5,848.6 732.0
Gross national income						Excluding imputations (82–83)	84	4,292.4	4,553.8	4,812.6	5,116.6
Gross national income	28 29	7,394.4 1,117.1	7,798.4 1,159.7	8,308.2 1,222.5	8,797.6 1,284.4	Interest paid by persons	85 86	134.7 -249.2	149.9 -257.0	166.7 -270.9	185.7 -282.1
Excluding imputations (28–29)	30	6,277.2	6,638.7	7,085.7	7,513.2	Excluding imputations (85–86)	87	383.9	406.8	437.6	467.8
Compensation of employees Imputations (142)	31 32 33	4,202.5 279.3	4,395.6 280.6	4,675.7 284.6	5,011.2 298.7	Personal saving	88	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7
Excluding imputations (31–32)	33	3,923.2	4,115.0	4,391.1	4,712.5	Imputations (149+150+151-125-133)	89 90	166.2 136.2	192.8 79.4	214.3 56.8	244.7 -15.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	34	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1	Government current receipts, expenditures, and surplus or deficit					
Imputations (128+139+151)	35 36	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.6	Government current receipts	91	2,117.1	2,269.1	2,440.5	2,611.8
Excluding imputations (34–35)		491.6 117.9	538.1 129.7	571.4 130.2	598.5 137.4	Imputations (147)	92 93	3.3 2,113.8	3.2 2,265.9	3.1 2,437.4	3.1 2,608.7
Imputations (129) Excluding imputations (37–38)	38	60.7	70.5	72.1	78.5	Government current expenditures	94	2,293.7	2,384.5	2,461.8	
Net interest	39 40	57.2 389.8	59.3 386.3	58.1 412.5	58.9 435.7	Imputations (147+153–154) Excluding imputations (94–95)	95 96	-90.6 2,384.3	-97.7 2,482.2	-100.8 2,562.6	-107.0 2,630.2
Imputations (155)	41	424.3	443.5	485.2	511.8	Government current surplus or deficit	97	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7
Excluding imputations (40–41)		-34.5 594.6	-57.3 620.0	-72.7 645.8	-76.2 677.0	Imputations (154–153)	98 99	93.9 -270.6	100.9 -216.3	103.9 -125.2	110.2 -21.5
Imputations (122+123+132)	44	84.8	88.0	91.2	94.4	Gross saving or gross investment					
Excluding imputations (43–44) Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises		509.8 22.2	532.0 22.6	554.5 19.0	582.6 20.8	Gross investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy	100	1,284.0	1,382.1	1,518.1	1,598.4
Imputations (124)	47	.1	0	.1	0	Imputations (148+154)	101 102	284.0 1,000.0	314.0 1,068.1	342.3 1,175.8	379.5 1,219.0
Excluding imputations (46–47)		22.1	22.6	18.9			103	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7
Consumption of fixed capital Imputations (125+133+153) Excluding imputations (49–50)	50 51	911.7 262.1	956.2 270.5	1,009.1 282.2	1,064.6 293.4	Personal saving	104 105	166.2 136.2	192.8 79.4	214.3 56.8	244.7 -15.0
	51	649.7	685.7	726.8	771.2	Consumption of fixed capital	106	911.7	956.2	1,009.1	1,064.6
Personal income, outlays, and saving Personal income	52	6,200.9	6 547 4	6,951.1	7,358.9	Imputations (125+133+153)	107 108	262.1 649.7	270.5 685.7	282.2 726.8	293.4 771.2
Imputations (128+129-124+135+139+143+144+145+146+151)	53	508.8	531.5	564.0	600.1	Government current surplus or deficit	109	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7
Excluding imputations (52–53)	55	5,692.1 3.424.7	6,015.9 3,626.5		6,758.8 4,186.0	Imputations (154–153)	110	93.9 -270.6	100.9 -216.3	103.9 -125.2	110.2 -21.5
rraye and saidly dispulsements	33	3,424.7	3,020.3	3,000.9	7,100.0	Excluding imputations (105–110)	L'''	-210.0	-210.3	-123.2	-21.3

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 8.21.—Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continued

					[56						
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Specific imputations						Margins on owner-built housing	151	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
Owner-occupied housing:						Government investment-related imputations	152	382.5	399.4	412.3	427.3
Space rent	112	534.9	561.3	591.5	628.8	General government consumption of fixed capital 9	153	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6
Nonfarm		529.3	555.4	585.5	622.6	Gross government investment 10	154	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7
Farm		5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	Interest-related imputations:					
Intermediate inputs		70.5	74.1	80.8	92.2	·					
Nonfarm	116	69.5	73.1	79.8	91.2	Net interest (118+131+134-137-138)	155	424.3	443.5	485.2	511.8
Farm		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Monetary interest paid by persons	156	249.2	257.0	270.9	282.1
Net interest		234.4	241.6	255.1	266.8	Owner-occupied housing (118)	157	234.4	241.6	255.1	266.8
Nonfarm		233.9	241.0	254.5	266.1	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (131)	158	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.4
Farm		.6	.6	.6	.6	Imputed interest paid by banks, credit agencies, and investment	159	255.5	269.3	306.5	324.2
Indirect business tax and nontax liability		81.0 80.2	84.2 83.3	87.2 86.4	90.2 89.3	companies (134).		l			
Farm		.8	.8	00.4	.9	Less: Imputed interest received	160	80.4	82.7	92.2	94.5
Subsidies (nonfarm)		.1	0	.8 .1	0.0	By business (137)	161	65.9	67.2	74.9	76.1
Consumption of fixed capital		88.1	90.7	96.1	101.0	By the rest of the world (138)	162	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
Nonfarm	126	85.1	87.6	92.8	97.6	Interest paid by persons	163	-249.2	-257.0	-270.9	-282.1
Farm		3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	Owner-occupied housing (-118)	164	-234.4	-241.6	-255.1	-266.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (114–117–120–123–127).	128	.2	.2	.2	.2	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (-131)	165	-14.7	-15.4	-15.8	-15.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	129	60.7	70.5	72.1	78.5	Personal interest income (134–136–137–138)	166	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
(113–116–119–122+124–126).						Net interest (118+131+134-137-138)	167	424.3	443.5	485.2	
Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals ¹ .	130	48.1	49.8	51.7	53.4	Imputed interest received by government (-136)	168 169	-9.0 -249.2	-9.6 -257.0	-11.0 -270.9	-11.3 -282.1
Net interest (interest paid)	131	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.4	Selected aggregates					
Indirect business tax and nontax liability		3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	Ociected aggregates					
Consumption of fixed capital	133	29.7	30.5	31.9	33.8	Gross domestic product	170	7,400.5	7,813.2		
		055.5	000.0	200 5	204.0	Imputations	171	1,131.6	1,175.2	1,239.8	1,302.9
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (imputed interest received).	134	255.5	269.3	306.5	324.2	Owner-occupied housing (113–116+114–117)	172 173	464.4 48.1	487.1 49.8	510.7 51.7	536.6 53.4
Persons ²	135	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4	nonprofit institutions serving individuals (131+132+133).		400.0	000 4	004.0	040.0
Government	136	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.3	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries	174	189.6	202.1	231.6	248.2
Business		65.9	67.2	74.9	76.1	except life insurance carriers (135+136+138). Employment-related imputations (142)	175	279.3	280.6	284.6	298.7
Rest of the world 3	138	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5	Farm products consumed on farms (139)	176	.2	.2	284.6	.2
Farm products consumed on farms	139	.2	.2	.2	.2	Margins on owner-built housing (151)	177	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
•		l 1				Consumption of general government fixed capital (153)	178	144.3	149.2	154.2	158.6
Output	140	.5	.5 .3	.5 .3	.5	Excluding imputations (170–171)	179	6,268.9	6,638.0		
Less: Intermediate inputs	141	.3	.3	.3	.3			· ·			
Employment-related imputations	142	279.3	280.6	284.6	298.7	Personal income	180 181	6,200.9 508.8	6,547.4 531.5	6,951.1 564.0	7,358.9 600.1
Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service 4.	143	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2	Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service (143).	182	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2
Standard clothing issued to military personnel 4	144	.3	.3	.3	.3	Standard clothing issued to military personnel (144)	183	.3	.3	.3	.3
Employees' lodging 4	145	.4	.4	.4	.4	Employees' lodging (145)	184	.4	.4	.4	.4
Employees' lodging 4 Employer contributions for health and life insurance 5	146	266.1	.4 267.2	270.9	284.7	Employer contributions for health and life insurance (146)	185	266.1	267.2	270.9	
Contributions for social insurance for Federal Government	147	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	Owner-occupied farm housing (128)	186	.2	.2	.2	.2
employees for certain programs 6.						Farm products consumed on farms (139)	187	.2	.2	.2	.2
Private investment-related imputations	148	284.0	314.0	342.3	379.5	Margins on owner-built housing (151)	188	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.2
Frivate investment-related imputations		204.0	314.0			Owner-occupied nonfarm housing (129–124)	189	60.6	70.5	72.0	78.4
Owner-occupied residential structures 7	149	235.8	263.1	282.9	315.6	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries	190	166.1	177.0	203.3	218.4
Nonresidential fixed investment by nonprofit institutions serving	150	42.6	44.7	52.7	56.7	except life insurance carriers (135).	l				
individuals 8.						Excluding imputations (180–181)	191	5,692.1	6,015.9	6,387.1	6,758.8
							L	L		l	

^{1.} Residential dwellings owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals are included in owner-occupied housing categories.

Includes services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers to govern-ment employee retirement plans.

^{3.} Classified as a service in exports of goods, services, and income receipts and as an income payment in imports of goods, services, and income payments.
4. For general government employees, recorded as compensation of employees (wages and salaries) and as a sale; government consumption expenditures is not affected. Similar payments for employees of government enter-

a sale; government consumption expenditures is not affected. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

5. Health insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "health insurance" category of personal consumption expenditures (PCE); life insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "expenses of handling life insurance and pension plans" category of PCE.

6. Consists of the programs for which a social insurance fund is imputed, and for which contributions are set equal to benefits paid. These payments are funded directly out of the current budget. The specific programs consist of workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, and medical services for the dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities. Source data are not available for the corresponding treatment for similar State and local government programs. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

^{7.} Consists of owner-occupant purchases of new single-family dwellings, including manufactured homes, expenditures on improvements, and payments of commissions on new and existing residential dwellings, less sales of dwellings to government. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.6 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

purchases by private ousness.

8. Excludes investment by nonprofit institutions serving individuals in residential properties, which is included in owner-occupant investment (see footnote 1) and in sales of existing structures to governments. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.6 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

9. The consumption of fixed capital (CFC) of government enterprises is not included in government consumption expenditures; it is deducted in the calculation of the current surplus of government enterprises and is recorded as

part of total government CFC.

Includes gross investment of government enterprises.

NOTE.—"Imputations" are transactions recorded in the national income and product accounts that are not trans-NOTE.— Imputations are transactions recorded in the national income and product accounts that are not trans-actions of the market economy. In this table, the imputations shown in the "specific imputations" section are those that affect gross national product (GNP). In table 8.20, imputed interest paid by life insurance carriers (line 41) consists of the property incomes earned on life insurance and pension reserves. These incomes are considered to be incomes received by persons and not by the insurance carriers; this reclassification is not considered an imputation for purposes of table 8.21, because it does not affect GNP.

Table 8.22.—Relation of Consumption of Fixed Capital in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Depreciation and Amortization as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporations					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS Less: Depreciation of assets of foreign branches Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets ¹ Other ² Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation Depreciation of fmining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense. Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation ³ Depreciation of railroad track charged to current expense ⁴ Other ⁵	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	496.7 3.3 27.7 13.3 4.1 53.9 13.3 5.4	3.5 32.0 14.9 4.0 59.2 12.3		
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPA's	11	530.7	568.1	614.0	662.5
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	12	18.6	24.6	35.3	45.6
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's	13	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9
Nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS	14	107.3	116.8	130.5	
Less: Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets	15 16 17 18 19 20	1.1 9.2 .7 .8 5.3 2.3	1.9 9.6 .8 .6 5.4 2.2	2.4	
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPA's	22	105.1	113.3	126.1	133.2
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	23	29.9	35.5	45.0	48.2
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's	24	75.2	77.8	81.1	85.0

- 1. Consists of intangible assets that the IRS allows to be amortized.
- Consists of depreciation or amortization of the following items: Breeding, dairy, and work animals; motion picture films; rental videocassettes; and rental clothing.
- Consists of depreciation of employees' motor vehicles reimbursed by business and depreciation of business motor vehicles charged to current expense. motor venicles charged to current expense.

 4. Beginning with 1981, included in IRS depreciation (line 1).

 5. Consists of depreciation of assets owned by Federal Reserve banks, Federally sponsored credit agencies, credit unions, and nonprofit institutions serving business; depreciation of interest paid by public utilities for own-account investment prior to 1987 (beginning with 1987, included in line 1).

 6. Consists of depreciation or amortization of rental videocassettes and rental clothing.

Table 8.23.—Relation of Nonfarm Proprietors' Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net profit (less loss) of nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships, plus payments to partners, IRS.	1	247.3	287.1	311.3	
Plus: Adjustments for misreporting on income tax returns Posttabulation amendments and revisions Depletion on domestic minerals Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells. Bad debt expense Income received by fiduciaries	2 3 4 5	213.7 -24.0 .8 .8 4.6 1.1	224.4 -48.1 .9 .7 6.1 1.1	231.8 -54.7 .9 2.9 6.9	
Income of tax-exempt cooperatives	8	3.5	3.7	3.9	
Equals: Nonfarm proprietors' income, NIPA's	9	447.8	476.0	504.2	532.2

^{1.} Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for corporate partners and statutory employees, of interest income, and of margins on owner-built housing.

Table 8.24.—Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Net Farm Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Net farm income, USDA	1	37.2	54.9	48.6	44.1
Plus: Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA Farm housing, NIPA's Monetary interest received by farm corporations Valuation adjustment, Commodity Credit Corporation loans Less: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPA's Gross rental value of farm housing, USDA Patronage dividends received from cooperatives Other 1	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	17.5 6.0 .7 9 24.6 9.4 .5	17.8 6.2 .8 6 25.4 9.9 .6 1.3	17.8 6.4 .7 .4 26.2 10.1 .8 1.4	18.0 6.6 .7 0 27.1 10.8 .6
Equals: Farm proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Proprietors' income Corporate profits	10 11 12	24.7 22.2 2.5	42.0 34.3 7.7	35.5 29.5 6.0	29.2 25.1 4.1

^{1.} Consists largely of salaries paid to corporate officers and to certain farm operators.

Table 8.25.—Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total receipts less total deductions, IRS	1	717.8	797.6		
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	2	85.7	94.1		
Posttabulation amendments and revisions 1	3	-6.4	-4.3		
Income of organizations not filing corporation income tax returns.	4	27.8	28.4		
Federal Reserve banks	5	22.2	21.8	l	
Federally sponsored credit agencies 2	6	2.6	2.7		
Other ³	7	3.0	4.0		
Depletion on domestic minerals Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts. and wells.	8 9	8.1 –2.1	.6		
State and local corporate profits tax accruals	10	31.7	33.0		l
Interest payments of regulated investment companies	11	-79.2	-86.4		
Bad debt expense	12	67.8	74.7		
Less: Tax-return measures of:					
Gains, net of losses, from sale of property	13	115.5			
Dividends received from domestic corporations	14	38.7			
Income on equities in foreign corporations and branches (to U.S. corporations).	15	92.3	107.1		
Costs of trading or issuing corporate securities 4	16	20.5	25.3		l
Taxes paid by domestic corporations to foreign governments on income earned abroad.	17	7.7	8.0		
Plus: Income received from equities in foreign corporations and branches by all U.S. residents, net of corresponding payments.	18	92.0	100.9		
Equals: Profits before taxes, NIPA's	19	668.5	726.3	795.9	781.9
Federal income and excess profits taxes, IRS	20	198.8	223.7		
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including results of audit and renegotiation and carryback refunds.	21	5	1		
Amounts paid to U.S. Treasury by Federal Reserve banks	22	23.4	20.1		
State and local corporate profits tax accruals	23	31.7	33.0		
Less: U.S. tax credits claimed for foreign taxes paid	24	33.5			
Investment tax credit 5	25 26	8.9	0.8		
	'				
Equals: Profits tax liability, NIPA's	27	211.0	223.6	238.3	240.2
Profits after tax, NIPA's (19–27)	28	457.5	502.7	557.6	541.7
Dividends paid in cash or assets, IRS	29	445.1	530.8		
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions 6	30	-68.2	-91.8		
Dividends paid by Federal Reserve banks and certain federally	31	1.3	1.4		
sponsored credit agencies ² . U.S. receipts of dividends from abroad, net of payments to	32	32.6	40.4		
abroad. Earnings remitted to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates.	33	2.8	3.7		
Interest payments of regulated investment companies	34	-79.2	-86.4		
Less: Dividends received by U.S. corporations	35 36	74.1 6.0	93.5 7.0		
Equals: Net corporate dividend payments, NIPA's	37	254.2	297.7	333.7	348.6
1 Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and enter	rtainman	t of oilur	all banua	novmont	

^{1.} Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for insurance carriers and savings and loan associations, of amortization of intangible assets, and of tax-exempt interest income.

Consists of the Farm Credit System for 1947 forward and the Federal home loan banks for 1952 forward.
 Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business and of credit unions.

^{4.} Includes the imputed financial service charge paid by corporations to domestic securities dealers who do not charge an explicit commission. Beginning with 1984, the investment tax credit is included in other tax credits (line 26).
 Consists largely of an adjustment to remove capital gains distributions of regulated investment companies.

Table 8.26.—Relation of Monetary Interest Paid and Received in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Corporations					
Interest paid, IRS	1	744.8	770.9		
Less: Interest paid by foreign branches of commercial banks	2 3	11.0 29.0			
Federally sponsored credit agencies	4 5 6	17.4 11.6 79.2	12.4		
distributions to stockholders. Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan	7	3.0	2.5		
associations. Other ²	8	7.6	6.1		
Equals: Monetary interest paid by corporations, NIPA's	9	852.5	886.7	982.0	1,086.6
Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships					
Interest paid, IRS	10	52.6	59.6	70.3	
Plus: Interest reported on rental expense schedule Interest passed through to partners Interest capitalized on tax returns Less: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	11 12 13 14	57.2 10.0 1.5 9.3	57.0 11.8 1.2 10.0	16.4 1.0	
Equals: Monetary interest paid, NIPA's	15	112.1	119.7	135.7	145.8
Corporations					
Interest received, IRS	16	1,039.5	1,082.1		
Less: Interest received by foreign branches of commercial banks Plus: Interest received by organizations not filing corporation income	17 18	11.5 68.3	12.0 70.1		
tax returns. Federal Reserve banks	19 20 21 22	25.4 19.8 23.1 5.4	20.2 24.7		
associations. Other 4	23	9.4	11.5		
Equals: Monetary interest received by corporations, NIPA's	24	1,111.1	1,157.8	1,275.9	1,387.8
Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships					
Interest received by financial sole proprietorships and partnerships, IRS.	25	25.0	35.4	45.3	
Equals: Monetary interest received by sole proprietorships and partnerships, NIPA's.	26	25.0	35.4	45.3	51.8

- 1. Consists of interest paid by nonprofit organizations serving business and by credit unions.
- Consists of construction interest capitalized on tax returns, interest reported on tax returns in cost of goods sold, and interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.
- soid, and interest passed intrough to strateriologis by small usualises colloparations.

 3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business, of credit unions, and of other tax-exempt interest received by commercial banks and nonlife insurance carriers.

 4. Consists of interest received by credit agencies and finance companies reported as business receipts on tax returns and of interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.

Table 8.27.—Relation of Wages and Salaries in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Wages and Salaries as Published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total wages and salaries, BLS ¹	1	3,215.9	3,414.7	3,669.5	3,967.8
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on employment tax returns ² Adjustment for thrift savings plans ³ Adjustment for selected industries ⁴ Other ⁵	2 3 4 5	78.1 5.3 114.6 10.7	83.5 3.1 113.6 11.6	1.5	97.4 0 118.2 2.7
Equals: Wage and salary disbursements, NIPA's	6	3,424.7	3,626.5	3,888.9	4,186.0
Plus: Wage accruals less disbursements, NIPA's	7	16.4	3.6	-4.1	3.5
Equals: Wage and salary accruals, NIPA's	8	3,441.1	3,630.1	3,884.7	4,189.5

- 1. Total annual wages of workers covered by State unemployment insurance (UI) laws and by the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program. Data for the most recent year are preliminary.
 2. Consists of unerported wages and salaries paid by employers and of unreported to report these contributions. In 1985, reporting requirements were enacted by some one half of the States; by 1990, the requirement had been enacted by almost all States.
 4. For the following industries, consists of the difference between estimates from more comprehensive source data (excluding the adjustments in lines 2 and 3) and BLS wages and salaries: Agriculture, forestry, and inspiralitoral transportation, health services; educational services; social services; membership organizations; private households; and the Federal Government.
 5. Consists of wages and salaries for insurance agents classified as statutory employees, for students and their
- 5. Consists of wages and salaries for insurance agents classifed as statutory employees, for students and their spouses employed by public colleges or universities, for nonprofit organizations not participating in the UI program (in industries not listed in footnote 4), and of other coverage adjustments.

Table 8.28.—Comparison of Personal Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) with Adjusted Gross Income as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Billions of dollars]

Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
1	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9
2	2,275.3	2,373.8	2,498.4	
3	806.0	842.3	870.1	
4	494.6	487.5	498.2	
5	242.7	264.3	293.0	
6	358.8	366.7	394.9	
7	59.8	59.9	60.0	
8	72.9	79.9	87.4	
9	240.6	273.2	294.8	
10	840.7	978.0	1,151.2	
11	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9
	167.4	249.5	338.2	
	292.2	311.6	341.0	
15	33.2	47.1	73.2	
16	4,766.4	5,151.6	5,604.0	
17	4,189.4	4,536.0	4,973.6	
18	577.0	615.6	630.3	
19	12.1	12.0	11.2	
20	87.9	88.0	88.8	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	1 6,200.9 2 2,275.3 3 806.0 4 494.6 5 242.7 6 358.8 8 72.9 9 240.6 10 840.7 11 268.8 12 167.4 13 292.2 14 792.1 15 33.2 16 4,766.4 17 4,189.4 18 577.0	1 6,200.9 6,547.4 2 2,275.3 2,373.8 3 806.0 842.3 4 494.6 487.5 5 242.7 264.3 6 358.8 366.7 7 59.8 59.9 8 72.9 79.9 9 240.6 273.2 10 840.7 978.0 11 268.8 280.4 12 167.4 249.5 13 292.2 311.6 14 79.2 89.3 15 33.2 47.1 16 4,766.4 5,151.6 17 4,189.4 4,536.0 18 577.0 615.6 19 12.1 12.0	1 6,200.9 6,547.4 6,951.1 2 2,275.3 2,373.8 2,498.4 3 806.0 842.3 870.1 4 494.6 487.5 498.2 5 242.7 264.3 293.0 6 358.8 366.7 394.9 7 59.8 59.9 60.0 8 72.9 79.9 87.4 9 240.6 273.2 294.8 10 840.7 978.0 1,151.2 11 268.8 280.4 298.1 12 167.4 249.5 338.2 13 292.2 311.6 341.0 14 79.2 89.3 100.7 15 33.2 47.1 73.2 16 4,766.4 5,151.6 5,604.0 17 4,189.4 4,536.0 4,973.6 18 577.0 615.6 630.3 19 12.1 12.0 11.2

1. Consists of the imputations included in personal income shown in table 8.21 except for employer contributions for health and life insurance (line 146). In table 8.28, these premiums are included in line 4.
 2. Consists of income earned by low-income individuals who are not required to file income tax returns, of unreported income that is included in the NIPA measure, and of gross errors and omissions in lines 2 through 15. Also includes the net effect of errors in the IRS adjusted gross income (line 17) and NIPA personal income (line 1) measures. Such errors can arise from the sample used by IRS to estimate line 17 and from the source data used by BEA to estimate line 1.

Table 8.29.—Capital Transfers (Net)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Capital transfers received by government (net)	1	19.6	23.1	26.8	32.6
Federal Estate and gift taxes paid by persons Less: Capital transfers paid to the rest of the world (net) Less: Federal investment grants to State and local governments Less: Investment grants to business State and local Estate and gift taxes paid by persons Federal investment grants to State and local governments Federal investment grants to State and local governments	23456789	-12.8 14.9 .4 27.2 0 32.3 5.1 27.2	-10.7 17.5 0 28.1 0 33.8 5.6 28.1	-8.4 20.6 .2 28.8 0 35.3 6.5 28.8	-3.6 25.2 0 28.8 0 36.2 7.4 28.8
Capital transfers received by the rest of the world (net) Capital transfers received from U.S. government (net) Less: Immigrants' transfers received by persons (net) 4	10 11 12	. 3 .4 .1	1 0 .1	0 .2 .2	1 0 .2

- 1. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government.
- 2. Consists of Federal Government investment grants for highways, transit, air transportation, and water treatment

 Consists of maritime construction subsidies paid by the Federal Government.
 Consists of a limited measure of immigrants' transfers to the United States (transfers of funds by individuals moving across borders)

9. Seasonally Unadjusted Estimates_____

Table 9.1.—Gross Domestic Product, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

								Quarterly	totals not	seasonally	adjusted						
	Line		19	95			19	96			19	97			19	98	
		I	II	III	IV												
Gross domestic product	1	1,764.9	1,824.6	1,878.6	1,932.4	1,850.8	1,926.7	1,984.7	2,051.0	1,966.8	2,049.4	2,111.0	2,173.5	2,079.1	2,157.8	2,221.2	2,301.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,173.5	1,233.6	1,245.6	1,316.2	1,243.1	1,298.8	1,309.1	1,386.4	1,314.0	1,361.4	1,386.8	1,462.2	1,379.3	1,451.3	1,469.4	1,548.6
Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	3 4 5	129.1 336.0 708.3	148.5 370.8 714.4	148.8 374.0 722.8	163.3 416.5 736.4	137.6 355.4 750.1	156.5 388.3 754.0	153.4 390.7 765.0	168.9 439.6 777.9	143.1 375.1 795.8	158.3 402.7 800.4	162.5 409.8 814.6	179.0 454.1 829.0	151.4 383.1 844.8	174.9 422.5 853.9	173.5 425.4 870.5	198.4 477.9 872.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	281.6	280.6	296.8	284.8	285.0	304.2	339.0	314.5	321.6	345.2	368.9	348.0	365.7	371.0	403.1	391.4
Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	7 8 9 10 11 12	253.2 194.7 45.4 149.3 58.5 28.4	283.8 210.9 51.6 159.3 72.9 -3.2	286.2 205.4 54.4 151.0 80.8 10.6	287.5 214.0 53.1 160.8 73.5 -2.7	269.2 207.8 47.8 160.0 61.4 15.8	309.9 227.2 55.6 171.6 82.7 -5.7	317.6 227.7 60.2 167.4 89.9 21.4	316.0 236.8 61.3 175.5 79.2 -1.4	292.5 226.7 55.1 171.6 65.8 29.1	335.5 249.1 62.6 186.6 86.4 9.7	346.0 252.5 69.0 183.6 93.5 22.9	341.3 257.8 67.4 190.4 83.5 6.7	324.1 253.9 60.0 193.9 70.2 41.6	374.9 281.5 69.1 212.4 93.4 -3.9	376.8 272.2 71.9 200.4 104.5 26.3	384.3 283.6 71.8 211.9 100.6 7.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-16.7	-26.5	-25.0	-16.0	-11.6	-22.1	-35.7	-19.5	-14.3	-18.8	-31.9	-23.3	-21.0	-37.5	-51.5	-39.6
Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services	14 15 16 17 18 19	195.7 141.0 54.7 212.4 179.5 32.9	201.9 146.3 55.6 228.3 191.2 37.1	207.4 143.3 64.1 232.4 192.8 39.6	213.7 153.3 60.4 229.7 194.1 35.5	212.8 153.0 59.9 224.5 189.4 35.1	216.1 154.4 61.7 238.2 199.2 39.1	214.0 147.5 66.4 249.6 207.0 42.6	231.3 163.5 67.8 250.8 212.8 38.0	230.3 164.6 65.7 244.6 206.0 38.6	242.2 174.0 68.2 261.0 217.8 43.2	244.3 169.3 75.0 276.2 229.0 47.3	251.3 181.1 70.1 274.5 232.4 42.2	241.5 172.9 68.6 262.4 220.7 41.8	241.0 170.8 70.3 278.6 231.2 47.4	234.2 159.9 74.3 285.8 235.0 50.8	249.6 177.7 71.9 289.1 243.6 45.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.	20	326.5	336.8	361.3	347.4	334.3	345.9	372.2	369.6	345.6	361.6	387.2	386.6	355.0	373.0	400.2	401.5
Federal National defense Nondefense State and local	21 22 23 24	124.5 83.7 40.7 202.1	124.1 84.4 39.7 212.7	141.7 90.7 51.0 219.6	131.3 91.7 39.5 216.2	123.8 83.7 40.0 210.5	124.2 84.8 39.4 221.7	142.1 90.3 51.9 230.1	141.5 98.3 43.3 228.0	122.5 80.3 42.2 223.1	127.3 83.4 43.9 234.3	142.8 89.8 52.9 244.4	145.3 99.0 46.2 241.3	120.4 78.6 41.8 234.7	126.4 81.6 44.8 246.5	143.1 90.3 52.8 257.2	148.8 98.2 50.6 252.7
Addendum: Gross national product	25	1,771.0	1,830.8	1,880.5	1,938.5	1,858.6	1,930.9	1,986.9	2,055.0	1,969.4	2,051.6	2,110.8	2,173.2	2,081.1	2,157.5	2,214.3	2,297.3

Table 9.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Not Seasonally Adjusted
[Billions of dollars]

								Quarterly	totals not	seasonally	adjusted						
	Line		19	95			19	96			19	97			199	98	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	1,173.5	1,233.6	1,245.6	1,316.2	1,243.1	1,298.8	1,309.1	1,386.4	1,314.0	1,361.4	1,386.8	1,462.2	1,379.3	1,451.3	1,469.4	1,548.6
Durable goods	2	129.1	148.5	148.8	163.3	137.6	156.5	153.4	168.9	143.1	158.3	162.5	179.0	151.4	174.9	173.5	198.4
Motor vehicles and parts	3 4 5	56.6 48.4 24.1	67.4 52.9 28.2	65.4 54.9 28.6	59.9 68.9 34.5	60.2 51.5 26.0	69.5 56.6 30.5	65.9 57.3 30.1	60.7 71.5 36.7	60.8 54.3 28.0	67.9 58.8 31.5	69.7 60.8 31.9	64.6 75.6 38.8	63.1 58.6 29.6	77.1 63.3 34.5	73.8 65.4 34.2	75.2 81.3 41.9
Nondurable goods	6	336.0	370.8	374.0	416.5	355.4	388.3	390.7	439.6	375.1	402.7	409.8	454.1	383.1	422.5	425.4	477.9
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Other	7 8 9 10 11 12	174.7 49.0 31.3 26.6 4.7 81.0	190.6 58.4 32.4 29.7 2.7 89.3	193.6 59.9 31.7 29.4 2.4 88.7	196.8 80.4 31.9 27.7 4.3 107.4	183.6 51.9 33.4 27.7 5.8 86.5	196.9 61.3 35.6 32.8 2.8 94.5	200.0 62.1 34.4 32.0 2.4 94.2	205.5 83.3 36.2 31.6 4.6 114.6	191.6 55.1 35.7 30.3 5.4 92.6	204.8 63.0 35.0 32.0 2.9 99.9	209.0 65.6 35.2 32.7 2.5 100.0	211.5 87.4 35.5 31.2 4.4 119.6	196.0 57.6 31.9 27.2 4.7 97.5	214.4 68.4 31.8 29.2 2.6 107.8	217.9 68.7 31.3 29.1 2.3 107.5	225.1 91.6 31.2 27.5 3.7 130.0
Services	13	708.3	714.4	722.8	736.4	750.1	754.0	765.0	777.9	795.8	800.4	814.6	829.0	844.8	853.9	870.5	872.3
Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	181.6 76.9 33.8 43.1 47.6 192.2 41.6 168.4	184.2 69.6 26.1 43.5 49.0 194.0 43.4 174.2	186.8 74.7 30.4 44.3 50.3 195.8 45.5 169.7	188.2 76.9 32.2 44.7 50.8 198.7 45.4 176.4	189.9 84.3 38.4 45.9 51.4 199.5 46.0 179.0	192.0 74.1 27.1 47.0 53.0 202.5 47.3 185.0	194.7 77.6 30.4 47.2 54.1 204.6 49.0 185.0	195.9 81.3 32.8 48.4 55.6 207.8 48.8 188.5	198.3 86.9 37.8 49.1 57.0 209.4 49.7 194.5	201.2 76.4 26.5 49.9 58.3 211.2 51.0 202.3	204.3 82.8 31.6 51.2 59.2 213.8 52.6 201.8	206.0 86.6 34.4 52.2 59.7 215.8 52.1 208.8	209.0 89.5 36.4 53.0 60.5 220.1 53.5 212.3	212.4 81.7 27.6 54.1 61.5 223.3 54.5 220.5	216.1 89.2 33.8 55.4 61.6 226.5 56.9 220.2	218.4 86.5 30.3 56.2 61.7 224.4 56.1 225.1
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	22 23	65.1 933.7	58.4 984.6	62.2 989.8	64.1 1,055.3	71.8 987.8	62.7 1,039.2	64.8 1,044.4	69.1 1,111.8	73.5 1,048.8	61.4 1,095.1	66.8 1,111.1	70.0 1,180.7	68.3 1,114.9	59.3 1,177.5	65.1 1,186.5	61.5 1,261.9

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 9.3.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted [Billions of dollars]

-	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1995				1996				1997				1998			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	340.9	379.3	341.2	322.4	356.3	423.0	366.8	353.0	381.6	466.2	399.1	380.2	411.8	514.0	425.0	399.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts Corporate profits tax accruals Indirect business tax and nontax accruals Contributions for social insurance	2 3 4 5	134.7 41.0 23.1 142.1	167.3 46.2 23.7 142.0	150.1 48.6 23.0 119.5	139.7 43.5 23.2 116.0	142.8 44.1 22.0 147.5	202.6 50.2 22.0 148.3	169.7 50.0 23.0 124.1	155.0 46.4 28.0 123.5	159.2 46.1 21.5 154.8	235.0 51.5 23.8 155.8	186.0 55.6 25.1 132.4	170.6 51.0 24.5 134.2	177.6 48.5 22.9 162.7	271.2 53.2 24.1 165.5	211.5 55.1 25.6 132.7	175.4 49.6 24.6 150.3
Current expenditures	6	377.9	398.6	393.7	405.5	393.4	404.9	407.8	429.8	403.1	414.5	414.6	443.8	410.1	418.9	421.3	453.5
Consumption expenditures	7	103.5	103.4	120.3	112.0	101.8	102.4	119.5	121.5	104.1	107.4	120.8	124.7	101.3	105.9	119.7	126.5
Transfer payments (net)	8 9 10	165.7 163.2 2.6	166.2 163.9 2.3	160.0 157.4 2.6	160.2 157.8 2.3	180.7 176.8 3.9	172.0 168.9 3.1	167.5 165.0 2.5	171.4 167.3 4.1	186.6 184.6 1.9	178.6 176.2 2.4	173.7 171.5 2.2	177.7 174.2 3.4	192.6 190.5 2.1	180.7 178.4 2.3	176.5 174.0 2.5	180.7 177.1 3.5
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	11	46.7	47.6	44.2	46.0	46.9	49.5	46.0	48.0	48.7	49.0	46.7	51.3	51.0	51.2	52.7	54.4
Net interest paid	12 13 14 15 16	55.1 60.9 47.6 13.3 5.8	76.4 82.2 68.1 14.1 5.8	57.8 63.1 48.3 14.9 5.3	78.2 83.3 68.2 15.1 5.1	58.2 63.5 48.4 15.2 5.3	77.7 83.2 67.4 15.8 5.5	58.6 64.5 46.8 17.7 5.9	79.1 85.0 66.0 19.0 5.9	58.1 64.0 43.7 20.3 5.9	78.5 84.4 62.4 22.0 5.9	59.7 65.2 42.4 22.9 5.5	80.0 84.9 62.1 22.9 4.9	59.4 64.1 41.4 22.7 4.7	79.1 84.1 61.1 23.0 5.0	59.9 64.5 41.7 22.8 4.6	80.0 85.1 62.4 22.7 5.0
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises Subsidies	17 18 19	6.8 9.0 2.2	4.9 7.1 2.2	11.5 5.8 –5.7	9.2 11.0 1.8	5.8 6.7 .9	3.3 4.9 1.6	16.1 10.1 –6.1	9.8 11.8 1.9	5.6 7.5 1.9	1.0 3.3 2.3	13.6 7.9 –5.7	10.1 13.2 3.0	5.8 8.0 2.2	2.0 4.8 2.7	12.5 6.8 –5.7	11.9 15.7 3.8
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-37.0	-19.3	-52.6	-83.1	-37.1	18.2	-41.0	-76.9	-21.5	51.6	-15.4	-63.5	1.7	95.1	3.7	-53.6

Table 9.4.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted [Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1995				1996				1997				1998			
		- 1	II	III	IV	I	Ш	III	IV	I	II	Ш	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	227.8	225.8	216.7	247.5	237.4	238.2	228.0	256.9	247.8	248.6	240.6	272.1	260.9	268.3	251.5	289.7
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2 3 4 5 6	44.5 7.1 126.0 3.5 46.7	50.4 8.1 116.2 3.4 47.6	45.7 8.6 114.7 3.4 44.2	45.9 7.7 144.7 3.3 46.0	48.6 7.6 131.0 3.2 46.9	54.3 8.7 122.5 3.2 49.5	48.2 8.7 121.9 3.1 46.0	48.5 8.0 149.4 3.0 48.0	53.3 7.7 135.3 2.9 48.7	58.9 8.6 129.3 2.8 49.0	52.4 9.3 129.4 2.7 46.7	52.8 8.4 156.9 2.7 51.3	56.4 8.0 142.8 2.7 51.0	69.4 8.7 136.3 2.7 51.2	55.0 9.0 132.1 2.7 52.7	56.2 8.0 168.5 2.7 54.4
Current expenditures	7	223.4	226.4	227.0	225.8	228.8	236.8	235.9	237.5	240.9	243.4	246.2	251.0	251.2	255.7	259.0	262.7
Consumption expenditures	8	171.3	173.1	174.3	175.9	178.2	180.7	182.6	185.0	187.8	189.8	192.6	195.7	197.9	200.6	203.4	205.5
Transfer payments to persons	9	54.1	55.7	55.5	52.4	53.7	58.6	56.3	55.7	56.1	56.4	56.9	58.5	57.0	58.7	58.6	60.5
Net interest paid	10 11 12	.3 16.7 16.4	.1 16.9 16.7	0 17.0 17.0	0 17.2 17.2	.2 17.4 17.3	.2 17.6 17.3	.2 17.7 17.4	.2 17.7 17.5	0 17.7 17.6	1 17.7 17.8	2 17.7 17.8	3 17.6 18.0	5 17.6 18.1	5 17.7 18.2	5 17.7 18.2	5 17.7 18.2
Less: Dividends received by government 1	13	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises Subsidies	14 15 16	-2.3 .1 2.4	-2.6 .1 2.7	-2.8 .1 2.9	-2.5 .1 2.6	-3.2 .1 3.3	-2.7 .1 2.8	-3.2 .1 3.3	-3.3 .1 3.4	-3.0 .1 3.1	-2.5 .1 2.6	-3.1 .1 3.2	-2.8 .1 2.9	-3.1 .1 3.2	-3.0 .1 3.1	-2.3 .1 2.5	-2.8 .1 2.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	18	4.5	5	-10.3	21.8	8.6	1.4	-7.9	19.4	7.0	5.1	-5.6	21.0	9.7	12.6	-7.5	27.0

^{1.} Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 12).

Table 9.5.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts, Not Seasonally Adjusted
[Billions of dollars]

								Quarterly	totals not	seasonally	adjusted						
	Line		19	95			19	96			19	97			199	98	
		- 1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	252.2	260.6	264.8	273.2	273.2	275.6	275.0	295.9	298.2	313.6	316.7	322.2	314.8	314.4	303.1	319.3
Exports of goods and services	2 3 4	195.7 141.0 54.7	201.9 146.3 55.6	207.4 143.3 64.1	213.7 153.3 60.4	212.8 153.0 59.9	216.1 154.4 61.7	214.0 147.5 66.4	231.3 163.5 67.8	230.3 164.6 65.7	242.2 174.0 68.2	244.3 169.3 75.0	251.3 181.1 70.1	241.5 172.9 68.6	241.0 170.8 70.3	234.2 159.9 74.3	249.6 177.7 71.9
Income receipts	5	56.5	58.8	57.4	59.6	60.3	59.5	61.1	64.6	67.9	71.4	72.4	70.9	73.3	73.4	68.9	69.7
Payments to the rest of the world	6	252.2	260.6	264.8	273.2	273.2	275.6	275.0	295.9	298.2	313.6	316.7	322.2	314.8	314.4	303.1	319.3
Imports of goods and services	7 8 9	212.4 179.5 32.9	228.3 191.2 37.1	232.4 192.8 39.6	229.7 194.1 35.5	224.5 189.4 35.1	238.2 199.2 39.1	249.6 207.0 42.6	250.8 212.8 38.0	244.6 206.0 38.6	261.0 217.8 43.2	276.2 229.0 47.3	274.5 232.4 42.2	262.4 220.7 41.8	278.6 231.2 47.4	285.8 235.0 50.8	289.1 243.6 45.6
Income payments	10	50.3	52.6	55.5	53.5	52.6	55.4	58.9	60.7	65.4	69.3	72.6	71.2	71.4	73.7	75.8	74.3
Transfer payments (net) From persons (net) From government (net) From business	11 12 13 14	8.7 4.2 2.6 1.9	7.9 3.7 2.3 1.8	8.7 4.2 2.6 1.9	8.7 4.4 2.3 2.0	10.4 4.6 3.9 1.8	9.3 4.3 3.1 2.0	9.1 4.6 2.5 2.0	11.0 4.7 4.1 2.2	9.2 5.2 1.9 2.1	9.3 4.8 2.4 2.2	9.9 5.4 2.2 2.3	11.2 5.3 3.4 2.4	9.9 5.6 2.1 2.2	9.8 5.2 2.3 2.3	10.6 5.8 2.5 2.3	11.7 5.7 3.5 2.5
Net foreign investment	15	-19.3	-28.1	-31.9	-18.7	-14.2	-27.3	-42.6	-26.6	-21.0	-25.9	-42.0	-34.7	-28.9	-47.7	-69.0	-55.9

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

Table 9.6.—Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation Adjustment, Not Seasonally Adjusted
[Billions of dollars]

								Quarterly	totals not	seasonally	adjusted						
	Line		19	95			19	96			19	97			199	98	
		1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment.	1	143.0	164.5	176.3	166.5	167.8	188.2	190.9	182.5	183.2	202.9	216.4	200.7	196.8	206.4	207.9	191.6
Profits before tax	2	153.1	171.9	177.4	166.0	169.6	188.4	188.4	180.0	182.3	202.4	214.2	197.0	189.9	203.1	202.9	186.1
Profits tax liability Profits after tax	3 4	48.1 105.0	54.4 117.6	57.2 120.2	51.3 114.8	51.7 117.9	58.9 129.5	58.7 129.7	54.4 125.6	53.8 128.5	60.2 142.2	64.9 149.3	59.4 137.6	56.5 133.3	62.0 141.1	64.2 138.7	57.6 128.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	5	-10.1	-7.5	-1.1	.4	-1.8	2	2.6	2.5	.8	.5	2.2	3.7	7.0	3.3	5.1	5.5

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures____

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures [Billions of dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	9	
							- 1	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	2,117.1	2,269.1	2,440.5	2,611.8	2,786.0	2,372.3	2,414.1	2,468.6	2,507.1	2,544.8	2,586.8	2,635.3	2,680.2	2,716.6	2,754.4	2,800.5	2,872.6
Personal tax and nontax receipts Corporate profits tax accruals Indirect business tax and nontax accruals Contributions for social insurance	2 3 4 5	778.3 211.0 594.6 533.2	869.7 223.6 620.0 555.8	968.3 238.3 645.8 588.2	1,072.6 240.2 677.0 621.9	1,152.1 259.4 716.3 658.2	934.2 228.9 632.5 576.6	954.4 233.2 643.0 583.4	978.6 246.8 652.0 591.2	1,006.0 244.1 655.4 601.5	1,031.2 239.9 663.5 610.3	1,058.0 241.1 670.1 617.6	1,088.3 244.3 676.6 626.1	1,113.0 235.6 697.8 633.8	1,124.8 248.0 696.6 647.2	1,139.4 254.4 706.7 653.8	1,160.4 259.4 718.3 662.3	1,183.8 275.7 743.7 669.4
Current expenditures	6	2,293.7	2,384.5	2,461.8	2,523.1	2,619.6	2,433.8	2,453.6	2,465.6	2,494.2	2,488.0	2,512.4	2,525.9	2,566.3	2,570.3	2,598.7	2,617.8	2,691.7
Consumption expenditures	7	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0	1,332.2	1,203.8	1,220.7	1,228.6	1,238.5	1,236.6	1,260.1	1,265.2	1,282.1	1,299.4	1,313.7	1,341.5	1,374.3
Transfer payments (net)	8 9 10	869.9 860.1 9.8	916.0 902.4 13.6	944.5 934.5 10.0	965.2 954.8 10.4	999.2 988.6 10.5	935.8 929.0 6.7	940.0 932.9 7.1	944.1 936.8 7.4	958.1 939.3 18.8	955.8 948.2 7.6	957.6 951.4 6.2	966.7 957.7 9.1	980.7 962.0 18.7	985.3 978.5 6.8	993.3 984.1 9.2	1,000.1 991.6 8.5	1,018.0 1,000.3 17.7
Net interest paid Interest paid To persons and business To the rest of the world Less: Interest received by government	11 12 13 14 15	268.0 357.5 300.1 57.4 89.5	274.4 366.6 299.0 67.6 92.2	275.7 369.2 281.2 88.1 93.5	276.4 368.4 277.3 91.1 92.0	262.1 356.8 261.6 95.1 94.7	273.8 367.9 286.7 81.2 94.1	274.7 369.3 281.2 88.1 94.6	276.4 369.9 278.5 91.4 93.6	278.0 369.7 278.3 91.4 91.7	277.9 369.1 278.4 90.7 91.2	277.9 370.1 278.3 91.8 92.2	277.4 368.8 277.7 91.1 91.4	272.5 365.6 274.8 90.8 93.2	265.0 358.1 267.4 90.7 93.1	264.1 358.6 266.0 92.6 94.5	259.2 354.3 257.7 96.6 95.1	260.1 356.0 255.4 100.6 95.9
Less: Dividends received by government	16	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	17	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8	26.5	20.9	18.5	16.8	19.9	18.0	17.1	16.9	31.4	21.0	27.9	17.3	39.7
Subsidies Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	18 19	33.2 11.1	33.7 11.1	32.3 13.3	35.6 14.8	43.8 17.3	32.8 12.0	32.4 13.9	32.1 15.3	32.0 12.1	31.9 13.9	31.9 14.7	32.3 15.4	46.4 15.0	38.0 16.9	44.9 17.0	34.6 17.3	57.5 17.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-176.7	-115.4	-21.3	88.7	166.4	-61.5	-39.5	3.0	13.0	56.9	74.4	109.5	113.9	146.3	155.7	182.7	180.9
Social insurance fundsOther	22 23	23.9 -200.6	19.4 -134.8	32.2 -53.5	57.3 31.4	77.7 88.7	23.0 -84.6	27.9 -67.4	34.1 -31.1	43.8 -30.8	47.6 9.2	54.9 19.5	59.6 49.9	67.0 46.9	72.7 73.6	76.4 79.3	79.7 103.0	81.9 99.0
Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-) Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	24 25	-226.5 -176.7	-171.7 -115.4	-72.9 -21.3	34.4 88.7	92.5 166.4	-117.1 -61.5	-72.3 -39.5	-57.9 3.0	-44.5 13.0	2.3 56.9	27.5 74.4	49.4 109.5	58.2 113.9	75.6 146.3	86.9 155.7	108.9 182.7	98.6 180.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital Plus: Capital transfers received (net) Less: Gross investment Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	26 27 28 29	168.1 19.6 238.2 6	174.3 23.1 250.1 3.6	180.5 26.8 258.1 .9	186.2 32.6 268.7 4.3	196.0 36.9 297.8 9.1	178.2 25.6 252.1 7.3	179.9 26.6 257.9 –18.5	181.0 26.8 261.5 7.2	183.0 28.4 261.0 7.8	183.8 30.4 262.4 6.4	184.8 33.4 266.3 -1.2	186.9 31.6 273.5 5.1	189.1 34.8 272.6 7.0	192.0 35.1 289.8 8.0	194.5 37.9 292.2 8.9	197.2 34.5 295.7 9.9	200.5 40.3 313.7 9.5

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures [Billions of dollars]

											Sassons	ally adjuste	d at annus	al rates				
	L.	4005	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	07		Jeasuite	any aujuste		ai iaics		40	20	
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1996	1999										199		
							ı	=	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	1,383.7	1,499.1	1,627.2	1,750.7	1,871.3	1,573.8	1,609.0	1,648.0	1,677.8	1,704.8	1,734.4	1,770.3	1,793.3	1,826.5	1,853.1	1,883.1	1,922.3
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2 3 4	591.8 585.6 6.2	670.0 662.9 7.1	750.9 743.1 7.8	835.7 827.6 8.1	900.2 891.3 8.9	723.0 715.3 7.7	740.1 732.3 7.8	759.0 751.1 7.9	781.5 773.6 7.9	803.3 795.4 7.9	824.0 815.9 8.1	847.3 839.1 8.2	868.1 859.8 8.3	877.9 869.4 8.5	892.1 883.4 8.8	908.0 899.0 9.0	922.7 913.5 9.3
Corporate profits tax accruals Federal Reserve banks Other	5 6 7	179.3 23.4 155.9	190.6 20.1 170.5	204.2 20.7 183.5	206.5 26.6 179.9	222.4 24.7 197.7	196.2 20.0 176.2	199.9 20.4 179.5	211.5 20.9 190.6	209.3 21.4 187.9	206.2 26.4 179.8	207.2 26.4 180.8	209.9 26.7 183.2	202.6 26.7 175.9	212.6 23.5 189.1	218.1 23.7 194.4	222.4 24.6 197.9	236.7 27.1 209.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals Excise taxes Customs duties Nontaxes	8 9 10 11	93.0 57.8 19.8 15.3	95.1 55.7 19.2 20.2	94.9 58.9 19.6 16.4	97.3 62.9 19.6 14.8	101.5 67.0 20.0 14.5	89.4 54.0 19.0 16.4	96.7 60.0 20.3 16.4	97.2 60.6 19.9 16.7	96.2 60.9 19.3 16.0	95.8 61.0 19.4 15.4	96.4 61.9 19.4 15.0	97.7 63.1 19.9 14.7	99.6 65.7 19.6 14.3	99.5 66.3 19.0 14.1	100.0 66.9 18.8 14.2	101.5 66.9 20.5 14.2	105.0 68.1 21.5 15.5
Contributions for social insurance	12	519.6	543.3	577.2	611.2	647.1	565.2	572.4	580.4	590.8	599.5	606.9	615.4	623.1	636.5	642.9	651.2	657.9
Current expenditures	13	1,575.7	1,635.9	1,676.0	1,703.8	1,755.8	1,661.2	1,672.2	1,675.9	1,694.6	1,680.0	1,690.9	1,710.7	1,733.5	1,728.9	1,735.0	1,749.3	1,810.2
Consumption expenditures	14	439.2	445.3	457.0	453.5	474.8	452.7	461.6	458.1	455.6	445.1	457.4	451.4	460.0	467.0	465.2	475.0	491.9
Transfer payments (net)	15 16 17	652.1 642.3 9.8	691.6 678.1 13.6	716.6 706.6 10.0	730.4 720.0 10.4	754.5 744.0 10.5	709.3 702.6 6.7	712.7 705.6 7.1	715.6 708.3 7.4	728.6 709.8 18.8	724.4 716.8 7.6	724.2 718.0 6.2	731.0 721.9 9.1	742.1 723.5 18.7	743.4 736.6 6.8	749.7 740.5 9.2	754.8 746.4 8.5	770.1 752.4 17.7
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	184.5	190.4	195.7	209.3	225.5	192.8	192.2	195.9	201.7	202.1	200.8	220.2	214.2	219.9	215.7	230.6	235.6
Net interest paid Interest paid To persons and business To the rest of the world Less: Interest received by government	19 20 21 22 23	267.5 289.6 232.3 57.4 22.1	273.6 296.2 228.5 67.6 22.6	276.3 298.6 210.5 88.1 22.3	278.4 297.7 206.6 91.1 19.3	262.8 285.4 190.3 95.1 22.6	273.6 297.2 216.0 81.2 23.6	275.2 298.7 210.5 88.1 23.5	277.1 299.3 207.9 91.4 22.2	279.4 299.1 207.7 91.4 19.7	279.8 298.5 207.8 90.7 18.8	280.0 299.5 207.6 91.8 19.4	279.6 298.1 207.0 91.1 18.5	274.3 294.8 204.0 90.8 20.5	266.0 287.1 196.4 90.7 21.1	264.8 287.4 194.8 92.6 22.6	259.9 282.9 186.3 96.6 23.0	260.6 284.2 183.6 100.6 23.6
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	24	32.4	35.1	30.4	32.1	38.3	32.7	30.5	29.1	29.2	28.6	28.4	28.5	42.9	32.6	39.5	29.0	51.8
Subsidies Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	25 26	32.9 .6	33.4 -1.7	31.9 1.5	35.1 3.0	43.3 5.0	32.4 3	32.0 1.5	31.7 2.5	31.5 2.3	31.4 2.8	31.4 3.0	31.8 3.3	45.9 3.0	37.5 4.8	44.4 4.9	34.1 5.1	57.0 5.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	-192.0	-136.8	-48.8	46.9	115.4	-87.4	-63.2	-27.9	-16.8	24.9	43.5	59.6	59.7	97.6	118.1	133.8	112.2
Social insurance fundsOther	29 30	19.9 –211.9	16.7 -153.5	31.0 -79.9	56.4 -9.4	76.9 38.5	21.5 -108.9	26.7 -89.9	33.1 -61.0	42.9 -59.7	46.7 –21.8	53.9 -10.4	58.6 1.0	66.3 -6.6	72.2 25.4	75.6 42.5	78.9 54.9	80.9 31.3
Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-) Current surplus or deflicit (-), national income and product accounts.	31 32	-195.7 -192.0	-144.7 -136.8	-43.8 -48.8	51.1 46.9	106.3 115.4	-87.1 -87.4	-40.0 -63.2	-31.7 -27.9	-16.5 -16.8	30.0 24.9	55.3 43.5	58.3 59.6	60.8 59.7	96.2 97.6	108.3 118.1	120.4 133.8	100.1 112.2
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital Plus: Capital transfers received (net) Less: Gross investment Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	33 34 35 36	84.0 -12.8 82.3 -7.4	85.3 -10.7 86.3 -3.8	86.6 -8.4 80.8 -7.6	87.4 -3.6 85.2 -5.6	90.9 -5.0 95.8 8	86.1 -9.2 77.4 8	86.4 -8.7 81.4 -26.9	86.6 -9.2 82.8 -1.5	87.1 -6.7 81.5 -1.3	87.0 -4.1 81.0 -3.2	87.0 -1.5 84.8 -11.1	87.5 -5.5 88.3 -5.0	88.1 -3.4 86.7 -3.1	89.6 -2.7 90.4 -2.1	90.2 -4.8 96.4 -1.1	91.2 -9.7 94.9 0	92.4 -2.9 101.7 2

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates Line 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 1997 1998 1999 1 Ш Ш IV T Ш Ш IV 1 Ш Ш IV Current receipts 917.9 960.4 1,009.0 1,070.4 1,140.2 991.3 997.4 1,016.5 1,031.1 1,042.1 1,053.2 1,085.3 1,101.1 1,110.0 1,117.0 1,148.0 1,185.9 247.3 Personal tax and nontax receipts 186.5 199.6 217.4 236.9 251.9 211.2 214.3 219.6 224.5 227.8 234.0 241.0 244 9 246.9 261.1 142.5 152.9 182.1 191.6 192.5 204.9 Income taxes 168.0 184.7 196.8 162.8 165.2 169.8 174.0 176.6 188.4 192.9 197.0 27.1 17.0 29.2 17.5 31.3 18.2 33.2 19.0 35.3 19.7 30.5 17.9 31.0 18.1 31.5 18.3 32.0 18.5 32.5 18.7 32.9 18.9 33.5 19.1 34.0 19.3 34.5 19.5 35.1 19.7 35.6 19.8 20.0 32.7 33.3 Corporate profits tax accruals 6 31.7 33.0 34.0 33.8 37.0 35.3 34.8 33.7 33.9 34.4 33.1 35.4 36.4 37.0 39.1 Indirect business tax and nontax accruals 501.6 524.9 550.9 579.6 543.1 546.4 554.8 559.3 567.7 573.8 579.0 598.2 597.1 606.8 616.8 638.6 614.8 8 9 10 255.6 211.4 269.3 218.7 284.3 266.3 266.2 217.9 270.1 219.6 274.6 221.3 278.3 282.8 284.8 226.4 291.1 298.5 303.7 232.8 309.5 317.0 203.5 54.5 234.5 223.9 225.6 229.5 236.1 71.2 Property taxes 226.3 58.0 62.9 69.8 73.2 60.8 62.3 65.1 63.3 65.5 65.4 80.8 69.1 70.3 82.3 Contributions for social insurance 11 13.6 12.5 11.0 10.7 11.1 11.4 11.1 10.8 10.7 10.8 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.9 11.2 11.5 12 195.7 209.3 225.5 192 8 192 2 195.9 201 7 202 1 200.8 219 9 215.7 230.6 235 6 Federal grants-in-aid 184 5 190.4 220.2 214 2 1,035.4 1,117.1 Current expenditures 13 902 5 1.028.7 1.089.2 965 5 973 7 985.6 1.001.3 1.010.1 1.022.3 1.046.9 939 0 981.5 1.061.2 1.079.4 1.099.1 Consumption expenditures 14 694.7 726.5 765.9 807.5 857.4 751.0 759.1 770.5 782.8 791.5 802.7 813.8 822.2 832.4 848.4 866.5 882.4 15 247 8 217 8 227 9 226.5 227.3 228.5 229 5 231.4 233 4 235.7 238.5 241 9 243.6 245.3 Transfer payments to persons 224.3 234 8 244.7 -2.2 70.6 -1.0 71.0 72.0 -.6 71.8 72.3 Net interest paid .. .9 70.4 -2.0 70.7 .2 70.7 -2.2 70.7 -.6 71.5 70.6 71.1 70.6 71.4 70.6 71.9 70.6 72.4 70.8 72.7 67.8 70.6 71.2 71.3 71.2 71.9 72.1 Less: Interest received by government 18 67.3 69.5 72.7 70.5 72.8 72.9 72.1 Less: Dividends received by government 19 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 Subsidies less current surplus of government 20 -10.2 -12.5 -11.8 -11.9 -12.3 -9.3 -10.6 -11.3 -11.6 -11.7 -122 -11.4-11.3-11.9 -11.6-11.6-11.6enterprises. 21 22 Subsidies . Less: Current surplus of government enterprises 10.5 12.8 11.8 11.7 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.8 9.8 11.1 11.7 12.0 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.2 12.7 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements 23 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts. 24 15.3 21.4 27.5 41.7 51.0 25.9 23.7 30.9 29.7 32.0 30.9 49.9 54.2 48.7 37.6 48.9 68.8 Social insurance funds 25 26 50.2 11.4 18.7 26.4 40.8 24.3 22 4 29.9 28.9 31.1 29.9 48.9 53.4 48.2 36.8 48.1 67.7 Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-)

Current surplus or deficit (-), national income
and product accounts. -13.8 -30.0 -30.9 -16.8-26.2 -27.7 -20.6 -21.4 -27.0-29.1 -27.8 -2.615.3 21.4 27.5 41.7 51.0 25.9 23.7 30.9 29.7 32.0 30.9 49.9 54.2 48.7 37.6 48.9 68.8 88.9 33.8 101.1 108.1 Plus: Consumption of fixed capital 84.1 94.0 98.8 105.2 92.0 93.5 94.4 95.9 96.8 97.8 99.4 102.4 104.3 106.0 35.3 177.3 37.8 199.4 Plus: Capital transfers received (net) Less: Gross investment 155.8 163.8 183.5 202.0 174.6 176.4 178.7 179.5 181.4 181.5 185.2 185.9 195.8 200.8 212.0 Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets 6.8 8.0 8.8 9.6 9.9 10.1 10.2 10.1 10.0

Table 3.4.—Personal Tax and Nontax Receipts

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Personal tax and nontax receipts 1	1	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6
Federal	2	591.8	670.0	750.9	835.7
Income taxes	3 4 5 6	585.6 501.6 169.9 85.9	662.9 548.6 203.6 89.3	743.1 595.1 241.8 93.8	827.6 652.0 275.6 100.0
Nontaxes 2	7	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.1
State and local	8	186.5	199.6	217.4	236.9
Income taxes	9 10 11 12	142.5 10.3 4.2 2.5	152.9 10.5 4.4 2.6	168.0 10.9 4.6 2.7	184.7 11.5 4.7 2.9
Nontaxes Fines Other ⁴	13 14 15	27.1 8.4 18.7	29.2 8.6 20.6	31.3 9.2 22.1	33.2 9.9 23.3

- Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPA's as capital transfers.
 Consists of fines, immigration fees, certain penalty taxes, and excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.
- Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.
 Consists largely of donations and unclaimed bank deposits.

Table 3.5.—Indirect Business Tax and Nontax Accruals

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	1	594.6	620.0	645.8	677.0
Federal	2	93.0	95.1	94.9	97.3
Excise taxes Gasoline Alcoholic beverages Tobacco Diesel fuel Air transport Crude oil windfall profits tax	3 4 5 6 7 8	57.8 21.2 7.4 5.9 6.6 5.7	55.7 22.3 7.4 5.8 7.8 2.5	58.9 23.1 7.4 5.8 7.4 6.5	62.9 23.4 7.4 6.2 7.7 8.3
Other ¹	10	11.2	9.9	8.7	9.9
Customs duties	11	19.8	19.2	19.6	19.6
Nontaxes Outer Continental Shelf royalties Deposit insurance premiums Other 2	12 13 14 15	15.3 2.7 4.4 8.2	20.2 4.2 7.2 8.8	16.4 4.7 2.0 9.7	14.8 3.2 1.9 9.7
State and local	16	501.6	524.9	550.9	579.6
Sales taxes State General Gasoline Alcoholic beverages Tobacco Public utilities Insurance receipts Other Local General Public utilities Other Other	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	243.6 201.5 135.8 25.7 3.6 7.3 8.3 8.8 11.8 42.1 29.2 7.2 5.7	255.6 210.9 143.2 26.6 3.7 7.4 8.6 9.1 12.3 44.6 31.0 7.6 6.0	269.3 221.8 151.7 27.7 3.7 7.6 8.7 9.2 13.1 47.5 33.1 8.1 6.4	284.3 233.6 161.0 28.9 3.8 7.8 8.9 9.3 14.0 50.7 35.4 8.6 6.8
Property taxes Motor vehicle licenses Severance taxes Other taxes 3 Nontaxes	30 31 32 33 34	203.5 4.5 4.3 24.5	211.4 4.6 4.5 25.8 23.1	218.7 4.8 4.5 27.6	225.5 5.0 4.1 29.8 30.9
Rents and royalties Special assessments Fines Other ⁴	35 36 37 38	4.5 3.1 4.7 8.9	4.5 3.2 5.5 9.9	4.8 3.3 6.1 11.7	5.2 3.4 6.6 15.7

Consists largely of taxes on telephone services, tires, coal, nuclear fuel, and trucks, and of refunds other than those for alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
 Consists largely of fines, fees, and royalties other than those associated with the Outer Continental Shelf.
 Consists largely of business licenses and of documentary and stamp taxes.
 Consists largely of donations. Beginning with 1997, includes settlements of lawsuits with tobacco companies.

Table 3.6.—Contributions for Social Insurance [Billions of dollars]

	۰,				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Contributions for social insurance	1	533.2	555.8	588.2	621.9
Employer contributions	2	264.5	275.4	290.1	306.0
Federal social insurance funds	3	253.4	265.2	280.7	297.0
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	4 5 6	217.5 170.1 47.3	229.5 179.3 50.2	245.8 191.9 53.9	262.6 204.9 57.7
Unemployment insurance State unemployment insurance Federal unemployment tax Railroad employees unemployment insurance Federal employees unemployment insurance	7 8 9 10 11	29.3 22.9 5.8 0 .7	28.8 22.2 5.9 0 .6	28.1 21.4 6.2 0 .5	27.4 20.5 6.3 .1 .5
Railroad retirement Pension benefit guaranty Veterans life insurance Workers' compensation Military medical insurance ¹	12 13 14 15 16	2.5 .9 0 1.9 1.3	2.6 1.2 0 1.9 1.2	2.7 1.0 0 1.9 1.2	2.8 1.0 0 2.0 1.1
State and local social insurance funds	17	11.0	10.2	9.4	9.0
Temporary disability insurance Workers' compensation	18 19	0 11.0	0 10.2	0 9.4	0 9.0
Personal contributions	20	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9
Federal social insurance funds Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance Employees Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance Hospital insurance Self-employed Supplementary medical insurance State unemployment insurance Railroad retirement Veterans life insurance	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	266.2 244.4 217.7 169.4 48.3 26.7 19.6 .2 1.3	278.2 257.4 229.8 178.4 51.4 27.7 18.6 .1 1.3	296.5 275.2 246.1 190.9 55.2 29.1 19.2 0 1.3	314.2 292.8 261.8 202.8 59.0 30.9 19.3 0 1.4
State and local social insurance funds 2	31	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.8

^{1.} Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facili-

ties.

2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type [Billions of dollars]

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates Line 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 1997 1998 1999 1 Ш Ш IV 1 Ш Ш IV 1 Ш Ш IV Government consumption expenditures 1,372.0 1,421.9 1,481.0 1,529.7 1,630.1 1,455.8 1,478.6 1,490.1 1,499.5 1,499.0 1,526.5 1,538.7 1,554.8 1,589.1 1,605.9 1,637.2 1,688.0 and gross investment 2 521.5 593.6 Federal ... 531.6 537.8 538.7 570.6 530.2 543.0 540.9 537.1 526.1 542.2 539.7 546.7 557.4 561.6 569.8 National defense ... 350.6 357.0 352.5 348.6 364.5 347.0 354.9 354.5 353.6 338.9 347.9 354.7 352.9 355.8 354.3 365.4 382.6 3 4 5 6 7 8 Consumption expenditures

Durable goods 2 297.5 21.0 302.4 304.5 20.7 299.9 310.7 21.4 301.7 308.2 305.0 19.6 303.0 292.4 301.2 20.6 302.5 303.4 304.6 20.4 300.8 312.1 325.5 22.0 Nondurable goods 6.3 7 7 7.5 7.0 8.0 8.0 7 4 6.8 6.7 7.6 6.9 6.4 7 4 9.8 8.6 271.9 Services ... 273.7 276.3 279.1 274.9 273.9 273.1 277.8 279.9 294.9 132.6 Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³. 133.0 130 4 133 1 132 0 131 0 133.5 1323 131 8 130 6 132 1 130.7 129 9 133 2 1329 133.3 Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴. 9 63.0 63.0 62 7 61.6 62.5 62.9 62.7 62.5 62.5 62.0 61.5 61.5 61.5 62 2 62.3 62.7 62.9 Other services 10 77 7 83.7 76.8 81 6 79.3 85.7 76.7 84 1 817 71.5 816 80.4 83.6 82 4 77 1 83.9 994 48.0 53.8 49.5 46.5 46.8 51.2 57.1 Gross investment 50.6 49.5 Structures 6.3 5.7 5.4 5.3 5.9 5.6 5.7 5.7 5.6 5.0 5.9 5.1 5.4 5.3 5.2 5.3 Equipment and software 13 46.9 47.9 42.3 43.3 48.5 39.4 41.2 43.8 44.9 40.9 41.7 46.3 44.4 45.8 48.2 48.2 51.9 Nondefense 14 170.9 174.6 185.3 190.1 206.1 183.2 188.1 186.4 183.5 187.2 194.3 185.0 193.8 201.6 207.3 204.4 211.1 Consumption expenditures 152.5 151.0 1.2 7.5 -.1 152.6 1.3 8.1 141.8 142.9 153.6 164.1 153.4 153.1 152.6 156.3 149.0 156.5 162.4 164.4 162.9 166.5 16 17 18 1.1 1.3 9.8 1.1 1.4 7.9 1.3 8.3 1.2 1.4 1.0 _4.8 1.3 9.5 8.1 8.1 8.7 10.1 6.5 8.4 8.4 10.2 Commodity Credit Corporation inventory -.2 0 .8 1.2 change. Other nondurables 9.0 19 6.8 6.5 8.1 8.8 7.6 8.1 8.2 8.2 8.1 8.8 8.9 8.2 8.3 8.5 8.2 8.4 134.3 75.0 135.7 76.4 143.3 78.2 145.5 81.9 152.9 87.9 142.3 78.3 144.1 78.6 144.0 78.2 142.9 77.6 143.3 79.9 146.6 81.3 145.3 82.1 146.8 84.2 151.7 88.3 153.4 87.6 151.7 87.3 155.0 88.6 employees, except own-account investment 3. Consumption of general government 22 16.8 19.9 18.0 19.3 20.9 23.0 18.8 19.2 19.5 20.3 20.7 21.1 21.5 22.3 22.7 23.2 24.0 fixed capital 4 Other services 42.5 41.3 31.7 42.7 42.0 45.2 46.2 45.4 43.1 42.2 41.0 41.1 43.2 42.4 34.7 9.9 24.7 39.2 29.2 10.8 32.8 9.7 42.0 11.3 32.2 10.2 33.3 10.4 34.5 41.5 11.4 44.6 11.5 Gross investment 30.9 38.0 36.1 37.2 42.9 Structures 11.3 10.8 8.4 10.9 11.7 Equipment and software 18.4 22.5 20.5 23.0 25.2 30.7 21.9 22.8 23.7 27.1 24.4 25.7 27.4 32.1 30.1 33.1 850.5 890.4 943.2 991.0 .059.4 925.6 935.6 949.2 962.3 972.9 984.2 999.0 1.008.1 1.067.4 1.094.4 State and local ... 27 28 29 30 31 32 .031.8 .044.3 726.5 13.1 765.9 14.0 813.8 15.3 Consumption expenditures

Durable goods 2 807.5 15.2 751.0 759.1 13.9 782.8 791.5 14.8 802.7 15.0 848.4 Durable goods ²
Nondurable goods 16.0 12.7 16.2 13.6 14.2 14.5 15.5 15.8 16.3 16.7 84.4 667.5 565.4 101.8 764.0 634.5 72.9 609.0 79.9 633.6 86.3 83.9 83.2 84.4 671.9 86. 85.3 86.3 701.3 86.8 711.6 87.7 93.1 98.5 746.0 739.3 616.9 Services .. 706. 653.5 662.1 682.3 575.2 691.5 719.9 728.8 751.7 Compensation of general government 523.1 592.6 621.9 556.0 561.7 568.8 582.1 589 3 602.6 609.8 626.4 employees, except own-account investment ³. Consumption of general government fixed 33 64.4 68.2 72.2 76.0 81.2 70.7 71.8 72.6 73.8 74.4 75.3 76.6 77.8 78.9 80.5 81.9 83.6 capital 4 Other services 42.8 202.0 149.7 34.9 181.4 134.6 41.9 195.8 144.4 21.5 23.0 29.8 37 5 26.8 28.6 30.5 33 3 36.8 38.6 39 5 40.2 43.4 45.9 34 35 36 37 177.3 132.8 44.5 174.6 176.4 132.3 44.1 163.8 122.5 41.3 178.7 181.5 133.7 47.8 185.9 136.1 Gross investment 155.8 117.3 183.5 179.5 185.2 199.4 200.8 212.0 157.6 135.2 48.3 133.7 44.9 133.9 45.6 Structures 131.3 136.5 148.9 Equipment and software 53.0 865.2 Compensation of general government 38 852 2 775 6 786.8 802.2 840.5 735.8 759 4 783 6 813.8 780.5 791 4 809 5 818 2 825.3 846.5 856.4 nployees 3. Federál 206.9 211.0 222.7 213.3 212.4 209.6 213.4 213.5 215.7 222.2 222.4 222.8 214.9 State and local 528 9 548 4 571.8 599 4 629.5 568.0 575.2 581.7 588.7 596.0 603.3 609.5 617.2 624 2 634 0 642.5

^{1.} Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

2. Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods

transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

3. Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addenda.

^{4.} Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net

Table 3.8.—Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ . Federal	1,4 5 3	6.4 1 6.5	1996	1997 1,453.7	1998	1999		199	97		Seasona	Illy adjuste	d at annua	al rates		199	99	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1,4 5 3	6.4 1 6.5				1999		199	97			199	98			199	99	
and gross investment 1.	5	6.5	1,421.9	1,453.7														
and gross investment 1.	5	6.5	1,421.9	1,453.7			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV		II	III	IV
Federal	3				1,478.8	1,534.1	1,436.0	1,455.8	1,461.8	1,461.4	1,457.6	1,479.1	1,483.9	1,494.7	1,513.4	1,518.3	1,535.3	1,569.6
			531.6	530.7	525.9	540.8	523.8	536.2	534.4	528.6	515.2	529.8	526.8	531.9	531.2	534.1	539.5	558.3
National defense	2	1.9 8.7 1.1 6.9 0.7 9.0	357.0 302.4 21.0 7.7 273.7 133.1	348.3 299.4 20.8 7.7 271.0 128.3	341.7 291.4 21.2 8.1 262.3 124.3	347.8 293.3 21.7 8.8 263.1 121.0	342.9 296.9 20.7 7.8 268.5 129.8	350.8 303.4 21.9 7.4 274.1 128.6	350.7 300.3 19.7 7.8 272.8 128.2	348.6 297.1 21.0 7.7 268.4 126.6	332.7 285.0 20.2 7.6 257.2 125.7	341.6 293.4 20.8 7.6 265.0 124.4	347.5 293.6 22.0 8.9 263.0 124.3	344.9 293.6 21.6 8.1 263.9 122.6	341.4 289.5 20.6 7.7 261.2 121.5	339.2 284.9 21.3 8.5 255.4 121.0	348.3 294.0 22.7 10.4 261.5 121.2	362.4 304.9 22.2 8.6 274.3 120.3
Consumption of general government 9 fixed capital 4.		3.4	63.0	62.6	62.2	62.2	62.8	62.7	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.3
Other services		8.5 3.2 6.5 6.8	77.7 54.6 6.7 47.9	80.0 48.7 5.5 43.2	75.9 50.3 5.1 45.3	80.1 54.7 4.8 50.1	75.8 45.8 5.7 40.1	82.8 47.3 5.4 41.9	82.0 50.3 5.5 44.8	79.5 51.5 5.5 46.1	69.3 47.7 5.4 42.4	78.5 48.1 4.8 43.4	76.6 54.0 5.5 48.6	79.3 51.4 4.8 46.8	77.8 52.1 5.0 47.2	72.4 54.6 4.9 49.9	78.2 54.5 4.7 50.0	91.8 57.8 4.7 53.3
Nondefense		4.6 5.7 .8 6.4 4	174.6 142.9 1.1 6.1 4	182.5 149.4 1.3 8.0 1	184.2 147.1 1 8.4 .1	192.9 151.0 1.5 10.9 2.4	180.9 148.5 1.3 7.6 1	185.3 150.4 1.5 7.8 3	183.6 150.0 1.2 8.0 3	180.0 148.6 1.2 8.7 .2	182.4 147.4 1.4 8.0 3	188.1 149.5 1.5 8.3 0	179.4 142.7 -4.5 8.5 .3	186.9 149.0 1.3 8.8 .5	189.7 150.6 1.5 10.4 2.0	194.7 151.9 1.7 10.6 2.0	191.1 149.7 1.4 11.4 2.7	195.9 152.0 1.5 11.3 2.7
Other nondurables 19 Services 20 Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3		6.8 8.5 8.5	6.5 135.7 76.4	8.2 140.1 75.9	8.3 138.9 76.8	8.6 140.0 77.3	7.7 139.7 76.3	8.1 141.1 76.6	8.3 140.8 76.1	8.5 139.0 74.8	8.3 138.0 75.8	8.3 139.9 76.6	8.1 138.6 76.7	8.3 139.2 78.1	8.4 139.7 78.2	8.6 140.9 77.2	8.6 138.6 76.4	8.6 140.8 77.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴ .		6.7 3.3	18.0 41.3	19.5	21.3 41.0	23.2	18.9	19.3	19.7	20.1 44.1	20.6 41.7	21.0	21.5 40.5	22.0	22.5	22.9 41.0	23.4	24.0 39.8
Other services 23 Gross investment 24 Structures 25 Equipment and software 26		9.0 1.1 7.9	31.7 11.1 20.5	44.7 33.1 9.4 23.7	37.2 10.6 26.7	39.8 42.2 10.4 32.2	44.5 32.4 10.0 22.4	45.3 35.0 9.7 25.4	45.0 33.7 10.1 23.6	31.3 8.0 23.5	35.1 10.3 24.9	42.3 38.8 10.3 28.7	36.9 11.0 25.9	39.3 38.1 10.8 27.5	39.2 39.4 10.9 28.6	43.2 9.9 33.7	39.1 41.9 10.4 31.8	44.5 10.4 34.5
State and local 27 Consumption expenditures 28 Durable goods 2 29 Nondurable goods 30 Services 31 Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3 32	7	9.9 1.3 2.7 5.6 3.1 6.5	890.4 726.5 13.1 79.9 633.6 542.3	923.0 748.7 14.1 85.0 649.6 550.5	952.7 773.9 15.3 91.4 667.6 557.6	993.1 800.0 16.4 97.3 687.0 568.4	912.2 739.5 13.7 82.8 643.0 547.5	919.6 746.1 14.0 84.2 647.9 550.2	927.3 751.7 14.3 85.7 651.9 551.6	932.7 757.3 14.5 87.3 655.5 552.7	942.2 764.8 14.9 89.1 661.0 554.7	949.1 771.5 15.2 90.7 665.9 557.0	956.9 776.6 15.4 92.1 669.4 558.1	962.6 782.7 15.7 93.5 674.0 560.6	981.8 789.3 16.0 95.0 678.9 563.5	984.0 796.2 16.2 96.5 684.1 566.6	995.5 803.8 16.5 98.1 690.0 570.5	1,011.1 810.7 16.8 99.6 695.0 573.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital 4.		5.3	68.2	71.4	75.0	79.0	70.2	71.0	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.5	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.4	79.5	80.6
Capital Capi	1	1.3 8.6 0.9 7.8	23.0 163.8 122.5 41.3	27.5 174.3 128.4 45.9	34.7 178.8 127.5 51.8	39.4 193.2 136.4 57.6	25.3 172.7 128.6 44.1	26.6 173.5 128.3 45.3	28.3 175.6 129.1 46.6	29.9 175.4 127.8 47.8	32.3 177.4 128.1 49.6	34.2 177.6 126.9 51.1	35.6 180.3 128.3 52.5	36.7 179.9 126.6 54.0	37.8 192.7 137.8 55.2	38.9 187.8 132.1 56.6	39.8 191.7 134.1 58.6	41.3 200.7 141.5 60.0
Residual		6	0	.2	-1.3	-4.5	.1	1	.2	5	3	9	-1.0	-1.9	-2.5	-4.1	-5.0	-5.3
Addenda: Compensation of general government and proposes 3. Federal 40 State and local 41	2	1.3 9.0 2.4	759.4 211.0 548.4	762.4 205.7 556.7	766.6 202.6 564.0	775.1 199.8 575.4	761.3 207.6 553.7	763.0 206.6 556.4	763.7 205.8 557.8	761.7 202.7 559.0	763.9 202.9 561.0	765.8 202.5 563.3	767.2 202.6 564.6	769.4 202.3 567.1	771.6 201.2 570.4	773.1 199.8 573.3	776.6 199.2 577.4	779.2 199.0 580.3

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

See footnotes to table 3.7.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.11.

Contributions to percent change in real government consumption expenditures and gross investment are shown

in table 8.6.

Table 3.9.—Government Consumption Expenditures Gross and Net of Sales by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Government consumption expenditures	1	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,222.9	1,261.0
Federal	2	439.2	445.3	457.0	453.5
National defense Durable goods Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Nondurable goods Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Less: Sales	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	297.5 21.0 21.1 6.3 6.3 0 270.2 271.8 1.6	302.4 21.0 21.0 .1 7.7 7.7 0 273.7 275.6 1.8	304.5 20.7 20.8 .1 7.5 7.5 0 276.3 277.6 1.3	299.9 21.0 21.0 .1 7.0 7.0 0 271.9 273.0 1.2
Nondefense Durable goods ¹ Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Nondurable goods Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Other Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	141.8 .9 1.6 .7 6.5 2 .3 .6 6.8 7.4 .134.3 137.4 3.0	142.9 1.1 1.8 .7 6.1 4 .2 .5 6.5 7.6 1.1 135.7 138.4 2.7	152.5 1.2 1.8 .7 8.1 1 .2 .3 8.1 8.7 .6 143.3 145.2 1.9	153.6 2 1.7 2.0 8.4 .1 .4 .3 8.2 8.3 .1 145.5 147.4
State and local	27	694.7	726.5	765.9	807.5
Durable goods ¹ Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Nondurable goods Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Services Gross consumption expenditures Less: Sales Tuition and related educational charges Health and hospital charges Other sales	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	12.7 13.8 1.1 72.9 83.9 11.0 609.0 761.9 152.9 31.3 84.9 36.7	13.1 14.2 1.1 79.9 91.3 11.4 633.6 796.2 162.6 33.2 89.1 40.3	14.0 15.2 1.1 84.4 96.4 12.0 667.5 841.1 173.6 35.4 94.4	15.2 16.4 1.2 86.3 98.8 12.5 706.1 891.0 184.9 37.5 100.2 47.2

Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government.

Table 3.10.—National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				1								
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199	97			199	98			199	19	
							1	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1	350.6	357.0	352.5	348.6	364.5	347.0	354.9	354.5	353.6	338.9	347.9	354.7	352.9	355.8	354.3	365.4	382.6
Consumption expenditures	2	297.5	302.4	304.5	299.9	310.7	301.7	308.2	305.0	303.0	292.4	301.2	302.5	303.4	304.6	300.8	312.1	325.5
Durable goods 2 Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics Other durable goods	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	21.0 9.0 2.8 1.2 1.1 2.5 4.5	21.0 9.0 2.6 .9 .9 2.5 5.0	20.7 9.6 2.4 .7 1.0 2.6 4.5	21.0 10.1 2.3 .6 .9 2.5 4.6	21.4 10.1 2.2 .7 .8 2.8 4.9	20.7 9.7 2.2 .7 1.1 2.6 4.3	21.9 10.3 2.5 .7 1.1 2.7 4.6	19.6 8.7 2.3 .7 1.0 2.7 4.2	20.7 9.7 2.4 .6 1.0 2.4 4.7	20.1 9.4 2.2 .7 .9 2.6 4.4	20.6 10.1 2.0 .6 .9 2.4 4.6	21.8 9.8 3.0 .6 .9 2.5 4.9	21.4 11.0 2.1 .6 .9 2.4 4.4	20.4 9.6 2.2 .6 .7 2.5 4.7	21.1 9.7 2.1 .8 .8 2.8 4.9	22.4 10.4 2.3 .7 .8 3.0 5.0	22.0 10.5 2.3 .6 .8 2.8 4.9
Nondurable goods	10	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.6	6.9	6.4	7.4	9.8	8.6
Petroleum products	11 12 13	2.8 1.1 2.4	3.4 1.4 2.9	3.0 1.5 3.0	2.1 1.9 3.1	2.5 1.9 3.7	3.1 1.9 3.0	3.1 1.4 2.7	3.1 1.2 3.2	2.6 1.7 3.1	2.2 1.6 3.1	2.2 1.4 3.1	2.1 2.5 3.0	1.7 2.0 3.2	1.5 1.8 3.1	2.3 1.8 3.4	3.6 2.3 3.9	2.5 1.9 4.3
Services	14	270.2	273.7	276.3	271.9	281.2	273.0	279.1	278.0	274.9	265.6	273.9	273.1	275.1	277.8	272.3	279.9	294.9
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3. Military	15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	130.4 81.5 48.9 63.0 76.8 20.3 24.3 9.1 16.9 4.2 4.2 -2.2	133.1 84.2 48.8 63.0 77.7 22.3 24.5 7.3 17.3 4.9 3.9 -2.5	84.1 47.9 62.7 81.6 24.0 24.3 8.3 18.7 4.5 3.6 -1.9	83.7 47.2 61.6 79.3 21.2 23.9 8.5 18.9 4.9 3.5 -1.7	84.5 48.5 62.5 85.7 18.7 26.9 8.8 23.8 5.5 3.5 -1.4	84.7 48.7 62.9 76.7 21.0 23.5 7.6 18.1 4.6 3.7 -1.8	84.1 48.2 62.7 84.1 26.0 24.8 8.3 18.7 4.5 3.6 -1.9	84.1 47.7 62.5 83.7 25.0 25.1 8.6 18.9 4.5 3.6 -2.0	130.6 83.5 47.1 62.5 81.7 23.9 23.7 8.8 19.2 4.5 3.5 -1.9	84.5 47.6 62.0 71.5 17.7 22.4 7.8 17.7 4.6 3.5 -2.3	83.7 47.1 61.5 81.6 21.9 24.7 8.4 18.9 4.7 3.5 6	83.7 47.4 61.5 80.4 22.4 25.1 8.6 18.7 4.9 3.5 -2.7	129.9 83.1 46.8 61.5 83.6 22.8 23.4 9.3 20.3 5.3 3.5 -1.0	84.7 48.5 62.2 82.4 18.8 24.6 8.5 22.0 5.6 3.6 7	132.9 84.2 48.7 62.3 77.1 15.3 24.2 8.4 20.9 6.0 3.6 -1.4	133.3 84.6 48.7 62.7 83.9 18.0 27.1 8.8 23.8 5.4 3.6 -2.7	132.6 84.5 48.1 62.9 99.4 22.6 31.6 9.6 28.5 4.9 3.3 -1.0
Gross investment	27	53.1	54.6	48.0	48.7	53.8	45.3	46.8	49.5	50.6	46.5	46.8	52.2	49.5	51.2	53.5	53.4	57.1
Structures	28	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment Addendum:	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	46.9 9.0 4.7 8.0 1.1 10.5 13.6	47.9 9.2 4.1 6.8 1.2 11.6 15.2	42.3 5.8 2.9 6.1 1.4 12.2 13.9	43.3 5.6 3.3 6.4 1.5 12.7 13.8	48.5 7.6 2.8 6.7 1.6 15.0 14.7	39.4 4.4 2.8 5.6 1.4 12.1 13.2	41.2 3.6 2.7 6.7 1.4 12.3 14.4	43.8 6.9 3.0 6.4 1.5 12.3 13.6	44.9 8.4 3.0 5.8 1.4 12.0 14.3	40.9 4.4 3.0 6.3 1.3 12.4 13.6	41.7 5.0 2.8 6.0 1.8 12.6 13.5	46.3 6.0 4.4 6.5 1.5 12.9 15.0	44.4 7.0 2.9 6.9 1.4 13.0 13.2	45.8 6.1 2.8 6.8 1.4 13.7 15.1	48.2 7.6 2.7 6.6 1.8 15.2 14.4	48.2 7.8 2.7 6.5 1.6 15.6 14.0	51.9 8.9 3.0 7.1 1.7 15.7 15.3
Compensation of general government employees 3.	36	130.9	133.6	132.6	131.5	133.6	134.0	132.8	132.3	131.1	132.5	131.2	131.6	130.5	133.8	133.5	133.9	133.1

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.
 Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries.

^{3.} Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures

for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addendum.

4. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on those assets. return on these assets.

Table 3.11.—Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

											Seasona	ally adjuste	d at annua	al rates				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	19	
							- 1	II	Ш	IV	I	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹ .	1	361.9	357.0	348.3	341.7	347.8	342.9	350.8	350.7	348.6	332.7	341.6	347.5	344.9	341.4	339.2	348.3	362.4
Consumption expenditures	2	308.7	302.4	299.4	291.4	293.3	296.9	303.4	300.3	297.1	285.0	293.4	293.6	293.6	289.5	284.9	294.0	304.9
Durable goods ² Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics Other durable goods	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	21.1 9.0 2.8 1.2 1.1 2.4 4.6	21.0 9.0 2.6 .9 .9 2.5 5.0	20.8 9.7 2.4 .7 1.0 2.6 4.5	21.2 10.2 2.4 .6 .7 2.6 4.6	21.7 10.2 2.2 .7 .7 3.0 4.9	20.7 9.7 2.2 .7 1.1 2.6 4.3	21.9 10.3 2.5 .7 1.1 2.7 4.6	19.7 8.8 2.3 .7 .9 2.8 4.2	21.0 9.8 2.4 .7 .9 2.5 4.7	20.2 9.6 2.2 .7 .7 2.7 4.4	20.8 10.2 2.0 .6 .7 2.6 4.6	22.0 10.0 3.1 .6 .7 2.7 5.0	21.6 11.2 2.2 .6 .7 2.6 4.4	20.6 9.8 2.2 .7 .6 2.7 4.7	21.3 9.9 2.1 .8 .7 3.1 4.9	22.7 10.7 2.3 .8 .7 3.3 5.1	22.2 10.7 2.3 .6 .7 3.1 5.0
Nondurable goods	10	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.8	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.1	7.7	8.5	10.4	8.6
Petroleum products Ammunition Other nondurable goods	11 12 13	3.4 1.1 2.4	3.4 1.4 2.9	3.1 1.5 3.0	3.0 1.9 3.1	3.1 2.0 3.6	2.9 1.9 3.0	3.3 1.4 2.7	3.5 1.2 3.2	2.9 1.7 3.1	2.9 1.6 3.0	3.1 1.5 3.1	3.3 2.6 3.0	2.7 2.1 3.1	2.6 1.8 3.1	3.2 1.8 3.4	4.2 2.4 3.8	2.5 1.9 4.2
Services	14	280.7	273.7	271.0	262.3	263.1	268.5	274.1	272.8	268.4	257.2	265.0	263.0	263.9	261.2	255.4	261.5	274.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment 3.	15	139.0	133.1	128.3	124.3	121.0	129.8	128.6	128.2	126.6	125.7	124.4	124.3	122.6	121.5	121.0	121.2	120.3
Military Civilian Consumption of general government fixed	16 17 18	87.4 51.5 63.4	84.2 48.8 63.0	82.0 46.3 62.6	80.1 44.2 62.2	78.5 42.5 62.2	82.6 47.2 62.8	81.8 46.7 62.7	82.0 46.2 62.5	81.4 45.2 62.4	80.8 44.9 62.3	80.1 44.4 62.2	80.2 44.2 62.1	79.4 43.3 62.1	78.6 42.8 62.1	78.2 42.8 62.1	78.8 42.5 62.2	78.5 41.8 62.3
capital 4. Other services Research and development Installation support Weapons support Personnel support Transportation of material Travel of persons Other	23	78.5 20.4 24.7 9.4 17.7 4.5 4.2 –2.4	77.7 22.3 24.5 7.3 17.3 4.9 3.9 -2.5	80.0 23.4 24.0 8.1 18.1 4.6 3.6 -1.8	75.9 20.3 23.2 8.1 17.5 4.9 3.4 -1.5	80.1 17.7 25.6 8.1 21.2 5.4 3.3 -1.3	75.8 20.8 23.5 7.4 17.5 4.6 3.7 -1.7	82.8 25.4 24.7 8.1 18.2 4.6 3.6 -1.8	82.0 24.3 24.8 8.4 18.3 4.6 3.5 -1.9	79.5 23.1 23.3 8.4 18.3 4.6 3.5 -1.8	69.3 17.0 22.2 7.4 16.7 4.7 3.4 -2.1	78.5 21.1 24.1 8.0 17.7 4.7 3.4 6	76.6 21.5 24.2 8.1 17.2 4.8 3.3 -2.5	79.3 21.8 22.4 8.8 18.5 5.4 3.4 -1.0	77.8 17.9 23.6 7.9 19.8 5.7 3.4 6	72.4 14.5 23.1 7.8 18.8 6.0 3.4 -1.2	78.2 17.0 25.8 8.0 21.1 5.2 3.4 -2.4	91.8 21.2 29.9 8.7 24.9 4.7 3.1 9
Gross investment	27	53.2	54.6	48.7	50.3	54.7	45.8	47.3	50.3	51.5	47.7	48.1	54.0	51.4	52.1	54.6	54.5	57.8
Structures	28	6.5	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7
Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	46.8 9.3 4.6 8.0 1.1 10.1 13.8	47.9 9.2 4.1 6.8 1.2 11.6 15.2	43.2 6.2 3.0 6.0 1.4 12.7 13.9	45.3 6.2 3.5 6.4 1.5 13.8 13.8	50.1 7.8 3.0 6.7 1.6 16.3 14.7	40.1 4.6 2.9 5.5 1.4 12.4 13.2	41.9 3.8 2.8 6.5 1.4 12.8 14.4	44.8 7.4 3.2 6.3 1.5 12.9 13.6	46.1 8.9 3.2 5.7 1.3 12.7 14.4	42.4 4.7 3.2 6.3 1.3 13.3 13.5	43.4 5.4 3.0 6.0 1.8 13.7 13.5	48.6 6.7 4.7 6.5 1.5 14.1 15.0	46.8 8.1 3.0 6.9 1.4 14.3 13.1	47.2 6.3 2.9 6.8 1.4 14.7 15.0	49.9 7.8 2.9 6.6 1.8 16.4 14.3	50.0 8.1 2.9 6.5 1.6 17.0 14.0	53.3 9.1 3.2 7.0 1.8 16.9 15.3
Residual	36	3	1	.2	1	7	.4	.4	0	2	1	1	6	4	1	9	-1.4	8
Addendum: Compensation of general government employees 3.	37	139.5	133.6	128.8	124.8	121.5	130.4	129.1	128.7	127.0	126.2	124.9	124.8	123.1	122.0	121.5	121.7	120.7

Note.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the line

in the addendum.

Chain-type indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.12. See footnotes to table 3.10.

Table 3.12.—Government Transfer Payments to Persons

<u> </u>					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Government transfer payments to persons	1	860.1	902.4	934.5	954.8
Federal	2	642.3	678.1	706.6	720.0
Benefits from social insurance funds Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance Hospital and supplementary medical insurance Unemployment insurance State Railroad employees Federal employees Special unemployment benefits	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	543.3 327.7 180.3 21.8 21.1 .1 .7	573.7 342.0 195.6 22.4 21.7 .1	599.7 356.6 209.2 20.2 19.6 .1	611.8 369.4 208.7 20.1 19.5 .1
Railroad retirement Pension benefit guaranty Veterans life insurance Workers' compensation Military medical insurance ¹	11 12 13 14 15	8.0 .5 1.9 1.9 1.3	8.1 .6 2.0 1.9 1.2	8.2 .4 1.9 1.9 1.2	8.2 .4 1.9 2.0 1.1
Veterans benefits Pension and disability Readjustment Other 2	16 17 18 19	18.7 17.6 1.1	19.4 18.3 1.1	20.3 19.1 1.2	21.2 20.0 1.2
Food stamp benefits Black lung benefits Supplemental security income Direct relief	20 21 22 23	22.4 1.2 23.9	22.0 1.2 25.3	18.7 1.1 25.5	16.4 1.1 26.4
Earned income credit Other ³	24 25	15.4 17.4	19.2 17.4	21.7 19.5	23.2 20.0
State and local	26	217.8	224.3	227.9	234.8
Benefits from social insurance funds Temporary disability insurance Workers' compensation Public assistance Medicaid care Medicaid acre Family assistance Supplemental security income General assistance Energy assistance Other 5 Education Employment and training Other 6 Other 6	27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41	10.7 2.1 8.6 195.8 155.0 149.6 5.4 22.6 3.8 3.5 1.5 9.4 8.7 1.1	10.9 2.0 8.9 201.9 163.6 158.2 5.4 20.3 3.6 3.3 1.3 9.7 9.1	10.9 2.0 8.8 205.2 168.7 163.5 5.2 17.6 3.7 3.2 1.4 10.7 9.1 1.0	10.8 2.1 8.7 211.2 174.0 169.0 4.9 17.1 3.9 3.3 1.3 11.5 9.8 1.1

^{1.} Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facili-

Table 3.13.—Subsidies Less Current Surplus of Government Enterprises [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	1	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8
Federal	2	32.4	35.1	30.4	32.1
Subsidies Agricultural Housing Maritime Air carriers Other¹ Less: Current surplus of government enterprises Postal Service Federal Housing Administration Tennessee Valley Authority Other²	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	32.9 7.3 23.6 .3 0 1.8 .6 -2.0 1.3 1.6 4	33.4 7.3 24.5 .2 0 1.4 -1.7 -3.9 2.0 2.0 -1.8	31.9 7.5 22.9 .1 0 1.3 1.5 -3.7 2.2 2.4	35.1 12.2 21.9 .1 0 .9 3.0 -2.8 2.8 2.7
State and local	14	-10.2	-12.5	-11.4	-11.3
Subsidies Less: Current surplus of government enterprises Water and sewerage Gas and electricity Toll facilities Liquor stores Air and water terminals Housing and urban renewal Public transit Other 3	15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	.3 10.5 4.2 6.6 1.7 .6 1.8 -2.7 -13.0	.3 12.8 5.0 7.1 1.8 .6 2.0 -2.3 -13.4 12.0	.4 11.8 5.4 7.4 1.9 .7 2.2 -4.9 -14.1 13.2	.5 11.7 5.8 7.7 1.9 .7 2.3 –6.0 –14.7

Table 3.14.—Social Insurance Funds Current Receipts and Expenditures [Billions of dollars]

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Federal					
Current receipts	1	572.7	600.0	639.9	677.8
Contributions for social insurance	2	519.6	543.3	577.2	611.2
Personal contributions Employer contributions Government Other	3 4 5 6	266.2 253.4 12.3 241.1	278.2 265.2 12.4 252.8	296.5 280.7 12.5 268.2	314.2 297.0 12.9 284.1
Interest received	7	53.1	56.6	62.7	66.5
Current expenditures	8	552.8	583.3	608.8	621.4
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	9 10	9.5 543.3	9.6 573.7	9.1 599.7	9.6 611.8
Current surplus or deficit (-)	11	19.9	16.7	31.0	56.4
State and local					
Current receipts	12	17.0	16.1	14.7	14.7
Contributions for social insurance	13	13.6	12.5	11.0	10.7
Personal contributions Employer contributions Government Other	14 15 16 17	2.6 11.0 2.8 8.2	2.2 10.2 2.5 7.8	1.6 9.4 2.4 7.0	1.8 9.0 2.5 6.5
Interest received	18	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9
Current expenditures	19	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.8
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	20 21	2.3 10.7	2.4 10.9	2.7 10.9	3.0 10.8
Current surplus or deficit (-)	22	4.0	2.7	1.2	.9

NOTE.—In this table, interest received is included in current receipts; in tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.16, 3.18, 3.19, 9.3, and 9.4, interest received is netted against current expenditures.

Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.
 Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.
 Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities.
 Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
 Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; foster care; adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions.
 Consists largely of veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.

Consists largely of subsidies to railroads and mass transit systems.
 Consists largely of the Bonneville Power Administration, other electric power agencies, and insurance agencies other than those insuring deposits in financial institutions.
 Consists of lotteries, off-track betting, local parking, and miscellaneous activities.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, **Fiscal Years and Quarters**

									Q	uarterly to	tals not s	seasonally	adjusted				
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998		19	96			199	97			199		
						I	П	III	IV	ı	П	III	IV	1	II	III	IV
Current receipts																	
Budget receipts	1	1,351.5	1,452.8	1,579.0	1,721.5	321.3	445.3	362.3	346.0	349.1	496.4	387.4	386.4	378.5	544.1	412.4	412.6
Less: Coverage differences	2 3 4 5	21.5 2.6 4.6 14.5	25.1 2.7 4.5 17.1	27.9 2.9 4.4 19.7	33.9 3.0 4.3 23.9	5.4 .8 1.2 3.5	7.0 .8 1.1 5.2	7.2 .6 1.1 4.5	6.3 .6 1.1 4.3	6.3 .8 1.1 4.2	8.3 .8 1.1 6.2	7.0 .7 1.1 5.0	7.2 .7 1.2 5.2	7.6 .8 1.0 5.1	10.6 .8 1.1 7.8	8.5 .7 1.0 5.9	9.2 .7 1.2 6.4
Financial transactions Other 4	6 7	0 1	0 .9	1.0	0 2.7	0	0	0 .9	0 .2	0 .2	.3	0 .2	0 .2	0 .7	0 .9	0 .9	0 .9
Netting and grossing differences Supplementary medical insurance premiums Taxes received from the rest of the world 5 Other 6	8 9 10 11	-37.3 -20.2 3.7 -20.7	-37.0 -20.0 4.7 -21.7	-41.0 -20.4 5.6 -26.2	-39.9 -20.7 5.8 -24.9	-9.2 -5.1 1.2 -5.2	-9.0 -4.9 1.2 -5.4	-10.2 -5.0 1.3 -6.5	-12.9 -5.0 1.5 -9.4	-9.3 -5.2 1.3 -5.5	-9.0 -5.1 1.4 -5.3	-9.8 -5.2 1.4 -6.0	-9.7 -5.2 1.5 -6.1	-9.7 -5.2 1.3 -5.8	-9.8 -5.2 1.5 -6.0	-10.7 -5.2 1.4 -6.9	-9.6 -6.7 1.9 -4.9
Plus: Timing differences Corporate profits taxes Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions Excise taxes Other	12 13 14 15 16 17	3.8 4.1 .2 1.0 0 -1.6	3.9 .5 1 1.9 1.4 .2	7.8 3.7 3 1.7 2.2 .6	3.7 -1.6 3 1.7 4.0 2	31.3 17.9 10.3 2.0 1.2 1	-24.3 -17.7 -7.6 2 .8	1.6 2.5 -1.9 1.8 7 1	.3 .8 7 -2.0 1.9 .4	29.5 17.8 10.1 2.0 0 5	-31.0 -23.9 -7.6 1 .6	9.0 9.0 -2.2 1.8 3 .6	-8.6 -5.3 -1.0 -2.5 1	31.2 18.7 9.3 2.5 1.1 4	-29.3 -21.9 -6.8 4 2	10.4 7.0 -1.8 2.2 3.2 2	-13.1 -4.1 7 -2.0 -4.9 -1.3
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	1,371.0	1,468.6	1,599.9	1,731.1	356.3	423.0	366.8	353.0	381.6	466.2	399.1	380.2	411.8	514.0	425.0	399.9
Current expenditures																.	
Budget outlays	19	1,515.4	1,560.2	1,600.9	1,652.2	393.7	392.1	394.4	404.4	401.4	395.5	399.6	426.2	408.9	407.5	409.6	467.6
Less: Coverage differences Geographic 7 Federal employee retirement plan transactions 2 Interest received Contributions received (employer) Benefits paid Administrative sepnese Financing disbursements from credit programs 8 Other differences in funds covered 9 Net investment 10 Capital transfers paid 11 Financial transactions Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales Deposit insurance Net purchases of foreign currency Other Net purchases of nonproduced assets Outer Continental Shelf Land and other 12 Other 13 Netting and grossing differences Supplementary medical insurance premiums Taxes received from the rest of the world 3 Other 6 Plus: Timing differences Purchases (increase in payables net of advances) Interest Transfer payments	20 21 22 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 33 34 35 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 46 47	-13.8 8.0 -29.0 -39.6 -57.3 67.8 67.8 -4.3 -6 -4.4 27.1 -7.1 -7.1 -14.8 0 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.4 -7.2 -	1 8.5 -27.0 -41.4 -55.9 70.2 .1 -11.7 .2 .2 .5 .6 .2.0 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3	-23.4 9.0 -31.3 -43.1 -62.0 73.7 3 -60.0 28.8 7.5 21.7 -9.9 0 -4.2 -11.0 -20.4 5.6 -26.2 -3.3 -5 -1.3	-2.1 9.11 -30.8 -44.8 -62.1 76.0 1.5 -38.2 10.7 15.0 -3.2 0 -1.1 -5.2 -5.2 -5.2 -4.7 0 -39.9 -20.7 5.8 -24.9 -21.9	18.5 2.1 11.4 -6 -5.4 0 -2.5 -1.1 0 -2.5 -1.2 -5.1 -5.2 -5.1 -5.2 -5.3 3.5 6.3 3.3	-2.6 -2.1 -8.0 -20.3 -5.5 -17.9 -4.4 -5.5 -2.0 -1.5 0 -1.5 0 -1.5 1 0 -4.9 -4.9 1.2 -5.4 1.1 -5.5 1.0 -2.0 -2.0 -2.0 -2.0 -1.5 -1.1 -1.1 -1.2 -5.5 -1.2 -1.2 -5.5 -1.2 -1.2 -1.2 -1.2 -1.2 -1.2 -1.2 -1.2	-1.9 2.2 -12.0 -18 -29.0 17.8 0 -2.9 8 1.2 7.8 1.0 3.7 -1.2 0 -1.6 -1.1 0 -1.5.0 1.3 -6.5 1.4 2.1 -3	-19.1 2.3 -23.2 -20.4 -20.7 17.9 0 -5.2 1.1 -1.4 4.5 7.4 4.5 7.4 -2.0 0 -9 -3.7 -3.6 0 -12.9 -5.0 1.5 -9.4 -6.6 -2.3 .4 -3.8	13.9 2.2 12.1 1-1.1 1-5.4 18.5 0 -5.2 6.1 1-3.2 6.7 -3.8 0 -1.0 -2.2 -2.2 0 0 -9.3 -5.2 1.3 -5.5 5.5 6.2 1.3 -5.3 1.3 -5.3 1.3 -5.3 1.3 -5.3 1.3 -5.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1	-11.6 2.22 -7.3 -20.5 -5.5 -5.5 18.7 0 -5.2 -1.7 -6.9 0 -1.2 -6.7 -6.6 0 -5.1 1.4 -5.3 -1.5 -1.5 -2.5	-6.7 2.3 -12.9 -1.1 -30.46 18.6 0 -5.2 -2.3 8.3 1.1 3.7 -1.5 0 -1.1 -4.4 -3.7 0 -9.82 -1.4 -6.0 -1.5 -3.8 -1.4 -6.0 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.4 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5	-13.3 2.3 -23.1 -21.0 -20.8 18.6 0 -3.0 -3.0 -2 -1.2 7.4 4.4 5.0 0 -1.7 0 -3.7 0 -5.2 -5.2 -5.2 -5.4 -2.3 0 -3.6	16.2 2.3 12.4 -1.4 -5.3 19.1 0 -3.0 -3.0 -5.8 1.9 3.2 -8 0 -58 4 4 0 -9.7 -5.2 1.3 -5.8 7.7 2.8 -7.2 3.3 -7.2 3.3 -7.3 3.3 -7.4 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3 3	-2.8 2.2 -7.6 -21.2 -5.6 19.1 0 -3.0 -5.5 -1.3 -2.8 5 0 .3 -2.4 0 -9.8 -5.2 1.5 -6.0 -1.2 -3.3 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5	-2.2 2.3 -12.5 -1.3 -30.4 19.2 0 -3.0 -3.0 -3.0 -3.0 -3.0 -1.1 0 -1.1 0 -1.3 -1.3 -6 -1.8 0 -1.0,7 -5.2 1.4 -6.9 -1.3 -6.9	-9.9 2.45 -24.5 -22.6 -21.0 19.1 0 -5.5 6 2.8 9.6 -1.9 0 .8889999999999
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48 49	1.4 1,568.6	.9 1,611.6	-1.0 1,662.0	1.9 1,694.1	1.8 393.4	3 404.9	0 407.8	8 429.8	.9 403.1	8 414.5	3 414.6	.6 443.8	1.3 410.1	7 418.9	421.3	-1.1 453.5
Surplus or deficit (-)																,	
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1–19)	50	-163.9	-107.4	-22.0	69.2	-72.4	53.2	-32.2	-58.5	-52.3	101.0	-12.2	-39.8	-30.4	136.7	2.8	-55.0
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	4	.5	-6.0	-3.6	.7	.5	1.2	-1.4	-3.2	-1.7	.3	-1.2	-2.6	-1.3	1.5	.2
Less: Net capital transfers received (5–30) Federal employee retirement plans (4–22) Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39) Timing differences (44–12)	52 53 54 55	-12.6 33.5 14.0 -1.7	-10.6 31.5 4.7 10.4	-9.1 35.7 18.7 -11.1	-4.3 35.2 1.5 -3.8	-2.8 -10.2 .5 -22.2	-1.4 9.0 2.5 25.4	-3.3 13.1 .5 2	-3.2 24.3 2.7 -6.9	-1.9 -11.0 2.1 -23.3	8 8.4 10.6 29.4	-3.3 14.0 3.3 -10.4	-2.3 24.3 -2.7 3.2	7 -11.4 .8 -23.5	1.2 8.7 2.3 28.1	-2.5 13.6 1.1 -11.6	-1.6 25.6 -4.7 -20.5
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18–49).	56	-197.5	-143.0	-62.1	37.0	-37.1	18.2	-41.0	-76.9	-21.5	51.6	-15.4	-63.5	1.7	95.1	3.7	-53.6

- Consists largely of contributions for social insurance by residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.
 These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.

- 2. These transactions are included in the NIFA personal sector.

 3. Consists of estate and gift taxes.

 4. Consists largely of U.S. Treasury receipts from sales of foreign currencies to Government agencies.

 5. Taxes received from the rest of the world are included in receipts in the budget and netted against expenditures (transfer payments) in the NIPA's.

 6. Includes proprietary receipts that are netted against outlays in the budget and classified as receipts in the NIPA's. Also includes some transactions that are not reflected in the budget data but are added to both receipts are receipts. and expenditures in the NIPA's.

 7. Consists largely of transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid to residents of U.S. territories and Puerto
- Rico.

 8. Consists of transactions (not included in the budget totals) that record all cash flows arising from post-1991 direct loan obligations and loan guarantee commitments. Many of these flows are for new loans or loan repayments; consequently, related entries are included in line 32.
- Consists largely of agencies or accounts such as the Postal Service and the Federal Financing Bank that were not included in the budget in some time periods.
- 10. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general
- 11. Consists of investment grants to State and local governments and maritime construction subsidies. Does not include the forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government; this forgiveness is classified as a capital transfer paid by the United States and is excluded from both budget outlays and NIPA current expendi-
- 12. Consists of net sales of land other than the Outer Continental Shelf and, beginning with 1995, includes the
- auction of the radio spectrum.

 13. Consists largely of net expenditures of foreign currencies.

NOTE.—Through 1976, fiscal year estimates reflect a July 1-June 30 Federal fiscal year. Beginning with 1977, fiscal year estimates reflect an October 1-September 30 Federal fiscal year. NIPA quarterly and fiscal year estimates in this table are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.3.

Table 3.19.—Relation of State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Bureau of Census Government Finances Data, Fiscal Years

[Billions of dollars]					
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Current receipts					
Census total revenue	1	1,417.9	1,513.6		
Less: Coverage differences	2	202.6	243.8	l	
State and local employee retirement plan transactions 1	3	122.6	165.4		
Contributions 2	4	34.4	36.1		
Interest received 3	5	48.6	62.0		
Dividends received 3	6	14.7	16.4		
Capital gains net of losses 4	7	24.9	50.9		
Unemployment insurance fund contributions and earnings 5	8	37.2 6.6	33.9		
Certain grant programs Capital transfers received ⁶ Financial transactions ⁴ Sale of land	10	31.8	6.3		
Financial transactions 4	111	1.8	1.7		
Sale of land	12	1.0	.7		
Other	13	1.8	3.0		
	1				
Netting and grossing differences	14	317.4	337.1		
Revenues of government enterprises	15	139.1	146.7		
Government sales included in Census total revenue 7	16	122.3	129.5		
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	17 18	57.0 -1.0	61.6		
. ,	10	-1.0	/		
Plus: Timing differences	19	1.9	7.0		
Čorporate profits taxes 8	20	0	.7		
Other 8	21	1.9	6.4		
Equals: State and local government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	22	899.8	939.8		
Current expenditures					
Census total expenditures	23	1,351.4	1,397.6		
Less: Coverage differences	24	152.0	155.4		
State and local employee retirement plan transactions 9	25	40.2	45.9		
Employer contributions to own retirement plans	26	-23.5	-25.0		
Benefits paid	27	61.4	68.0		
Administrative expenses	28	2.3	2.9		
Unemployment insurance fund benefits paid 5	29	35.2	29.5		
Net investment 10	30	70.6	73.5		
Services provided without payment by domestic securities brokers.	31	-1.4	-1.1		
Purchases of land	32	7.2	7.6		
Other	33				
Netting and grossing differences	34	317.4	337.1	l	
Revenues of government enterprises	35	139.1	146.7		
Government sales included in Census total revenue 7	36	122.3	129.5		
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans	37	57.0	61.6		
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	38	-1.0	7		
Plus: Timing differences, excess of accruals over disbursements, and other 8	39	5.8	13.3		
Equals: State and local government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	40	887.9	918.4		
Surplus or deficit (-)					
Census total revenue less Census total expenditures (1-23)	41	66.5	116.0		
Plus: Net investment (30)	42	70.6	73.5		
Less: Net capital transfers received (10)	43	31.8	32.8	l	
State and local employee retirement plans (3–25)	44	82.4	119.5		
Other coverage differences (8+9+11+12+13-29-31-32-33)	45	7.1	9.6		
Timing differences (39–19)	46	3.9	6.3		
Equals: State and local government current current or deficit / \	47	11.9	21.4		
Equals: State and local government current surplus or deficit (-),	41	11.9	21.4		l

- 1. Contributions received, interest received, and dividends received are included in the NIPA personal sector, Capital gains net of losses are excluded from the NIPA's.

 2. Consists of employer and employee contributions, except employer contributions to their own employee retire-
- ment plans.

 3. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 5).

 4. Prior to 1985, capital gains (net of losses) of State and local employee retirement plans is included in line

 - 5. Unemployment insurance is recorded as a Federal program in the NIPA's.

national income and product accounts (22-40).

- Consists of estate and gift taxes and Federal investment grants.
 In the NIPA's, final expenditure components of GDP are recorded net of sales or receipts; all current-account sales by general government are therefore deducted in the calculation of NIPA current expenditures. However, most sales by general government are included in Census total revenue; a reconciliation item for these sales is therefore required for both receipts and expenditures. The amount of the reconciliation item is less than the sales shown in table 3.9 because Census total revenue does not include medical vendor payments made by State and local governments to public institutions (classified as an intragovernmental transaction by Census) or the administrative expenses of State and local employee retirement plans (treated in the NIPA's as sales by government to the per-
- 8. Differences that arise from restating the Census Bureau data to a year ending June 30 are included in timing. Census Bureau measures of State and local government revenue and expenditures (lines 1 and 23) primarily represent a fiscal year ending June 30, but some governments use other fiscal years. The NIPA measures shown in this table are for the fiscal year ending June 30, and are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.4.
- These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.
 Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.

Table 3.20.—Relation of Commodity Credit Corporation Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Commodity Credit Corporation Outlays in the Budget

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Commodity Credit Corporation outlays in the budget	1	2.9	7.7	8.7	15.2
Less: Financial transactions	2 3 4 5	-3.8 3 0 0	3 3 0 0	.1 3 0 0	1.7 1 0 0
Equals: Commodity Credit Corporation current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	6	7.0	8.3	8.9	13.0
Consumption expenditures Change in inventories Other consumption expenditures Transfer payments to the rest of the world Grants-in-aid to State and local governments Net interst paid Subsidies	8	.3 2 .6 1.0 0 .4 5.3	.2 4 .6 .7 0 .4 7.0	.5 1 .6 .9 0 .2 7.3	.8 .0 .9 1 12.

^{1.} Consists largely of foreign currency transactions.

4. Foreign Transactions_

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts [Billions of dollars]

							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			199	99			
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV		
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	1,300.6	1,198.5	1,250.2	1,279.4	1,274.3	1,265.4	1,253.0	1,225.5	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,316.2	1,361.2		
Exports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹	2 3 4 5 6	818.6 583.8 394.3 189.6 234.7	874.2 618.4 421.7 196.7 255.8	968.0 689.0 483.5 205.4 279.0	966.3 681.3 487.2 194.0 285.1	998.3 699.0 503.6 195.4 299.3	929.6 659.4 458.1 201.3 270.2	965.3 685.7 481.4 204.3 279.6	988.6 704.8 499.4 205.4 283.8	988.6 706.0 495.3 210.7 282.6	974.3 692.8 493.5 199.3 281.5	960.1 671.8 477.8 194.0 288.2	949.1 667.2 479.4 187.8 281.9	981.8 693.3 498.3 195.0 288.6	966.9 674.3 486.7 187.6 292.6	978.2 680.5 489.8 190.7 297.7	1,008.5 708.8 512.2 196.6 299.7	1,039.5 732.3 525.8 206.5 307.2		
Income receipts	7	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3	302.3	268.9	284.9	290.9	285.7	291.1	292.9	276.4	280.8	283.8	296.1	307.7	321.7		
Payments to the rest of the world	8	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,250.6	1,251.6	1,300.6	1,198.5	1,250.2	1,279.4	1,274.3	1,265.4	1,253.0	1,225.5	1,262.7	1,250.7	1,274.3	1,316.2	1,361.2		
Imports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹	9 10 11 12 13	902.8 757.6 510.4 247.3 145.2	963.1 808.3 533.3 275.1 154.8	1,056.3 885.1 587.3 297.8 171.2	1,115.9 930.4 636.1 294.3 185.5	1,252.2 1,049.1 716.3 332.8 203.1	1,017.3 852.3 560.6 291.7 165.0	1,042.8 874.1 581.3 292.8 168.7	1,079.2 904.3 601.6 302.7 174.9	1,086.0 909.7 605.9 303.8 176.3	1,091.7 912.8 620.7 292.1 178.9	1,114.0 928.9 632.3 296.7 185.1	1,114.8 927.2 632.0 295.2 187.7	1,143.1 952.6 659.5 293.2 190.4	1,168.5 974.3 676.6 297.7 194.2	1,224.0 1,022.3 701.7 320.6 201.7	1,286.6 1,079.3 732.5 346.7 207.4	1,329.6 1,120.5 754.4 366.1 209.0		
Income payments	14	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2	322.3	263.7	275.4	288.9	285.5	288.0	292.9	302.0	297.9	298.2	310.4	323.2	357.3		
Transfer payments (net) From persons (net) From government (net) From business	15 16 17 18	34.0 16.5 9.8 7.7	39.8 18.2 13.6 8.0	39.6 20.6 10.0 9.0	42.0 22.3 10.4 9.3	44.6 24.3 10.5 9.8	34.8 19.6 6.7 8.5	35.8 19.8 7.1 8.9	38.1 21.5 7.4 9.2	49.8 21.7 18.8 9.3	37.9 21.1 7.6 9.1	37.4 21.8 6.2 9.3	41.3 22.9 9.1 9.3	51.6 23.3 18.7 9.6	39.7 23.5 6.8 9.5	43.6 24.6 9.2 9.8	42.7 24.5 8.5 9.8	52.5 24.7 17.7 10.1		
Net foreign investment	19	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5	-318.5	-117.3	-103.7	-126.7	-146.9	-152.1	-191.4	-232.6	-229.9	-255.7	-303.7	-336.3	-378.2		

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods

Table 4.2.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and Receipts and Payments of Income

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			199	98			199	9	
							I	II	III	IV	- 1	II	Ш	IV	_	П	III	IV
Exports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable Services ¹	1 2 3 4 5	808.2 568.8 378.0 191.0 239.5	874.2 618.4 421.7 196.7 255.8	983.1 708.1 498.3 209.9 275.2	1,004.6 722.8 513.5 209.3 282.0	1,042.3 751.9 537.5 214.2 290.9	942.1 674.0 469.2 204.8 268.2	977.6 702.9 494.8 208.1 274.9	1,004.2 724.7 515.0 209.8 279.7	1,008.4 731.0 514.3 216.7 277.8	1,004.5 725.9 515.6 210.3 279.0	994.5 709.3 501.8 207.5 285.0	990.6 712.0 507.5 204.4 278.8	1,028.7 744.2 529.3 214.9 285.0	1,014.3 726.4 518.2 208.1 287.9	1,024.3 734.1 522.8 211.2 290.1	1,052.6 763.3 548.2 214.9 290.2	1,078.2 783.7 560.9 222.7 295.5
Income receipts	6	236.5	245.6	278.1	279.2	291.8	265.6	280.9	285.9	280.1	285.5	286.9	270.3	274.0	276.0	286.6	296.5	308.2
Imports of goods and services	7 8 9 10 11	886.6 739.1 481.7 257.8 147.7	963.1 808.3 533.3 275.1 154.8	1,095.2 923.2 619.8 303.5 172.1	1,222.2 1,031.6 700.2 331.6 190.7	1,365.4 1,162.5 804.3 358.5 203.9	1,034.7 869.8 584.5 285.5 164.9	1,080.8 912.6 611.2 301.5 168.3	1,125.5 949.1 635.9 313.3 176.4	1,139.9 961.2 647.7 313.6 178.7	1,179.0 993.2 673.1 320.4 185.8	1,215.6 1,025.5 693.3 332.5 190.1	1,231.0 1,037.9 700.7 337.5 193.1	1,263.1 1,069.7 733.7 336.0 193.8	1,300.9 1,102.0 753.6 348.5 199.4	1,345.4 1,142.5 787.4 355.0 203.7	1,393.0 1,188.9 825.3 363.8 205.5	1,422.3 1,216.8 850.8 366.8 207.2
Income payments	12	216.2	227.5	272.0	286.9	309.2	259.2	269.4	281.8	277.5	280.5	284.9	293.2	289.1	288.5	298.8	309.4	340.1

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.9.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

to services.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

			- 1								0		d -t	.1				
											Seasona	ally adjuste		al rates	I			
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		199				199				199		
							I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	818.6	874.2	968.0	966.3	998.3	929.6	965.3	988.6	988.6	974.3	960.1	949.1	981.8	966.9	978.2	1,008.5	1,039.5
Exports of goods 1	2	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3	699.0	659.4	685.7	704.8	706.0	692.8	671.8	667.2	693.3	674.3	680.5	708.8	732.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	50.5	55.5	51.5	46.4	45.5	51.7	51.0	49.8	53.6	49.4	45.9	42.8	47.5	43.2	45.3	47.1	46.5
Industrial supplies and materials	4	141.3	141.1	152.5	142.8	142.0	147.5	152.8	155.2	154.8	149.3	143.4	138.8	139.7	133.6	137.0	142.6	154.8
Durable goods	5	49.8	51.0	55.1	53.7	53.8	53.3	55.5	55.8	55.7	56.5	53.7	51.9	52.6	51.7	52.5	53.8	57.4
Nondurable goods	6	91.4	90.1	97.5	89.1	88.1	94.2	97.3	99.4	99.1	92.8	89.7	86.9	87.1	81.9	84.5	88.8	97.4
Capital goods, except automotive	7	233.8	253.3	295.7	300.1	311.2	277.8	293.4	307.9	303.9	300.7	291.6	299.0	309.2	301.7	299.5	319.3	324.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	26.1	30.8	41.4	53.5	53.4	39.4	40.8	42.9	42.3	47.9	46.5	56.2	63.6	56.6	48.7	53.9	54.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	39.7	43.7	49.4	45.2	46.6	46.9	49.9	51.9	48.7	45.5	45.1	44.8	45.6	44.1	46.5	48.2	47.6 222.4
OtherAutomotive vehicles, engines, and parts	10 11	168.0 61.8	178.7 65.0	205.0 74.0	201.3 73.2	211.2 74.8	191.5 70.4	202.7 73.3	213.1 76.4	212.8 76.0	207.3 77.1	200.0 72.6	198.0 68.2	200.0 74.7	200.9 71.4	204.3 75.0	217.2 76.0	76.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	64.4	70.1	77.4	79.3	80.8	75.5	77.5	77.8	78.7	78.4	79.2	80.3	79.2	79.6	79.1	80.6	83.7
Durable goods	13	32.8	35.7	39.8	40.5	41.4	38.3	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.3	41.2	40.3	39.5	40.5	41.5	44.2
Nondurable goods	14	31.6	34.3	37.6	38.7	39.3	37.2	37.2	37.3	38.5	38.2	38.8	39.1	38.9	40.1	38.7	39.0	39.5
Other	15	32.1	33.5	37.8	39.5	44.7	36.5	37.7	37.7	39.1	38.0	39.3	37.9	43.0	44.8	44.5	43.2	46.3
Exports of services 1	16	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1	299.3	270.2	279.6	283.8	282.6	281.5	288.2	281.9	288.6	292.6	297.7	299.7	307.2
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.	17	13.7	14.6	16.8	16.3	16.2	15.5	18.6	17.4	15.5	17.8	17.3	15.1	15.1	16.5	16.0	16.5	15.8
Travel	18	63.4	69.8	73.3	71.3	73.7	73.3	73.3	74.1	72.4	71.6	73.0	68.6	71.8	72.6	73.5	73.0	75.7
Passenger fares	19	18.9	20.4	20.8	20.0	21.1	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.0	19.7	20.7	20.2	19.4	20.0	21.0	21.3	22.1
Other transportation	20	26.1	26.1	27.0	25.5	27.5	26.8	27.0	26.8	27.4	25.4	25.1	25.4	26.3	26.0	26.9	27.6	29.3
Royalties and license fees	21 22	30.3 63.5	32.5 72.4	33.8 85.6	36.8 92.1	37.5 99.0	32.9 80.1	33.5 84.6	34.8 87.9	34.0 89.7	35.5 89.2	36.0 93.2	36.1 93.1	39.6 93.0	37.3 96.4	37.6 98.6	37.4 99.3	37.6 101.7
Other private services Other	23	18.9	20.0	21.8	23.1	24.4	21.0	21.9	22.0	22.5	22.4	22.9	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.5	25.0
Imports of goods and services	24	902.8	963.1	1,056.3	1,115.9	1,252.2	1,017.3	1,042.8	1,079.2	1,086.0	1,091.7	1,114.0	1,114.8	1,143.1	1,168.5	1,224.0	1,286.6	1,329.6
Imports of goods 1	25	757.6	808.3	885.1	930.4	1,049.1	852.3	874.1	904.3	909.7	912.8	928.9	927.2	952.6	974.3	1,022.3	1,079.3	1,120.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	33.2	35.7	39.7	41.2	43.6	37.5	39.5	41.2	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.7	43.8	44.2	44.8
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.	27	119.9	125.2	135.4	142.6	148.7	131.4	133.6	137.7	138.9	140.8	145.0	144.3	140.3	140.0	143.8	151.6	159.4
Durable goods	28	59.8	63.1	69.2	75.8	79.2	66.1	69.2	70.1	71.4	73.6	77.4	77.2	75.1	75.0	77.8	80.1	84.1
Nondurable goods	29	60.2	62.1	66.2	66.8	69.5	65.3	64.4	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.6	67.1	65.2	65.0	66.1	71.5	75.3
Petroleum and products	30	56.2	72.7	71.8	50.9	67.5	77.5	70.7	70.3	68.5	54.4	53.6	49.8	45.8	42.4	63.7	78.3	85.6
Capital goods, except automotive	31	221.4	228.1	253.3	269.6	296.8	237.1	250.6	262.0	263.5	266.7	269.2	268.2	274.2	279.1	291.7	302.2	314.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	10.7	12.7	16.6	21.8	23.4	13.9	15.3	19.0	18.2	18.0	22.6	22.5	24.2	22.2	22.6	24.9	23.7
Computers, peripherals, and parts Other	33 34	56.3 154.4	61.5 153.9	70.2 166.5	72.5 175.3	81.4 192.0	66.3 156.9	70.5 164.7	73.2 169.7	70.6 174.7	71.9 176.8	71.7 174.9	71.6 174.1	74.7 175.3	77.6 179.3	82.0 187.1	82.5 194.7	83.5 206.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	123.8	128.9	139.8	149.1	180.1	139.9	138.4	141.5	139.4	145.3	145.4	144.3	161.2	171.6	175.1	186.2	187.5
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	160.0	172.1	193.9	216.7	239.9	182.4	191.4	197.4	204.5	209.4	217.1	219.0	221.1	229.2	232.8	243.0	254.3
Durable goods	37	83.8	90.4	99.4	111.5	123.9	94.3	98.2	100.9	104.4	107.4	111.7	112.2	114.7	115.8	121.5	127.2	131.3
Nondurable goods	38	76.2	81.7	94.5	105.2	115.9	88.2	93.3	96.5	100.1	102.0	105.5	106.8	106.4	113.5	111.4	115.8	123.0
Other	39	43.1	45.6	51.2	60.4	72.5	46.6	49.8	54.1	54.3	55.3	57.3	60.3	68.5	70.3	71.4	73.7	74.7
Imports of services 1	40	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5	203.1	165.0	168.7	174.9	176.3	178.9	185.1	187.7	190.4	194.2	201.7	207.4	209.0
Direct defense expenditures	41 42	10.0 44.9	11.0 48.0	11.7 52.1	12.8 56.1	14.7 60.7	11.3 51.6	10.9 51.4	12.0 52.6	12.6 52.6	12.4 54.9	12.2 56.7	13.1 56.3	13.6	14.0 59.4	14.4 60.0	15.4 60.9	15.0 62.6
Travel Passenger fares	42	14.7	15.8	18.1	19.8	21.5	17.2	18.5	18.8	18.1	18.5	19.8	20.3	56.5 20.5	20.5	21.3	21.8	22.4
Other transportation	43	27.0	27.4	29.0	30.5	34.2	28.1	29.3	28.8	29.6	29.3	30.4	30.8	31.4	30.9	33.2	36.1	36.6
Royalties and license fees	45	6.9	7.8	9.4	11.3	12.4	8.4	8.6	10.5	10.1	11.8	10.8	10.9	11.7	12.7	13.0	11.9	12.3
Other private services	46	35.2	38.0	43.9	47.7	51.8	41.4	43.1	45.0	46.2	44.9	48.1	48.7	49.1	49.3	52.2	53.3	52.2
Other	47	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.8
Addenda:	40		04.5	50.4	l	40 -	^ l	F0.	l	00.0		50.0	40.0	540	47.0	40.0	54.0	50.0
Exports of agricultural goods 2	48	57.2	61.5	58.4	53.1	49.7	57.9	58.1	57.4	60.3	56.1	52.8	49.2	54.3	47.3	49.0	51.8	50.8
Exports of nonagricultural goods Imports of nonpetroleum goods	49 50	526.6 701.5	556.9 735.6	630.5 813.3	628.2 879.5	649.2 981.6	601.5 774.9	627.6 803.4	647.3 834.0	645.7 841.2	636.7 858.4	619.0 875.3	618.0 877.3	638.9 906.8	627.0 931.9	631.4 958.7	657.0 1,001.0	681.6 1.034.9
imports of horipetroleum goods] 30	701.5	133.0	010.0	01 5.5	301.0	114.9	003.4	054.0	041.2	030.4	010.3	011.3	300.0	331.8	330.7	1,001.0	1,004.8

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.4.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		19	97			19	98			19	99	
							ı	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	ı	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	808.2	874.2	983.1	1,004.6	1,042.3	942.1	977.6	1,004.2	1,008.4	1,004.5	994.5	990.6	1,028.7	1,014.3	1,024.3	1,052.6	1,078.2
Exports of goods 1	2	568.8	618.4	708.1	722.8	751.9	674.0	702.9	724.7	731.0	725.9	709.3	712.0	744.2	726.4	734.1	763.3	783.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	56.4	55.5	55.6	55.1	56.7	55.0	54.0	54.0	59.5	57.3	54.1	51.4	57.8	52.9	56.1	59.1	58.8
Industrial supplies and materials		134.7	141.1	153.2	151.5	153.0	147.8	153.3	155.4	156.3	154.3	150.5	149.0	152.3	147.1	150.1	152.7	162.1
Durable goods	5	48.1	51.0	55.6	56.5	58.2	53.5	55.7	56.0	57.0	58.5	56.0	55.0	56.3	55.9	57.0	58.2	61.6
Nondurable goods	6	86.6 218.6	90.1 253.3	97.6 311.1	95.1 324.5	94.8 341.7	94.2 289.3	97.6 307.7	99.4 324.6	99.3 322.7	95.8 321.7	94.4 313.9	94.0 325.1	96.0 337.2	91.1 329.6	93.1 328.4	94.4 352.1	100.4 356.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	27.2	30.8	40.0	51.1	49.9	38.3	39.7	41.4	40.6	45.9	44.4	53.7	60.4	53.2	45.6	50.3	50.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	33.3	43.7	57.4	59.9	68.0	52.2	57.4	61.1	58.9	56.9	58.4	61.0	63.1	62.6	67.1	71.4	70.7
Other	10	158.5	178.7	213.8	212.7	224.9	198.9	210.8	222.4	223.1	218.2	210.9	209.5	212.3	213.4	217.5	231.9	236.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	62.5	65.0	73.4	72.5	73.7	70.0	72.7	75.7	75.4	76.4	71.9	67.6	73.9	70.5	74.0	74.8	75.3
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	65.3	70.1	76.8	78.7	80.4	75.1	77.1	77.1	77.9	77.5	78.5	79.8	78.8	79.3	78.9	80.3	83.2
Durable goods	13 14	33.2 32.1	35.7 34.3	39.4 37.4	40.2 38.4	41.4 39.0	38.0 37.0	39.9 37.2	40.1 37.1	39.7 38.2	39.8 37.8	40.0	41.0 38.8	40.2	39.5 39.8	40.5 38.4	41.4 38.8	44.1 39.1
Nondurable goods Other	15	32.1	33.5	38.2	40.9	46.8	36.9	38.0	38.1	39.7	38.9	38.5 40.4	39.4	38.6 44.9	46.9	46.8	45.3	48.1
Exports of services ¹	16	239.5	255.8	275.2	282.0	290.9	268.2	274.9	279.7	277.8	279.0	285.0	278.8	285.0	287.9	290.1	290.2	295.5
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.	17	13.7	14.6	17.1	17.1	16.2	15.6	18.9	17.9	16.0	18.4	18.0	16.0	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.5	15.6
Travel	18	64.9	69.8	71.9	69.4	71.0	72.6	72.0	72.8	70.5	70.2	71.2	66.6	69.5	70.7	70.6	70.1	72.5
Passenger fares	19	18.9	20.4	21.5	20.9	20.5	22.1	20.7	21.1	22.1	20.7	22.0	21.5	19.6	19.7	20.7	20.6	20.9
Other transportation		26.8 31.0	26.1 32.5	26.9	26.4	28.0	26.5 32.5	27.0 33.0	26.9 34.1	27.4	26.1 34.8	25.8	26.1	27.4	27.7	27.7	27.7 36.0	29.1 36.0
Royalties and license fees Other private services		64.5	32.5 72.4	33.2 84.9	36.0 91.4	36.1 97.0	32.5 79.5	83.8	34.1 87.2	33.2 88.9	34.6 88.6	35.2 92.4	35.3 92.3	38.6 92.1	36.3 95.0	36.3 96.7	97.2	99.2
Other	23	19.7	20.0	19.7	20.8	21.9	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.3	20.5	21.0	21.6	21.8	22.0	21.9	22.1
Residual	24	-1.2	.1	5	.2	-1.8	2	5	9	-1.0	1	.4	.4	.3	.8	-1.9	-3.0	-2.5
Imports of goods and services	25	886.6	963.1	1,095.2	1,222.2	1,365.4	1,034.7	1,080.8	1,125.5	1,139.9	1,179.0	1,215.6	1,231.0	1,263.1	1,300.9	1,345.4	1,393.0	1,422.3
Imports of goods 1	26	739.1	808.3	923.2	1,031.6	1,162.5	869.8	912.6	949.1	961.2	993.2	1,025.5	1,037.9	1,069.7	1,102.0	1,142.5	1,188.9	1,216.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	32.5	35.7	39.3	42.2	46.1	37.3	38.7	40.8	40.6	41.4	41.9	42.6	42.8	43.7	46.0	47.2	47.6
Industrial supplies and materials, except	28	118.3	125.2	135.6	150.2	157.3	130.2	134.7	138.0	139.4	145.1	151.2	153.3	151.1	151.1	154.5	159.0	164.7
petroleum and products.	20	500	00.4	00.0	70.0	04.4	CE 4	67.7	00.0	70.5	74.4	70.0	00.0	70.0	70.7	00.7	04.0	05.0
Durable goodsNondurable goods	29 30	58.9 59.3	63.1 62.1	68.0 67.6	78.2 71.9	81.4 75.8	65.4 64.9	67.7 67.0	68.3 69.7	70.5 68.9	74.1 71.0	78.9 72.3	80.2 73.0	79.6 71.4	78.7 72.3	80.7 73.7	81.2 77.8	85.2 79.4
Petroleum and products	31	67.6	72.7	76.1	81.4	81.3	71.8	77.6	78.8	76.1	77.3	84.4	84.9	79.2	80.6	85.3	82.7	76.6
Capital goods, except automotive	32	194.0	228.1	286.0	328.3	378.7	260.8	280.4	297.3	305.5	317.1	326.3	330.3	339.6	347.5	370.5	390.0	406.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	11.2	12.7	16.0	20.7	21.7	13.5	14.8	18.3	17.4	17.1	21.4	21.3	22.8	20.7	21.0	23.2	22.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts	34	48.3	61.5	81.2	101.3	131.2	72.2	79.7	85.8	87.1	94.0	99.0	101.7	110.5	117.7	130.8	136.9	139.3
Other	35	134.5	153.9	188.9	206.7	229.5	175.3	186.1	193.0	201.1	206.4	205.7	207.3	207.3	211.7	223.0	234.0	249.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36 37	124.6 160.6	128.9 172.1	139.5 196.3	148.6 222.3	178.3 247.8	139.8 183.9	138.6 193.5	141.1 200.0	138.6 207.7	144.4 213.6	144.8 222.7	144.3 225.5	160.7 227.3	170.4 235.7	173.4 240.8	184.1 251.6	185.2 263.1
Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods	38	83.8	90.4	101.7	117.1	131.7	95.4	100.2	103.4	107.6	111.6	117.0	118.6	121.0	122.3	129.1	135.5	140.0
Nondurable goods	39	76.8	81.7	94.6	105.3	116.2	88.5	93.3	96.5	100.1	102.0	105.7	107.0	106.4	113.4	111.9	116.3	123.3
Other	40	43.2	45.6	51.5	60.4	73.1	46.7	50.1	54.4	54.7	55.9	57.5	60.1	68.1	70.7	72.2	74.3	75.1
Imports of services 1	41	147.7	154.8	172.1	190.7	203.9	164.9	168.3	176.4	178.7	185.8	190.1	193.1	193.8	199.4	203.7	205.5	207.2
Direct defense expenditures	42	10.0	11.0	12.8	14.4	16.2	12.1	11.8	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.1	14.6	14.5	15.4	16.2	17.0	16.4
Travel		46.3	48.0	52.2	58.7	63.3	51.3	50.8	52.9	53.9	58.3	58.9	59.4	58.2	62.5	63.1	62.7	64.8
Passenger fares	44	14.9	15.8 27.4	17.1	18.5	19.5	16.6	17.3	17.6	17.0	17.3	18.6 31.7	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.4	20.4
Other transportation	45 46	27.8 7.1	7.8	29.6 9.2	31.7 11.0	31.9 12.0	28.2 8.3	29.9 8.4	29.7 10.3	30.6 9.9	31.1 11.6	10.5	31.8 10.6	32.3 11.4	32.0 12.3	31.5 12.5	32.1 11.4	31.9 11.7
Other private services		35.2	38.0	44.2	49.1	53.6	41.6	43.1	45.4	46.5	45.9	49.3	50.3	51.0	50.9	53.6	55.4	54.4
Other	48	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.6
Residual	49	-1.9	.1	-1.3	-2.3	-5.0	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-3.2	-3.2	6	8	-5.5	-5.9	-8.0
	1 73	-1.5	.''	-1.3	-2.3	-5.0	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-5.2	-5.2	0	0	_0.5	-5.9	-0.0
Addenda: Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	62.9	61.5	62.6	62.6	63.3	60.8	61.3	62.0	66.1	64.2	61.4	58.7	66.3	58.8	62.7	66.6	65.2
Exports of agricultural goods	51	506.3	556.9	645.4	659.9	688.1	613.0	641.3	662.4	664.8	661.5	647.6	652.7	677.9	666.7	671.1	696.6	717.9
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	52	671.7	735.6	847.0	949.4	1,078.3	798.4	835.1	870.1	884.5	915.1	941.6	953.3	987.7	1,018.2	1,054.4	1,102.9	1,137.8
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NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following the detail for exports is the difference between the aggregate "exports of goods and services" and the sum of the detailed lines for exports of goods and exports of services. The residual line following the detail for imports is the difference between the aggregate "imports of goods and services" and the sum of

the detailed lines for imports of goods and imports of services.
Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.10.
Contributions to the percent change in real exports and in real imports of goods and services are shown in table 8.5.

See footnotes to table 4.3.

Table 4.5B.—Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts (ITA's)

	Line	1995	1996	1997	1998
Exports of goods, ITA's Less: Gold, ITA's¹ Statistical differences² Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico³ Equals: Exports of goods, NIPA's	1	575.8	612.1	679.7	670.2
	2	5.1	6.9	5.7	5.5
	3	0	0	0	0
	4	13.1	13.3	15.0	16.5
	5	583.8	618.4	689.0	681.3
Exports of services, ITA's Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ⁴ Statistical differences ² Other Items ³ Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³ Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers.	6 7 8 9 10	217.6 .3 0 .7 3.6 14.5	237.7 .4 0 .7 3.7 15.5	258.8 .3 0 .5 3.7 17.3	263.7 .2 0 .6 3.8 18.5
Equals: Exports of services, NIPA's Income receipts, ITA's Less: Statistical differences ² Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³ Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁶ Equals: Income receipts, NIPA's	12	234.7	255.8	279.0	285.1
	13	212.2	224.6	258.7	258.3
	14	0	0	0	0
	15	16.6	17.5	19.5	22.0
	16	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.0
	17	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3
Imports of goods, ITA's Less: Gold, ITA's ¹ Statistical differences ² Plus: Gold, NIPA's ¹ Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³ Equals: Imports of goods, NIPA's	18 19 20 21 22 23	749.6 5.3 0 -3.6 17.0 757.6	803.3 7.7 0 -3.8 16.6 808.3	876.4 6.6 0 -3.6 18.9 885.1	917.2 6.5 0 -3.1 22.8 930.4
Imports of services, ITA's Less: Statistical differences 2 Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico 3 Equals: Imports of services, NIPA's	24	141.4	150.8	166.9	181.0
	25	0	0	0	0
	26	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5
	27	145.2	154.8	171.2	185.5
Income payments, TA's Less: Statistical differences 2 Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico 3 Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions 6 Equals: Income payments, NIPA's	28	192.8	207.4	255.4	270.5
	29	0	0	0	0
	30	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
	31	14.5	15.5	17.3	18.5
	32	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.0
	33	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2
Balance on goods and services and income, ITA's (1+6+13-18-24-28) Less: Gold (2-19+21) Statistical differences (3+8+14-20-25-29) Other items (7+9) Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (4+10+15-22-26-30) Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPA's (5+12+17-23-27-33).	34	-78.1	-87.1	-101.5	-176.5
	35	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1
	36	0	0	0	0
	37	1.0	1.1	.8	.8
	38	11.4	12.7	13.8	13.8
	39	-63.9	-70.9	-84.1	-159.5
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITA's Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net 4 Statistical differences 2 Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico 3 Equals: Transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPA's	40	35.4	42.2	42.0	44.1
	41	.3	.4	.3	.2
	42	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.2
	43	.2	.3	.3	.3
	44	34.0	39.8	39.6	42.0
Balance on current account, ITA's (34–40) Less: Gold (35) Statistical differences (36–42) Other items (37–41) Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (38–43) Equals: Net foreign investment, NIPA's (39–44)	45	-113.6	-129.3	-143.5	-220.6
	46	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1
	47	-1.4	-2.2	-2.4	-2.2
	48	.7	.7	.5	.6
	49	11.2	12.5	13.5	13.4
	50	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5

^{1.} Exports and imports of gold in the NIPA's differ from those in the ITA's. ITA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 19) are excluded from the NIPA's; imports of gold in the NIPA's (line 21) is the excess of the value of gold in gross domestic purchases over the value of U.S. production of gold.

2. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITA's that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPA's that have not yet been incorporated into the ITA's.

3. Consists of transactions between the United States and its territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The treatment of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands in the NIPA's differs from that in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, they are included in the rest of the world; in the ITA's, they are treated as part of the United States. The adjustment to unilateral current transfers, net (line 43) consists only of transfer payments from persons, because transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid from the Federal Government to residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands are excluded from NIPA transfer payments to the rest of the world.

^{4.} Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net, are classified as exports and as unilateral current transfers in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, these transactions are excluded from exports and from transfer payments and are included in Federal Government consumption expenditures. Beginning with 1988, the ITA's classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do

Government consumption expenditures. Beginning with 1966, the TIA'S classify certain literia as illuliarly grains used use the ITA'S classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do not. In the NIPA's these transactions are excluded from exports and included in transfer payments from government.

6. In the TIA's, income transactions between parents and affiliates are recorded on a net basis. In ITA exports, U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates for interest are net of such payments by U.S. agrients to foreign affiliates. In ITA imports, U.S. affiliates payments to foreign parents for interest are net of such receipts by U.S. affiliates from foreign parents. In the NIPA's, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis. The amount of the adjustment is identical in payments and in income receipts and, thus, does not affect NIPA net income receipts or net foreign investment.